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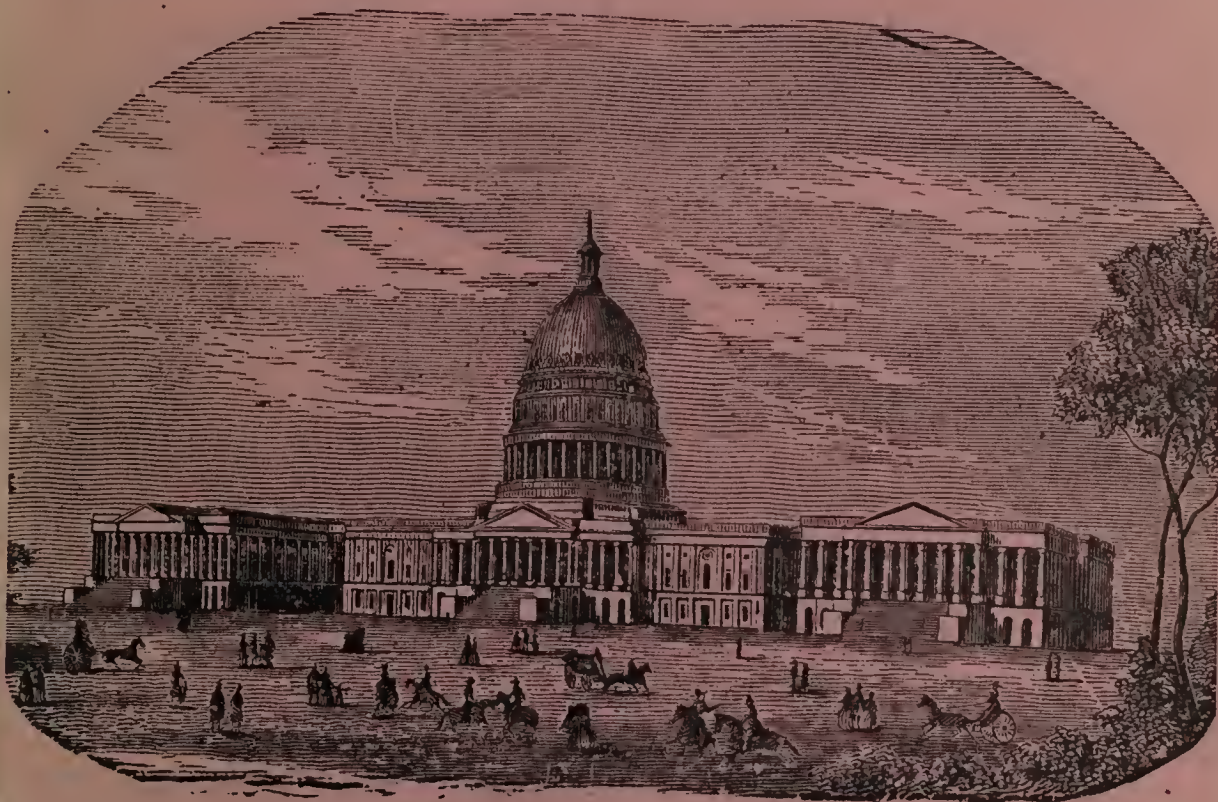
AMERICAN ALMANAC

AND

TREASURY OF FACTS.

1882.

Statistical, Financial, and Political.



EDITED BY

AINSWORTH R. SPOFFORD,
LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS.

NEW YORK:

THE AMERICAN NEWS COMPANY.

1882.

WITH CENSUS OF 1880—FULL ELECTION TABLES.

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Capital,	\$1,000,000 00
Gross Surplus,	1,532,669 82
Gross Assets,	<u><u>\$2,532,669 82</u></u>

ASSETS.

United States Bonds, par \$805,000, Market Value,	\$851,175 00
Loans on Bond and Mortgage (security valued at \$415,250)	211,000 00
Loans on demand, (security valued at \$84,301.)	64,968 00
Other Bonds, par \$484,992 33, Market Value,	477,220 84
Cash in Bank and Office,	403,138 00
Real Estate, unincumbered,	315,000 00
Premiums in course of Collection,	124,550 74
Interest accrued,	9,839 33
Salvages, Reinsurance Claims, Wrecking Appa- ratus, etc.,	75,777 91
	<u><u>\$2,532,669 82</u></u>

LIABILITIES.

Reserve for Reinsurance,	\$868,014 59
Reserve for all Unpaid Loss Claims,	132,087 39
All other Liabilities,	11,451 05
Capital Stock,	1,000,000 00
Net Surplus,	521,116 79
	<u><u>\$2,532,669 82</u></u>

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Statement of United States Branch, Jan. 1, 1881.

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U. S. Gross Liabilities, including Re-insurance Fund,	709,140
Surplus in United States, - - - - -	\$922,206

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THE AMERICAN ALMANAC & TREASURY OF FACTS,

STATISTICAL, FINANCIAL AND POLITICAL,

Edited by AINSWORTH R. SPOFFORD, Librarian of Congress,

Contains this year more than its usual variety of official and statistical information. This work, now in its fifth year of publication, gives, in the most compact form for ready reference, all the most important facts concerning American Agriculture, Manufactures, Mining, Shipping, Railroads, Telegraphs, Banks, Post Offices, Public Lands, Pensions, Patents, Education, Currency, Revenue and Expenditure, Taxation, Prices, Tariff, Imports and Exports, Public Debts, Investments, Army and Navy, etc. The book contains an Official Directory of Congress and the Executive and Judicial Officers of the Government, with full Tables of the Administrations and Presidential Elections, from the beginning. To these is added a view of each State in the Union, with a list of State Officers, Finances, etc., and a succinct view of Foreign nations, with notable events and obituaries of the year.

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AMERICAN ALMANAC

AND

Treasury of Facts,

STATISTICAL, FINANCIAL, AND POLITICAL,

FOR THE YEAR

1882.

EDITED BY

AINSWORTH R. SPOFFORD,

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NEW YORK AND WASHINGTON.
THE AMERICAN NEWS COMPANY.

—
1882.

FIFTH ANNUAL PUBLICATION.

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The American Almanac for 1880 is out of print.

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FIXED AND MOVABLE FESTIVALS.

Epiphany.....	Jan. 6	St. George's Day.....	April 23
Septuagesima Sunday.....	Feb. 5	Rogation Sunday.....	May 14
St. Valentine's Day.....	Feb. 14	Holy Thursday (Ascension Day).....	May 18
Sexagesima Sunday.....	Feb. 12	Decoration Day (Soldier's Graves).....	May 30
Washington's Birth-day.....	Feb. 22	Whit Sunday (Pentecost).....	May 28
Quinquagesima (Shrove) Sunday.....	Feb. 19	Trinity Sunday.....	June 4
Shrove Tuesday.....	Feb. 21	Corpus Christi.....	June 8
Ash Wednesday.....	Feb. 22	Independence Day.....	July 4
First Sunday in Lent—(Quadra- gesima Sunday).....	Feb. 26	Michaelmas.....	Sept. 29
St. Patrick's Day.....	March 17	Halloween.....	Oct. 31
Mid-Lent Sunday.....	March 19	All Saints' Day—(Hallowmas).....	Nov. 1
Palm Sunday.....	April 2	Thanksgiving Day.....	Nov. 30
Maundy Thursday.....	April 6	First Sunday in Advent.....	Dec. 3
Good Friday.....	April 7	St. Andrew's Day.....	Nov. 30
Easter Sunday.....	April 9	St. Nicholas's Day.....	Dec. 6
Low Sunday.....	April 16	Christmas Day.....	Dec. 25

CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES, ETC.

Dominical Letter.....	A	Julian Period.....	6595
Solar Cycle.....	15	Jewish Era.....	5642-43
Lunar Cycle, or Golden Number.....	2	Mohammedan Era.....	1299-1300
Epact.....	11	Byzantine Era.....	7390-91
Roman Indiction.....	10	Independence of the United States.....	106-107

The Solar Cycle embraces a period of 28 years.

The Roman Indiction is a cycle of 15 years.

The Lunar Cycle is 235 synodical revolutions of the moon = 19 years.

The Epact denotes the age of the moon on the first day of January.

ECLIPSES FOR THE YEAR 1882.

In 1882, there will be two Eclipses, both of the Sun, and a transit of the planet Venus over the disk of the Sun.

1. A total Eclipse of the Sun, May 17. Visible in Europe, Asia, and in Northern and Central Africa.

2. An annular Eclipse of the Sun, November 10, invisible in North and South America. Visible in Australia, Polynesia, and the Southern regions of the Pacific ocean.

A transit of Venus over the Sun's disc will occur on December 6. Visible in a greater or lesser degree to a large part of the world, except to Eastern Europe and to Asia; and wholly visible to the Eastern portion of North America and to South America. Invisible to most of the United States lying west of 110° W. longitude from Greenwich. There will be four contacts of the circular disk of the Sun and the planet.

	INGRESS.	MIDDLE.	EGRESS.
Washington.....	9h. 17m. Morn.	11h. 57m. Morn.	2h. 39m. Eve.
Boston.....	9h. 41m. "	12h. 21m. Eve.	3h. 3m. "
New York.....	9h. 29m. "	12h. 9m. "	2h. 51m. "
Cincinnati.....	8h. 47m. "	11h. 27m. Morn.	2h. 10m. "
Chicago.....	8h. 35m. "	11h. 15m. "	1h. 58m. "
St. Louis.....	8h. 24m. "	11h. 4m. "	1h. 47m. "
Charleston, S. C.....	9h. 5m. "	11h. 45m. "	2h. 27m. "
New Orleans.....	8h. 25m. "	11h. 5m. "	1h. 48m. "
San Francisco.....	Invisible.		

MORNING STARS.

VENUS from Jan. 1 to Feb. 20; and from Dec. 6 to Dec. 31.
 MARS from March 2 to December 27.
 JUPITER from May 30 to September 1.
 SATURN from May 6 to August 18.

EVENING STARS.

VENUS from February 20 to December 6.
 MARS from January 1 to March 2.
 JUPITER from January 1 to May 30; and from September 1 to December 31.
 SATURN, Jan. 1 to May 6; and from August 18 to December 31.

PERPETUAL CALENDAR.

For finding the day of the week on which any day of any month falls, (or the day of the month of any given day of the week) in any year before or after Christ, Old Style or New.

Compiled by Joseph P. Bradley.—Copyright.

				Jan. Oct.	April. July.	Sept. Dec.	June.	Feb. Mar. Nov.	Aug.	May.																																				
Centuries—Old Style or Julian.				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Centuries—New Style.																																			
				8	9	10	11	12	13	14																																				
				15	16	17	18	19	20	21																																				
				22	23	24	25	26	27	28																																				
				29	30	31																																								
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">B. C.</th> <th colspan="2">A. D.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>7</td><td>1</td><td>8</td><td>15</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6</td><td>2</td><td>9</td><td>16</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td><td>3</td><td>10</td><td>17</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td><td>4</td><td>11</td><td>18</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td><td>5</td><td>12</td><td>19</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td><td>6</td><td>13</td><td>20</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td><td>7</td><td>14</td><td>21</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				B. C.		A. D.		7	1	8	15	6	2	9	16	5	3	10	17	4	4	11	18	3	5	12	19	2	6	13	20	1	7	14	21	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	A. D.			
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				Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	16	20	24	28																																
				Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	17	21	25	29																																
				Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.																																				
Years of the Century. N. B.—Leap years being inserted twice, the first number is used when the given date is in January, or February; the second, for the other months.				1	2	3	4	4	5	6	EXPLANATION OF THE CALENDAR. 1. The days of the different months as given above, fall, in any year, on the week-day found opposite the century (Old or New Style) in which the year occurs, and over the year thereof. 2. Find the year in "Years of the Century;" follow up the column to the day on the same horizontal line with the given century. Find this day under the given month. The figures above it in the same vertical line show the dates of that day during the given month, and the week-days in the same horizontal line to the right or left have their respective dates above them, thus forming the entire calendar for that month and year.																																			
				7	8	8	9	10	11	12																																				
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96	97	98	99	100	100																																									

EXAMPLE 1.—To find the day of the week for July 4th, 1881. Opposite Century 19, New Style, and over year 81, is *Saturday*. Under July, Saturday falls in the vertical line under 2, and the second day to the right following, under 4, is Monday, July 4th.

EXAMPLE 2.—To find the day of the week on which Columbus discovered America, October 12th, 1492, Old Style. Opposite Century 15, Old Style, and over 92 in black letter (it being leap year,) is *Monday*. Therefore, October 8th was Monday; and the line of week-days in which Monday falls under October (which is the sixth,) with the days of the month above, constitute the entire Calendar for October, 1492, Old Style, and the 12th, as seen, falls on Friday.

EXAMPLE 3.—To find the 1st Tuesday after the 1st Monday in November, (Election Day,) 1882. Find 82 in "Years of the Century;" follow up the column to the day on a line with the figure 19 of the "Centuries, New Style:" this will be found to be Sunday. Under November, Sunday is found in the vertical line under 5, of the calendar above, Monday to the right of it under 6, and Tuesday under 7. So the Tuesday after the first Monday, is the 7th.

THE TIME OF HIGH WATER

at the places following may be found approximately for each day by adding to or subtracting from the time of high water at New York the hours and minutes annexed.

[Corrected at the office of the United States Coast and Geodetical Survey.]

	H.	M.		H.	M.		
Albany, N. Y.....	add	9	39	New London, Conn.....	add	1	16
Annapolis, Md.....	add	8	57	Newport, R. I.....	sub.		22
Atlantic City, N. J.....	sub.		18	Norfolk, Va.....	add		56
Baltimore, Md.....	add	10	52	Norwich, Conn.....	add	2	5
Bar Harbor, Me.....	add	2	50	Old Point Comfort, Va...add			37
Beaufort, S. C.....	sub.		9	Philadelphia, Pa.....	add	5	37
Block Island, R. I.....	sub.		53	Plymouth, Mass.....	add	3	12
Boston, Mass.....	add	3	22	Point Lookout, Md.....	add	4	49
Bridgeport, Conn.....	add	3	4	Portland, Me.....	add	3	10
Bristol, R. I.....	sub.		2	Portsmouth, N. H.....	add	3	16
Cape May, N. J.....	add		12	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.....	add	4	27
Charleston, S. C.....	sub.		43	Providence, R. I.....	add		7
Eastport, Me.....	add	3	1	Richmond, Va.....	add	8	47
Fernandina, Fla.....	sub.		19	Rockaway Inlet, N. Y...sub.			28
Gloucester, Mass.....	add	2	57	Rockland, Me.....	add	2	55
Isles of Shoals.....	add	3	11	Rockport, Mass.....	add	2	50
Jacksonville, Fla.....	add		36	Salem, Mass.....	add	3	05
Key West, Fla.....	add	1	23	Sandy Hook, N. J.....	sub.		36
League Island, Pa.....	add	5	12	Savannah, Ga.....	sub.		49
Marblehead, Mass.....	add	3	4	Smithville, N. C.....	sub.		51
Nahant, Mass.....	add	3	2	Vineyard Haven, Mass...add		3	35
Nantucket, Mass.....	add	4	31	Washington, D. C.....	add	11	54
New Bedford, Mass.....	add		10	Watch Hill, R. I.....	add		53
Newburyport, Mass.....	add	3	29	West Point, N. Y.....	add	2	55
New Haven, Conn.....	add	3	1	Wilmington, N. C.....	add		59

EXAMPLE.—To ascertain at what hour it will be high tide at Baltimore on the 1st of August, find the time of high water at New York under August 1st, which is 4.24 A.M., then add 10 hours 52 minutes, as found in the table of Tide Constants under Baltimore, and we have 3.16 P.M. as the hour of high water at Baltimore August 1st, 1880.

NOTE.—The hours of high water in the calendar pages are the morning hours—from midnight to noon—throughout the year, as computed for the U. S. Coast Survey. To find the time of next high water, or the afternoon tide—from noon to midnight—add 12 h. 25 m. in each day. The result will be the proximate hour of evening tide. For low water, add 6 h. 12 m., approximately, to the time of high water.

Explanation of the Calendar.

THE two natural divisions of time are the day, of 24 hours, representing one revolution of the earth on its axis, and the year, 365 days, approximately representing one revolution of the earth around the sun. The month represents (nearly) the period of the moon's revolution round the earth (about 29½ days), while the week is approximately one-fourth of this.

By the Julian Calendar, established by Julius Cæsar, 46 B.C., the months were reconstructed; the Roman year, which began March 1, and had but ten months, being changed to Jan. 1, and two months added. Thirty-one days were given to the 1st, 3d, 5th, 7th, 8th, 10th, and 12th months, and 30 days each to the rest, except February, which on every fourth year received an intercalary day, made by the *sexto Calendas Martius*, whence "leap year" came to be called *Bis-sextile*. As the Julian year had 365¼ days, its length exceeded the true solar year by 11m.14 sec., so that the equinox in the course of centuries fell back several days. To correct this error, Pope Gregory XIII. in 1582 reformed the calendar by suppressing ten days, restoring the equinox to March 21. The Gregorian Calendar also made every year which is divisible by four without a remainder a leap year, except the centesimal years, which are only leap years when the first two figures are divisible by four: thus 1600 was a leap year, 1700, 1800, and 1900 common years, 2000 a leap year, etc. The length of the mean year is 365 d. 5h. 49m. 12sec., exceeding the true solar year nearly 26 sec., which error amounts only to 1 day in 3,325 years.

The Gregorian Calendar was adopted by Germany in 1700, and by English law in 1752, when the Julian Calendar, or *old style*, gave place to the *new style*, by dropping eleven days from the month of September, 1752.

The festival of Easter, commemorating the resurrection of Christ, used to be observed on the 14th day of the moon, *i.e.*, near the full moon—the same as the Jewish Passover. But the Council of Nice, A.D. 325, ordered Easter to be celebrated on the Sunday next succeeding the full moon that comes on or next after the vernal equinox—March 21st; thus makin, Easter and the related feast and fast days movable holidays.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
FULL MOON.....	D. 4	H. M. 6 14 M.	H. M. 6 2 M.	H. M. 5 50 M.	H. M. 5 38 M.	H. M. 5 8 M.
THIRD QUARTER.....	12	11 3 M.	10 51 M.	10 39 M.	10 27 M.	9 57 M.
NEW MOON.....	19	11 51 M.	11 39 M.	11 27 M.	11 15 M.	10 45 M.
FIRST QUARTER.....	26	1 3 M.	2 49 M.	2 37 M.	2 25 M.	1 55 M.

	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.						Calendar for New York City, Philadel- phia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, In- diana, Illinois, Ne- braska.						Calendar for Wash- ington, Maryland, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.						Calendar for Charles- ton, North Caro- lina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.											
	Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		High Water at N. Y.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.					
	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.		
1 S.	7	30	4	38	4	57	7	25	4	44	4	53	5	54	7	19	4	49	4	46	7	3	5	4	32	5	4	32		
2 M	7	30	4	39	5	53	7	25	4	45	5	47	6	44	7	19	4	50	5	42	7	3	5	6	5	26	6	5	26	
3 Tu	7	30	4	40	6	41	7	25	4	46	6	35	7	28	7	19	4	51	6	30	7	3	5	7	6	15	7	6	15	
4 W	7	30	4	41	7	22	7	25	4	46	7	17	8	10	7	19	4	52	7	13	7	3	5	8	6	59	8	6	59	
5 Th	7	30	4	42	rises.		7	25	4	47	rises.		8	52	7	19	4	53	rises.		7	3	5	8	rises.					
6 Fr	7	30	4	43	7	13	7	25	4	48	7	16	9	33	7	19	4	54	7	21	7	3	5	9	7	28	9	7	28	
7 Sa	7	29	4	44	8	12	7	24	4	49	8	14	10	14	7	19	4	54	8	16	7	3	5	10	8	22	10	8	22	
8 S.	7	29	4	45	9	11	7	24	4	50	9	12	10	54	7	19	4	55	9	13	7	3	5	11	9	15	11	9	15	
9 M	7	29	4	46	10	9	7	24	4	51	10	9	11	35	7	19	4	56	10	9	7	3	5	12	10	9	12	10	9	
10 Tu	7	29	4	47	11	8	7	24	4	52	11	7	..	...	7	19	4	57	11	6	7	3	5	13	11	3	13	11	3
11 W	7	28	4	48	morn.		7	24	4	53	morn.		0	38	7	19	4	58	morn.		7	3	5	13	11	58	13	11	58	
12 Th	7	28	4	50	0	9	7	23	4	54	0	7	1	20	7	18	4	59	0	5	7	3	5	14	morn.					
13 Fr	7	28	4	51	1	11	7	23	4	56	1	8	2	03	7	18	5	0	1	5	7	3	5	15	0	55	15	0	55	
14 Sa	7	27	4	52	2	15	7	22	4	57	2	11	2	52	7	18	5	1	2	7	7	3	5	16	1	55	16	1	55	
15 S.	7	27	4	53	3	19	7	22	4	58	3	15	3	49	7	17	5	3	3	10	7	3	5	17	2	56	17	2	56	
16 M	7	26	4	54	4	22	7	22	4	59	4	17	4	52	7	17	5	4	4	12	7	3	5	18	3	56	18	3	56	
17 Tu	7	26	4	55	5	22	7	21	5	0	5	18	5	52	7	17	5	5	5	12	7	2	5	19	4	56	19	4	56	
18 W	7	25	4	57	6	15	7	21	5	1	6	11	6	45	7	16	5	6	6	6	7	2	5	20	5	51	20	5	51	
19 Th	7	24	4	58	sets.		7	21	5	2	sets.		7	38	7	15	5	7	sets.		7	2	5	21	sets.					
20 Fr	7	24	4	59	6	40	7	20	5	3	6	43	8	33	7	15	5	8	6	46	7	1	5	22	6	54	22	6	54	
21 Sa	7	23	5	0	7	57	7	20	5	5	7	58	9	30	7	14	5	9	8	0	7	1	5	23	8	4	23	8	4	
22 S.	7	22	5	2	9	12	7	19	5	6	9	13	10	26	7	14	5	10	9	13	7	0	5	24	9	13	24	9	13	
23 M	7	22	5	3	10	24	7	18	5	7	10	24	11	22	7	13	5	11	10	23	7	0	5	25	10	19	25	10	19	
24 Tu	7	21	5	4	11	34	7	17	5	8	11	34	...	...	7	12	5	13	11	32	7	0	5	25	11	24	25	11	24
25 W	7	20	5	6	morn.		7	16	5	9	morn.		0	44	7	12	5	14	morn.		6	59	5	26	morn.					
26 Th	7	19	5	7	0	45	7	15	5	11	0	42	1	35	7	11	5	15	0	38	6	59	5	27	0	28	27	0	28	
27 Fr	7	18	5	8	1	50	7	14	5	12	1	46	2	26	7	10	5	16	1	42	6	58	5	28	1	29	28	1	29	
28 Sa	7	17	5	9	2	52	7	13	5	13	2	47	3	22	7	10	5	17	2	43	6	57	5	29	2	28	29	2	28	
29 S.	7	16	5	11	3	49	7	13	5	14	3	43	4	25	7	9	5	18	3	38	6	57	5	30	3	22	30	3	22	
30 M	7	15	5	12	4	38	7	12	5	16	4	33	5	24	7	8	5	19	4	28	6	56	5	31	4	13	31	4	13	
31 Tu	7	14	5	13	5	21	7	11	5	17	5	16	6	19	7	7	5	21	5	12	6	56	5	32	4	58	32	4	58	

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

JANUARY is so named from the Roman *Janus*, who was the porter of heaven, having the surname of *Patulcus*, the opener. He presided over the beginning or opening of everything, hence the first month of the year was called after him, when the Roman year was altered by *Numa Pompilius* (in the 7th century B. C.) from ten months beginning in March, to twelve months by adding January and February. In his original character *Janus* was the god of the sun, and worshipped as such by the *Etruscans* and the *Romans*. The temple of *Janus*, (which was really a covered passage or gate at *Rome*) was left open in war as a symbol that the god had gone out to assist the Roman arms, while it was continually shut in time of peace.

On *New Year's day*, which was the festival of the god *Janus*, the *Romans* gave presents to one another. Thus ancient was the origin of the modern custom of *New Year's presents* and first of *January festivities*.

2D MONTH.]

FEBRUARY.

[28 DAYS

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
FULL MOON.....	D. 3	H. M. 1 14 M.	H. M. 1 2 M.	H. M. 0 50 M.	H. M. 0 38 M.	H. M. 0 8 M.
THIRD QUARTER.....	11	3 50 M.	3 38 M.	3 26 M.	3 14 M.	2 44 M.
NEW MOON.....	17	10 6 E.	9 54 E.	9 42 E.	9 30 E.	9 0 E.
FIRST QUARTER.....	24	4 47 E.	4 35 E.	4 23 E.	4 11 E.	3 41 E.

	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.						Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.						Calendar for Washington, Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.									
	Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.	
	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1 W	7 13	5 14	5 58	7 10	5 18	5 55	7 05	7 6	5 22	5 51	6 55	5 33	5 38												
2 Th	7 12	5 16	6 31	7 9	5 19	6 28	7 47	7 5	5 23	6 25	6 54	5 34	6 15												
3 Fr	7 11	5 17	rises.	7 8	5 21	rises.	8 27	7 4	5 24	rises.	6 53	5 35	rises.												
4 Sa	7 10	5 18	7 3	7 7	5 22	7 4	9 05	7 3	5 25	7 5	6 53	5 36	7 9												
5 S.	7 9	5 20	8 1	7 6	5 23	8 2	9 43	7 2	5 26	8 2	6 52	5 37	8 3												
6 M	7 8	5 21	9 0	7 5	5 24	8 59	10 21	7 1	5 28	8 59	6 51	5 38	8 57												
7 Tu	7 7	5 22	9 59	7 3	5 25	9 58	11 00	7 0	5 29	9 56	6 50	5 39	9 51												
8 W	7 5	5 24	11 0	7 2	5 27	10 57	11 40	6 59	5 30	10 55	6 49	5 39	10 45												
9 Th	7 4	5 25	morn	7 1	5 28	11 58	0 03	6 58	5 31	11 55	6 49	5 40	11 43												
10 Fr	7 3	5 26	0 2	7 0	5 29	morn	0 45	6 57	5 32	morn	6 48	5 41	morn												
11 Sa	7 2	5 27	1 4	6 59	5 30	1 0	1 28	6 56	5 33	0 56	6 47	5 42	0 42												
12 S.	7 0	5 29	2 6	6 57	5 32	2 1	2 17	6 54	5 34	1 56	6 46	5 43	1 40												
13 M	6 59	5 30	3 5	6 56	5 33	3 0	3 16	6 53	5 35	2 54	6 45	5 44	2 39												
14 Tu	6 57	5 31	4 0	6 55	5 34	3 55	4 22	6 52	5 37	3 50	6 45	5 45	3 35												
15 W	6 56	5 33	4 49	6 54	5 35	4 45	5 28	6 51	5 38	4 41	6 44	5 46	4 28												
16 Th	6 55	5 34	5 32	6 52	5 36	5 29	6 27	6 50	5 39	5 26	6 43	5 47	5 16												
17 Fr	6 53	5 35	sets.	6 51	5 38	sets.	7 23	6 48	5 40	sets.	6 41	5 47	sets.												
18 Sa	6 52	5 36	6 44	6 49	5 39	6 45	8 17	6 47	5 41	6 46	6 40	5 48	6 47												
19 S.	6 50	5 38	8 1	6 48	5 40	8 1	9 12	6 46	5 42	8 0	6 39	5 49	7 58												
20 M	6 49	5 39	9 16	6 47	5 41	9 14	10 06	6 45	5 43	9 13	6 38	5 50	9 7												
21 Tu	6 47	5 40	10 28	6 45	5 42	10 26	11 00	6 43	5 44	10 23	6 37	5 51	10 14												
22 W	6 46	5 41	11 38	6 44	5 43	11 34	11 51	6 42	5 46	11 30	6 35	5 52	11 18												
23 Th	6 44	5 43	morn	6 42	5 45	morn	0 18	6 40	5 47	morn	6 34	5 53	morn												
24 Fr	6 43	5 44	0 42	6 41	5 46	0 38	1 08	6 39	5 48	0 34	6 33	5 53	0 19												
25 Sa	6 41	5 45	1 41	6 39	5 47	1 37	1 58	6 38	5 49	1 32	6 32	5 54	1 16												
26 S.	6 40	5 46	2 34	6 38	5 48	2 29	2 51	6 36	5 50	2 24	6 31	5 55	2 9												
27 M	6 38	5 48	3 20	6 36	5 49	3 15	3 51	6 35	5 51	3 10	6 30	5 56	2 56												
28 Tu	6 36	5 49	3 59	6 35	5 50	3 55	4 54	6 33	5 52	3 51	6 29	5 57	3 38												

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

FEBRUARY, according to some, derives its name from the Latin *februare*, signifying to expiate or purify, as the Romans had a custom of general lustrations and purifications in the latter part of that month. More generally, February is traced to the Roman divinity, *Februus*, afterward identified with the god Pluto, of the lower world. Still another origin is found in the goddess *Februa*, supposed to be the same as Juno; and Dr. Foster says: "The evident relation between the *Februata* Juno and the *Purificata* Virg. Maria is one of the most striking instances of the connection between pagan and Christian rites and festivities as to the period of their occurrence."

The festival of the dead (*Feralia*) was celebrated by the Romans in the month of February.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
FULL MOON.....	D. 4	H. M. 7 56 E.	H. M. 7 44 E.	H. M. 7 32 E.	H. M. 7 20 E.	H. M. 6 50 E.
THIRD QUARTER.....	12	4 44 E.	4 32 E.	4 20 E.	4 8 E.	3 38 E.
NEW MOON.....	19	7 34 M.	7 22 M.	7 10 M.	6 58 M.	6 28 M.
FIRST QUARTER.....	26	8 49 M.	8 37 M.	8 25 M.	8 13 M.	7 43 M.

	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			Calendar for Washington, Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.			
	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.
	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1 W	6 35	5 50	4 33	6 33	5 52	4 29	5 49	6 32	5 53	4 26	6 27	5 57	4 16
2 Th	6 33	5 51	5 3	6 32	5 53	5 0	6 37	6 31	5 54	4 58	6 26	5 58	4 50
3 Fr	6 32	5 53	5 30	6 30	5 54	5 28	7 18	6 29	5 55	5 27	6 25	5 59	5 22
4 Sa	6 30	5 54	rises.	6 29	5 55	rises.	7 56	6 28	5 56	rises.	6 24	6 0	rises.
5 S.	6 28	5 55	6 53	6 27	5 56	6 53	8 33	6 26	5 57	6 53	6 23	6 1	6 51
6 M	6 27	5 56	7 53	6 26	5 57	7 51	9 09	6 25	5 58	7 50	6 21	6 1	7 45
7 Tu	6 25	5 57	8 53	6 24	5 58	8 51	9 46	6 23	5 59	8 48	6 20	6 2	8 41
8 W	6 23	5 58	9 54	6 22	5 59	9 51	10 24	6 22	6 0	9 47	6 19	6 3	9 37
9 Th	6 22	6 0	10 56	6 21	6 0	10 51	11 05	6 20	6 1	10 47	6 18	6 4	10 34
10 Fr	6 20	6 1	11 56	6 19	6 1	11 52	11 48	6 18	6 2	11 47	6 16	6 4	11 23
11 Sa	6 18	6 2	morn	6 18	6 3	morn	0 11	6 17	6 3	morn	6 15	6 5	morn
12 S.	6 16	6 3	0 55	6 16	6 4	0 50	0 59	6 15	6 4	0 45	6 14	6 6	0 30
13 M	6 15	6 4	1 50	6 14	6 5	1 45	1 50	6 14	6 5	1 40	6 12	6 7	1 25
14 Tu	6 13	6 5	2 39	6 13	6 6	2 36	2 50	6 12	6 6	2 31	6 11	6 7	2 17
15 W	6 11	6 7	3 23	6 11	6 7	3 20	3 58	6 11	6 7	3 16	6 10	6 8	3 5
16 Th	6 10	6 8	4 3	6 9	6 8	4 0	5 06	6 9	6 8	3 58	6 8	6 9	3 49
17 Fr	6 8	6 9	4 39	6 8	6 9	4 37	6 08	6 8	6 9	4 36	6 7	6 10	4 31
18 Sa	6 6	6 10	5 12	6 6	6 10	5 12	7 03	6 6	6 10	5 12	6 6	6 10	5 11
19 S.	6 4	6 11	sets.	6 4	6 11	sets.	7 53	6 4	6 11	sets.	6 5	6 11	sets.
20 M	6 3	6 12	8 3	6 3	6 12	8 1	8 46	6 3	6 12	7 58	6 3	6 12	7 51
21 Tu	6 1	6 14	9 16	6 1	6 13	9 13	9 38	6 1	6 13	9 9	6 2	6 12	8 59
22 W	5 59	6 15	10 25	5 59	6 14	10 21	10 30	6 0	6 14	10 17	6 1	6 13	10 4
23 Th	5 57	6 16	11 29	5 58	6 15	11 24	11 22	5 58	6 15	11 19	5 59	6 14	11 5
24 Fr	5 56	6 17	morn	5 56	6 16	morn	...	5 57	6 16	morn	5 58	6 15	morn
25 Sa	5 54	6 18	0 26	5 54	6 17	0 21	0 39	5 55	6 17	0 16	5 57	6 15	0 1
26 S.	5 52	6 19	1 15	5 53	6 19	1 10	1 28	5 53	6 18	1 6	5 55	6 16	0 51
27 M	5 50	6 20	1 57	5 51	6 20	1 53	2 19	5 52	6 19	1 49	5 54	6 17	1 35
28 Tu	5 49	6 21	2 33	5 49	6 21	2 30	3 16	5 59	6 20	2 26	5 53	6 17	2 15
29 W	5 47	6 23	3 5	5 48	6 22	3 2	4 17	5 49	6 21	2 59	5 51	6 18	2 50
30 Th	5 45	6 24	3 33	5 46	6 23	3 31	5 13	5 47	6 22	3 29	5 50	6 19	3 23
31 Fr	5 43	6 25	3 59	5 45	6 24	3 58	6 02	5 46	6 23	3 57	5 49	6 19	3 54

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

The month of MARCH was named from Mars, (Lat. *Martius*.) the Roman god of war. This divinity was known as Father Mars, and next to Jupiter, he enjoyed the highest honors at Rome, of which city Jupiter, Mars and Quirinus were the three tutelary divinities. March was the first month in the early Roman calendar, and the legal year began with March 25 even in England, until the change from Old Style to New Style in 1752. (See Explanation of the calendar, p. 5.) The custom of reckoning the year according to the old style is still retained in Russia, and even the financial year of Great Britain is reckoned from the 31st of March. In historical works, dates are frequently written thus, Feb. $\frac{1}{2}$, 1732, the upper figures representing old style reckoning, and the lower, new style.

We also see dates between Jan. 1 and March 25 expressed thus, Jan. 30, 164 $\frac{2}{9}$, meaning that the year was legally 1648, (O. S.) but by modern reckoning, 1649, (N. S.)

4TH MONTH.

APRIL.

[30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
FULL MOON.....	D. 3	H. M. 1 3 E.	H. M. 0 51 E.	H. M. 0 39 E.	H. M. 0 27 E.	H. M. 11 57 M.
THIRD QUARTER.....	11	1 46 M.	1 34 M.	1 22 M.	1 10 M.	0 40 M.
NEW MOON.....	17	4 54 E.	4 42 E.	4 30 E.	4 18 E.	3 48 E.
FIRST QUARTER.....	25	2 12 M.	2 0 M.	1 48 M.	1 36 M.	1 6 M.

	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.						Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.						Calendar for Washington, Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.						Calendar for Charleston, North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.							
	Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		High Water at N. Y.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.	
	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.
1 Sa	5	42	6	26	4	23	5	43	6	25	4	24	6	44	5	44	6	24	4	24	5	47	6	20	4	23
2 S.	5	40	6	27	4	48	5	41	6	26	4	50	7	22	5	42	6	25	4	51	5	46	6	21	4	53
3 M	5	38	6	28	rises.		5	40	6	27	rises.		7	58	5	41	6	26	rises.		5	45	6	22	rises.	
4 Tu	5	37	6	29	7	46	5	38	6	28	7	44	8	35	5	39	6	27	7	39	5	44	6	22	7	32
5 W	5	35	6	30	8	48	5	36	6	29	8	45	9	12	5	38	6	27	8	41	5	42	6	23	8	29
6 Th	5	33	6	32	9	50	5	35	6	30	9	46	9	51	5	36	6	28	9	41	5	41	6	24	9	27
7 Fr	5	31	6	33	10	49	5	33	6	31	10	44	10	32	5	35	6	29	10	40	5	40	6	24	10	24
8 Sa	5	30	6	34	11	45	5	32	6	32	11	40	11	20	5	33	6	30	11	35	5	38	6	25	11	20
9 S.	5	28	6	35	morn.		5	30	6	33	morn.				5	32	6	31	morn.		5	37	6	26	morn.	
10 M	5	26	6	36	0	35	5	28	6	34	0	31	0	35	5	30	6	32	0	26	5	36	6	26	0	12
11 Tu	5	25	6	37	1	20	5	27	6	35	1	16	1	30	5	29	6	33	1	12	5	35	6	27	0	59
12 W	5	23	6	38	1	59	5	25	6	36	1	57	2	30	5	27	6	34	1	54	5	33	6	28	1	44
13 Th	5	22	6	39	2	35	5	24	6	37	2	34	3	37	5	26	6	35	2	32	5	32	6	29	2	25
14 Fr	5	20	6	41	3	9	5	22	6	38	3	8	4	45	5	24	6	36	3	7	5	31	6	29	3	5
15 Sa	5	18	6	42	3	41	5	21	6	39	3	42	5	46	5	23	6	37	3	42	5	30	6	30	3	43
16 S.	5	17	6	43	4	14	5	19	6	40	4	15	6	40	5	21	6	38	4	17	5	29	6	31	4	22
17 M	5	15	6	44	sets.		5	18	6	41	sets.		7	32	5	20	6	39	sets.		5	27	6	31	sets.	
18 Tu	5	14	6	45	8	2	5	16	6	43	7	58	8	22	5	19	6	40	7	55	5	26	6	32	7	43
19 W	5	12	6	46	9	9	5	15	6	44	9	5	9	11	5	17	6	41	8	58	5	25	6	33	8	47
20 Th	5	10	6	47	10	11	5	13	6	45	10	6	10	01	5	16	6	42	10	2	5	24	6	34	9	47
21 Fr	5	9	6	48	11	4	5	12	6	46	11	0	10	52	5	14	6	43	10	55	5	23	6	34	10	40
22 Sa	5	7	6	49	11	51	5	10	6	47	11	46	11	42	5	13	6	44	11	42	5	22	6	35	11	28
23 S.	5	6	6	51	morn.		5	9	6	48	morn.		0	6	5	12	6	45	morn.		5	21	6	36	morn.	
24 M	5	4	6	52	0	30	5	7	6	49	0	25	0	16	5	10	6	46	0	22	5	19	6	36	0	10
25 Tu	5	3	6	53	1	4	5	6	6	50	1	1	1	44	5	9	6	47	0	58	5	18	6	37	0	48
26 W	5	1	6	54	1	33	5	5	6	51	1	31	2	35	5	8	6	48	1	29	5	17	6	38	1	22
27 Th	5	0	6	55	2	0	5	3	6	52	1	59	3	31	5	7	6	49	1	58	5	16	6	39	1	54
28 Fr	4	59	6	56	2	26	5	2	6	53	2	26	4	27	5	5	6	50	2	25	5	15	6	39	2	24
29 Sa	4	57	6	57	2	51	5	1	6	54	2	52	5	19	5	4	6	51	2	53	5	14	6	40	2	54
30 S.	4	56	6	58	3	17	4	59	6	55	3	19	6	05	5	3	6	51	3	20	5	13	6	41	3	25

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

APRIL (Lat. *Aprilis*) derived probably from *Aperire*, to open, because spring and the buds generally open in this month. Another derivation has been found in the dedication of this month by the Romans to Venus, goddess of buds and beauty, whose name in Greek was *Aphrodite*, whence *Aphritis* or *Aprilis*. This is more fanciful than the first-named derivation, but the word-mongers are never daunted by difficulty, any more than by distance, in their etymologies.

In the French revolutionary calendar, April included most of their new season of *Germinal*, and the beginning of *Floreal*.

On the ancient monuments, *Aprilis* appears as a dancing youth with a rattle in his hand, thus symbolizing the gay and jocund spirit of spring.

All Fool's Day (April 1) is traced through every country of Europe to the Hindoos, and even farther back, to the mistake of Noah in sending the dove out of the ark before the water had abated, on the Hebrew first day of the month.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
FULL MOON.....	D. 3	H. M. 3 47 M.	H. M. 3 35 M.	H. M. 3 23 M.	H. M. 3 11 M.	H. M. 2 41 M.
THIRD QUARTER.....	10	7 51 M.	7 39 M.	7 27 M.	7 15 M.	6 45 M.
NEW MOON.....	17	2 25 M.	2 13 M.	2 25 M.	2 13 M.	1 43 M.
FIRST QUARTER.....	24	7 33 E.	7 21 E.	7 33 E.	7 21 E.	6 51 E.

	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.						Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.						Calendar for Washington, Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.						Calendar for Charleston, North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.					
	Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.		High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.						
	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.			
1 M	4 54	7 0	3 45	4 58	6 56	3 47	6 46	5 2	6 52	3 50	5 12	6 42	3 57											
2 Tu	4 53	7 1	4 15	4 57	6 57	4 19	7 24	5 0	6 53	4 22	5 11	6 42	4 33											
3 W	4 52	7 2	rises.	4 56	6 58	rises.	8 01	4 59	6 54	rises.	5 10	6 43	rises.											
4 Th	4 51	7 3	8 42	4 54	6 59	8 38	8 41	4 58	6 55	8 33	5 10	6 44	8 18											
5 Fr	4 49	7 4	9 40	4 53	7 0	9 35	9 23	4 57	6 56	9 30	5 9	6 45	9 15											
6 Sa	4 48	7 5	10 32	4 52	7 1	10 28	10 10	4 56	6 57	10 23	5 8	6 45	10 9											
7 S.	4 47	7 6	11 19	4 51	7 2	11 15	11 00	4 55	6 58	11 11	5 7	6 46	10 58											
8 M	4 46	7 7	morn	4 50	7 3	11 57	11 56	4 54	6 59	11 54	5 6	6 47	11 43											
9 Tu	4 44	7 8	0 1	4 48	7 4	morn	0 22	4 53	7 0	morn	5 5	6 47	morn											
10 W	4 43	7 9	0 36	4 47	7 5	0 34	1 18	4 52	7 1	0 32	5 4	6 48	0 25											
11 Th	4 42	7 10	1 9	4 46	7 6	1 9	2 16	4 51	7 2	1 7	5 3	6 49	1 3											
12 Fr	4 41	7 11	1 41	4 45	7 7	1 41	3 20	4 50	7 3	1 41	5 3	6 50	1 41											
13 Sa	4 40	7 13	2 13	4 44	7 8	2 14	4 26	4 49	7 4	2 15	5 2	6 50	2 18											
14 S.	4 39	7 14	2 46	4 43	7 9	2 48	5 27	4 48	7 5	2 51	5 1	6 51	2 57											
15 M	4 38	7 15	3 20	4 42	7 10	3 24	6 22	4 47	7 6	3 27	5 1	6 52	3 37											
16 Tu	4 37	7 16	4 0	4 41	7 11	4 4	7 12	4 46	7 6	4 9	5 0	6 52	4 21											
17 W	4 36	7 17	sets.	4 41	7 12	sets.	8 00	4 45	7 7	sets.	4 59	6 53	sets.											
18 Th	4 35	7 18	8 52	4 40	7 13	8 47	8 48	4 44	7 8	8 43	4 59	6 54	8 28											
19 Fr	4 34	7 19	9 42	4 39	7 14	9 38	9 36	4 44	7 9	9 33	4 58	6 55	9 19											
20 Sa	4 33	7 20	10 24	4 38	7 15	10 20	10 25	4 43	7 10	10 17	4 57	6 55	10 4											
21 S.	4 32	7 21	11 2	4 37	7 16	10 59	11 13	4 42	7 11	10 56	4 57	6 56	10 45											
22 M	4 32	7 21	11 33	4 36	7 17	11 31	...	4 41	7 12	11 28	4 56	6 57	11 20											
23 Tu	4 31	7 22	morn	4 36	7 17	morn	0 24	4 41	7 12	11 59	4 56	6 57	11 53											
24 W	4 30	7 23	0 2	4 35	7 18	0 1	1 09	4 40	7 13	morn	4 55	6 58	morn											
25 Th	4 29	7 24	0 28	4 34	7 19	0 27	1 54	4 40	7 14	0 27	4 54	6 59	0 24											
26 Fr	4 29	7 25	0 54	4 34	7 20	0 54	2 42	4 39	7 15	0 54	4 54	6 59	0 54											
27 Sa	4 28	7 26	1 18	4 33	7 21	1 20	3 35	4 38	7 16	1 21	4 54	7 0	1 24											
28 S.	4 27	7 27	1 45	4 33	7 22	1 47	4 32	4 38	7 16	1 50	4 54	7 0	1 56											
29 M	4 27	7 28	2 14	4 32	7 22	2 17	5 23	4 37	7 17	2 21	4 53	7 1	2 30											
30 Tu	4 26	7 29	2 47	4 32	7 23	2 51	6 10	4 37	7 18	2 59	4 53	7 2	3 7											
31 W	4 26	7 29	3 26	4 31	7 24	3 31	6 51	4 36	7 19	3 36	4 53	7 2	3 50											

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

MAY (Lat. *Maius*) was consecrated to Apollo among the Romans, and is derived from *Maia*, a feminine divinity worshipped at Rome, to whom sacrifices were offered on the first of May. Some philologists, however, hold that *Maius* is a contraction of *Magius*, derived from the Sanskrit root *mag* or *mah*, to grow.

The custom of observing May-day, or the first of May, with floral and festive ceremonies, is older than the Middle Ages, and is probably the lineal descendant of the Roman *Floralia*, or festival in honor of *Flora*, celebrated from April 28 to May 2.

In England the custom of going out a-Maying is mentioned in Chaucer and Shakespeare. Before sunrise young people went to the groves to gather flowers and branches of foliage to adorn the village May-pole, around which the dancing was kept up. A queen of the May, the most beautiful girl in the village, was elected for crowning.

6TH MONTH.

JUNE.

[30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.			Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
FULL MOON.....	1	3 49 E.	3 37 E.	3 25 E.	3 13 E.	2 43 E.	
THIRD QUARTER.....	8	0 26 E.	0 14 E.	0 2 E.	11 50 M.	11 20 M.	
NEW MOON.....	15	1 49 E.	1 37 E.	1 25 E.	1 13 E.	0 43 E.	
FIRST QUARTER.....	23	1 17 E.	1 5 E.	0 55 E.	0 41 E.	0 11 E.	

Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadel- phia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, In- diana, Illinois, Ne- braska.				Calendar for Wash- ington, Maryland, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charles- ton, North Caro- lina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.			
Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	
H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1 Th	4 25	7 30	rises.	4 31	7 25	rises.	7 32	4 36	7 19	rises.	4 52	7 3	rises.
2 Fr	4 25	7 31	8 26	4 30	7 25	8 22	8 15	4 36	7 20	8 17	4 52	7 3	8 18
3 Sa	4 24	7 32	9 16	4 30	7 26	9 12	9 02	4 35	7 20	9 8	4 52	7 4	8 54
4 S.	4 23	7 33	10 0	4 30	7 27	9 56	9 54	4 35	7 21	9 52	4 52	7 5	9 42
5 M	4 23	7 34	10 38	4 29	7 28	10 36	10 48	4 35	7 22	10 33	4 52	7 5	10 25
6 Tu	4 23	7 34	11 13	4 29	7 28	11 11	11 44	4 35	7 22	11 10	4 51	7 6	11 5
7 W	4 23	7 35	11 44	4 29	7 29	11 44	0 09	4 35	7 23	11 44	4 51	7 6	11 42
8 Th	4 23	7 35	morn	4 29	7 29	morn	1 05	4 34	7 23	morn	4 51	7 6	morn
9 Fr	4 23	7 36	0 15	4 28	7 30	0 16	2 01	4 34	7 24	0 17	4 51	7 7	0 19
10 Sa	4 22	7 36	0 47	4 28	7 30	0 49	3 01	4 34	7 24	0 51	4 51	7 7	0 56
11 S.	4 22	7 37	1 20	4 28	7 31	1 23	4 05	4 34	7 25	1 26	4 51	7 8	1 35
12 M	4 22	7 37	1 57	4 28	7 31	2 1	5 08	4 34	7 25	2 5	4 51	7 8	2 17
13 Tu	4 22	7 38	2 38	4 28	7 32	2 43	6 05	4 34	7 26	2 48	4 51	7 9	3 2
14 W	4 22	7 38	3 25	4 28	7 32	3 30	6 55	4 34	7 26	3 36	4 51	7 9	3 52
15 Th	4 22	7 38	sets.	4 28	7 33	sets.	7 42	4 34	7 27	sets.	4 51	7 9	sets.
16 Fr	4 22	7 39	8 20	4 28	7 33	8 16	8 28	4 34	7 27	8 11	4 51	7 10	7 58
17 Sa	4 22	7 39	8 59	4 28	7 33	8 56	9 14	4 34	7 27	8 52	4 51	7 10	8 40
18 S.	4 23	7 39	9 33	4 28	7 34	9 30	10 00	4 34	7 27	9 27	4 52	7 10	9 18
19 M	4 23	7 40	10 3	4 28	7 34	10 1	10 45	4 35	7 28	9 59	4 52	7 10	9 52
20 Tu	4 23	7 40	10 30	4 28	7 34	10 29	11 29	4 35	7 28	10 28	4 52	7 11	10 24
21 W	4 23	7 40	10 55	4 29	7 34	10 55	...	4 35	7 28	10 55	4 52	7 11	10 54
22 Th	4 23	7 40	11 20	4 29	7 35	11 21	0 33	4 35	7 28	11 22	4 52	7 11	11 24
23 Fr	4 24	7 41	11 46	4 29	7 35	11 48	1 15	4 35	7 29	11 50	4 53	7 11	11 55
24 Sa	4 24	7 41	morn	4 30	7 35	morn	1 58	4 36	7 29	morn	4 53	7 11	morn
25 S.	4 24	7 41	0 14	4 30	7 35	0 16	2 45	4 36	7 29	0 19	4 53	7 12	0 27
26 M	4 25	7 41	0 44	4 30	7 35	0 48	3 40	4 36	7 29	0 52	4 54	7 12	1 3
27 Tu	4 25	7 41	1 20	4 31	7 35	1 25	4 38	4 37	7 29	1 29	4 54	7 12	1 42
28 W	4 25	7 41	2 2	4 31	7 35	2 7	5 33	4 37	7 29	2 12	4 54	7 12	2 27
29 Th	4 26	7 41	2 51	4 32	7 35	2 57	6 22	4 37	7 29	3 3	4 54	7 12	3 19
30 Fr	4 26	7 41	3 49	4 32	7 35	3 55	7 08	4 38	7 29	4 1	4 55	7 12	4 17

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

JUNE, the month of roses, has been commonly traced to Juno, worshipped at Rome as the queen of heaven. The connection is found in the fact that the month of June (said to have been called originally *Junonius*), was considered the most favorable period for marrying; and Juno was the great protector of the feminine sex, and believed especially to preside over marriage. Another origin is found by some in the Latin *Juniores*, the young men, to whom Romulus is said to have assigned it; and still another in *jungo*, to join, (as in marriage.)

The Anglo-Saxons called June "midsummer month."

In the northern United States June is the most delightful month of the year, when the flowers put on their richest bloom, and the birds warble their most musical songs, while the earth, the air, and the water teem with vigorous life, and the hours of the day far outnumber those of the night.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
FULL MOON.....	1	1 24 M.	1 12 M.	1 0 M.	0 48 M.	0 18 M.
THIRD QUARTER.....	7	5 8 E.	4 56 E.	4 44 E.	4 32 E.	4 2 E.
NEW MOON.....	15	2 17 M.	2 5 M.	1 53 M.	1 41 M.	1 11 M.
FIRST QUARTER.....	23	5 33 M.	5 21 M.	5 9 M.	4 57 M.	4 27 M.
FULL MOON.....	30	9 18 M.	9 6 M.	8 54 M.	8 42 M.	8 12 M.

	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadel- phia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, In- diana, Illinois, Ne- braska.			Calendar for Wash- ington, Maryland, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charles- ton, North Caro- lina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.			
	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1 Sa	4 27	7 41	rises.	4 32	7 35	rises.	7 56	4 38	7 29	rises.	4 55	7 12	rises.
2 S.	4 27	7 40	8 37	4 33	7 35	8 34	8 47	4 39	7 29	8 31	4 56	7 12	8 21
3 M	4 28	7 40	9 13	4 34	7 35	9 12	9 40	4 39	7 28	9 11	4 56	7 12	9 4
4 Tu	4 28	7 40	9 47	4 34	7 34	9 46	10 36	4 40	7 28	9 46	4 57	7 12	9 43
5 We	4 29	7 40	10 19	4 35	7 34	10 19	11 31	4 40	7 23	10 20	4 57	7 12	10 21
6 Th	4 30	7 39	10 50	4 35	7 34	10 52	.....	4 41	7 28	10 54	4 58	7 11	10 58
7 Fr	4 30	7 39	11 23	4 36	7 33	11 34	0 51	4 42	7 28	11 29	4 58	7 11	11 36
8 Sa	4 31	7 39	11 58	4 37	7 33	morn.	1 45	4 42	7 28	morn.	4 59	7 11	morn
9 S.	4 32	7 38	morn	4 37	7 33	0 2	2 41	4 43	7 27	0 6	4 59	7 11	0 17
10 M	4 33	7 38	0 38	4 38	7 32	0 42	3 43	4 43	7 27	0 47	5 0	7 11	1 0
11 Tu	4 33	7 37	1 22	4 39	7 32	1 27	4 48	4 44	7 26	1 32	5 0	7 10	1 47
12 W	4 34	7 37	2 11	4 39	7 31	2 17	5 48	4 45	7 26	2 22	5 1	7 10	2 28
13 Th	4 35	7 36	3 55	4 40	7 31	3 11	6 40	4 46	7 26	3 16	5 2	7 10	3 32
14 Fr	4 36	7 36	4 6	4 41	7 30	4 9	7 26	4 46	7 25	4 14	5 2	7 9	4 28
15 Sa	4 37	7 35	sets.	4 42	7 30	sets.	8 11	4 47	7 25	sets.	5 3	7 9	sets.
16 S.	4 37	7 34	8 5	4 42	7 29	8 2	8 54	4 48	7 24	8 0	5 3	7 8	7 52
17 M	4 38	7 34	8 33	4 43	7 28	8 31	9 36	4 48	7 23	8 30	5 4	7 8	8 25
18 Tu	4 39	7 33	8 59	4 44	7 28	8 58	10 17	4 49	7 23	8 58	5 5	7 7	8 56
19 W	4 40	7 32	9 24	4 45	7 27	9 25	10 58	4 50	7 22	9 25	5 5	7 7	9 26
20 Th	4 41	7 31	9 49	4 46	7 26	8 51	11 39	4 51	7 21	9 52	5 6	7 6	9 56
21 Fr	4 42	7 31	10 16	4 47	7 26	10 18	.....	4 52	7 21	10 20	5 6	7 6	10 27
22 Sa	4 43	7 30	10 45	4 48	7 25	10 48	0 37	4 53	7 20	10 51	5 7	7 5	11 01
23 S.	4 44	7 29	11 17	4 48	7 24	11 21	1 20	4 53	7 19	11 25	5 8	7 5	11 37
24 M	4 45	7 28	11 55	4 49	7 23	11 59	2 04	4 54	7 18	morn.	5 8	7 4	morn
25 Tu	4 46	7 27	morn	4 50	7 22	morn.	2 55	4 55	7 18	0 5	5 9	7 4	0 19
26 W	4 47	7 26	0 40	4 51	7 21	0 45	3 55	4 56	7 17	0 51	5 10	7 3	1 6
27 Th	4 48	7 25	1 34	4 52	7 20	1 38	4 58	4 57	7 16	1 44	5 11	7 2	2 0
28 Fr	4 49	7 24	2 34	4 53	7 19	2 39	5 56	4 58	7 15	2 45	5 11	7 1	3 0
29 Sa	4 50	7 23	3 41	4 54	7 19	3 47	6 48	4 59	7 14	3 52	5 12	7 1	4 6
30 S.	4 51	7 22	rises.	4 55	7 18	rises.	7 39	4 59	7 13	rises.	5 13	7 0	rises.
31 M	4 52	7 21	7 45	4 56	7 16	7 44	8 33	5 0	7 12	7 43	5 13	6 59	7 39

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

JULY. This month derives its name from *Julius Caesar*, who was born on the 12th of the month, originally called *Quintilis*, it having been the fifth month in the original Latin year, which began with March. The change of name was proposed by Mark Antony, and easily carried in the days of the great Julius.

This is the month of "Dog-days," usually reckoned as beginning on the 3rd of July and ending about the 11th of August. These days were so called from the star *Sirius*, or the dog star, in the constellation of *Canis Major*, to which the extreme heat of mid-summer was superstitiously attributed. During these oppressively hot days it was also supposed that dogs are more likely to run mad than at other seasons.

8TH MONTH.

AUGUST.

[31 DAYS.]

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
THIRD QUARTER.....	5	11 29 E.	11 17 E.	11 5 E.	10 53 E.	10 23 E.
NEW MOON.....	13	4 26 E.	4 14 E.	4 2 E.	3 50 E.	3 20 E.
FIRST QUARTER.....	21	8 11 E.	7 59 E.	7 47 E.	7 35 E.	7 5 E.
FULL MOON.....	28	4 35 E.	4 23 E.	4 11 E.	3 59 E.	3 29 E.

Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.				Calendar for Washington, Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.			
Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	
H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1 Tu	4 53	7 20	8 19	4 57	7 15	8 19	9 27	5 1	7 11	8 19	5 14	6 58	8 19
2 W	4 54	7 18	8 52	4 58	7 14	8 53	10 22	5 2	7 10	8 55	5 15	6 57	8 58
3 Th	4 55	7 17	9 25	4 59	7 13	9 28	11 16	5 3	7 9	9 30	5 15	6 57	9 36
4 Fr	4 56	7 16	10 1	5 0	7 12	10 4	...	5 4	7 8	10 8	5 16	6 56	10 17
5 Sa	4 57	7 15	10 39	5 1	7 11	10 43	0 34	5 5	7 7	10 48	5 17	6 55	11 0
6 S.	4 58	7 13	11 22	5 2	7 10	11 27	1 27	5 5	7 6	11 32	5 17	6 54	11 46
7 M	4 59	7 12	morn	5 3	7 8	morn	2 22	5 6	7 5	morn	5 18	6 53	morn
8 Tu	5 0	7 11	0 9	5 4	7 7	0 15	3 21	5 7	7 3	0 20	5 19	6 52	0 36
9 W	5 1	7 10	1 2	5 5	7 6	1 7	4 28	5 8	7 2	1 13	5 19	6 51	1 28
10 Th	5 2	7 8	1 58	5 6	7 5	2 3	5 29	5 9	7 1	2 8	5 20	6 50	2 23
11 Fr	5 3	7 7	2 56	5 7	7 3	3 1	6 22	5 10	7 0	3 5	5 21	6 49	3 19
12 Sa	5 4	7 5	3 56	5 7	7 2	3 59	7 09	5 11	6 59	4 4	5 21	6 48	4 14
13 S.	5 5	7 4	sets.	5 8	7 1	sets.	7 51	5 12	6 57	sets.	5 22	6 47	sets.
14 M	5 5	7 3	7 2	5 9	6 59	7 2	8 31	5 13	6 56	7 1	5 23	6 46	6 58
15 Tu	5 7	7 1	7 28	5 10	6 58	7 29	9 09	5 14	6 55	7 29	5 23	6 45	7 28
16 W	5 8	7 0	7 54	5 11	6 57	7 55	9 48	5 15	6 53	7 56	5 24	6 44	7 58
17 Th	5 9	6 58	8 20	5 12	6 55	8 22	10 26	5 16	6 52	8 24	5 25	6 43	8 29
18 Fr	5 10	6 57	8 47	5 13	6 54	8 50	11 04	5 16	6 51	8 53	5 25	6 42	9 2
19 Sa	5 12	6 55	9 18	5 14	6 52	9 22	11 43	5 17	6 49	9 25	5 26	6 41	9 36
20 S.	5 13	6 54	9 53	5 15	6 51	9 57	0 02	5 18	6 48	10 2	5 27	6 39	10 15
21 M	5 14	6 52	10 34	5 16	6 49	10 39	0 44	5 19	6 47	10 44	5 28	6 38	10 59
22 Tu	5 15	6 50	11 21	5 17	6 48	11 27	1 29	5 20	6 45	11 32	5 28	6 37	11 48
23 W	5 16	6 49	morn	5 18	6 46	morn	2 21	5 21	6 44	morn	5 29	6 36	morn
24 Th	5 17	6 47	0 17	5 19	6 45	0 22	3 22	5 22	6 42	0 28	5 30	6 35	0 44
25 Fr	5 18	6 46	1 20	5 20	6 43	1 25	4 30	5 23	6 41	1 30	5 30	6 33	1 45
26 Sa	5 19	6 44	2 30	5 21	6 42	2 34	5 32	5 24	6 39	2 39	5 31	6 32	2 51
27 S.	5 20	6 42	3 44	5 22	6 40	3 47	6 29	5 25	6 38	3 51	5 32	6 31	4 0
28 M	5 21	6 41	rises.	5 23	6 39	rises.	7 23	5 26	6 36	rises.	5 32	6 30	rises.
29 Tu	5 22	6 39	6 49	5 24	6 37	6 49	8 17	5 26	6 35	6 50	5 33	6 29	6 51
30 W	5 23	6 37	7 23	5 25	6 35	7 25	9 10	5 27	6 34	7 28	5 34	6 27	7 32
31 Th	5 24	6 36	8 1	5 26	6 34	8 03	10 05	5 28	6 32	8 5	5 34	6 26	8 15

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

AUGUST, like July, owes its name to the Roman Cæsars, the Emperor *Augustus* having followed in the footsteps of his illustrious predecessor by appropriating a month to him self. Formerly called *Sextilis*, or the sixth month, when Julius Cæsar changed the calendar it still continued *Sextilis* and had thirty days, while February had twenty-nine, and in leap-year thirty days. To gratify the vanity of Augustus, one day was taken by the obsequious Senate from February and added to August, so as to make his month equal in extent and dignity to July.

August is associated, at least in this country, with intense heat and welcome vacations; schools and colleges shut up, the cities pour themselves into the country, and seaside and mountain resorts are thronged.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
THIRD QUARTER.....	4	8 43 M.	8 31 M.	8 19 M.	8 7 M.	7 37 M.
NEW MOON.....	12	8 15 M.	8 3 M.	7 51 M.	7 39 M.	7 9 M.
FIRST QUARTER.....	20	8 44 M.	8 32 M.	8 20 M.	8 8 M.	7 38 M.
FULL MOON.....	27	0 26 M.	0 14 M.	0 2 M.	11 50 E.	11 20 E.

		Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadel- phia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, In- diana, Illinois, Ne- braska.			Calendar for Wash- ington, Maryland, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charles- ton, North Caro- lina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.			
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Fr	5 25	6 34	8 37	5 27	6 32	8 41	10 57	5 29	6 30	8 45	5 35	6 25	8 57
2	Sa	5 26	6 32	9 20	5 28	6 31	9 25	11 51	5 30	6 29	9 29	5 35	6 23	9 43
3	S.	5 28	6 31	10 7	5 29	6 29	10 12	0 15	5 31	6 27	10 17	5 36	6 22	10 33
4	M	5 29	6 20	10 58	5 30	6 27	11 4	1 08	5 32	6 25	11 9	5 37	6 21	11 25
5	Tu	5 30	6 27	11 54	5 31	6 26	11 59	2 02	5 33	6 24	morn	5 37	6 20	morn
6	W	5 31	6 26	morn	5 32	6 24	morn	3 00	5 34	6 22	0 4	5 38	6 18	0 19
7	Th	5 32	6 24	0 52	5 33	6 22	0 56	4 05	5 35	6 21	1 1	5 39	6 17	1 14
8	Fr	5 33	6 22	1 50	5 34	6 21	1 54	5 07	5 35	6 20	1 58	5 39	6 16	2 10
9	Sa	5 34	6 20	2 49	5 35	6 19	2 53	6 01	5 36	6 18	2 56	5 40	6 14	3 5
10	S.	5 35	6 19	3 48	5 36	6 17	3 50	6 47	5 37	6 16	3 53	5 41	6 13	3 59
11	M	5 36	6 17	4 47	5 37	6 16	4 48	7 28	5 38	6 15	4 49	5 41	6 12	4 53
12	Tu	5 37	6 15	sets.	5 38	6 14	sets.	8 06	5 39	6 13	sets.	5 42	6 10	sets.
13	W	5 38	6 13	6 24	5 39	6 12	6 26	8 43	5 40	6 12	6 28	5 43	6 9	6 32
14	Th	5 39	6 11	6 52	5 40	6 11	6 54	9 18	5 41	6 10	6 57	5 43	6 8	7 4
15	Fr	5 40	6 10	7 21	5 41	6 9	7 24	9 54	5 42	6 8	7 28	5 44	6 6	7 38
16	Sa	5 41	6 8	7 54	5 42	6 7	7 59	10 32	5 43	6 7	8 3	5 44	6 5	8 15
17	S.	5 42	6 6	8 33	5 43	6 6	8 38	11 12	5 44	6 5	8 42	5 45	6 3	8 57
18	M	5 43	6 4	9 17	5 44	6 4	9 22	11 54	5 44	6 4	9 28	5 46	6 2	9 43
19	Tu	5 45	6 3	10 8	5 45	6 2	10 13	0 16	5 45	6 2	10 19	5 46	6 1	10 35
20	W	5 46	6 1	11 6	5 46	6 1	11 11	1 04	5 46	6 0	11 16	5 47	5 59	11 32
21	Th	5 47	5 59	morn	5 47	5 59	morn	1 57	5 47	5 59	morn	5 48	5 58	morn
22	Fr	5 48	5 57	0 10	5 48	5 57	0 15	2 59	5 48	5 57	0 20	5 48	5 57	0 33
23	Sa	5 49	5 56	1 20	5 49	5 56	1 23	4 08	5 49	5 56	1 27	5 49	5 55	1 38
24	S.	5 50	5 54	2 33	5 50	5 54	2 36	5 10	5 50	5 54	2 38	5 50	5 54	2 46
25	M	5 51	5 52	3 48	5 51	5 52	3 50	6 11	5 51	5 52	3 51	5 50	5 53	3 55
26	Tu	5 52	5 50	5 5	5 52	5 51	5 5	7 05	5 52	5 51	5 5	5 51	5 51	5 5
27	W	5 53	5 49	rises.	5 53	5 49	rises.	7 57	5 53	5 49	rises.	5 52	5 50	rises.
28	Th	5 54	5 47	6 30	5 54	5 47	6 34	8 49	5 54	5 48	6 38	5 52	5 49	6 47
29	Fr	5 55	5 45	7 13	5 55	5 45	7 17	9 43	5 54	5 46	7 22	5 53	5 47	7 34
30	Sa	5 56	5 43	7 59	5 56	5 44	8 4	10 36	5 55	5 45	8 10	5 54	5 46	8 24

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

SEPTEMBER is so called from the Latin *septem*, seven, because it was the seventh month of the Roman year, which began with March, until the change of the calendar under the second King of Rome. Though September became then the ninth month, and October, November and December, the 10th, 11th and 12th, respectively, instead of the 8th, 9th and 10th, the ancient designations are still retained, in spite of their total inaccuracy; an instance of conservatism enduring through ages, and still perpetuated.

September is the month of harvest through large areas of the globe, and in Switzerland it is still called *Herbstmonat*, (harvest month.)

Harvest moon is the full moon nearest the autumnal equinox, (Sept. 21,) so called because it enables farmers to prolong the day's work during the autumnal harvest. In England and northern Europe the harvest moon rises near sunset several evenings successively; but this phenomenon is less marked in the United States because of our lower latitude. The recurrence of what was called an equinoctial storm at or about the time the sun crosses the equator, has ceased to be (if in fact it ever was) a thing to be depended on.

10TH MONTH.]

OCTOBER.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
THIRD QUARTER.....	3	9 33 E.	9 21 E.	9 9 E.	8 57 E.	8 27 E.
NEW MOON.....	12	1 17 M.	1 5 M.	0 53 M.	0 41 M.	0 11 M.
FIRST QUARTER.....	19	7 11 E.	6 59 E.	6 47 E.	6 35 E.	6 5 E.
FULL MOON.....	26	9 50 M.	9 38 M.	9 26 M.	9 14 M.	8 44 M.

	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michi- gan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.						Calendar for New York City, Philadel- phia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Penn- sylvania, Ohio, In- diana, Illinois, Ne- braska.						Calendar for Wash- ington, Maryland, Delaware, Vir- ginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.						Calendar for Charles- ton, North Caro- lina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi- ana, Texas, Arkan- sas.					
	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.								
	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.								
1 S.	5 58	5 42	8 51	5 57	5 42	8 56	11 27	5 56	5 43	9 2	5 54	5 45	9 17											
2 M	5 59	5 40	9 46	5 58	5 41	9 51	.....	5 57	5 41	9 57	5 55	5 43	10 12										
3 Tu	6 0	5 38	10 45	5 59	5 39	10 49	0 46	5 58	5 40	10 54	5 56	5 42	11 9											
4 W	6 1	5 36	11 44	6 0	5 37	11 48	1 40	5 59	5 38	11 52	5 57	5 41	morn											
5 Th	6 2	5 34	morn	6 1	5 36	morn	2 36	6 0	5 37	morn	5 58	5 39	0 5											
6 Fr	6 3	5 33	0 41	6 2	5 34	0 46	3 37	6 1	5 35	0 50	5 59	5 38	1 0											
7 Sa	6 4	5 31	1 42	6 3	5 32	1 45	4 38	6 2	5 33	1 47	5 59	5 37	1 54											
8 S.	6 5	5 30	2 40	6 4	5 31	2 42	5 30	6 3	5 32	2 44	6 0	5 36	2 43											
9 M	6 6	5 28	3 38	6 5	5 29	3 39	6 18	6 4	5 30	3 39	6 1	5 34	3 41											
10 Tu	6 7	5 26	4 30	6 6	5 28	4 36	6 59	6 5	5 29	4 35	6 2	5 33	4 34											
11 W	6 9	5 25	5 34	6 7	5 26	5 33	7 36	6 6	5 27	5 32	6 2	5 32	5 27											
12 Th	6 10	5 23	sets.	6 8	5 24	sets.	8 13	6 7	5 26	sets.	6 3	5 31	sets.											
13 Fr	6 11	5 22	5 57	6 10	5 23	6 1	8 50	6 8	5 24	6 5	6 3	5 29	6 16											
14 Sa	6 12	5 20	6 33	6 11	5 21	6 38	9 23	6 9	5 23	6 43	6 4	5 28	6 57											
15 S.	6 13	5 18	7 16	6 12	5 20	7 21	10 02	6 10	5 22	7 26	6 5	5 27	7 41											
16 M	6 14	5 17	8 4	6 13	5 18	8 10	10 44	6 11	5 20	8 15	6 5	5 26	8 30											
17 Tu	6 16	5 15	8 59	6 14	5 17	9 5	11 29	6 12	5 19	9 10	6 6	5 25	9 25											
18 W	6 17	5 13	10 0	6 15	5 15	10 5	.....	6 13	5 17	10 10	6 7	5 24	10 24										
19 Th	6 18	5 12	11 6	6 16	5 14	11 10	0 45	6 14	5 16	11 14	6 8	5 22	11 25											
20 Fr	6 19	5 10	morn	6 17	5 12	morn	1 39	6 15	5 15	morn	6 8	5 21	morn											
21 Sa	6 21	5 9	0 15	6 18	5 11	0 18	2 40	6 16	5 13	1 22	6 9	5 20	0 30											
22 S.	6 22	5 7	1 26	6 20	5 10	1 28	3 48	6 17	5 12	1 30	6 10	5 19	1 35											
23 M	6 23	5 6	2 39	6 21	5 8	2 40	4 54	6 18	5 11	2 43	6 11	5 18	2 42											
24 Tu	6 24	5 4	3 54	6 22	5 7	3 53	5 52	6 19	5 9	3 53	6 12	5 17	3 51											
25 W	6 25	5 3	5 9	6 23	5 5	5 7	6 46	6 20	5 8	5 6	6 12	5 16	5 0											
26 Th	6 27	5 1	rises.	6 24	5 4	rises.	7 37	6 21	5 7	rises.	6 13	5 15	rises.											
27 Fr	6 28	5 0	5 47	6 25	5 3	5 52	8 29	6 22	5 5	5 57	6 14	5 14	6 10											
28 Sa	6 29	4 59	6 37	6 26	5 1	6 43	9 20	6 24	5 4	6 48	6 15	5 13	7 3											
29 S.	6 30	4 57	7 33	6 28	5 0	7 38	10 12	6 25	5 3	7 44	6 16	5 12	7 59											
30 M	6 32	4 56	8 32	6 29	4 59	8 37	11 03	6 26	5 2	8 42	6 17	5 11	8 57											
31 Tu	6 33	4 55	9 32	6 30	4 58	9 37	11 55	6 27	5 1	9 41	6 18	5 10	9 54											

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

OCTOBER (Lat. *octo*, eight,) was the eighth month of the Roman calendar, before its reformation. This has given rise to the following quatrain :

“ October has its name from *octo*, eight ;
 Though 'tis the truth, perhaps 'tis well to state,
 Such sixes and such sevens the months were knocked to,
 That ten became translated into *octo*.”

The splendor of October in the country, when the air is crisp and full of electric energy, and the green forests change to the gorgeous and many-colored hues of autumn, has been celebrated by many writers.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
THIRD QUARTER.....	2	2 14 E.	2 2 E.	1 59 E.	1 38 E.	1 8 E.
NEW MOON.....	10	6 35 E.	6 23 E.	6 11 E.	5 59 E.	5 29 E.
FIRST QUARTER.....	18	3 58 M.	3 46 M.	3 34 M.	3 22 M.	2 52 M.
FULL MOON.....	24	9 10 E.	9 7 E.	8 55 E.	8 43 E.	8 13 E.

	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.						Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.						Calendar for Washington, Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.					
	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.					
1 W	6 34	4 53	10 33	6 31	4 56	10 37	0 22	6 28	5 0	10 40	6 18	5 9	10 51					
2 Th	6 35	4 52	11 33	6 32	4 55	11 36	1 12	6 29	4 58	11 39	6 19	5 8	11 47					
3 Fr	6 37	4 51	morn	6 33	4 54	morn	2 04	6 30	4 57	morn	6 20	5 7	morn					
4 Sa	6 38	4 50	0 32	6 35	4 53	0 34	2 58	6 31	4 56	0 36	6 21	5 7	0 41					
5 S.	6 39	4 49	1 30	6 36	4 52	1 31	3 55	6 32	4 55	1 32	6 22	5 6	1 36					
6 M	6 40	4 47	2 28	6 37	4 51	2 28	4 51	6 33	4 54	2 28	6 23	5 5	2 27					
7 Tu	6 42	4 46	3 25	6 38	4 50	3 25	5 42	6 35	4 53	3 24	6 24	5 4	3 20					
8 W	6 43	4 45	4 24	6 39	4 49	4 22	6 25	6 36	4 52	4 20	6 25	5 3	4 14					
9 Th	6 44	4 44	5 23	6 41	4 48	5 20	7 03	6 37	4 51	5 17	6 25	5 3	5 9					
10 Fr	6 45	4 43	sets.	6 42	4 47	sets.	7 39	6 38	4 51	sets.	6 26	5 2	sets.					
11 Sa	6 47	4 42	5 14	6 43	4 46	5 19	8 15	6 39	4 50	5 24	6 27	5 1	5 39					
12 S.	6 48	4 41	6 1	6 44	4 45	6 7	8 54	6 40	4 49	6 12	6 28	5 1	6 27					
13 M	6 49	4 40	6 55	6 45	4 44	7 0	9 26	6 41	4 47	7 6	6 29	5 0	7 21					
14 Tu	6 50	4 39	7 55	6 46	4 43	7 59	10 21	6 42	4 47	8 4	6 30	5 0	8 18					
15 W	6 52	4 38	8 58	6 48	4 42	9 2	11 10	6 43	4 46	9 7	6 31	4 59	9 19					
16 Th	6 53	4 37	10 5	6 49	4 41	10 8	.....	6 45	4 45	10 12	6 32	4 58	10 21				
17 Fr	6 54	4 36	11 14	6 50	4 41	11 16	0 30	6 46	4 45	11 19	6 33	4 58	11 25					
18 Sa	6 55	4 36	morn	6 51	4 40	morn	1 24	6 47	4 44	morn	6 34	4 57	morn					
19 S.	6 57	4 35	0 24	6 52	4 39	0 25	2 22	6 48	4 44	0 27	6 35	4 57	0 30					
20 M	6 58	4 34	1 35	6 53	4 39	1 35	3 26	6 49	4 43	1 35	6 35	4 57	1 35					
21 Tu	6 59	4 33	2 47	6 55	4 38	2 46	4 32	6 50	4 42	2 45	6 36	4 56	2 41					
22 W	7 0	4 33	4 0	6 56	4 37	3 58	5 32	6 51	4 42	3 56	6 37	4 56	3 49					
23 Th	7 1	4 32	5 13	6 57	4 37	5 9	6 26	6 52	4 41	5 5	6 38	4 55	4 57					
24 Fr	7 3	4 32	rises.	6 58	4 36	rises.	7 15	6 53	4 41	rises.	6 39	4 55	rises.					
25 Sa	7 4	4 31	5 16	6 59	4 36	5 21	8 06	6 54	4 40	5 27	6 40	4 55	5 42					
26 S.	7 5	4 31	6 14	7 0	4 35	6 19	8 57	6 55	4 40	6 25	6 41	4 55	6 40					
27 M	7 6	4 30	7 15	7 1	4 35	7 20	9 47	6 56	4 40	7 25	6 42	4 54	7 39					
28 Tu	7 7	4 30	8 18	7 2	4 34	8 22	10 38	6 57	4 39	8 26	6 43	4 54	8 38					
29 W	7 8	4 29	9 19	7 3	4 34	9 23	11 28	6 58	4 39	9 26	6 43	4 54	9 35					
30 Th	7 9	4 29	10 20	7 4	4 34	10 22	.....	6 59	4 39	10 24	6 44	4 54	10 31				

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

NOVEMBER (Lat. *novem*, nine,) is now the 11th month, instead of the ninth, as before the change of the Roman calendar.

Though frequently cold and blustering, November is redeemed almost every year, throughout a large region of the United States, by the delightful weather known as Indian summer, when for days or weeks the sun pours its rays mildly through a haze, and the soft and genial air invites us abroad to enjoy, as it were, a second edition of summer before winter closes in.

November is also notable in the northern parts of the United States for its time-honored festival of Thanksgiving, which originated with the Pilgrim fathers at Plymouth. Formerly celebrated on different Thursdays, as fixed by proclamation by the various State governors, Thanksgiving has now come to be generally observed on the last Thursday in November, as announced by Presidential proclamation.

12TH MONTH.

DECEMBER.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
THIRD QUARTER.....	D. 2	H. M. 10 12 M.	H. M. 10 0 M.	H. M. 9 48 M.	H. M. 9 36 M.	H. M. 9 6 M.
NEW MOON.....	10	10 53 M.	10 41 M.	10 29 M.	10 17 M.	9 47 M.
FIRST QUARTER.....	17	11 55 M.	11 43 M.	11 31 M.	11 19 M.	10 49 M.
FULL MOON.....	24	10 57 M.	10 45 M.	10 33 M.	10 21 M.	9 51 M.

Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			Calendar for Washington, Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.				
Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	
H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1 Fr	7 10	4 29	11 19	7 6	4 34	11 20	0 42	7 0	4 39	11 22	6 45	4 54	11 25
2 Sa	7 12	4 28	morn	7 7	4 33	morn	1 29	7 1	4 38	morn	6 46	4 54	morn
3 S.	7 13	4 28	0 17	7 7	4 33	0 17	2 15	7 2	4 38	0 18	6 47	4 54	0 19
4 M	7 14	4 28	1 14	7 8	4 33	1 14	3 03	7 3	4 38	1 14	6 48	4 54	1 11
5 Tu	7 14	4 28	2 13	7 9	4 33	2 12	3 57	7 4	4 38	2 10	6 48	4 54	2 5
6 W	7 15	4 28	3 11	7 10	4 33	3 9	4 54	7 5	4 38	3 7	6 49	4 54	2 59
7 Th	7 16	4 28	4 11	7 11	4 33	4 8	5 43	7 6	4 38	4 5	6 50	4 54	3 54
8 Fr	7 17	4 28	5 11	7 12	4 33	5 7	6 27	7 7	4 38	5 3	6 51	4 54	4 51
9 Sa	7 18	4 28	6 10	7 13	4 33	6 6	7 07	7 8	4 38	6 1	6 51	4 54	5 47
10 S.	7 18	4 28	sets.	7 13	4 33	sets.	7 47	7 8	4 38	sets.	6 52	4 54	sets.
11 M	7 19	4 28	5 46	7 14	4 34	5 50	8 32	7 9	4 38	5 55	6 53	4 55	6 10
12 Tu	7 20	4 29	6 49	7 14	4 34	6 53	9 14	7 10	4 38	6 58	6 54	4 55	7 11
13 W	7 21	4 29	7 56	7 15	4 34	8 0	10 03	7 11	4 39	8 4	6 54	4 55	8 14
14 Th	7 22	4 29	9 5	7 16	4 34	9 8	10 54	7 11	4 39	9 11	6 55	4 55	9 18
15 Fr	7 23	4 29	10 15	7 17	4 34	10 17	11 47	7 12	4 39	10 19	6 56	4 56	10 23
16 Sa	7 23	4 29	11 26	7 18	4 34	11 26	0 15	7 13	4 40	11 27	6 56	4 56	11 28
17 S.	7 24	4 29	morn	7 19	4 34	morn	1 09	7 13	4 40	morn	6 57	4 56	morn
18 M	7 25	4 29	0 36	7 19	4 35	0 35	2 04	7 14	4 40	0 35	6 57	4 57	0 32
19 Tu	7 25	4 30	1 47	7 20	4 35	1 45	3 02	7 15	4 41	1 43	6 58	4 57	1 37
20 W	7 26	4 30	2 57	7 21	4 36	2 54	4 07	7 15	4 41	2 52	6 58	4 58	2 42
21 Th	7 27	4 31	4 6	7 21	4 36	4 3	5 10	7 16	4 42	3 59	6 59	4 58	3 47
22 Fr	7 27	4 32	5 13	7 22	4 37	5 9	6 06	7 16	4 42	5 4	7 0	4 59	4 51
23 Sa	7 27	4 32	6 14	7 22	4 37	6 9	6 58	7 17	4 43	6 5	7 0	4 59	5 51
24 S.	7 28	4 32	rises.	7 22	4 38	rises.	7 47	7 17	4 43	rises.	7 0	5 0	rises.
25 M	7 28	4 33	8 18	7 23	4 39	8 14	8 35	7 17	4 44	8 10	7 1	5 0	7 58
26 Tu	7 29	4 34	8 55	7 23	4 39	8 52	9 23	7 18	4 44	8 49	7 1	5 1	8 39
27 W	7 29	4 34	9 27	7 24	4 40	9 25	10 10	7 18	4 45	9 23	7 2	5 2	9 16
28 Th	7 29	4 35	9 56	7 24	4 41	9 55	10 57	7 18	4 46	9 54	7 2	5 3	9 50
29 Fr	7 29	4 36	10 23	7 24	4 41	10 23	11 42	7 18	4 47	10 23	7 2	5 3	10 21
30 Sa	7 30	4 37	10 49	7 24	4 42	10 50	0 07	7 19	4 47	10 51	7 2	5 4	10 52
31 S.	7 30	4 38	11 16	7 24	4 43	11 17	0 50	7 19	4 48	11 19	7 3	5 4	11 23

To find the time of high tide at 50 places in the United States, see page 5.

DECEMBER, (Lat. *decem*, ten,) the tenth month of the early Romans, has become the twelfth, rounding out the year.

This is the month of the longest nights and the shortest days, as the winter solstice falls on the 21st of December.

When the French revolutionized the calendar in 1792, and gave the months new and significant names, December was cut in two, the first part of it becoming *Frimaire*, (frosty,) and the last, *Nivose*, (snowy.)

As the month of the Christmas holidays, which continue, were fully celebrated, from Dec. 24 to Jan. 2, or even longer, December's cold and gloom are enlivened with the joyousness, generosity and charity of the greatest festival in the calendar.

ALPHABET OF SOME NOTABLE EVENTS AND DISCOVERIES.

- Alaska ceded by Russia to the United States, 1867, June 20.
- Algerine war declared by United States, 1815, March 3.
- Alien and Sedition Acts passed by Congress, 1798; expired by limitation 1801, Jan. 26.
- Almanacs first printed by Purback, in Vienna, 1457.
- Amendments to the Constitution, 12 proposed by Congress, 1789, Sept. 25, 10 declared adopted 1791, Dec. 18.
- America discovered by the Northmen A. D. 985: by Columbus, 1492, Oct. 12.
- Anti-Slavery Society (American) organized at Phila., 1833, Dec. 6.
- Anaesthesia discovered, 1844.
- Bacon's rebellion in Virginia, 1676.
- Balloon ascension first made near Lyons, France, 1783.
- Bank of Venice, first in Europe, 1171.
- Bank of England established, 1694.
- Bank of North America established, 1781.
- Bank of United States, Phila., 1st charter 1791, Feb. 25: 2nd charter, 1816: expired 1836, March 3.
- Berlin Decree by Napoleon, 1806, Nov. 21.
- Berlin Congress opened 1878, June 13.
- Black Hawk war with the Winnebagoes, 1832.
- Boston fire, 1872, Nov. 9. Loss \$73,600,000.
- Braddock's defeat at Monongahela, 1755, July 9.
- Brown, John, execution at Charlestown, Va., 1859, Dec. 2.
- Constitution ratified by States:
1. Delaware, unanimously, Dec. 7, 1787.
 2. Pennsylvania, vote 46 to 23, Dec. 12, 1787.
 3. New Jersey, unanimously, Dec. 18, 1787.
 4. Georgia, unanimously, Jan. 2, 1788.
 5. Connecticut, vote 128 to 40, Jan. 9, 1788.
 6. Massachusetts, vote 187 to 168, Feb. 6, 1788.
 7. Maryland, vote 63 to 12, Apr. 28, 1788.
 8. South Carolina, vote 149 to 73, May 23, 1788.
 9. New Hampshire, vote 57 to 47, June 21, 1788.
 10. Virginia, vote 89 to 79, June 25, 1788.
 11. New York, vote 30 to 25, July 26, 1788.
 12. North Carolina, vote 193 to 75, Nov. 21, 1789.
 13. Rhode Island, by a majority of 2, May 29, 1790.
- Copyright law first passed by Congress, (term 14 years,) 1790, May 31.
- radically amended and extended to 28 years, (with renewal for 14 more,) 1831.
- consolidated and records transferred to Washington, 1870, July 8.
- Cotton first raised in United States, Virginia, 1621, first exported from U. S., 1747.
- Cotton gin invented by Eli Whitney, 1793.
- Cotton war in Georgia, 1836.
- Crimean War, Russia against Turkey, France and England, 1853-55.
- Deposits removed from U. S. Bank by Jackson, 1833, Oct. 1.
- Donelson, Fort, Tenn., surrendered to Grant, 1862, Feb. 16.
- Dorr rebellion in Rhode Island, 1842.
- Dred Scott Decision of U. S. Supreme Court, published, 1857, March 1.
- Education, Bureau of, established 1867, March 2.
- Electoral Commission Act approved, 1877, Jan. 29.
- Electric light, invented by Lodyguin and Kossloff, Russians, London, 1874.
- Jablochhoff candle successful in Paris streets, 1878.
- Sawyer-Mann electric lamp, United States, 1878.
- T. A. Edison's experiments in electric lighting, 1878-80.
- Emancipation proclamation, 1863, Jan. 1.
- Embargo Act passed by Congress, 1807, Dec. 22.
- Engraving, Wood, 1423 (?) Line or Steel, 1450 (?)
- Envelopes first used for letters, 1839.
- Erie, battle of Lake, Com. Perry's victory, 1813, Sept. 10.
- Ether first used in surgical operations, 1844.
- Express, first American, by W. F. Harnden, N. Y. to Boston, 1821.
- Fenian raids into Canada, 1866, May 31; resumed 1870, Feb. 3.
- Ferries, operated by steam, first used between New York and Brooklyn, 1824.
- Fillibustering raids of Wm. Walker, 1853-60.
- Fire Company, Union, Phila., first volunteer-company in America, 1736?
- Flag, American, first used by Washington at Cambridge, 1776, Jan. 1.
- legally established by Congress, 1777, June 14.
- Florida, cession of, by Spain to the U. S., 1819, Feb. 22.
- War with Seminoles, 1835-42.
- France, first Revolution, 1789. Reign of Terror, 1793.
- Franco-German War, 1870-71.
- Free-Soil Party, first national convention, Buffalo, 1848, Aug. 9.
- French and Indian War in America, 1754-63.
- Fugitive Slave law passed Congress, 1850, Sept. 12.
- Gas, illuminating, first used, Cornwall, Eng., 1792: in U. S., Boston, 1822.
- Geneva tribunal on Alabama claims, convened 1871, Dec. 15.
- German Empire re-established, 1871, Jan. 18.
- Ghent, treaty of, U. S. and Great Britain, 1815, Feb. 18.
- Glass first used for windows in England, 674: made in Va., 1615: Mass., 1639.
- Gold first discovered in California, 1848.
- Greenback Party, national platform, 1876, May 17.
- Greytown, Nicaragua, bombarded by Com. Hollins, 1854, July 13.
- Guadalupe Hidalgo, treaty of, U. S. and Mexico, 1848, Feb. 2.
- Gunpowder, used by Chinese, A. D., 80.
- Greek fire used by Byzantines, A. D., 668.
- re-discovered by monk Schwartz, A. D., 1330.
- Harper's Ferry, Va., insurrection (John Brown,) 1859, Oct. 16.

- Hartford Convention (anti-war) 1814, Dec. 15.
 Homœopathy introduced into the United States, 1825.
 Hospital, Pennsylvania, first in America, established 1751, Feb. 7. (?)
 Hungary, rebellion in, 1848-49.
 Independence, Declaration of, 1776, July 4.
 Insurance, Fire, first office in America, Boston, 1724.
 ——— Life, first, London, 1772: first in America, Phila., 1812.
 ——— Marine, A. D., 533: first in England about 1593: first in America, Phila., 1721.
 Interior, Department of, established, 1849, March 3.
 Iron Steamships, first, Great Britain, 1843.
 Italy, war with Austria, (7 weeks war,) 1866.
 Jamestown, Va., first permanent English settlement in America, founded 1607.
 Jesuits, Order of, founded by Ignatius Loyola, 1541.
 Judiciary Act passed by Congress, 1801, Feb. 13.
 Kerosene first used for illuminating purposes, 1826.
 Knives, first in England, about 1550.
 Know-Nothing Party, (American) in N. Y., 1853: National platform and candidate for Presidency, (M. Fillmore,) 1856.
 Kostza, Martin, taken from Austrian vessel by Capt. Ingraham, 1852, July 2.
 Lee's surrender to Gen. Grant at Appomattox C. H., Va., 1865, April 12.
 Liberty Party, national convention, Buffalo, N. Y., 1843, Aug. 30.
 Library, first American, Harvard College, Cambridge, 1638.
 ——— first subscription, Phila., 1731.
 Lightning rods, first used by Benj. Franklin about 1752.
 Lincoln, assassination of, 1865, April 14.
 London, Great fire of, 1666, Sept. 26.
 ——— Plague in, 1665.
 Lopez captured and garroted at Havana, 1851, Aug. 16.
 Louis XVI beheaded 1793, Jan. 21.
 Louisiana ceded by France to the U. S., 1803, April 30.
 Magna Charta signed 1215.
 Matches, friction, first used, 1829.
 Mecklenburg co., N. C., Declaration of Independence, 1776, May 31.
 Mexico, war with, declared by Congress, 1846, May 13, closed 1848, Feb. 2.
 ——— city of, captured by Gen. Scott, 1847, Sept. 14.
 ——— cession of territory to U. S., 1848, Feb. 2.
 ——— cession of Gadsden purchase to the U. S., 1853, Dec. 30.
 ——— war with, by France, Spain and Great Britain, 1861-63.
 ——— proclamation of Empire, under Maximilian, 1863, July 10.
 ——— Republic restored, Maximilian shot, 1867, June 19.
 Milan decree by Napoleon, 1807, Dec. 17.
 Military Academy, West Point, founded by Congress, 1802, March 16.
 Missouri Compromise (restricting Slavery to South of 36° 30',) passed 1820, March 3, repealed 1854, May 24.
 Modoc war in California begun, 1872, Nov. 29.
 Monroe Doctrine declared in Pres. Monroe's message, 1823, Dec. 2.
 Mormons arrive at Salt Lake Valley, Utah, 1847, July 24.
 Musical notes first used, 1338: printed, 1502.
 Nantes, Edict of, tolerating Protestants, 1598, April 13: Revocation of, 1685, Oct. 22.
 Napoleon I declared first Consul, 1799, Nov. 10: proclaimed Emperor, 1804, May 18: abdicated after Waterloo, 1815, June 22.
 Napoleon III elected President French Republic, 1848, Dec. 10. Coup d'Etat dissolving Assembly, 1851: Dec. 2, proclaimed Emperor, 1852, Dec. 2, deposed and Republic proclaimed, 1870, Sept. 4.
 Naval Academy, U. S., at Annapolis, opened, 1845, Oct. 10.
 Navigation Act, first by British Parliament, 1660.
 Needles, modern, first came into use, 1545.
 Netherlands, revolt of, 1565-80.
 New Orleans, Battle of, Jackson defeated British, 1815, Jan. 8. Captured by Farragut, 1862, April 26.
 Newspaper, first authentic, 1494.
 ——— first daily, Frankfort Gazette, 1615.
 ——— first in England, Weekly Newes, 1622.
 ——— first French, *Gazette de France*, Paris, 1631.
 ——— first attempt at parliamentary reporting, 1641.
 ——— first advertisement appeared in 1648.
 ——— first American, "Publick Occurrences, Foreign and Domestick," Boston, 1690, Sept. 25.
 ——— first English daily, London, Daily Courant, 1702.
 ——— first continuously printed in America, *Boston News Letter*, 1702.
 ——— first daily in United States, "The Pennsylvania Packet," 1784.
 ——— London Times first appeared under present name, 1788.
 Nullification Ordinance passed by South Carolina, 1832, Nov. 19.
 ——— Proclamation by President Jackson, denouncing, 1832, Dec. 10.
 Omnibuses first used in New York, 1830.
 Orders in Council, British, issued 1807, Jan. 7.
 Ordinance of 1787, passed by Continental Congress, 1787, Sept. 15.
 Organs, first authentic use of, 755: in England, 951.
 Ostend Manifesto, as to Cuba, by Pierre Soulé, James Buchanan and J. Y. Mason, 1854, Oct. 21.
 Paper made by Chinese, from silk, 120, B. C. (?) from vegetable fibre, A. D., 651: from cotton, A. D., 711: from rags, 1085.
 Paris, treaty of, ceding French American possessions to Great Britain, 1763, Feb. 10.
 ——— second treaty of, closing Crimean War, 1856, March 30.
 Patent right law, first enacted in U. S., 1790, April 15.
 Peace Conference convened at Washington, 1861, Feb. 4.
 Pencils, leaden styles used, A. D., 50.
 ——— modern, used in England, 1565.
 Pens, steel, first made, 1803: gold, first used about 1825.
 Philadelphia founded by Wm. Penn, 1682.
 ——— Riots in, native American and Irish, 1844, May 6-8.
 Phonograph invented by T. A. Edison, 1877.

- Photographs first produced in England, 1802, perfected, 1841.
- Piano-forte invented in Italy, about 1710.
- Pilgrims, landing at Plymouth, Mass., 1620, Dec. 21, (commonly called Dec. 22.)
- Pins used in England about 1450; in America, machine-made, 1832.
- Pontiac's conspiracy to unite Indians against the English, 1762.
- Post-Office first established, between Vienna and Brussels, 1516.
- Postage stamps first used in England, 1840; in the United States, 1847.
- Printing: clay tablets used by Assyrians and Babylonians, B. C.
- Wooden blocks used by Chinese, A. D., 952.
- Block books: Biblia Pauperum, 1420 (?)
- movable types, L. Coster, of Haarlem, 1423 (?)
- J. Gutenberg, of Mentz, 1438 (?)
- First Bible, Faust and Schœffer, 1456.
- First book printed with date, Latin Psalter, Faust and Schœffer, 1457.
- First book in English, "History of Troy," printed at Cologne, by William Caxton, 1471.
- First book printed in England with date, Caxton's "Game and Playe of the Chesse," 1474.
- first in America, Escala Espiritual of Chimaco, printed by Juan Hablas, Mexico, 1535 (?)
- first press in the United States, at Cambridge, Mass., John Daye, 1639.
- Pyramids first erected, 2170, B. C. (?)
- Railroad, Passenger, first opened in England, 1825, Sept. 27.
- Freight—first in the United States, at granite quarries, Quincy, Mass., 1826.
- Passenger, first in America, Baltimore and Ohio, 1828.
- Steam, first in New York State, Albany to Schenectady, 16 miles, 1830.
- Reformation in Germany, 1517, in England, 1532.
- Republican Party, first convention, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1856, Feb. 22.
- Resumption of Specie payments in U. S., act approved 1875, Jan. 14: took effect 1879, Jan. 1.
- Revolutionary War, beginning, battle of Lexington, 1775, April 19.
- end of, last battle, Combahee, 1782, Aug. 27.
- preliminary treaty of peace, 1782, Nov. 30.
- Richmond, Va., evacuated by Confederates, 1865, April 3.
- Russia, Serf Emancipation in, 1861.
- Saint Bartholomew, massacre of, 1572, Aug. 24.
- San Juan boundary decided in favor of the U. S., 1872, Oct. 21.
- Savannah, first steamer crossed the Atlantic, 25 days, Savannah to Liverpool, 1819, May 24.
- Seminole War, first, in Georgia and Florida, 1817-18; in Florida, 1835-42.
- Sewing Machine first patented, England, 1755.
- first complete, E. Howe, (American,) 1846.
- Shay's Rebellion in Massachusetts, 1786-87.
- Shiloh, Tenn. (or Pittsburgh Landing,) battle of, 1862, April 6-7.
- Sioux War in Minnesota, 1862-63.
- Sleeping cars first used, 1858: Fullman's patent, 1864.
- Smith, Joseph, Mormon leader, killed at Carthage, Ill., 1844, June 27.
- Stamp Act enacted, 1765, March 22, repealed, 1766, March 19.
- Statutes of the United States, first revised and codified, 1873.
- Steam Engine, boiler discovered by Marquis of Worcester, 1663.
- Newcomen's engine patented, 1705.
- Perfected by James Watt, 1773.
- High pressure engine invented by Oliver Evans, (American,) 1779.
- Steam vessels, Papin, France, 1707.
- Jonathan Hulls, England, 1736.
- William Henry, Conestoga River, Pa., 1763.
- James Rumsey, Md., 1786.
- John Fitch, Delaware River, 1786.
- Robert Fulton, N. Y. to Albany, 1807.
- Sugar cane first cultivated in U. S., near New Orleans, 1751, first sugar mill, 1758.
- Sumter, Fort, captured by Confederates, 1861, April 14.
- Sunday Schools, first established by Robt. Raikes, Gloucester, England, 1781.
- Tea destroyed in Boston harbor, 1773, Dec. 16.
- Telegraph, first electric, Paddington to Drayton, England, 1835.
- Morse's, invented, 1835.
- first in operation in America, Washington to Baltimore, 1844, May 27.
- submarine cable, first laid between Dover and Calais, 1851.
- first Atlantic cable operated, 1858.
- Telephone, (speaking,) A. Graham Bell, first presented Phila. Centennial Exhibition, 1876: practically successful as a telegraph, 1877, May 14.
- Telescope, invented, 1608.
- Texas annexed as a State, by Act of Congress, 1845, March 1.
- Theatre, first in America, Williamsburg, Virginia, 1752.
- Thirty Years War in Germany, 1618-1648.
- Tobacco introduced into England from Virginia, 1583.
- Tripoli war with the United States, 1803-5.
- Turner, Nat. slave insurrection in Virginia, 1831, Aug.
- Union of England and Scotland, 1707: Great Britain and Ireland, 1800.
- Utrecht, treaty of, 1713, April 11.
- Vaccination discovered by Dr. Jenner, England, 1796.
- Vicksburg, surrender of, 1863, July 4.
- War of 1812 with Great Britain declared by proclamation, 1812, June 19, ended by Treaty of Ghent, 1815, Feb. 18.
- Washington inaugurated first President, 1789, April 30.
- Washington, Treaty of, with Great Britain, war claims, 1871, June 17.
- Watches first made in Nuremberg, 1477.
- Waterloo, battle of, 1815, June 18.
- Whiskoy insurrection in Pennsylvania, 1791-94.
- Wilmot Proviso, restricting slavery, offered in H. R., by David Wilmot, of Pa. 1846, Aug. 8.
- Yellowstone National Park, act of Congress, 1871, Feb. 28.
- Yorktown, surrender of Cornwallis to Washington, 1781, Oct. 19.

Statement showing the Receipts and Disbursements of the Government from its organization to June 30, 1879, and the amount of Losses, and the ratio of such Losses per \$1,000 to the aggregate received and disbursed, arranged as nearly as practicable in periods of Administrations; also in the periods prior and subsequent to June 30, 1861; prepared by the Treasury Department in answer to numerous inquiries.

Revision of the reply to Senate resolution of February 9, 1876, extending the comparison therein made, to June 30, 1879.

ADMINISTRATION.	Term of service.	TOTAL RECEIPTS, from Customs, Internal Revenue, Public Lands, Loans, Dividends, Interest, Premiums, Direct Tax and Miscellaneous.				TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS on account of Public Debt, Premiums, War, Navy, Pensions, Interest, Indians, and all civil expenses, exclusive of Post Office, which receives and disburses its own revenues.				RECAPITULATION. ¹		
		Receipts.	Losses.	Loss on \$1,000.	Disbursements.	Losses.	Loss on \$1,000	Amount involved.	Total Losses.	Loss on \$1,000.		
Washington	Years. 8	\$ 56,448,721	\$ 210,552	3 72	\$ 55,426,822	\$ 38,498	0 69	\$ 112,560,504	\$ 250,970	\$ 2 22		
Adams, John	4	46,085,418	42,250	91	43,811,926	190,950	4 35	90,733,612	235,412	2 59		
Jefferson	8	108,238,978	287,260	2 65	107,686,312	303,834	2 82	219,072,736	603,468	2 75		
Madison	8	266,246,515	294,975	1 10	255,105,106	1,855,447	7 27	526,764,050	2,191,660	4 16		
Monroe	8	178,649,964	629,947	3 52	188,437,780	2,492,536	13 22	376,328,275	3,229,787	8 58		
Adams, J. Q.	4	97,818,955	332,953	3 40	97,264,000	513,829	5 28	201,488,077	885,374	4 39		
Jackson	8	255,182,775	1,412,388	5 53	223,546,050	2,306,237	10 31	500,081,748	3,761,112	7 52		
Van Buren	4	129,948,549	392,328	3 01	137,094,438	2,899,654	21 15	285,327,949	3,343,792	11 71		
Harrison	4	116,736,005	429,981	3 68	109,187,401	1,133,242	10 37	244,590,156	1,565,903	6 40		
Tyler	4	201,857,508	18,110	08	205,194,701	1,712,170	8 34	423,913,687	1,732,851	4 08		
Polk	4	211,908,613	276,279	1 30	194,370,493	1,485,193	7 64	432,861,677	1,814,409	4 19		
Fillmore	4	282,179,830	213,002	75	285,638,876	1,674,853	5 86	608,257,816	2,167,982	3 56		
Pierce	4	312,359,680	194,004	62	328,183,268	2,292,825	6 98	697,500,871	2,659,108	3 81		
Buchanan	4	4,670,460,138	508,494	10	4,667,457,921	6,599,023	1 41	9,386,697,144	7,200,984	76		
Lincoln	4	4,042,316,438	2,562,722	63	3,891,576,259	1,889,641	48	8,014,908,984	4,619,600	57		
Johnson	8	5,318,698,324	1,189,140	22	5,287,604,646	1,138,541	21	10,842,922,583	2,622,479	24		
Grant	2	1,723,979,907	None.....	None...	1,557,034,964	1,384	00	3,353,629,856	2,677	8-10 mill		
Hayes		18,024,115,418	8,994,375	49	17,634,620,963	28,527,858	1 61	36,317,639,725	38,887,568	1 07		
Prior to June 30, 1861.....		\$ 2,263,660,611	\$4,734,020	\$2 09	\$ 2,230,947,173	\$ 18,899,269	\$8 47	\$ 4,719,481,157	24,441,829	\$5 17		
From July 1, 1861, to June 30, 1879.....		15,760,454,807	4,260,355	27	15,403,673,790	9,628,589	62	31,598,158,568	14,445,739	46		

¹Including all other amounts collected or disbursed, and the losses thereon.

Table Exhibiting, by States, the Aggregate of Troops furnished to the Union Army, 1861-65, with Bounties Paid by States.

Compiled and Condensed from the Official Reports of the War Department.

States and Territories.	Popula- tion in 1860.	Troops furnished 1861-65.	Colored Troops furnished 1861-65.	Number of men drafted.					Bounties paid by States. ⁴	Per Cent. of Troops to Population.
				Number drawn.	Failed to report.	Exempted.	Furn'd sub. or paid com'n.	Held for service		
Connecticut.....	460,147	57,379	1,764	12,031	1,014	6,804	3,842	202	\$6,887,554	12.4
Maine.....	628,279	72,114	104	27,324	3,760	12,997	4,946	1,991	7,837,644	11.5
Massachusetts.	1,231,066	152,048	3,966	41,582	5,167	27,070	8,383	912	22,965,550	12.3
New Hampshire	326,073	34,629	125	10,806	464	5,478	3,654	210	9,636,313	10.6
Rhode Island...	174,620	23,699	1,837	4,321	249	2,809	1,142	117	820,769	13.6
Vermont.....	315,098	35,262	120	7,743	429	4,096	2,646	437	4,528,775	11.2
New England States.....	3,135,283	375,131	7,916	103,807	11,083	59,254	24,613	3,869	52,676,605	12.0
New Jersey.....	672,035	81,010	1,185	32,325	6,205	8,224	9,650	951	23,868,967	12.0
New York.....	3,880,735	467,047	4,125	151,488	31,745	68,006	31,529	3,210	86,629,228	12.0
Pennsylvania...	2,906,215	366,107	8,612	178,873	31,309	70,913	40,807	8,615	43,154,987	12.5
Middle States...	7,458,985	914,164	13,922	362,686	69,259	147,143	81,986	12,776	153,653,182	12.2
Colorado Ter....	34,277	4,903	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.3
Dakota Ter.....	4,837	206	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.2
Illinois.....	1,711,951	259,147	1,811	32,085	9,519	9,555	5,459	3,538	17,296,205	15.1
Indiana.....	1,350,428	197,147	1,537	41,158	6,235	15,478	5,966	7,597	9,182,354	14.6
Iowa.....	674,913	76,309	440	7,548	702	2,446	1,264	1,862	1,615,171	11.3
Kansas.....	107,206	20,151	2,080	1,420	419	287	210	119	57,407	18.8
Michigan.....	749,113	89,372	1,387	22,122	4,294	7,130	3,773	1,809	9,664,855	11.9
Minnesota.....	172,023	25,052	104	10,796	2,058	4,449	1,291	862	2,000,464	14.5
Nebraska Ter...	28,841	3,157	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.9
New Mexico Ter	93,516	6,561	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.0
Ohio.....	2,339,511	319,659	5,092	50,400	9,368	19,751	10,988	4,241	23,557,373	13.6
Wisconsin.....	775,881	96,424	165	38,395	11,742	14,732	6,718	3,722	5,855,356	12.4
Western States & Territories.	8,042,497	1,098,088	12,711	203,924	44,337	73,828	35,669	23,750	69,229,185	13.6
California.....	379,994	15,725	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.1
Nevada.....	6,857	1,080	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.7
Oregon.....	52,465	1,810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.4
Washington Ter	11,594	964	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.3
Pacific States...	450,910	19,579	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.3
Delaware.....	112,216	13,670	954	8,635	1,443	4,170	2,534	425	1,136,599	12.2
Dist. Columbia..	75,080	16,872	3,269	14,338	5,954	5,665	1,751	968	134,010	22.4
Kentucky.....	1,155,684	79,025	23,703	29,421	9,503	8,088	5,787	1,860	692,577	6.8
Maryland.....	687,049	50,316	8,718	29,319	9,207	11,011	6,134	1,426	6,271,992	7.3
Missouri.....	1,182,012	109,111	8,344	21,519	9,444	5,781	1,638	1,031	1,282,149	9.2
West Virginia ³ ..	393,234	32,068	196	3,180	1,014	569	219	242	864,737	8.1
Border States...	3,605,275	301,062	45,184	106,412	36,565	35,284	18,063	5,952	10,382,064	8.3
Alabama.....	964,201	2,576	4,969	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2
Arkansas.....	435,450	8,289	5,526	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.9
Florida.....	140,424	1,290	1,044	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.9
Georgia.....	1,057,286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
Louisiana.....	708,002	5,224	3,486	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.7
Mississippi.....	791,305	545	17,869	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
North Carolina.	992,622	3,156	5,035	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3
South Carolina.	703,708	.....	5,462	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
Tennessee.....	1,109,801	31,092	20,133	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.8
Texas.....	604,215	1,965	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3
Virginia ³	1,203,084	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
Southern States	8,710,098	54,137	63,571	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.6
Indian Nation..	.....	3,530	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored Troops ¹	.....	93,441	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Total.....	.....	2,859,132	173,079	776,829	161,244	315,509	73,607	46,347	285,941,036	9.1
At large.....	.....	.....	733	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Not acc'd for....	.....	.....	5,083	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Officers.....	.....	.....	7,122	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
			186,017							

1) This gives colored troops enlisted in the States in rebellion; besides this, there were 92,576 colored troops, included (with the white soldiers) in the quotas of the several States; the 3d column gives the aggregate of colored, but many enlisted South were credited to Northern States.

2) This is the aggregate of troops furnished for all periods of service—from 3 months to 3 years time. Reduced to a uniform three years standard, the whole number of troops enlisted amounted to 2,320,272.

3) Virginia and West Virginia populations by census of 1860, as divided by counties in 1863.

4) This table is given from the Report of the Provost Marshal General in 1866, with the remark that much larger disbursements in bounties were made in some States, the aggregate not ascertainable.

Number of Troops from each of the old Thirteen States, enlisted during the Revolutionary War, 1775-1783, including Continental Soldiers and Militia.

Compiled and condensed from the Report of the Secretary of War, May 10, 1790. American State Papers, Military Affairs, vol. 1, p. 14 to 19.

STATES.	1775.	1776.	1777.	1778.	1779.	1780.	1781.	1782.	1783.
New Hampshire.....	2,824	4,019	4,483	1,783	1,226	1,777	700	744	733
Massachusetts.....	16,444	20,372	12,591	13,437	7,738	7,889	5,298	4,423	4,370
Connecticut.....	4,507	13,127	6,563	4,010	3,544	3,687	3,921	1,732	1,740
Rhode Island.....	1,193	1,900	2,048	3,056	1,263	915	464	481	372
New York.....	2,075	8,094	5,332	2,194	3,756	4,847	1,178	1,198	1,169
New Jersey.....	.....	9,086	2,908	2,586	1,276	1,267	823	660	676
Pennsylvania.....	400	10,395	9,464	3,684	3,476	3,337	1,346	1,265	1,598
Delaware.....	.....	754	1,299	349	317	556	89	164	235
Maryland.....	.....	3,329	7,565	3,307	2,849	2,065	2,107	1,280	974
Virginia.....	3,180	6,181	11,013	7,830	8,573	6,986	6,119	2,204	629
North Carolina.....	2,000	4,134	1,281	1,287	4,920	3,000	3,545	1,105	697
South Carolina.....	4,000	6,069	2,000	3,650	4,500	6,000	3,000	2,000	139
Georgia.....	1,000	2,301	2,173	3,873	837	750	750	750	145
Total.....	37,363	89,761	68,720	51,046	44,275	43,076	29,340	18,006	13,477

Last War with Great Britain, 1812-1815.

The whole number of Officers and Men in the Regular Service cannot be accurately given. The following table at different periods of the War is the nearest approximation that can be made.

Date.	Officers.	Men.	Total	Date.	Officers.	Men.	Total.
July, 1812.....	301	6,385	6,686	September, 1814....	2,395	35,791	38,186
February, 1813.....	1,476	17,560	19,036	February, 1815.....	2,396	31,028	33,424

The whole Militia Force raised during the War was 31,210 Officers; 440,412 men; Total, 471,622.

Casualties reported during the War of 1812-15.

Killed.....1,877 Wounded.....3,737 Total.....5,614

Number of Men & Casualties in the Regular & Volunteer Forces during the War with Mexico, 1846-48.

State.	Whole Number.	Killed.	Died of Wds.	Wounded.	State.	Whole Number.	Killed	Died of Wds.	Wounded.
Regular Army, including Marines.....	27,506	533	408	2,102	N. Jersey Volun'rs	425	.....	.....	.....
Alabama Volunteers.	3,026	.....	.....	.....	New York do...	2,396	24	19	156
Arkansas do...	1,323	19	2	32	N. Carolina do...	935	.....	.....	.....
California do...	571	.....	.....	.....	Ohio do...	5,536	18	.....	39
Florida do...	370	.....	.....	.....	Pennsylvania do...	2,503	21	14	162
Georgia do...	2,132	6	.....	8	S. Carolina do...	1,077	30	26	216
Illinois do...	6,123	86	12	160	Tennessee do...	5,865	43	6	129
Indiana do...	4,585	47	.....	92	Texas do	8,018	42	4	29
Iowa do...	253	.....	.....	.....	Virginia do...	1,320	.....	.....	4
Kentucky do...	4,842	78	4	105	Wisconsin do...	146	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana do...	7,947	13	2	8	Mormons do...	585	.....	.....	.....
Maryland & D. C. do...	1,355	8	3	21	Re-mustered Volun'trs formed out of 12 mos. Vols....	844	4	1	3
Massachusetts do...	1,057	.....	.....	.....		
Michigan do...	1,103	.....	.....	.....		
Mississippi do...	2,423	54	4	108					
Missouri do...	7,016	20	3	46	Total.....	101,282	1,049	508	3,420

The number of casualties in the volunteer and regular armies of the United States, during the war of 1861-65, was reported by the Provost-Marshal General in 1866.

Killed in battle, 61,362; Died of wounds, 34,727; Died of disease, 183,287; Total died, 279,376; Total deserted, 199,105.

Number of soldiers in the Confederate service, who died of wounds or disease, (partial statement,) 133,821. Deserted, (partial statement,) 104,428.

Number of United States Troops captured during the war, 212,603; Confederate Troops captured, 476,169.

Number of United States Troops paroled on the field, 16,431; Confederate Troops paroled on the field, 248,599.

Number of United States Troops who died while prisoners, 29,725; Confederate Troops who died while prisoners, 26,774.

DIVIDENDS OF NEW ENGLAND MANUFACTURING COMPANIES FOR ELEVEN YEARS, 1870-1880.

From J. G. Martin's Stock Fluctuations, Boston, 1871-1881.

MANUFACTURING COMPANIES.	Capital, January, 1881.	Par.	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880
Amoskeag.....	3,000,000	1,000	10	13	18	14	14	9	9	8	10	10	10
Androscoggin.....	1,000,000	100	8	5	10	10	10	9	6	6	3	3	8
Appleton	600,000	1,000	9	14	12	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Atlantic.	1,000,000	100	3	8	8	8	0	3	0	3	6	6	8
Bartlett.	350,000	100	.....	.....	3½	7	2½	0	0	0	0	0	6
Bates.....	1,000,000	100	6	4	10	8	8	0	3	6	3	8	9
Boott.....	1,200,000	1,000	11	20	20	16	12½	8	8	9	7	10	10
Boston.....	800,000	1,000	10	11	12	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	7
Boston Belting.....	700,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	10	11
Boston Duck.....	350,000	700	33	10	11	10	10	8	6	7	7	8	9
Cabot	600,000	500	.....	8	10	10	10	5	0	7	5	10	10
Chicopee.....	1,000,000	100	18	70	50	30	10	5	7	7	7	8	10
Cocheco.....	1,500,000	500	13	20	20	20	20	15	5	9	6	7	10
Columbian.	350,000	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Continental	1,500,000	100	0	0	8	8	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dwight.....	1,200,000	500	0	0	5	10	6	0	0	0	0	3	8
Everett.....	800,000	100	0	3	9	0	3	0	3	3	2	6	8
Franklin.....	1,000,000	100	3	0	8	8	8	3	0	0	0	3	7
Great Falls.....	1,500,000	100	3	9	10	10	3	0	0	0	0	6	6
Hamilton Cotton.....	1,200,000	1,000	3	6½	9	8	8	7	3	6	3	3	7
" Woolen.....	1,000,000	100	15	15	20	15	10	10	10	10	10	10	10 ⁴
Hill	1,000,000	100	9	11	16	14	10	7	0	3	0	3	6
Jackson.....	600,000	1,000	12	20	18	14	12	6	3	6	6	7	7
Kearsarge.....	600,000	100	.....	0	0	7	3	0	2	2	0	2	4
Laconia.....	1,000,000	400	3	0	11	12	7	0	0	6	6	6	8
Lancaster.....	1,200,000	400	20	20	20	22½	20	20	15	12½	20	20	17½ ⁵
Langdon	500,000	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Lawrence	1,500,000	1,000	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	8	9	10
Lowell.....	2,000,000	690	\$90	\$140	\$70	\$50	\$45	\$40	\$20	\$20	\$30	\$35	\$65
" Bleachery	300,000	200	20	40	20	20	18	10	8	6	3	2	5
" Machine Shop	600,000	500	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	10 ²	10	10 ³	10
Lyman.....	1,470,000	100	6	8	10	8	6	3	0	6	6	6	7
Manchester.....	2,000,000	100	0	0	0	0	115 ¹	7	8	8	7	9	12
Massachusetts.....	1,800,000	1,000	6	10	16	12	8	3	6	6	6	6	6
Merrimack.....	2,500,000	1,000	7	18	18	13	10	4	5	8	6	7	10
Middlesex.	750,000	100	15	17	13	9	14	9	10	19	11	19	20
Nashua.....	1,000,000	500	8	16	16	12	11	8	6	4	6	9	9
Naumkeag.....	1,500,000	100	7	0	15	8	7	6	3	6	0	5	6
Newmarket.	600,000	500	9	8	14	14	8	3	0	3	2	3	9
Otis.....	800,000	1,000	20	20	15	10	10	10	9	8	8	8	9
Pacific.....	2,500,000	1,000	12	16	22	20	20	20	16	20	13	14	22
Pepperell.....	1,200,000	500	20	5	11	12	12	12	11	10	10	10	12
Salmon Falls.....	600,000	300	7	9	10	9	3	0	0	2	4	5	4
Sandwich Glass.....	200,000	80	\$6	\$8	\$7	\$4	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Stark Mills.....	1,200,000	1,000	7	10	13	11	11	7	3	3	6	8	8
Suffolk and Tremont..	1,200,000	100	0	0	9	9	8	8	8	8½	6	6	6
Thorndike.....	450,000	1,000	0	6	8½	10	9	6	6	7	7	7	8
Vassalboro'.....	432,100	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Washington.....	1,650,000	100	4	5	10	0	0	0	6	6	6	0	6
York Mills.....	900,000	750	18	20	35	18	11	9	8	4	\$70	\$72½	10

¹ Dividend in liquidation, The new Manchester Mills organized in 1875.

² Besides 30 per cent. extra dividend Feb., 1877.

³ Besides 20 per cent. extra dividend Aug., 1879.

⁴ Besides 33½ per cent. extra dividend July, 1880.

⁵ Besides 50 per cent. extra dividend Nov., 1880.

Table showing Variations of Time, Distances from New York City, Hours by Railway, and Passenger Fares from New York to the Principal Places in the United States.

Compiled from the War Department Tables of Distances, and the Time Tables and Tariffs of the various Railways.

NAMES OF CITIES.	Time when it is 12 noon at N. Y.	Dis- tance by rail from N. Y.	Mail time from N. Y.	R. R. fares from N. Y.	NAMES OF CITIES.	Time when it is 12 noon at N. Y.	Dis- tance by rail from N. Y.	Mail time from N. Y.	R. R. fares from N. Y.	NAMES OF CITIES.	Time when it is 12 noon at N. Y.	Dis- tance by rail from N. Y.	Mail time from N. Y.	R. R. fares from N. Y.
		miles.	hours.	\$ cts.			miles.	hours.	\$ cts.			miles.	hours.	\$ cts.
Albany, N. Y.	12.01 P.M.	145	4.15	3.10	Galveston, Tex.	10.37 A.M.	1789	97.30	49.25	Pittsburg, Pa.	11.36 A.M.	445	15	12.50
Atlanta, Ga.	11.18 A.M.	881	52.15	25.50	Harrisburg, Pa.	11.49 A.M.	183	5.10	5.50	Pittsfield, Mass.	12.02 P.M.	161	6	3.50
Auburn, N. Y.	11.50 A.M.	319	9.30	6.58	Harford, Conn.	12.05 P.M.	113	3.45	2.65	Portland, Me.	12.15 P.M.	841	14	9.00
Baltimore, Md.	11.50 A.M.	188	6	6.20	Indianapolis, Ind.	11.12 P.M.	826	50	19.00	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	12.00 M.	76	3	1.46
Bangor, Me.	12.21 P.M.	478	19.40	12.00	Kansas City, Mo.	10.37 A.M.	1343	60	32.75	Providence, R. I.	12.10 P.M.	189	6.30	5.00
Boston, Mass.	12.12 P.M.	233	8	6.00	Keokuk, Iowa	10.50 A.M.	1128	48	26.25	Richmond, Va.	11.46 A.M.	343	13	12.85
Bridgport, Conn.	12.03 P.M.	59	2	1.30	Leavenworth, Kan.	10.37 A.M.	1369	62	32.75	Rochester, N. Y.	11.43 A.M.	374	10	7.70
Brooklyn, N. Y.	12.00 M.	2	1/2	.02	Little Rock, Ark.	10.47 A.M.	1411	54.20	42.85	Sacramento, Cal.	8.50 A.M.	3188	146.15	136.00
Buffalo, N. Y.	11.40 A.M.	424	14	9.25	Louisville, Ky.	11.14 A.M.	868	35	22.00	St. Louis, Mo.	10.55 A.M.	1066	38	24.25
Burlington, Iowa	10.51 A.M.	1120	47	27.25	Lowell, Mass.	12.10 P.M.	245	9	7.00	St. Paul, Minn.	10.44 A.M.	1322	54	31.35
Burlington, Vt.	12.03 P.M.	302	11	8.00	Memphis, Tenn.	10.55 A.M.	1245	50	32.00	Salt Lake City, Utah	9.28 A.M.	2476	120	115.50
Charleston, S. C.	11.26 A.M.	803	33	24.00	Milwaukee, Wis.	11.05 A.M.	998	40	23.00	San Antonio, Tex.	10.23 A.M.	1952	104	67.05
Chicago, Ill.	11.05 A.M.	913	35	20.00	Mobile, Ala.	11.04 A.M.	1236	52	40.75	San Francisco, Cal.	8.46 A.M.	3273	151	136.00
Cincinnati, O.	11.18 A.M.	758	28	18.00	Montgomery, Ala.	11.10 A.M.	1056	45	32.90	Savannah, Ga.	11.32 A.M.	919	39	25.00
Cleveland, O.	11.29 A.M.	585	20	13.00	Nashville, Tenn.	11.09 A.M.	1053	43	29.45	Springfield, Ill.	10.58 A.M.	1032	42.30	24.00
Columbus, O.	11.24 A.M.	639	22	16.25	Newark, N. J.	11.59 A.M.	10	.30	.20	Springfield, Mass.	12.05 P.M.	139	4.30	3.50
Concord, N. H.	12.10 P.M.	274	10.30	7.15	Newburgh, N. Y.	12.00 M.	63	2.35	1.45	Syracuse, N. Y.	11.51 A.M.	293	8.30	6.06
Council Bluffs, Iowa	10.34 A.M.	1389	56	35.50	Newburyport, Mass.	12.12 P.M.	270	9.20	7.90	Terre Haute, Ind.	11.07 A.M.	899	52	21.25
Davenport, Iowa	10.53 A.M.	1096	41.40	26.00	New Haven, Conn.	12.04 P.M.	77	2.45	1.75	Toledo, O.	11.22 A.M.	706	24	16.25
Dayton, O.	11.19 A.M.	709	25	17.50	New Orleans, La.	10.56 A.M.	1377	58	42.75	Trenton, N. J.	11.54 A.M.	58	1.30	1.75
Denver, Col.	9.57 A.M.	1982	92	59.75	Newport, R. I.	12.11 P.M.	185	10	2.00	Troy, N. Y.	11.58 A.M.	151	4.20	3.15
Des Moines, Iowa	10.42 A.M.	1270	51.10	31.20	Norfolk, Va.	11.51 A.M.	372	18	8.50	Utica, N. Y.	11.58 A.M.	240	7.30	5.00
Detroit, Mich.	11.24 A.M.	776	24	15.00	Northampton, Mass.	12.05 P.M.	156	6	3.65	Vicksburg, Miss.	10.53 A.M.	1287	63.30	39.25
Dubuque, Iowa	10.54 A.M.	1103	43	26.60	Norwich, Conn.	12.07 P.M.	140	5.15	2.00	Washington, D. C.	11.48 A.M.	228	8	7.50
Easton, Pa.	11.55 A.M.	76	2.30	2.25	Ogdensburg, N. Y.	11.54 A.M.	374	14.30	9.60	Wheeling, W. Va.	11.33 A.M.	511	21	14.25
Elmira, N. Y.	11.49 A.M.	275	22.30	7.25	Omaha, Neb.	10.32 A.M.	1406	56.20	36.00	Wilmington, Del.	11.54 A.M.	118	3	3.10
Evansville, Ind.	11.07 A.M.	995	36.25	25.00	Philadelphia, Pa.	11.55 A.M.	89	2	2.50	Worcester, Mass.	12.10 P.M.	193	7.15	4.65
Fort Wayne, Ind.	11.15 A.M.	765	29	16.75										

NOTE.—As the fares by railway are constantly varying, and time-tables vary widely by different trains, the mail time and passenger fares above given are to be taken as approximately correct.

THE BALANCE OF TRADE FOR 25 YEARS, 1856-1881.

From the Financial Review, 1877, with Additions.

For the purpose of showing the total amount of exports and imports of merchandise and the total of specie in each year since 1856, the table below has been compiled. In the columns headed "Excess" are given the differences between exports and imports each year, showing at a glance the "trade balance" of the country.

Gold Value of Imports and Exports of Merchandise and Specie into and from the United States in each Fiscal Year since 1856.

YEAR.	MERCHANDISE.			SPECIE.		
	Imports.	Exports.	Excess.	Imports.	Exports.	Excess.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1856...	310,432,310	281,219,423	Imp. 29,212,887	4,207,632	45,745,455	Exp. 41,537,853
1857...	348,428,342	293,823,760	Imp. 54,604,582	12,461,799	69,136,923	Exp. 56,675,123
1858...	263,338,654	272,011,274	Exp. 8,672,620	19,274,496	52,633,147	Exp. 33,358,651
1859...	331,233,341	292,901,051	Imp. 38,332,290	7,434,789	63,887,411	Exp. 56,452,622
1860...	353,616,119	333,576,057	Imp. 20,040,062	8,550,135	66,546,239	Exp. 57,996,104
1861...	289,310,542	219,553,833	Imp. 69,756,709	46,339,611	29,791,080	Imp. 16,548,531
1862...	189,356,677	190,670,501	Exp. 1,313,824	16,415,052	36,887,640	Exp. 19,972,588
1863...	243,335,815	203,964,997	Imp. 39,370,818	9,584,105	64,156,611	Exp. 56,571,956
1864...	316,447,283	158,887,988	Imp. 157,559,295	13,115,612	105,396,541	Exp. 92,280,929
1865...	238,745,580	162,013,500	Imp. 76,732,082	9,810,072	67,643,226	Exp. 57,833,154
1866...	434,812,066	348,859,522	Imp. 85,952,544	10,700,092	86,044,071	Exp. 75,343,979
1867...	395,763,100	297,303,653	Imp. 98,459,447	22,070,475	60,868,372	Exp. 38,797,897
1868...	357,436,446	281,952,899	Imp. 75,483,541	14,188,368	93,784,102	Exp. 79,595,734
1869...	417,506,379	286,117,697	Imp. 131,388,682	19,807,876	57,138,380	Exp. 37,330,504
1870...	435,958,408	392,771,768	Imp. 43,186,640	26,419,179	58,155,666	Exp. 31,736,486
1871...	520,223,684	442,820,178	Imp. 77,403,506	21,270,024	98,441,988	Exp. 77,171,964
1872...	626,595,077	444,177,586	Imp. 182,417,491	13,743,689	79,877,534	Exp. 66,133,845
1873...	642,136,210	522,479,317	Imp. 119,656,888	21,480,937	84,608,574	Exp. 63,127,637
1874...	567,406,342	583,283,040	Exp. 18,876,698	28,454,906	56,630,405	Exp. 28,175,499
1875...	533,005,436	513,441,711	Imp. 19,563,725	20,900,727	92,132,142	Exp. 71,231,425
1876...	460,741,191	540,384,671	Exp. 79,623,480	15,936,681	56,506,302	Exp. 40,569,621
1877...	451,323,126	602,475,220	Exp. 152,152,094	40,774,414	56,162,237	Exp. 15,387,753
1878...	437,051,532	694,848,496	Exp. 257,796,964	29,821,314	33,733,225	Exp. 3,911,911
1879...	445,777,775	710,439,441	Exp. 264,661,666	20,296,000	24,997,441	Exp. 4,701,441
1880...	667,954,746	835,638,658	Exp. 167,683,912	93,034,310	17,142,919	Imp. 75,891,391
1881...	642,664,628	902,367,346	Exp. 259,702,718	110,575,497	19,406,847	Imp. 91,168,650

Value and Percentage of Agricultural Products, (including Products of the Forest,) Exported from the United States for each year, from 1850 to 1880.

From the Quarterly Reports of the Bureau of Statistics.

Year ending June 30.	Total domestic exports.	Total exports of agricultural products.	Percentage of agricultural products to total domestic exports.	Year ending June 30.	Total domestic exports.	Total exports of agricultural products.	Percentage of agricultural products to total domestic exports.
	\$	\$			\$	\$	
1850...	136,946,912	123,825,808	90.44	1866...	550,684,277	416,157,242	75.58
1851...	196,689,718	165,828,736	85.69	1867...	438,577,312	330,413,246	75.35
1852...	192,368,984	144,037,465	74.85	1868...	454,301,713	319,004,531	70.22
1853...	213,417,697	176,589,418	82.74	1869...	413,761,115	311,756,665	75.32
1854...	252,047,806	195,258,953	77.48	1870...	499,092,143	391,269,605	79.01
1855...	246,708,553	175,385,328	71.09	1871.....	562,518,651	397,963,220	70.75
1856...	310,586,330	248,091,084	79.91	1872...	549,219,718	407,141,706	74.13
1857...	338,985,065	260,139,925	76.75	1873.....	649,132,563	493,962,697	76.00
1858...	293,758,279	232,478,953	79.49	1874.....	693,039,054	550,043,638	79.37
1859...	335,894,383	258,449,990	76.96	1875...	643,094,767	479,893,212	74.63
1860...	373,189,274	295,081,484	78.61	1876...	644,956,406	514,339,866	81.30
1861.....	228,699,486	180,516,442	82.46	1877.....	676,115,592	517,737,998	76.58
1862...	213,069,519	160,821,597	75.50	1878.....	722,779,499	592,475,813	81.98
1863...	305,884,998	215,473,568	70.36	1879...	699,538,742	543,691,174	77.72
1864...	320,035,199	183,356,276	57.29	1880.....	823,946,353	685,867,737	85.24
1865...	323,743,187	207,232,749	64.01	1881.....	868,923,947	730,040,360	82.59

IMMIGRATION INTO THE UNITED STATES, 1820-1881.

PRIOR to the year 1820, no statistics of immigration were officially kept. By the Act of Congress, of March 2nd, 1819, Collectors of Customs were required to keep a record and make a quarterly return to the Treasury, of all passengers arriving in their respective districts from foreign ports; and these reports, published from time to time by the Treasury Department, constitute the sources of information as to the progress of immigration. The total number of foreign-born passengers arriving at the ports of the United States, from 1820 to 1880 inclusive, is given below. Prior to 1856, the figures show the whole number of aliens arriving, but from 1856 to 1880 inclusive, the number of immigrants only, *i. e.*, of foreign passengers settling in the United States.

It has been estimated that the whole number of aliens coming to the United States from 1789 to 1820, was about 250,000.

Year.	Total Immigrants.	Year.	Total Immigrants.	Year.	Total Immigrants.	Year.	Total Immigrants.
1820	8,385	1836	76,242	1852	371,603	Fiscal year ending June 30.	
182	9,127	1837	79,340	1853	368,645	1867	298,967
1822	6,911	1838	38,914	1854	427,833	1868	282,189
1823	6,354	1839	68,069	1855	200,877	1869	352,768
1824	7,912	1840	84,066	1856	195,857	1870	387,203
1825	10,199	1841	80,289	1857	246,945	1871	321,350
1826	10,537	1842	104,565	1858	119,501	1872	404,806
1827	18,875	1843	52,496	1859	118,616	1873	459,803
1828	27,382	1844	78,615	1860	150,237	1874	313,339
1829	23,520	1845	114,371	1861	89,724	1875	227,498
1830	23,322	1846	154,416	1862	89,097	1876	169,986
1831	22,633	1847	234,968	1863	174,524	1877	141,857
1832	60,482	1848	226,527	1864	193,195	1878	138,469
1833	58,640	1849	297,024	1865	247,453	1879	177,826
1834	65,365	1850	369,980	1866	167,757	1880	437,257
1835	45,374	1851	379,466			1881	669,431
						Total	10,808,189

Immigration to the United States, by Countries, during 60 Calendar Years.—1820-1879.

GREAT BRITAIN.				SUMMARY.	
England	894,444	Austria-Hungary	65,588	Europe	8,746,921
Ireland	3,065,761	Belgium	23,267	Asia	228,047
Scotland	159,547	Denmark	48,620	Africa	1,631
Wales	17,893	France	313,716	British America	568,941
Great Britain, not specified	560,453	Gormany	3,002,027	All other American countries	97,007
Total from British Isles	4,698,098	Greece	385	Pacific	10,474
		Italy	70,181	All other	255,778
		Netherlands	44,219	Grand aggregate	9,908,799
		Poland	14,831		
		Portugal	9,062		
		Russia	38,316		
		Spain	28,091		
		Sweden and Norway	306,092		
		Switzerland	83,709		
		Turkey	619		
		Total from Europe	8,746,921		

Chinese Immigration into the United States for each Calendar Year from 1855 to 1880 inclusive.

Year.	No.	Year.	No.	Year.	No.	Year.	No.
1855	3,526	1862	3,638	1869	14,902	1876	16,579
1856	4,733	1863	7,214	1870	11,943	1877	10,379
1857	5,944	1864	2,795	1871	6,039	1878	8,468
1858	5,128	1865	2,942	1872	10,642	1879	9,189
1859	3,457	1866	2,385	1873	18,154	1880	7,011
1860	5,467	1867	3,863	1874	16,651	1881 Jan. to Sep.	13,704
1861	7,518	1868	10,684	1875	19,033	Total	232,283

NOTE.—The statement is made that nearly one-half of all the Chinese who have arrived in the United States have returned to their native country.

Principal Cereal Productions of the United States.

From the Official Report of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	INDIAN CORN	WHEAT.	OATS.	BARLEY.	RYE.	BUCK-WHEAT.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Alabama.....	25,451,278	1,529,657	3,039,639	5,281	28,402	363
Arizona.....	34,746	136,427	564	239,051	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	24,156,417	1,269,730	2,219,822	1,952	22,387	548
California.....	1,993,325	29,017,707	1,341,271	12,579,561	181,681	22,307
Colorado.....	455,968	1,425,014	640,900	107,116	19,465	110
Connecticut.....	1,880,421	38,742	1,009,706	12,286	370,733	137,563
Dakota.....	2,000,864	2,830,289	2,217,132	277,424	24,359	2,521
Delaware.....	3,894,264	1,175,272	378,508	523	5,953	5,857
Dist. Columbia.....	29,750	6,402	7,440	.....	3,704	.....
Florida.....	3,174,234	422	468,112	210	2,965	.....
Georgia.....	23,202,018	3,159,771	5,548,743	18,662	101,716	402
Idaho.....	16,408	540,589	462,236	274,750	4,341	.....
Illinois.....	325,792,481	51,110,502	63,189,200	1,229,523	3,121,785	178,859
Indiana.....	115,482,300	47,284,853	15,599,518	382,835	303,105	89,707
Iowa.....	275,024,247	31,154,205	50,610,591	4,022,588	1,518,605	166,895
Kansas.....	105,729,325	17,324,141	8,180,385	300,273	413,181	24,421
Kentucky.....	72,852,263	11,356,113	4,580,738	486,326	668,050	9,942
Louisiana.....	9,906,189	5,034	229,840	.....	1,013	.....
Maine.....	960,633	665,714	2,265,575	242,185	26,398	382,701
Maryland.....	15,968,533	8,004,864	1,794,872	6,097	288,067	136,667
Massachusetts.....	1,797,593	15,768	645,159	80,128	213,716	67,117
Michigan.....	32,461,452	35,532,543	18,190,793	1,204,316	294,918	413,062
Minnesota.....	14,831,741	34,601,030	23,382,158	2,972,965	215,245	41,756
Mississippi.....	21,340,800	218,890	1,959,620	348	5,134	.....
Missouri.....	202,485,723	24,966,627	20,670,958	123,031	535,426	57,640
Montana.....	5,649	469,688	900,915	39,970	430	437
Nebraska.....	65,450,135	13,847,007	6,555,875	1,744,686	424,348	17,562
Nevada.....	12,891	69,298	186,860	513,470	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	1,350,248	169,316	1,017,620	77,877	34,638	94,090
New Jersey.....	11,150,705	1,901,739	3,710,573	4,091	949,064	466,414
New Mexico.....	633,786	706,641	156,527	50,053	240	.....
New York.....	25,875,480	11,587,766	37,575,506	7,792,062	2,634,690	4,461,200
North Carolina.....	28,019,839	3,397,393	3,838,068	2,421	285,160	44,668
Ohio.....	111,877,124	46,014,869	28,664,505	1,707,129	389,221	280,229
Oregon.....	126,862	7,481,010	4,385,650	920,977	13,305	6,215
Pennsylvania.....	45,821,531	19,462,405	33,841,439	438,100	3,683,621	3,593,326
Rhode Island.....	372,967	240	159,339	17,783	12,997	1,254
South Carolina.....	11,767,099	962,358	2,715,505	16,257	27,049	.....
Tennessee.....	62,764,429	7,331,353	4,722,190	30,019	156,419	33,434
Texas.....	29,065,172	2,567,760	4,893,359	72,786	25,399	535
Utah.....	163,342	1,169,199	418,082	217,140	9,605	.....
Vermont.....	2,014,271	337,257	3,742,282	267,625	71,733	356,618
Virginia.....	29,106,661	7,822,504	5,333,181	14,223	324,431	136,004
Washington.....	39,183	1,921,322	1,571,706	566,537	7,124	2,498
West Virginia.....	14,090,699	4,001,711	1,908,505	9,740	113,181	285,298
Wisconsin.....	34,230,579	24,884,689	32,905,320	5,043,118	2,298,513	299,107
Wyoming.....	.....	4,674	22,512	.....	78	.....
Total U. S.....	1,754,861,535	459,479,505	407,858,999	44,113,495	19,831,595	11,817,327

NOTE.—The production of the six cereals above named, at the three preceding censuses, was as follows:

	Indian Corn.	Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Rye.	Buck-wheat.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Census of 1850.....	592,071,104	100,485,944	146,584,179	5,167,015	14,188,813	8,956,912
Census of 1860.....	838,792,742	173,104,924	172,643,185	15,825,898	21,101,380	17,571,818
Census of 1870.....	760,944,549	287,745,626	282,107,157	29,761,305	16,918,795	9,821,721

Total Cotton Production and Average Product per Acre.

From the Tables of the Tenth Census, 1880—(Crop year, 1879.)

	States, in order of production.	POPULATION.			COTTON PRODUCTION.	
		Total.	White.	Colored.	Acres.	Bales.
1	Mississippi.....	1,131,592	479,371	652,221	2,093,330	955,808
2	Georgia.....	1,542,189	816,906	725,274	2,617,138	814,441
3	Texas.....	1,592,574	1,197,499	395,076	2,173,732	803,642
4	Alabama.....	1,262,505	662,185	600,320	2,330,086	699,654
5	Arkansas.....	802,525	591,531	210,994	1,042,976	608,256
6	South Carolina.....	995,577	391,105	604,472	1,361,249	522,548
7	Louisiana.....	939,946	454,954	484,992	864,787	508,569
8	North Carolina.....	1,399,750	867,242	532,508	893,153	389,598
9	Tennessee.....	1,542,463	1,139,120	403,343	722,569	330,644
10	Florida.....	269,493	142,605	126,888	245,595	54,997
11	Missouri.....	2,168,804	2,023,568	145,236	32,711	19,733
12	Indian Territory.....				35,000	17,000
13	Virginia.....	1,512,565	880,858	631,707	24,000	11,000
14	Kentucky.....	1,648,690	1,377,179	271,511	2,667	1,367
	Total.....	16,808,664	11,024,123	5,784,541	14,441,993	5,737,257

	AVERAGE PRODUCT PER ACRE, IN POUNDS.				TOTAL IN TONS.	
	Fraction of bale (475 lbs.)	Seed-cotton.	Lint.	Cotton-seed.	Lint.	Cotton-seed.
Mississippi.....	0.46	651	217	434	227,004	454,009
Georgia.....	0.31	444	148	296	193,430	386,859
Texas.....	0.37	528	176	352	190,865	381,730
Alabama.....	0.30	429	143	286	166,168	332,336
Arkansas.....	0.58	831	277	554	144,461	288,922
South Carolina.....	0.38	546	182	364	124,105	248,210
Louisiana.....	0.59	837	279	558	120,785	241,570
North Carolina.....	0.44	621	207	414	92,530	185,059
Tennessee.....	0.46	651	217	434	78,528	157,056
Florida.....	0.22	318	106	212	13,062	26,124
Missouri.....	0.60	861	287	574	4,687	9,373
Indian Territory.....	0.49	693	231	462	4,037	8,075
Virginia.....	0.46	654	218	436	2,612	5,225
Kentucky.....	0.51	729	243	486	325	649
Total.....	0.40	567	189	373	1,362,599	2,725,197

Comparative Statement of the Salt Industry, according to the Census Reports of 1870, and 1880, for the Principal Salt-producing States.

	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.		CAPITAL EMPLOYED.		BUSHEL OF SALT PRODUCED.		TOTAL VALUE OF SALT PRODUCED.	
	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.
California ...	8	25	\$ 66,509	\$ 365,650	174,855	884,443	\$ 48,150	\$ 121,950
Kentucky....	4	3	16,500	20,500	64,000	83,000	20,920	21,950
Mass.....	9	6	27,300	9,000	22,846	9,975	11,550	3,950
Michigan....	65	86	1,717,500	2,147,209	3,981,316	12,425,885	1,176,811	2,271,913
New York...	93	69	1,584,211	2,286,031	4,977,720	8,748,203	925,709	1,106,740
Ohio.....	40	25	1,085,904	832,600	2,898,649	2,650,301	773,492	363,791
Pennsylvania.	27	16	171,700	234,500	579,970	851,450	187,312	177,415
Utah.....	1	10	650	13,400	1,950	483,800	780	60,180
Virginia and W. Virginia.	20	11	1,631,300	1,909,500	4,635,813	3,105,333	1,508,855	508,047
Other States.	15	13	260,050	407,300	268,986	557,908	164,650	181,700
Total U. S....	282	264	\$6,561,615	\$8,225,740	17,606,105	29,800,298	\$4,818,229	\$4,817,656

STATISTICS OF AMERICAN AGRICULTURE.

THE following statistics of the agricultural products of the United States represent the leading crops for a series of years since 1870. For the year 1869 we have the figures of the census of 1870, which are the result of a detailed enumeration taken by the United States marshals and their deputies, as to the amount of land under tillage, and the quantity of each crop produced during the agricultural year 1869. The figures here given for each year since do not represent a census of agriculture, but the estimates made up by the Department of Agriculture from the returns received through its correspondents in all parts of the country. These correspondents estimate the area in specific crops, and from their own experience and judgment form an opinion of the condition of the plant of each crop from month to month, and ultimately of the quantities produced. These returns are recorded, and the records prepared by counties are summed up and averaged at the Agricultural Department, and the averages corrected by a duplicate record, in which the difference in the productive value of the counties is considered. To cite the language of the Report of the Commissioner of Agriculture, "the corrected result stands as an average, not inevitably of the whole State, but of such portion, half or two-thirds, or whatever area is reported of the entire State." While the results cannot possess the authority of an accurate census, they are all that we have since 1870, except in a few States where agricultural statistics are collected by law.

Crops of Principal Cereals in the United States, 1870-1879.

Condensed from the Reports of the Commissioner of Agriculture.

1. Indian Corn.

Years.	Bushels.	Acres.	Value.	Average	Average	Average
				yield	price.	value
				per		per
				acre		acre
1870.....	1,094,255,000	38,646,977	Dollars. 601,839,030	Bushels 28.3	Cents. 54.9	Dollars. 15 57
1871.....	991,898,000	34,091,137	478,275,900	29.1	48.2	14 02
1872.....	1,092,719,000	35,526,836	435,149,290	30.7	39.8	12 24
1873.....	932,274,000	39,197,148	447,183,020	23.8	48.0	11 41
1874.....	850,148,500	41,036,918	550,043,080	20.7	64.7	13 40
1875.....	1,321,069,000	44,841,371	555,445,920	29.4	42.0	12 38
1876.....	1,283,827,500	49,033,364	475,491,210	26.1	37.0	9 69
1877.....	1,342,558,000	50,369,113	480,643,400	26.6	35.8	9 54
1878.....	1,388,218,750	51,585,000	441,153,405	26.9	31.8	8 55
1879.....	1,547,991,790	53,085,450	580,486,217	29.2	37.5	10 93
Total 10 years.....	11,544,869,540	437,413,314	5,045,710,482	.....	.....	.....
Annual Average...	1,184,486,954	43,741,331	504,571,048	27.0	43.9	11 77

2. Wheat.

Years.	Bushels.	Acres.	Value.	Average	Average	Average
				yield	price.	value
				per		per
				acre.		acre
1870.....	235,884,700	18,992,591	Dollars. 245,865,045	Bushels. 12.4	Dollars, 1 04.2	Dollars. 12 94
1871.....	230,722,400	19,943,893	290,411,820	11.5	1 25.8	14 56
1872.....	249,997,100	20,858,359	310,180,375	11.9	1 24.0	14 87
1873.....	281,254,700	22,171,676	323,594,895	12.7	1 15.0	14 50
1874.....	308,102,700	24,967,027	291,107,895	12.3	94.4	11 66
1875.....	292,136,000	26,381,512	294,580,990	11.0	1 00.0	11 16
1876.....	289,356,500	27,627,021	300,259,300	10.4	1 03.7	10 86
1877.....	365,094,800	26,193,437	395,155,375	13.9	1 08.2	15 08
1878.....	420,122,400	32,108,560	826,346,424	13.1	77.7	10 16
1879.....	448,756,630	32,545,950	497,030,142	13.8	1 10.8	15 27
Total 10 years.....	3,121,427,930	251,789,996	3,774,532,171	.....	.....	.....
Annual Average...	312,142,793	25,178,999	377,453,217	12.3	1 06.3	13 10

STATISTICS OF AMERICAN AGRICULTURE.—Continued.

3. Oats.

Years.	Bushels.	Acres.	Value.	Average Yield per acre.	Average price.	Average Value per acre.
			Dollars.	Bushels	Cents.	Dollars.
1870.....	247,277,400	8,792,395	107,136,710	28.1	43.3	12 18
1871.....	255,743,000	8,365,809	102,570,030	30.5	40.1	12 26
1872.....	271,747,000	9,000,769	91,315,710	30.1	33.6	10 14
1873.....	270,340,000	9,751,700	101,175,750	27.7	37.4	10 37
1874.....	240,369,000	10,897,412	125,047,530	22.0	52.0	11 47
1875.....	354,317,500	11,915,075	129,499,930	29.7	36.5	10 86
1876.....	320,884,000	13,358,908	112,865,960	24.0	35.1	8 44
1877.....	406,394,000	12,826,148	118,661,550	31.6	29.2	9 25
1878.....	413,578,560	13,176,500	101,945,830	31.4	24.6	7 74
1879.....	363,761,320	12,683,500	120,533,294	28.7	33.1	9 50
Total.....	3,144,411,780	110,768,216	1,110,752,234	.....	.....	.....
Annual Average	314,441,178	11,076,821	111,075,223	28.3	36.4	10.22
4. Barley: ann. av., 10 years....	33,704,652	1,529,357	24,885,502	21.9	74.7	16.35
5. Rye: ann. av., 10 years.....	18,460,985	1,305,060	12,945,136	14.0	71.9	10.5
6. Buckwheat: annual av., 10 years.....	9,747,271	551,104	6,972,974	17.5	71.6	12.74
Potatoes: ann. average 10 yrs. 1870-79.....	132,837,174	1,514,044	73,653,771	87.8	56.7	50.05
Hay: crop of '79, tons.....	35,493,000	27,489,991	330,804,494	tons. 1.29	\$9.32	12.04
Cotton: crop of 1879, bales.....	5,261,202	12,595,500	242,140,957	lbs. 188	cts. 10.2	19.22
Tobacco: crop of 1879, lbs.....	391,278,350	492,100	22,727,524	795	5.8	46.18

Table showing the average cash value per acre of the principal crops of the farm, taken together, in each State, for the year 1879.

From the Report of the Commissioner of Agriculture for 1879.

States.	Average value per acre.	States.	Average value per acre.	States.	Average value per acre.
Alabama.....	\$13 49	Maine.....	\$13 51	Oregon.....	\$17 11
Arkansas.....	20 40	Maryland.....	17 82	Pennsylvania.....	17 68
California.....	17 18	Massachusetts.....	26 71	Rhode Island.....	29 32
Connecticut.....	16 82	Michigan.....	18 96	South Carolina.....	10 09
Delaware.....	15 80	Minnesota.....	10 29	Tennessee.....	12 39
Florida.....	8 52	Mississippi.....	14 76	Texas.....	14 69
Georgia.....	10 35	Missouri.....	10 78	Vermont.....	11 69
Illinois.....	12 47	Nebraska.....	8 60	Virginia.....	10 91
Indian.....	14 63	New Hampshire.....	13 56	West Virginia.....	12 74
Iowa.....	8 88	New Jersey.....	18 05	Wisconsin.....	13 80
Kansas.....	9 11	New York.....	14 15	Nevada, Colorado, and the Territories.....	16 13
Kentucky.....	13 58	North Carolina.....	10 79		
Louisiana.....	22 40	Ohio.....	15 58		

LEADING AGRICULTURAL CROPS IN EUROPE.

COUNTRIES.	Date of Statistics.	Total Area. Acres.	Land under Tillage.	WHEAT. Bushels.	RYE. Bushels.	BARLEY. Bushels.	OATS. Bushels.	POTATOES. Bushels.	Average yield of Wheat per acre. Bu.
1. Austria.....	1871	74,180,173	22,273,312	35,945,699	74,407,428	46,234,017	91,486,937	178,429,626	15.6
2. Baden.....	1873	3,774,258	1,498,969	4,347,248	1,263,478	3,343,164	3,188,777	20,433,600	16.9
3. Bavaria.....	1873	19,360,648	7,666,407	21,626,587	24,550,562	17,501,814	25,897,914	59,778,270	29.2
4. Belgium.....	1873	7,278,872	3,926,704	24,682,369	13,367,392	3,565,090	21,777,248	60,803,441	27.9
5. Denmark.....	1871	9,448,691	3,434,925	.....	.....	.....	27,564,583	14,625,690	19.5
6. Finland.....	1870	92,371,255	1,931,659	53,922	9,024,840	4,994,880	4,852,980	7,095,000	17.8
7. France.....	1873	130,733,581	64,984,190	237,998,066	59,971,844	53,163,763	192,677,482	374,216,236	17.1
8. Great Britain.....	1873	57,623,333	18,217,276	104,512,354	1,779,426	91,513,013	123,248,640	86,293,261	29.9
9. Ireland.....	1873	20,811,357	5,283,923	3,871,032	178,510	8,385,154	57,038,502	124,509,304	23
10. Greece.....	1867	11,766,142	.....	5,102,894	123,009	2,059,506	200,022	18,390	13.5
11. Hesse-Darmstadt.....	1873	2,072,512	1,043,620	278,138	2,259,660	3,179,908	2,729,145	15,251,565	39.0
12. Holland.....	1873	8,123,201	2,437,033	5,238,650	8,137,443	4,699,546	11,116,821	53,209,455	24.8
13. Hungary.....	1873	80,027,559	27,966,121	107,381,080	8,740,887	13,321,218	41,374,609	126,520,764	12.6
14. Italy.....	.....	64,080,565	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29,696,724	.....
15. Norway.....	1873	78,663,021	1,570,631	.....	.....	.....	9,633,196	18,847,584	23.3
16. Portugal.....	1865	23,508,508	4,551,400	5,684,696	6,240,450	1,985,663	568,419	3,785,041	13.2
17. Prussia.....	1867	85,783,437	.....	73,731,406	173,485,733	86,742,609	227,434,922	569,720,471	17.6
18. Roumania.....	1873	27,893,638	8,656,770	.....	.....	.....	8,449,464	380,292	13.8
19. Russia.....	1870	1,268,890,822	.....	221,714,919	616,954,569	124,955,047	590,746,010	326,906,518	.....
20. Saxe-Altenburg.....	1873	326,558	190,579	425,019	1,175,846	886,818	1,903,399	2,671,253	28.7
21. Saxe-Weimar.....	1873	880,700	493,065	792,611	1,757,136	1,989,665	2,538,874	5,261,894	17.2
22. Saxony.....	1873	3,701,070	1,863,328	.....	.....	.....	3,969,845	41,304,494	27
23. Servia.....	1868	10,762,876	.....	4,086,720	510,840	3,065,040	510,840	.....	.....
24. Spain.....	1857	125,223,666	.....	117,563,372	25,511,745	58,471,962	.....	6,356,016	16.1
25. Sweden.....	1872	110,929,417	6,257,567	2,455,429	15,985,926	12,574,379	31,945,516	44,704,176	.....
26. Switzerland.....	1865	10,234,802	.....	2,145,528	8,684,680	1,430,352	5,212,736	.....	.....
27. Turkey.....	1868	89,957,183	.....	40,867,200	10,216,800	25,542,000	3,065,040	.....	.....
28. Württemberg.....	1873	4,803,571	2,093,593	7,274,135	1,633,485	5,358,653	9,269,232	19,850,784	13.5
United States.....	1877	2,184,000,000	200,000,000	364,194,186	21,170,100	34,441,400	406,394,000	170,092,000	13.5

Crops of Cane-Sugar, in Round Numbers, Year 1879-80.

Estimate by the Department of Agriculture.

	Tons.		Tons.
British India.....	1,450,000	Guadaloupe.....	50,000
Cuba.....	625,000	Egypt.....	50,000
Java (exports).....	180,000	Martinique.....	40,000
Louisiana.....	170,000	Mexico.....	30,000
Brazil (exports).....	140,000	Cochin China.....	25,000
Manila (exports).....	120,000	Jamaica-Hayti.....	25,000
Porto Rico.....	90,000	Australia (exports).....	20,000
Peru (exports).....	80,000	Japan.....	15,000
Demerara.....	60,000	Spain.....	15,000
Trinidad.....	55,000	Sandwich Islands (exports).....	12,000
Barbadoes.....	50,000		
Total tons.....			3,302,000

BEE-TROOT SUGAR.

	Tons.		Tons.
German Empire.....	390,000	Austria-Hungary.....	360,000
France.....	290,000	Belgium.....	55,000
Russia and Poland.....	215,000	Netherlands and other countries...	25,000
Total tons.....			1,335,000
Total sugar produced in 1879, pounds.....			10,386,880,000

CONSUMPTION OF SUGAR IN THE UNITED STATES, 1860-1880.				CONSUMPTION OF MOLASSES IN THE UNITED STATES, 1860-1880.			
YEARS.	Total consumption.	Imported.	Domestic.	YEARS.	Total consumption.	Imported.	Domestic.
	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs.		Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.
1860.....	415,281	296,250	119,031	1860.....	47,318,877	28,724,205	18,594,672
1861.....	363,819	241,420	122,399	1861.....	40,191,556	20,383,556	19,808,000
1862.....	432,411	241,411	191,000	1862.....	62,668,400	25,650,400	37,018,000
1863.....	284,308	231,398	52,910	1863.....	37,569,088	26,569,088	11,000,000
1864.....	220,660	192,660	28,000	1864.....	32,410,325	28,582,325	3,828,000
1865.....	350,809	345,809	5,000	1865.....	35,185,038	34,335,038	850,000
1866.....	391,678	383,178	8,500	1866.....	45,140,110	43,840,110	1,300,000
1867.....	400,568	378,068	22,500	1867.....	49,776,465	46,776,465	3,000,000
1868.....	469,533	446,533	23,000	1868.....	55,957,969	52,587,969	3,370,000
1869.....	492,899	447,899	45,000	1869.....	54,361,092	47,961,092	6,400,000
1870.....	530,692	483,892	46,800	1870.....	49,323,171	42,723,171	6,600,000
1871.....	633,314	553,714	79,600	1871.....	52,065,784	41,165,784	10,900,000
1872.....	637,373	567,573	69,800	1872.....	53,695,203	42,995,203	10,700,000
1873.....	652,025	592,725	59,300	1873.....	51,485,526	41,985,526	9,500,000
1874.....	710,369	561,869	48,500	1874.....	48,206,257	39,506,257	8,700,000
1875.....	685,352	621,852	63,500	1875.....	58,608,734	46,418,734	12,190,000
1876.....	638,369	561,369	77,000	1876.....	48,809,504	36,459,504	12,350,000
1877.....	666,194	577,194	89,000	1877.....	39,965,906	27,065,906	11,900,000
1878.....	685,670	614,170	71,500	1878.....	43,812,509	28,662,509	15,150,000
1879.....	743,174	631,174	112,000	1879.....	48,704,682	34,504,682	14,200,000
1880.....	743,174	631,174	112,000	1880.....	48,704,682	34,504,682	14,200,000
1880.....	819,341	730,519	88,822	1880.....	45,299,184	33,099,184	12,200,000

SUGAR PRODUCT OF LOUISIANA, 1823-1880. (Bouchereau's Statement.)

Years.	Hogsheads	Years.	Hogsheads	Years.	Hogsheads	Years.	Hogsheads
1823.....	30,000	1839.....	115,000	1852.....	321,934	1866.....	41,000
1824.....	32,000	1840.....	87,000	1853.....	449,324	1867.....	37,647
1825.....	30,000	1841.....	90,000	1854.....	546,635	1868.....	84,256
1826.....	45,000	1842.....	140,000	1855.....	281,427	1869.....	87,090
1827.....	71,000	1843.....	100,000	1856.....	73,296	1870.....	144,881
1828.....	88,000	1844.....	200,000	1857.....	279,697	1871.....	128,461
1829.....	48,000	1845.....	186,000	1858.....	362,296	1872.....	108,520
1832.....	70,000	1846.....	140,000	1859.....	221,840	1873.....	89,498
1833.....	75,000	1847.....	240,000	1860.....	228,753	1874.....	116,867
1834.....	100,000	1848.....	220,000	1861.....	459,410	1875.....	144,146
1835.....	30,000	1849.....	247,923	1863.....	76,801	1876.....	169,331
1836.....	70,000	1850.....	211,201	1864.....	10,387	1877.....	127,753
1837.....	65,000	1851.....	236,547	1865.....	18,070	1878.....	213,921
1838.....	70,000					1879.....	169,972
						1880.....	218,314

The average weight of the hogshead is reckoned at 1,137 pounds net.

TOBACCO PRODUCTION OF ALL THE STATES.

From the Tenth Census of the United States, 1880.

States and Territories.	Acres.	Pounds.	States and Territories.	Acres.	Pounds.
Alabama	2,197	452,426	Missouri.....	15,521	12,015,657
Arizona.....	1	600	Nebraska.....	101	57,979
Arkansas.....	2,064	970,220	Nevada.....	2	1,500
California.....	84	73,317	New Hampshire.....	88	170,843
Connecticut.....	8,666	14,044,652	New Jersey.....	152	172,315
Dakota	5	1,897	New Mexico.....	7	890
Delaware.....	4	1,278	New York.....	4,937	6,481,431
District of Columbia....	2	1,400	North Carolina.....	57,208	26,986,213
Florida.....	90	21,182	Ohio.....	34,676	34,735,235
Georgia.....	971	228,590	Oregon.....	43	17,325
Idaho.....	2	400	Pennsylvania.....	27,566	36,943,272
Illinois.....	5,612	3,935,825	Rhode Island.....	2	785
Indiana.....	11,955	8,872,842	South Carolina.....	169	45,678
Iowa.....	692	420,477	Tennessee.....	41,532	29,365,052
Kansas.....	333	191,669	Texas.....	685	221,283
Kentucky.....	226,120	171,120,784	Vermont.....	84	131,432
Louisiana.....	253	55,954	Virginia.....	140,791	79,988,868
Maine.....	1	250	Washington.....	8	6,930
Maryland.....	38,174	26,082,147	West Virginia.....	4,071	2,296,146
Massachusetts.....	3,358	5,369,436	Wisconsin.....	8,810	10,608,423
Michigan.....	170	83,969			
Minnesota.....	163	69,922	Total United States...	638,841	472,661,159
Mississippi.....	1,471	414,663			

Statement of the Tobacco Crop of the United States for 1879, in the several STATES PRODUCING IT AS A STAPLE, showing Acreage, Production, Value of Crop in farmers' hands, Value per pound, Value per acre, and Cost of Production per pound.

From the Tenth Census of the United States, 1880.

RANK.			STATES.	Acre- age.	Pro- duction. Pounds.	Value of Crop. Dollars.	Value per Acre. Dollars.	Value per 100 lbs. Dollars.	Cost of produc- tion per 100 lbs. Dollars.
Pro- duc- tion.	Acre- age.	Total Value							
1	1	1	Kentucky.....	226,120	171,120,784	11,089,782	49 04	6 48	4 90
2	2	2	Virginia.....	140,791	79,988,868	5,406,744	38 40	6 75	5 33
3	7	3	Pennsylvania....	27,566	36,943,272	4,612,894	167 33	12 48	8 42
4	6	5	Ohio.....	34,676	34,735,235	2,653,234	76 51	7 63	5 91
5	4	8	Tennessee.....	41,532	29,365,052	1,538,757	37 04	5 24	4 50
6	3	4	North Carolina..	57,208	26,986,213	3,805,089	66 51	14 10	9 33
7	5	7	Maryland.....	38,174	26,082,147	1,825,750	47 82	7 00	5 91
8	11	6	Connecticut.....	8,666	14,044,652	1,929,982	222 70	13 74	9 35
9	8	12	Missouri.....	15,521	12,015,657	600,256	38 67	4 99	3 58
10	10	9	Wisconsin.....	8,810	10,608,423	899,118	102 05	8 47	4 95
11	9	13	Indiana.....	11,955	8,872,842	443,642	37 10	5 00	3 60
12	13	10	New York.....	4,937	6,481,431	720,868	146 01	11 12	8 00
13	15	11	Massachusetts...	3,358	5,369,436	683,575	203 56	12 73	9 72
14	12	14	Illinois.....	5,612	3,935,825	202,745	36 12	5 15	4 17
15	14	15	West Virginia....	4,071	2,296,146	170,374	41 85	7 42	6 00
16	17	16	Arkansas.....	2,064	970,220	41,547	20 12	4 28	2 70
Total.....				631,061	469,816,203	36,624,357			

It is believed that the table given above will fairly represent the question of profit and loss in the cultivation of tobacco in 1879 in the various states of the Union. It will be observed that Tennessee stands lowest in the column which indicates profit. This is due to the peculiar condition of the tobacco market at the time the census was taken. Stocks of tobacco had accumulated, until prices coincided very nearly with the cost of production. All other states growing tobacco for exportation produced also some types peculiarly suited to the requirements of the domestic manufacturer, which brought good prices and elevated the general average of prices for such states. The profits in growing tobacco in Kentucky came from the production of the White Burley and yellow wrapper; in Illinois, from the production of the seed-leaf; in Missouri, from the production of sweet fillers and White Burley; and in Virginia from the production of yellow wrappers, bright "smokers," and sun-, air-, and flue-cured fillers. In consequence of the low scale of prices for shipping-leaf, and the margin for profit being reduced to such a low point, Tennessee, Missouri, Illinois, Indiana, Maryland, and other states growing tobacco mainly for exportation, show relatively a diminished production. On the other hand, all those states which have grown types suitable for domestic consumption, have generally ascended rapidly in the rank of production. Pennsylvania, which was twelfth in rank in 1870, takes the third rank in 1880. Ohio passes from the fifth to the fourth, while Maryland and Tennessee descend from the fifth and third rank respectively to the seventh and fifth, and Missouri passes from the seventh to the ninth rank.

Profits in the culture of tobacco have been in direct proportion, first to its suitability to domestic consumption; and, secondly, to the amount of fertilization practiced by the growers in its cultivation.

Ninety-four per cent. of all the product grown for market in 1879, north of the parallel of 39° 44', was classed as seed-leaf tobacco; and eighty-four per cent. of the whole product of that class was grown north of the same line. The amount of seed-leaf grown in the United States reached nearly twenty per cent. of the entire product.

PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON IN THE EIGHT YEARS, 1873 TO 1880, BY STATES.

Statistics collected from the manufacturers by The American Iron and Steel Association.

STATES.	No. of Furnaces, Jan. 1881.	Make of Pig Iron in Tons of 2,000 pounds.							
		1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Pennsylvania..	274	1,389,573	1,213,133	960,884	1,009,613	1,153,356	1,342,633	1,607,760	2,083,121
Ohio	103	406,029	425,001	415,893	403,277	400,398	429,991	447,751	674,257
New York	57	296,818	326,721	266,431	181,620	230,442	247,693	239,056	395,261
Michigan.....	27	123,506	136,662	114,875	95,177	82,216	70,853	101,509	154,424
New Jersey...	20	102,341	90,150	64,069	25,349	52,909	78,455	78,143	170,049
Wisconsin	14	74,148	50,792	62,139	51,261	22,205	49,887	89,522	96,842
Missouri.....	16	85,552	75,817	59,717	63,223	73,565	47,499	84,637	105,555
Illinois	13	55,796	37,946	49,762	54,168	61,358	78,455	78,143	150,556
West Virginia.	11	23,056	30,134	25,277	41,165	34,905	53,667	70,801	70,238
Alabama.....	15	22,283	32,863	25,108	24,732	41,241	41,482	49,841	77,190
Kentucky.....	22	69,889	61,227	48,339	34,686	47,607	50,182	48,725	57,798
Tennessee	25	43,134	48,770	28,311	24,585	25,940	28,347	41,475	70,873
Maryland	23	55,983	54,556	38,741	19,876	26,959	24,027	37,237	61,437
Georgia.....	10	7,501	9,786	16,508	10,518	13,223	16,363	20,373	27,831
Virginia.....	37	26,475	29,451	29,985	13,046	12,434	16,928	18,873	29,974
Connecticut....	10	26,977	14,518	10,880	10,160	14,443	15,880	16,759	22,583
Indiana.....	4	32,486	13,732	22,081	14,547	15,460	.....	11,303	12,500
Massachusetts	5	21,136	27,991	21,255	5,040	2,904	1,426	5,404	19,017
Oregon.....	1	.....	2,500	1,000	1,750	.....	.....	2,500	5,000
Maine	1	780	1,661	2,046	3,002	1,960	1,190	1,240	3,578
Vermont.....	1	3,100	3,450	2,400	550	210	585	625	1,800
Texas.....	1	280	1,012	.....	426	525	.....	400	2,500
N. Carolina.....	7	1,432	1,340	800	400	325	.....	.....	.....
Utah	2	.....	200	150	65	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,520
Total	701	2,868,278	2,689,413	2,266,581	2,093,236	2,314,585	2,577,361	3,070,875	4,295,414

Area of the Coal Fields of the United States, and Annual Production.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Area square miles.	Tons produced in 1869, (U. S. census, 1870.)	Value, 1870.	Tons produced 1880, (Saward's estimate.)
1 Pennsylvania, { Anthracite.....	472	15,664,275	\$38,436,745	23,437,242
{ Bituminous.....	12,302	7,798,518	13,921,069	19,000,000
2 Ohio, Bituminous.....	10,000	2,527,285	5,482,952	7,000,000
3 Illinois, do.	36,800	2,624,163	6,097,432	4,000,000
4 Maryland, do.	550	1,819,824	2,409,208	2,136,160
5 W. Virginia, do.	16,000	608,878	1,035,862	1,400,000
6 Iowa, do.	18,000	263,487	874,334	1,600,000
7 Indiana, do.	6,450	437,870	988,621	1,196,490
8 Missouri, do.	26,887	621,930	2,011,820	1,500,000
9 Kentucky, do.	12,871	150,582	446,795	1,000,000
10 Tennessee, do.	5,100	133,418	330,498	641,042
11 California, do. ....	.....	.....	.....	600,000
12 Colorado, do. ....	.....	4,500	16,500	575,000
13 Kansas, do.	22,256	32,938	114,278	550,000
14 Oregon, do. ....	.....	.....	.....	200,000
15 Alabama, do.	5,330	11,000	39,000	340,000
16 Washington, do. ....	.....	17,844	107,064	175,000
17 Wyoming, do. ....	.....	50,000	300,000	225,000
18 Virginia, do.	185	61,803	226,114	100,000
19 Michigan, do.	6,700	28,150	104,200	35,000
20 Nebraska, do.	3,000	1,425	8,550	100,000
21 Utah, do. ....	.....	5,800	14,950	275,000
22 R. Island, do.	500	14,000	59,000	15,000
23 Arkansas, do.	12,000	.....	.....	.....
24 Texas, do.	20,000	.....	.....	.....
25 Georgia, do. ....	.....	.....	.....	100,000
TOTAL.....	.....	32,863,690	72,624,992	66,200,934

TABLE SHOWING THE MILEAGE, CAPITAL, COST, AND REVENUE OF ALL THE RAILROADS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 1880.

[From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1881.]

States and Territories.	Length of line.	Sidings, double track, &c.	CAPITAL ACCOUNT.			
			Capital stock.	Funded debt.	Other debt.	Total amount.
	Miles.	Miles.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Alabama	2,086.26	149.60	30,869,118	36,808,500	1,544,539	69,222,157
2 Arizona	384.00	30.00	10,000,000	20,000,000	.....	30,000,000
3 Arkansas	591.91	28.71	11,602,135	7,475,113	657,345	19,736,593
4 California	2,828.00	349.89	124,102,582	124,503,153	7,157,861	255,763,596
5 Colorado	684.50	42.30	16,000,000	17,398,000	1,536,000	34,934,000
6 Connecticut	906.32	311.56	34,935,610	12,518,878	1,260,874	48,715,362
7 Dakota	209.11	5.50	12,500	915,000	557,611	1,485,111
8 Delaware	222.82	18.60	2,451,394	1,501,000	68,989	4,021,383
9 Florida	454.10	20.23	3,235,000	4,188,000	.....	7,423,000
10 Georgia	2,616.60	149.23	31,380,615	23,033,200	1,103,527	55,517,342
11 Illinois	9,383.20	1,907.02	231,415,733	195,480,365	22,058,817	448,954,915
12 Indiana	5,069.33	758.25	122,476,965	100,011,758	6,536,273	229,024,996
13 Iowa	2,852.00	226.93	46,937,976	36,697,920	1,965,918	85,601,814
14 Kansas	1,844.93	112.60	49,044,100	40,907,415	2,700	89,954,215
15 Kentucky	1,906.16	223.66	27,788,417	52,242,714	8,194,355	88,225,486
16 Louisiana	1,231.48	131.23	16,544,738	27,271,500	3,901	43,820,139
17 Maine	1,059.87	142.06	17,519,532	20,024,613	668,187	38,212,332
18 Maryland	1,072.12	579.73	31,216,012	51,927,360	1,715,836	84,852,208
19 Massachusetts	2,128.00	1,307.24	92,619,621	54,274,349	9,959,074	156,853,044
20 Michigan	3,607.18	1,127.84	74,062,672	65,388,042	8,752,680	148,203,324
21 Minnesota	4,025.58	214.66	130,696,390	43,812,952	5,576,940	180,086,282
22 Mississippi	1,420.93	27.98	3,426,585	6,203,492	432,263	10,062,340
23 Missouri	3,875.32	558.44	92,782,181	95,013,150	474,900	188,270,231
24 Nebraska	2,782.65	300.00	50,762,300	116,162,626	2,334,277	169,259,203
25 Nevada	322.70	54.00	23,000,000	1,900,000	.....	24,900,000
26 New Hampshire	876.19	154.38	18,558,322	6,806,800	1,236,192	26,601,314
27 New Jersey	1,687.67	944.20	82,055,690	108,056,098	3,799,559	193,911,347
28 New Mexico	664.70	50.00	1,950,000	1,462,500	.....	3,412,500
29 New York	5,975.96	4,306.69	351,699,972	217,705,441	18,200,621	587,606,034
30 North Carolina	1,469.14	80.91	20,225,200	11,886,100	619,259	32,730,559
31 Ohio	7,046.31	1,963.07	250,937,015	265,564,719	12,552,818	529,054,552
32 Oregon	588.36	50.00	11,000,000	16,918,000	.....	27,918,000
33 Pennsylvania	6,081.36	4,232.68	310,328,650	342,105,964	29,670,312	682,104,926
34 Rhode Island	153.16	69.34	4,596,437	1,938,400	96,827	6,631,664
35 South Carolina	1,221.95	88.62	16,505,107	15,381,533	968,978	32,855,618
36 Tennessee	1,476.81	108.41	17,503,656	24,985,000	2,335,087	44,823,743
37 Texas	3,219.06	182.16	38,921,254	61,395,533	4,060,010	104,376,797
38 Utah	815.05	80.00	2,600,000	3,734,000	.....	6,334,000
39 Vermont	836.16	115.73	19,166,000	17,963,300	728,973	37,858,273
40 Virginia	2,028.88	220.27	58,742,082	58,909,816	2,180,048	119,831,946
41 Washington	274.00	20.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
42 West Virginia	295.46	37.31	3,216,900	2,925,000	46,421	6,188,321
43 Wisconsin	5,034.21	496.43	70,845,786	78,620,516	3,429,937	152,896,239

Recapitulation by Groups of States.

New England	5,959.70	2,100.31	187,395,522	113,526,340	13,950,127	314,871,989
Middle States	15,335.89	10,119.21	780,968,618	724,220,863	53,501,738	1,558,691,210
Southern States	15,912.31	1,200.14	226,220,518	260,909,855	17,381,957	504,512,332
Western States	50,585.29	7,924.05	1,186,496,937	1,124,843,109	70,498,226	2,381,838,276
Pacific States	5,876.81	633.89	172,652,582	168,517,653	7,157,861	348,328,099
Total United States	93,669.50	21,977.60	2,553,734,177	2,392,017,820	162,489,909	5,108,241,906

Railway Accidents in the United States.

[From the Railroad Gazette, New York.]

Years ending Oct. 1,	Number railway accidents.	Number killed.	Number injured.
1879	779	200	689
1880	937	246	961
1881	1,481	435	1,691

TABLE SHOWING THE MILEAGE, CAPITAL, COST, AND REVENUE OF ALL THE RAILROADS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 1880.

[From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1881.]

States and Territories.	Cost of railroad and equipment.	REVENUE ACCOUNT.			Interest paid on bonds.	Dividend paid on stocks
		Gross earnings.	Working expenses.	Net earnings.		
1 Alabama	\$78,162,210	\$5,289,789	\$3,419,000	\$1,870,789	\$1,440,582	
2 Arizona	29,599,621					
3 Arkansas.....	18,438,045	1,227,341	678,672	548,669	352,700	
4 California	258,360,047	22,831,218	14,412,823	8,418,395	5,668,575	\$3,406,830
5 Colorado	34,945,951	3,478,067	1,767,605	1,710,462	849,260	240,000
6 Connecticut	51,176,866	9,049,956	5,490,101	3,559,855	517,676	2,299,296
7 Dakota	1,485,111				64,050	
8 Delaware	3,854,591	579,933	406,639	173,294	78,060	87,940
9 Florida	6,495,000	599,572	500,501	99,071	15,332	
10 Georgia.....	49,676,723	8,419,626	4,990,613	3,429,013	1,051,111	1,619,936
11 Illinois.....	390,922,563	71,289,545	33,957,423	37,332,122	11,087,788	11,921,938
12 Indiana	213,462,348	31,813,948	22,106,429	9,707,519	4,512,666	646,718
13 Iowa.....	89,236,600	6,611,435	2,833,671	2,837,764	1,932,246	1,166,278
14 Kansas	64,123,828	10,518,145	5,595,225	4,922,920	968,877	1,947,195
15 Kentucky	69,261,896	8,968,956	4,931,725	4,037,131	1,639,904	849,700
16 Louisiana.....	44,869,349	3,288,318	2,303,821	984,497	214,368	80,000
17 Maine	39,434,181	3,883,754	2,293,858	1,589,896	579,137	448,686
18 Maryland.....	78,627,467	13,639,355	7,630,434	6,008,921	3,191,064	1,347,444
19 Massachusetts...	152,843,129	26,555,436	17,334,334	9,221,102	3,054,204	4,060,735
20 Michigan	136,086,961	19,297,775	12,591,209	6,706,566	3,448,889	1,953,482
21 Minnesota	194,624,834	9,353,880	5,212,895	4,140,985	1,489,717	168,273
22 Mississippi.....	8,176,072	1,077,575	661,052	416,523	232,305	
23 Missouri.....	227,822,761	24,085,330	14,250,975	9,834,355	5,577,548	525,738
24 Nebraska	170,856,629	24,147,262	12,213,562	11,933,700	5,174,473	3,612,006
25 Nevada.....	24,900,000	1,232,785	783,038	449,747	242,250	180,000
26 New Hampshire	26,455,058	3,542,728	2,332,812	1,209,916	357,907	805,346
27 New Jersey	154,774,489	24,012,151	15,886,129	8,126,022	4,298,481	3,597,913
28 New Mexico.....	3,412,500					
29 New York	572,786,895	72,134,581	44,178,082	27,956,499	12,150,255	11,713,098
30 North Carolina..	23,807,234	2,866,494	1,938,071	928,423	437,431	280,443
31 Ohio.....	493,509,847	62,314,749	37,663,538	24,651,211	8,589,729	8,998,100
32 Oregon	17,614,734	4,277,772	2,537,116	1,740,656	331,140	315,932
33 Pennsylvania....	420,490,980	87,667,458	46,417,684	41,249,774	18,934,430	11,733,496
34 Rhode Island....	5,855,025	1,195,520	771,248	424,272	128,175	240,000
35 South Carolina..	30,424,656	3,488,694	2,440,206	1,048,488	651,231	
36 Tennessee.....	46,606,741	5,555,485	3,472,898	2,082,587	1,358,219	390,093
37 Texas.....	102,178,143	10,968,074	6,244,298	4,723,776	1,716,761	
38 Utah.....	6,394,000	391,885	217,577	177,308	130,349	90,000
39 Vermont	36,357,644	4,528,215	3,339,571	1,188,644	309,270	145,128
40 Virginia	111,460,670	8,763,245	5,535,833	3,227,412	996,108	314,805
41 Washington.....						
42 West Virginia...	11,620,622	970,240	561,387	408,853	14,000	
43 Wyoming	152,597,576	15,482,609	9,336,470	6,146,169	3,710,058	1,937,268

Recapitulation by Groups of States.

New England.....	312,121,603	48,755,609	31,561,924	17,193,685	5,346,369	7,999,191
Middle States.....	1,242,155,044	199,003,718	115,080,325	83,923,393	38,666,290	28,479,891
Southern States....	468,949,551	48,317,754	30,193,720	18,124,034	8,006,591	3,525,977
Western States.....	2,290,201,197	290,588,190	165,421,972	125,166,218	49,474,773	33,117,590
Pacific States.....	340,190,902	28,736,660	17,950,554	10,786,106	6,372,305	3,992,762
	4,653,609,297	615,401,931	360,208,495	255,193,436	107,866,328	77,115,411

Traffic and Rates of the Railroads in New York State, 1874-1880.

	Passenger miles.	Ton miles.	Rate per mile cts.	
			Passenger	Ton.
1874-75	1,032,809,456	4,348,077,786	2.4	1.3
1875-76	1,092,519,724	4,823,162,835	2.3	1.1
1876-77	1,029,378,134	5,004,643,104	2.3	1.0
1877-78	1,016,580,956	5,807,260,813	2.3	0.9
1878-79	1,044,468,114	7,134,743,043	2.1	0.8
1879-80	1,213,472,106	7,963,161,555	2.1	0.9

COMPARATIVE STATISTICS OF AMERICAN RAILWAYS—
1871-1880.

[From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1881.]

YEAR.	Miles Operated.	Capital and Funded debt.	EARNINGS.				Dividends Paid.
			Gross.	Net.	From Freight.	From Passengers.	
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1871...	44,614	2,664,627,645	403,329,208	141,746,404	294,430,322	108,898,886	56,456,681
1872...	57,523	3,159,423,057	465,241,055	165,754,373	340,931,785	132,309,270	64,418,157
1873...	66,237	3,784,543,034	526,419,935	183,810,562	389,035,508	137,384,427	67,120,709
1874...	69,273	4,221,763,594	520,466,016	189,570,958	379,466,935	140,999,081	67,042,942
1875...	71,759	4,415,631,630	503,065,505	185,506,438	363,960,234	139,105,271	74,294,208
1876...	73,508	4,468,591,935	497,257,959	186,452,752	361,137,376	136,126,583	68,039,668
1877...	74,112	4,568,597,248	472,909,272	170,976,697	342,859,222	130,050,050	58,566,312
1878...	78,960	4,589,948,793	490,103,351	187,575,167	365,466,061	124,637,290	53,629,368
1879...	82,223	4,762,506,010	529,012,999	219,916,724	386,676,108	142,326,191	61,681,470
1880...	84,225	4,897,401,997	615,401,931	255,193,436	467,748,928	147,653,003	77,115,411

NOTE.—No comprehensive figures of the business of the railways of the United States are attainable prior to the above. And even these tables are the fruit of private enterprise, in compiling from the official annual reports of each road the results of the traffic as shown above; and including for the year 1880 the operations of companies running 84,225 miles of railway out of a total of 93,671 miles. No department of the Federal Government has been invested with authority to require returns of railway operations, nor are there State officers charged with such duties except in a very few of the States.

SUMMARY STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES RAILWAYS IN 1880.—AVERAGES.

For each 100 miles of railroad in the United States there are 26.09 miles of second track, sidings, etc.; 21.3 locomotives; 15.1 passenger cars; 5.68 baggage, mail and express cars; and 640.3 freight cars of all kinds.

The capital stock aggregates to each 100 miles, \$3,032,038.

Funded debt to each 100 miles, \$2,840,033.

Floating debt to each 100 miles, \$192,923.

Total cost of construction and equipment each 100 miles, \$5,525,211; equal to about \$55,252 per mile of completed road.

Gross earnings per mile, \$7,306.64.

Operating expenses per mile, \$4,276.74.

Net earnings per mile, \$3,029.90.

Interest paid on bonds per mile, \$1,280.69.

Dividends paid on stock per mile, \$915.58.

Ratio of interest paid to total funded debt, 4.50 per cent.

Ratio of dividends to aggregate capital stock, 3.02 per cent.

Statement showing the Number of Miles of Railroad constructed each Year in the United States, from 1830 to the close of 1880.

[From Poor's Railroad Manual for 1881.]

Year.	Miles in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.	Year.	Miles in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.	Year.	Miles in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.
1830...	23	.....	1847...	5,598	668	1864...	33,908	738
1831...	95	72	1848...	5,996	398	1865...	35,085	1,177
1832...	229	134	1849...	7,365	1,369	1866...	36,801	1,716
1833...	380	151	1850...	9,021	1,656	1867...	39,250	2,449
1834...	633	253	1851...	10,982	1,961	1868...	42,229	2,979
1835...	1,098	465	1852...	12,908	1,926	1869...	46,844	4,615
1836...	1,273	175	1853...	15,360	2,452	1870...	52,914	6,070
1837...	1,497	224	1854...	16,720	1,360	1871...	60,283	7,379
1838...	1,913	416	1855...	18,374	1,654	1872...	66,171	5,878
1839...	2,302	389	1856...	22,016	3,647	1873...	70,278	4,107
1840...	2,818	516	1857...	24,503	2,647	1874...	72,383	2,105
1841...	3,535	717	1858...	26,968	2,465	1875...	74,096	1,712
1842...	4,026	491	1859...	28,789	1,821	1876...	76,808	2,712
1843...	4,185	159	1860...	30,635	1,846	1877...	79,089	2,281
1844...	4,377	192	1861...	31,286	651	1878...	81,776	2,687
1845...	4,633	256	1862...	32,120	834	1879...	86,497	4,721
1846...	4,930	297	1863...	33,170	1,050	1880...	93,671	7,174

From the Economiste Français and other sources.

COUNTRIES.		Miles.	COUNTRIES.		Miles.
1. NORTH AMERICA.	United States	93,671	4. EUROPE, Continued.	Switzerland	1,609
	Canada.....	6,891		Italy	4,999
	Mexico.....	678		Turkey.....	1,032
Total.....		101,240		Roumania.....	862
2. MIDDLE AMERICA.	Honduras	56		Greece	7
	Costa Rica.....	74	Total.....		100,920
	Cuba (Spanish).....	858	5. ASIA.....	Turkey in Asia.....	250
	Jamaica (British)...	24		India (British).....	8,615
	Panama (Colombia)	48		Ceylon (British).....	108
Total.....		1,060		Java (Dutch).....	499
				Philippines (Spanish).....	279
3. SOUTH AMERICA.	Bolivia	31		China.....	
	Ecuador.....	76		Japan.....	67
	Venezuela.....	70	Total.....		9,818
	Gulana (British).....	21	6. AFRICA.....	Egypt.....	928
	Brazil.....	1,711		Tunis.....	115
	Peru.....	1,750		Algeria (French)....	708
	Chili.....	1,049		Cape Colony (British).....	662
	Argentine Republic	1,439		Namaqualand.....	95
	Paraguay.....	44		Natal (British).....	5
Uruguay.....	233	Mauritius.....	65		
Total.....		6,488	Total.....		2,578
4. EUROPE.....	Great Britain and Ireland	17,696	7. AUSTRALIA	New South Wales....	736
	France.....	15,287		Queensland.....	503
	Spain	4,264		Victoria	1,125
	Portugal.....	795		South Australia.....	559
	Belgium.....	2,324		Western Australla..	72
	Netherlands.....	1,199		Tasmania.....	172
	Denmark.....	849	New Zealand.....	1,171	
	Sweden.....	3,260	Total.....		4,338
	Norway.....	658	GRAND TOTAL.....		226,442
	Russia	13,571			
	Germany.....	21,037			
	Austria-Hungary ..	11,471			

Quick Passages of Ocean Steamers.

	MILES.	STEAMER.	DATE.	D.	H.	M.
New York to Queenstown.....	2,950	Arizona	June, 1879.....	7	9	23
New York to Queenstown.....	2,950	Britannic.....	Dec., 1876.....	7	12	46
New York to Queenstown.....	2,950	City of Berlin.....	Oct., 1875.....	7	15	48
Queenstown to New York.....	2,950	City of Berlin.....	Sep., 1875.....	7	18	02
New York to Queenstown.....	2,950	Russia	July, 1869.....	8	6	30
Queenstown to New York.....	2,950	Russia	June, 1869.....	8	2	58
Liverpool to New York.....	3,050	Russia	1869.....	9	8	12
Philadelphia to Queenstown.....	3,010	Illinois.....	Dec., 1876.....	8	18	13
New York to Havana.....	1,225	City of Vera Cruz....	Aug., 1876.....	4	0	43
Havana to New York.....	1,225	City of New York....	May, 1875.....	3	10	7
New York to Aspinwall.....	2,300	Henry Chauncey.....	1875.....	6	14	...
Aspinwall to New York.....	2,300	Henry Chauncey.....	1875.....	6	5	30
San Francisco to Yokohama.....	4,764	City of Peking.....	.....	15	9	...
Yokohama to San Francisco.....	4,764	Oceanic.....	1876.....	14	13	...

THE TELEGRAPHS OF THE WORLD.

	Date	Length of Lines, Miles.	Number of Offices	Number of Messages sent.		Date	Length of Lines, Miles.	Number of Offices	Number of Messages sent.
Algeria, French..	1876	3,470	106	.....	India, British....	1878	18,209	239	1,431,000
Argentine Rep'c.	1877	4,819	485	214,000	Indies, Dutch....	1878	3,513	82	334,000
Australia.....	1879	26,842	675	.....	Italy	1879	15,864	1,462	5,502,000
Austria-Hungary	1879	30,403	3,444	8,371,000	Lpan.....	1879	5,000	125	410,000
Belgium	1879	3,361	708	3,242,000	Jax embourg....	1877	192	21	58,000
Bolivia.....	.....	475	15	.....	Mexico.....	1879	10,140	237	.....
Brazil.....	1879	4,313	123	232,000	Montenegro.....	.....	275	11	.....
British Colum'ia	.....	642	.....	.....	Netherlands.....	1879	2,336	185	2,755,000
Bulgaria.....	1879	1,278	.....	65,000	Norway	1879	4,663	127	677,000
Canada .....	.....	10,994	830	52,000	New Zealand.....	1879	4,538	206	1,448,943
Ceylon.....	.....	812	.....	.....	Or'nge Free State	.....	1,274	.....	.....
Cape Colony.....	.....	2,712	.....	.....	Paraguay.....	1878	44	.....	.....
Chili	1878	4,450	73	138,000	Persia.....	1878	3,375	71	500,000
China.....	.....	24	.....	.....	Peru .....	.....	608	25	.....
Cochin China,	.....	.....	.....	.....	Philippines.....	1880	713	37	.....
French.....	1878	1,249	.....	32,000	Porto Rico .....	.....	466	.....	.....
Colombia.....	1879	1,839	36	124,000	Portugal	1878	2,305	191	662,000
Costa Rica.....	.....	389	16	.....	Roumania.....	1879	3,254	98	879,000
Cuba.....	1880	2,796	187	.....	Russia.....	1879	56,170	2,516	4,710,120
Denmark	1878	2,097	127	939,000	Servia.....	1874	907	37	165,000
Ecuador .....	.....	210	10	.....	Spain.....	1877	9,624	324	2,023,000
Egypt.....	1878	4,872	168	.....	Sweden.....	1879	5,145	177	859,000
France	1879	36,970	4,965	14,414,000	Switzerland.....	1879	4,071	995	2,614,000
Germany.....	1879	41,431	6,467	15,711,000	Tasmania.....	.....	754	.....	.....
Great Britain &	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tunis.....	.....	599	10	.....
Ireland.....	1879	23,156	5,331	26,547,037	Turkey.....	1878	17,085	417	1,344,000
Greece	1878	1,906	82	315,000	United States....	1880	107,103	11,317	33,155,991
Guatemala.....	1879	1,160	52	185,000	Uruguay.....	1878	654	20	38,000
Hawaiian Isl'nds	.....	39	.....	.....	Venezuela .....	.....	334	.....	.....
Honduras.....	.....	649	.....	.....	Total, miles....	.....	492,573	.....	.....

THE WORLD'S PRODUCTION OF COAL, IRON AND STEEL.

Compiled from the London "Engineering," "Iron," Hunt's "Mineral Statistics," Saward's "Coal Trade," and other sources.

COUNTRIES.	Coal area in sq. miles	1. MINERAL COAL.		2. CAST OR PIG IRON.		3. STEEL, 1879.	
		Years	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Years	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs. Ingots.	Tons of 2,240 lbs. Rails.
Great Britain.....	11,930	1879	133,808,000	1879	5,995,337	834,511	509,786
*United States.....	192,000	1879	59,808,398	1879	2,741,853	829,439	610,682
Germany.....	1,770	1879	42,631,729	1879	2,161,192	450,000	350,000
France.....	2,086	1879	17,104,485	1879	1,344,759	314,691	247,000
Belgium.....	510	1878	14,839,175	1879	493,544	100,000	75,000
Austria-Hungary.....	1,800	1879	14,378,605	1879	469,218	100,000	75,000
China.....	.....	1879	3,000,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia	30,000	1878	1,709,269	1878	409,633	50,000	54,479
Australia.....	.....	1878	1,575,926	1877	2,600	.....	.....
Canada.....	.....	1877	1,000,000	1879	22,500	.....	.....
Sweden.....	.....	1878	90,000	1878	333,496	152,000	.....
Spain.....	3,500	1878	765,000	1872	73,000	.....	.....
India.....	2,000	1878	4,000,000	1877	12,500	.....	.....
Turkey .....	.....	.....	150,000	1877	4,300	.....	.....
Italy.....	.....	1878	220,000	1877	45,000	.....	.....
Switzerland.....	.....	.....	.....	1877	6,500	.....	.....
Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	1877	7,500	.....	.....
Japan.....	5,000	1879	600,000	1877	7,400	.....	.....
Vancouver's Island	.....	1878	228,974	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.....	1878	788,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other countries.....	.....	.....	1,000,000	.....	10,000	20,000	.....
Total.....	.....	.....	297,697,561	.....	14,140,332	2,850,641	1,921,947

*Other estimates make the coal fields of the United States, reckoning the Permian and tertiary coals, to embrace an area of over 600,000 square miles. But all estimates of their extent are as yet conjectural, and a very large portion of their actual area contains no workable coal.

Statement showing the Mileage of Lines and Wires, Number of Offices and Traffic of the WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY for each year, from June 30, 1866, to June 30, 1881.

From the Journal of the Telegraph, October 16, 1881.

Year.	Miles of line	Miles of wire.	No. of offices.	No. of Messages sent.	Receipts.	Expenses.	Profits.	Average tolls per message.	Average cost per message.	Average profit per message.
					\$	\$	\$	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
1866	37,380	75,686	2,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1867	46,270	85,291	2,565	5,879,282	6,568,925	3,944,006	2,624,920	.....	.....	.....
1868	50,183	97,594	3,219	6,404,595	7,004,560	4,362,849	2,641,711	104.7	63.4	41.3
1869	52,099	104,584	3,607	7,934,933	7,316,918	4,568,117	2,748,801	89.3	54.7	34.6
1870	54,109	112,191	3,972	9,157,646	7,138,738	4,910,772	2,227,966	75.5	51.2	24.3
1871	56,032	121,151	4,606	10,646,077	7,637,449	5,104,787	2,532,662	69.5	45.7	23.8
1872	62,033	137,190	5,237	12,444,499	8,457,096	5,666,863	2,790,233	66.2	43.8	22.4
1873	65,757	154,472	5,740	14,456,832	9,333,018	6,575,056	2,757,963	62.5	43.4	19.1
1874	71,585	175,735	6,188	16,329,256	9,262,657	6,755,734	2,506,920	54.9	39.5	15.4
1875	72,833	179,496	6,565	17,153,710	9,564,575	6,335,415	3,229,158	54.0	35.2	18.8
1876	73,632	183,832	7,072	18,729,567	10,034,986	6,635,474	3,399,510	50.9	33.5	17.4
1877	76,955	194,323	7,500	21,158,941	9,812,353	6,672,225	3,140,128	43.6	29.8	13.8
1878	81,002	206,202	8,014	23,918,894	9,861,355	6,309,813	3,551,543	38.9	25.0	13.9
1879	82,987	211,566	8,534	25,070,106	10,960,640	6,160,200	4,800,440	43.7	24.5	19.1
1880	85,645	233,534	9,077	29,216,509	12,782,895	6,948,957	5,833,938	43.7	23.7	19.9
1881	110,340	327,171	10,737	32,500,800	14,393,544	8,485,264	5,908,280	44.2	26.1	18.1

The greatly increased mileage since 1880 is principally due to the fact, that in 1881, the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase, all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles of line, and the latter 8,706 miles.

THE DOMINION TELEGRAPH COMPANY, operating almost wholly in Canada, had 5,000 miles of line in 1881, owned and operated by the Western Union Telegraph Company, (not included in above mileage.)

Besides the above, there are many new lines of Telegraph, which have complied with the United States Telegraph Act of 1866, and are operating wires with or without connection with Railway Companies.

THE MUTUAL UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY, of the United States, established in 1881, has about 1,800 miles of line, and 50,000 miles of wire, and is extending its lines North and South, operating already from Boston to Chicago, St. Louis, Washington, etc.

THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD TELEGRAPH, has lines co-extensive with its railway system and branches, constituting in 1881, over 2,500 miles of line, 16,000 miles of wire, and 200 offices.

THE AMERICAN RAPID TELEGRAPH COMPANY, New York to Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington, has over 500 miles of line, 1,500 miles of wire, and 60 offices.

THE INTERNATIONAL OCEAN TELEGRAPH COMPANY, of New York, (Inland Line,) has 502 miles of line, and 574 miles of wire.

The aggregate mileage of Telegraph Lines in the United States open for public business, exceeds 120,000 miles, besides Railway, Government, private and telephonic lines, length not ascertainable.

TELEPHONES.

THE AMERICAN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY, (Boston,) had in use by its licensees, January 1, 1881, about 138,500 Telephones, and 393 Telephone Exchanges, in various Cities of the United States. The aggregate mileage of Telephone wires operated by these, was 28,336.

The aggregate number of Telephones in use in all the cities of the country, including those of competing companies, is much greater than the above.

The extent in mileage of telegraph wires put up for Telephone use in the United States, is estimated at 60,000 miles.

The number of communications by Telephone, has been roughly estimated at about 80,000,000 *per annum* in the Exchanges of the United States.

**NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS IN THE UNITED STATES.
1850-1880.**

From the Official Returns of the U. S. Census for 1850, 1860 and 1870, from Rowell's Newspaper Directory, Pettingill's Newspaper Directory and N. W. Ayer & Sons' Newspaper Annual.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1850.		1860.		1870.		1878.	1879.	1880.
	No.	Circulation.	No.	Circulation.	No.	Circulation.	No. of Periodicals.	No. of Periodicals.	No. of Periodicals.
Alabama	60	34,282	96	93,595	89	91,165	85	102	114
Arizona					1	280	5	9	19
Arkansas	9	7,250	37	39,812	56	29,830	69	87	102
California	7	4,619	121	229,893	201	491,903	237	286	310
Colorado					14	12,750	39	61	81
Connecticut	46	52,670	55	95,536	71	203,725	121	115	128
Dakota					3	1,652	24	42	67
Delaware	10	7,500	14	16,144	17	20,860	22	20	24
District of Columbia	18	100,173	13	69,510	22	81,400	28	31	39
Florida	10	5,750	22	15,500	23	10,545	35	38	40
Georgia	51	64,155	105	180,972	110	150,987	137	167	186
Idaho					6	2,750	5	8	11
Illinois	107	88,050	286	356,159	505	1,722,541	627	792	863
Indiana	107	63,138	186	159,381	293	263,542	376	416	429
Indian Territory									5
Iowa	29	22,500	130	89,240	233	219,090	390	454	518
Kansas			27	21,920	97	96,803	171	235	303
Kentucky	62	79,868	77	179,597	89	197,130	153	162	183
Louisiana	55	80,288	81	120,650	92	84,165	89	95	100
Maine	49	63,439	70	126,169	65	170,690	93	103	103
Maryland	68	124,779	57	122,244	88	235,450	112	123	138
Massachusetts	209	718,221	222	1,368,980	259	1,692,124	345	361	392
Michigan	58	52,690	118	128,848	211	253,774	291	364	418
Minnesota			49	32,554	95	110,778	134	180	209
Mississippi	50	30,555	73	88,737	111	71,868	103	102	106
Missouri	61	70,235	173	354,007	279	522,866	297	395	471
Montana					10	19,580	12	11	16
Nebraska			14	9,750	42	31,600	113	137	179
Nevada					12	11,300	25	29	31
New Hampshire	38	60,226	20	19,700	51	173,919	68	71	82
New Jersey	51	44,521	90	162,016	122	205,500	198	184	200
New Mexico	2	1,150	2	1,150	5	1,525	9	12	18
New York	428	1,024,756	542	6,034,636	835	7,561,497	1,175	1,174	1,241
North Carolina	51	35,252	74	79,374	64	64,820	104	112	121
Ohio	261	389,463	340	1,121,682	395	1,388,267	635	648	660
Oregon	2	1,134	16	27,620	35	45,750	49	57	64
Pennsylvania	310	984,777	367	1,432,695	540	3,419,765	765	793	866
Rhode Island	19	24,472	26	49,690	32	82,050	32	37	37
South Carolina	46	53,743	45	53,870	55	80,900	71	76	77
Tennessee	50	67,672	83	176,908	91	225,952	146	179	170
Texas	34	18,205	89	108,038	112	55,250	197	229	254
Utah			2	6,300	10	14,250	15	16	17
Vermont	35	45,961	31	47,415	47	71,390	69	70	76
Virginia, (a)	87	87,768	139	301,622	114	143,840	129	163	177
Washington			4	2,350	14	6,785	23	23	27
West Virginia, (a)					59	54,432	74	88	99
Wisconsin	46	33,015	155	139,145	190	343,385	236	307	319
Wyoming					6	1,950	7	11	10
Total	2,526	5,142,177	4,051	13,663,409	5,871	20,842,475	8,133	9,147	10,101

(a) In 1850 and 1860 Virginia included West Virginia.

NOTE.--The returns of the Tenth Census concerning newspapers and periodicals are not yet tabulated.

STATISTICS OF ELEMENTARY EDUCATION in Fifty Principal Countries.

[Prepared by the United States Bureau of Education, 1881, from official reports and other authentic sources.]

COUNTRIES.	Date of report.	Population.	School age.	School population.	No. of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	No. of Teachers.
United States.....	1879 ..	50,152,866	4-21	14,962,336	2	9,424,086	272,686
Algeria.....	1877...	344,749	6-13	58,000	662	51,592	1,260
Alsace-Lorraine.....	1878...	1,531,804	6-14	259,620	2,734	217,619	4,364
Argentine Republic.....	1876...	2,121,775	6-14	503,078	1,946	116,244	5,893
Austria.....	1878...	21,752,000	6-14	3,122,863	15,166	2,134,683	31,196
Baden.....	1873...	1,507,179	6-14	243,567	1,957	245,369	3,603
Bavaria.....	1871...	5,022,390	6-14	745,251	7,184	841,304	11,921
Belgium.....	1878...	5,403,006	6-13	772,076	5,729	687,749	11,838
Brazil.....	1874...	12,000,000	.....	.....	5,890	187,915	.....
Bremen.....	1878...	142,645	6-14	17,892	52	17,315	400
British Burmah.....	1880.....	3,154,470	.....	.....	3,124	80,292	.....
British Columbia.....	1878...	38,500	5-16	2,734	51	2,194	58
British India ⁴	1867...	186,000,000	.....	.....	14,705	615,744	.....
Denmark.....	1874...	1,940,000	6-14	240,500	2,940	231,933	3,464
Egypt.....	1879...	16,952,000	.....	.....	5,562	167,175	.....
England and Wales.....	1879...	25,165,336	5-15	62,500,000	717,166	83,710,883	969,527
Finland.....	1878...	1,941,253	7-16	342,286	493	20,279	532
France.....	1877...	36,905,788	6-13	6,409,087	71,547	4,716,935	110,709
Greece.....	1874...	1,457,894	.....	240,000	1,227	81,440	1,205
Hanburg.....	1878...	388,618	6-14	44,310	230	48,348	1,826
Hawaiian Islands.....	1875...	56,897	.....	.....	242	7,755	.....
Hungary.....	1877...	15,666,000	6-14	2,127,950	15,486	1,559,636	20,717
Ireland.....	1879...	5,411,416	.....	.....	7,522	1,031,995	10,489
Italy.....	1876...	26,811,000	6-12	4,527,582	47,411	1,931,617	47,085
Jamaica.....	1879...	510,354	.....	.....	616	52,243	.....
Japan.....	1877...	34,245,323	6-14	5,251,807	25,459	2,162,962	59,825
Luxemburg.....	1876...	204,000	6-13	33,000	673	30,477	600
Mexico.....	1875...	9,176,082	.....	.....	8,103	349,000	.....
Netherlands.....	1878...	3,583,529	6-13	596,791	3,813	486,737	12,292
New Brunswick.....	1878...	302,371	5-15	51,684	1,395	54,472	.....
New South Wales.....	1878...	662,212	.....	.....	1,187	128,125	1,824
Norway.....	1875...	1,813,424	6-14	302,000	4,736	261,622	4,030
Nova Scotia.....	1879...	415,270	.....	.....	1,935	84,356	2,011
Ontario.....	1879...	1,733,236	5-16	494,424	5,123	487,012	6,596
Portugal.....	1876...	4,188,410	6-13	615,919	4,510	193,131	.....
Prussia.....	1871...	25,742,404	6-14	4,396,738	34,988	4,007,776	57,936
Quebec.....	1879...	1,231,829	5-16	.....	4,282	239,898	6,132
Queensland.....	1879 ..	195,092	.....	.....	314	41,380	924
Roumania.....	1878...	5,000,000	6-13	700,000	2,319	108,824	3,651
Russia.....	1876...	78,500,000	6-14	1015,000,000	28,357	1,213,325	.....
Saxony.....	1878...	2,761,586	6-14	448,814	2,134	451,324	7,219
Scotland.....	1879...	3,358,613	5-13	561,600	3,003	508,452	9,477
Servia.....	1874...	1,338,505	.....	.....	507	22,756	627
South Australia.....	1879...	213,271	.....	.....	340	39,127	788
Spain.....	1879...	16,507,000	6-13	2,603,265	28,117	1,410,476	29,022
Sweden.....	1876...	4,485,542	6-14	765,645	8,770	598,354	9,311
Switzerland.....	1871...	2,669,147	11-14	441,794	5,008	411,754	10,156
Tasmania.....	1878...	99,328	.....	.....	164	12,453	.....
Victoria.....	1879...	867,634	.....	.....	1,664	231,169	4,006
Württemberg.....	1876...	1,881,555	6-14	295,923	3,955	.....	5,887

1. There are 17 different school ages in the United States; the longest extends from 4 to 21, the shortest from 8 to 14, and the average length of the school period is 14¼ years.
2. Several States do not report this item separately.
3. European population.
4. Exclusive of British subjects.
5. Including infant schools.
6. Estimated number of children between the ages of 7 and 13.
7. Day schools, including infant schools.
8. Of these 3,710,883 pupils, 1,203,016 were between the ages of 3 and 7, 2,333,973 between 7 and 13, and 168,894 were above 13 years of age.
9. 29,716 certificated, 6,616 assistant, and 33,195 pupil teachers.
10. Estimated number of children between the ages of 6 and 14.
11. The school age is fixed by the local school authorities.

ILLITERACY BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: DISTINGUISHED INTO WHITE AND COLORED, NATIVE AND FOREIGN-BORN.

[Compiled from the Census of the United States for 1870.]

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL POPULATION, 1870.	CANNOT WRITE.					CANNOT READ.
			White.	Colored.	Native.	Foreign Born.	Total.	Total.
			10 years and upward.	10 years and upward.	10 years and upward.	10 years and upward.	10 years and upward.	10 years and upward.
1	Alabama.....	996,992	92,059	290,898	382,142	870	383,012	349,771
2	Arkansas.....	484,471	64,095	68,533	133,043	296	133,339	111,799
3	California.....	560,247	26,158	586	9,520	22,196	31,716	24,877
4	Connecticut.....	537,454	27,913	1,675	5,678	23,938	29,616	19,680
5	Delaware.....	125,015	11,280	11,820	20,631	2,469	23,100	19,356
6	Florida.....	187,748	18,904	52,894	71,235	568	71,803	66,238
7	Georgia.....	1,184,109	124,939	333,637	467,503	1,090	468,593	418,553
8	Illinois.....	2,539,891	123,624	9,950	90,595	42,989	133,584	86,368
9	Indiana.....	1,680,637	120,761	8,258	113,185	13,939	127,124	76,634
10	Iowa.....	1,191,792	44,145	1,524	24,979	20,692	45,671	24,115
11	Kansas.....	364,399	16,978	7,213	20,449	4,101	24,550	16,369
12	Kentucky.....	1,321,011	201,077	131,050	324,945	7,231	332,176	249,567
13	Louisiana.....	726,915	50,749	224,993	268,773	7,385	276,158	257,184
14	Maine.....	626,915	18,754	171	7,986	11,066	19,052	13,486
15	Maryland.....	730,894	46,792	88,703	126,907	8,592	135,499	114,100
16	Massachusetts.....	1,457,351	95,576	2,148	7,912	89,830	97,742	74,935
17	Michigan.....	1,184,059	48,649	2,655	22,547	30,580	53,127	34,613
18	Minnesota.....	439,706	23,941	102	5,558	18,855	24,413	12,747
19	Mississippi.....	827,922	48,028	264,902	312,483	827	313,310	291,718
20	Missouri.....	1,721,295	161,763	60,622	206,827	15,584	222,411	146,771
21	Nebraska.....	122,993	4,630	205	3,552	1,309	4,861	2,365
22	Nevada.....	42,491	653	21	98	774	872	727
23	New Hampshire.....	318,300	10,131	95	1,992	7,934	9,926	7,618
24	New Jersey.....	906,096	46,386	8,297	29,726	24,961	54,687	37,057
25	New York.....	4,382,759	228,424	10,730	70,702	168,569	239,271	163,501
26	North Carolina.....	1,071,361	166,397	230,606	397,573	117	397,690	339,789
27	Ohio.....	2,665,260	142,383	20,766	134,102	39,070	173,172	92,720
28	Oregon.....	90,923	2,411	96	3,003	1,424	4,427	2,609
29	Pennsylvania.....	3,521,791	206,458	15,893	126,803	95,553	222,356	131,728
30	Rhode Island.....	217,353	20,031	870	4,444	17,477	21,921	15,416
31	South Carolina.....	705,606	55,167	235,164	339,736	653	290,379	265,892
32	Tennessee.....	1,258,520	178,727	185,952	362,955	1,742	364,697	290,549
33	Texas.....	818,579	70,895	150,617	208,334	18,369	221,703	189,423
34	Vermont.....	330,551	17,584	116	3,902	13,804	17,706	15,185
35	Virginia.....	1,225,163	123,538	322,236	444,623	1,270	445,898	390,913
36	West Virginia.....	442,014	71,493	9,997	78,339	3,101	81,490	48,802
37	Wisconsin.....	1,054,670	54,845	460	14,113	41,328	55,441	35,031
	The States.....	38,115,641	776,158	2,765,370	4,791,935	760,553	5,552,488	4,438,206
1	Arizona.....	9,658	2,729	1	262	2,491	2,753	2,690
2	Colorado.....	39,864	6,564	146	6,568	255	6,823	6,297
3	Dakota.....	14,181	914	31	758	805	1,563	1,249
4	Dist. of Columbia.....	131,700	4,876	23,843	26,501	2,218	28,719	22,845
5	Idaho.....	14,999	486	16	138	3,250	3,388	3,293
6	Montana.....	20,595	643	68	394	524	918	657
7	New Mexico.....	91,874	51,130	109	49,311	2,909	52,220	48,836
8	Utah.....	86,786	7,097	22	3,334	4,029	7,363	2,515
9	Washington.....	23,955	823	84	804	503	1,307	1,018
10	Wyoming.....	9,118	481	49	266	336	602	468
	The Territories.....	442,730	75,753	24,319	88,336	17,320	105,656	89,878
	Total in the U.S.....	38,558,371	2,851,911	2,789,689	4,880,271	777,873	5,658,144	4,528,084

NOTE.—The second column shows the white population of ten years and over who are unable to write, in each State and Territory, and for the whole United States; the sixth column sums up all classes and nativities over ten years who are unable to write; and the last column shows the aggregate of all classes and nativities over ten years who are unable to read.

The returns of the Tenth Census, 1880, relating to education and illiteracy are not tabulated at the time of going to press.

PUBLIC SCHOOL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1880.

From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Education for 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	School Age.	School Population.	Number from Six to Sixteen Years.	Number Enrolled in Public Schools.	Average Daily Attendance.	Average School Days in the Year.
1 Alabama.....	7-21	353,003	.....	179,490	117,978	80
2 Arkansas.....	6-21	247,547	.....	70,972	.....	.....
3 California.....	5-17	215,978	.....	158,765	103,966	146.6
4 Colorado.....	6-21	35,566	26,669	22,119	12,618	c89
5 Connecticut.....	4-16	140,235	a116,860	119,694	b78,421	179.02
6 Delaware.....	6-21	35,459	.....	27,823	.....	1158
7 Florida.....	4-21	88,677	.....	39,315	27,046	.....
8 Georgia.....	6-18	c433,444	.....	236,533	145,190	.....
9 Illinois.....	6-21	1,010,851	.....	704,041	431,638	150
10 Indiana.....	6-21	703,558	.....	511,283	321,659	136
11 Iowa.....	5-21	586,556	a375,356	426,057	259,826	148
12 Kansas.....	5-21	340,647	254,953	231,434	137,667	107
13 Kentucky.....	d6-20	545,161	.....	265,581	a193,874	102
14 Louisiana.....	6-18	273,845	.....	68,440	45,626	118
15 Maine.....	4-21	214,656	.....	149,827	103,113	120
16 Maryland.....	5-20	e276,120	.....	162,431	85,778	m176
17 Massachusetts..	5-15	307,321	.....	306,777	233,127	177
18 Michigan.....	5-20	506,221	.....	362,556	a213,898	141
19 Minnesota.....	5-21	f271,428	.....	180,248	a117,161	94
20 Mississippi.....	5-21	426,689	.....	236,704	156,761	77.5
21 Missouri.....	6-20	723,484	.....	476,376	a219,132	c100
22 Nebraska.....	5-21	142,348	.....	92,549	a60,156	109
23 Nevada.....	6-18	10,592	.....	9,045	5,401	142.8
24 New Hampshire	5-21	a71,132	.....	64,341	48,966	105.3
25 New Jersey.....	5-18	330,685	281,283	204,961	115,194	192
26 New York.....	5-21	1,641,173	.....	1,031,593	573,089	179
27 North Carolina.	6-21	459,324	.....	225,606	147,802	54
28 Ohio.....	6-21	c1,043,320	c770,070	747,138	476,279	150
29 Oregon.....	4-20	59,615	.....	37,533	27,435	89.6
30 Pennsylvania...	6-21	g1,200,000	.....	937,310	601,627	147
31 Rhode Island...	5-15	52,273	.....	44,780	29,065	184
32 South Carolina..	6-16	h228,128	h228,128	134,072	.....	77
33 Tennessee.....	6-21	544,862	.....	290,141	191,461	68
34 Texas.....	8-14	230,527	.....	186,786	.....	m73
35 Vermont.....	5-20	f92,831	.....	73,238	48,606	125
36 Virginia.....	5-21	555,807	383,979	229,726	128,404	113
37 West Virginia...	6-21	210,113	160,392	142,850	91,704	99
38 Wisconsin.....	4-20	483,229	.....	299,258	197,510	162.5
Total.....	.....	15,127,405	2,597,990	9,680,403	5,744,188	.....
1 Arizona.....	6-21	7,148	.....	4,212	2,847	109
2 Dakota.....	5-21	12,030	.....	8,942	3,170	88
3 Dist. Columbia..	6-17	43,558	40,654	26,439	20,637	193
4 Idaho.....	5-21	.....	.....	6,758	.....	.....
5 Indian.....	.....	j11,444	.....	k6,098	k3,944	.....
6 Montana.....	4-21	7,070	.....	3,970	2,506	96
7 New Mexico.....	i7-18	e29,312	.....	i5,151	.....	i132
8 Utah.....	6-18	40,672	.....	24,326	17,178	128
9 Washington.....	c5-21	c24,223	.....	c14,032	c9,585	c87.5
10 Wyoming.....	c7-21	.....	.....	c2,090	c1,287	.....
Total.....	.....	175,457	40,654	101,118	61,154	.....
Grand Total...	.....	15,302,862	2,638,644	9,781,521	5,805,342	.....

a. Estimated. b. For the winter. c. In 1879. d. For whites; for colored, 6-16.
 e. Census of 1870. f. In 1878. g. In 1873. h. In 1877. i. In 1875.
 j. In the Cherokee, Choctaw and Creek Nations. k. In the five civilized tribes.
 l. For white schools only. m. In the counties.

STATISTICS OF EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1880.

From the Report of the Commissioner of Education for 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Salaries of Teachers.	Total Expended.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Salaries of Teachers.	Total Expended.
1 Alabama.....	\$ 362,593	\$ 375,465	31 Rhode Island....	\$405,605	\$544,200
2 Arkansas.....	192,665	238,056	32 South Carolina...	287,403	324,629
3 California.....	2,207,044	2,861,571	33 Tennessee.....	596,680	724,862
4 Colorado.....	186,426	395,527	34 Texas.....	674,869	753,346
5 Connecticut.....	1,011,730	1,408,375	35 Vermont.....	360,320	454,285
6 Delaware.....	138,819	267,281	36 Virginia.....	714,783	946,109
7 Florida.....	97,115	114,895	37 West Virginia....	522,483	716,864
8 Georgia.....		471,029	38 Wisconsin.....	1,568,692	2,230,772
9 Illinois.....	4,587,015	7,531,942			
10 Indiana.....	3,365,046	4,491,850	Total.....	54,551,201	79,536,399
11 Iowa.....	2,991,948	5,621,248			
12 Kansas.....	1,088,504	1,818,387	1 Arizona.....		61,172
13 Kentucky.....	736,890	893,490	2 Dakota.....	64,318	124,483
14 Louisiana.....		480,320	3 Dist. Columbia...	277,012	438,567
15 Maine.....	948,096	1,047,681	4 Idaho.....	33,844	38,812
16 Maryland.....	1,141,753	1,544,367	5 Indian.....		c186,359
17 Massachusetts...	b4,491,225	5,156,731	6 Montana.....		59,463
18 Michigan.....	1,909,911	3,109,915	7 New Mexico.....	d15,432	d18,890
19 Minnesota.....	993,205	1,706,114	8 Utah.....	100,343	132,194
20 Mississippi.....	669,393	830,704	9 Washington.....	e94,019	e114,379
21 Missouri.....	2,218,637	3,152,178	10 Wyoming.....	e22,120	e f 22,120
22 Nebraska.....	532,304	1,137,995			
23 Nevada.....	83,736	144,245	Total.....	607,088	1,196,439
24 New Hampshire..	414,590	565,339			
25 New Jersey.....	1,446,178	1,928,374	Grand Total....	55,158,289	80,732,838
26 New York.....	7,638,922	10,412,378			
27 North Carolina..	318,453	352,882			
28 Ohio.....	5,017,542	7,166,963			
29 Oregon.....	210,429	314,017			
30 Pennsylvania....	4,510,197	7,449,013			

(a) Includes salaries of superintendents. (b) Includes expenditure for apparatus and books. (c) In the five civilized tribes. (d) In 1875. (e) In 1879. (f) Amount paid for tuition only.

THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

From the Report of the Commissioner of Education for 1880.

DENOMINATION.	No. of Seminaries.	No. of Professors.	No. of Students.	DENOMINATION.	No. of Seminaries.	No. of Professors.	No. of Students.
Roman Catholic.....	21	124	1,146	United Presbyterian..	2	7	69
Baptist.....	21	88	956	Methodist Episcopal			
Presbyterian.....	16	78	675	(South).....	2	7	63
Lutheran.....	16	51	494	Free-Will Baptist.....	2	7	46
Protestant Episcopal.	15	65	278	New Church.....	2	4	4
Methodist Episcopal..	13	52	555	African Methodist			
Congregational.....	11	69	361	Episcopal.....	1	7	16
Christian.....	5	9	131	Unitarian.....	1	6	12
Unsectarian.....	3	19	133	Reformed (Dutch).....	1	5	35
Cumberland Presby-				Moravian.....	1	3	28
terian.....	3	10	122	United Brethren.....	1	3	17
Reformed.....	3	8	52				
Universalist.....	2	11	49	Total.....	142	633	5,242

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES IN THE UNITED STATES
IN 1880.

From the Report of the Commissioner of Education for 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	No. of Colleges.	PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT		COLLEGIATE DEPARTMENT		Income from Productive Funds.	Receipts last year from Tuition.	Volumes in College Libraries	Value of Grounds, buildings and Apparatus.
		No. of Instructors.	No. of Students.	No. of Instructors.	No. of Students.				
Alabama.....	4	2	32	51	417	\$24,000	\$6,000	7,200	\$370,000
Arkansas.....	4	9	528	32	291	1,000	10,300	2,360	114,000
California.....	13	21	1,205	145	800	106,216	68,814	46,950	1,367,400
Colorado.....	3	4	239	25	57	20,518	471	9,200	190,000
Connecticut...	3	.....	.....	73	951	126,973	102,912	147,651	472,884
Delaware.....	1	.....	.....	5	59	4,980	540	6,500	75,000
Georgia.....	7	10	224	45	469	35,263	12,100	31,100	966,000
Illinois.....	28	80	2,692	202	2,081	124,896	107,719	115,372	2,303,600
Indiana.....	14	32	1,376	105	1,169	64,970	29,488	56,207	1,020,000
Iowa.....	19	43	1,765	156	1,296	47,300	43,758	53,672	1,173,938
Kansas.....	8	13	772	59	323	11,800	6,450	22,175	540,000
Kentucky.....	15	22	692	117	1,224	32,661	56,466	39,597	773,000
Louisiana.....	8	30	585	38	92	15,155	15,327	50,800	418,000
Maine.....	3	4	70	40	431	35,700	19,251	41,771	895,000
Maryland.....	9	17	290	109	1,146	181,734	13,572	42,650	520,500
Massach'ts....	7	3	110	156	1,899	425,958	150,335	272,528	1,150,000
Michigan.....	9	22	1,121	116	1,111	78,420	81,760	56,731	1,353,442
Minnesota.....	6	1	471	62	351	35,834	7,265	17,441	327,650
Mississippi...	4	9	683	26	284	39,443	7,100	10,700	625,000
Missouri.....	14	23	694	178	1,735	66,110	73,765	101,605	1,125,220
Nebraska.....	4	13	548	24	117	2,250	1,800	3,900	188,000
Nevada.....	1	1	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,000
N. Hamp'se...	1	.....	.....	15	247	25,000	16,000	54,000	125,000
New Jersey...	4	.....	.....	71	688	88,625	21,136	60,500	1,150,000
New York.....	29	85	3,113	439	3,512	710,164	474,229	237,224	7,266,773
N. Carolina....	8	10	328	70	894	10,000	27,500	29,543	539,000
Ohio.....	35	85	3,073	263	2,621	232,435	120,948	312,572	3,091,421
Oregon.....	8	18	554	37	502	21,500	15,750	9,520	255,000
Pennsylv'a....	27	54	1,960	300	2,454	199,368	179,932	145,266	5,135,626
Rhode Island.	1	.....	.....	17	247	36,128	30,869	53,000	.....
S. Carolina....	8	8	408	40	256	25,600	5,820	18,050	251,000
Tennessee....	20	32	1,367	146	1,920	80,550	46,810	46,963	1,451,500
Texas.....	9	15	617	52	865	1,900	30,630	13,287	295,000
Vermont.....	2	.....	.....	18	102	16,268	4,990	31,552	340,000
Virginia.....	8	3	38	65	793	21,518	16,279	89,200	1,465,000
W. Virginia....	4	5	133	19	200	8,469	5,912	5,550	307,000
Wisconsin.....	8	6	723	95	678	52,542	62,676	48,250	798,500
Dist. of Col...	5	6	340	44	154	2,200	1,186	47,411	1,150,000
Utah.....	1	3	159	3	.....	.....	3,000	2,968	.....
Wash. Ter.....	2	5	83	8	117	500	2,500	1,800	100,000
Total.....	364	694	27,041	3,466	32,553	3,014,048	1,881,360	2,342,766	39,623,424

Universities and Colleges in the United States.—1870-1880.

The following is a statement of the aggregate number of this class of institutions, with instructors and students, as reported to the Bureau of Education each year from 1870 to 1880, inclusive:

	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Institutions.....	266	290	298	323	343	355	356	351	358	364	364
Instructors.....	2,823	2,962	3,040	3,106	3,783	3,999	3,920	3,998	3,885	4,241	4,169
Students.....	49,163	49,827	45,617	52,053	56,692	58,894	56,481	57,334	57,987	60,072	59,594

AGGREGATE NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF FAILURES IN THE UNITED STATES FOR 24 YEARS: 1857-1880.

Compiled from Hunt's Merchants' Magazine and Dun, Barlow & Co's Circulars.

Year.	In Northern States only.		In All the States.		Year.	In All the States.		No. of Traders.	Per ct'ge of Failures.
	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.		No.	Liabilities.		
1857..	4,257	\$265,818,000	4,932	\$291,750,000	1870..	3,551	\$ 88,242,000	426,000	1 in 120
1858..	3,113	73,608,747	4,225	95,749,000	1871..	2,915	85,252,000	475,145	1 in 163
1859..	2,950	51,314,000	3,913	61,394,000	1872..	4,069	121,036,000	528,971	1 in 130
1860..	2,733	61,739,000	3,676	79,807,000	1873..	5,183	228,499,000	559,764	1 in 108
1861..	5,935	188,632,000	6,993	207,210,000	1874..	5,830	155,239,000	600,490	1 in 103
1862..	1,652	23,049,000	.....	.....	1875..	7,740	201,060,000	642,423	1 in 83
1863..	495	7,899,000	.....	.....	1876..	9,092	191,117,000	690,992	1 in 76
1864..	520	8,579,000	.....	.....	1877..	8,872	190,669,000	674,741	1 in 64
1865..	530	17,625,000	.....	.....	1878..	10,478	234,383,132	693,420	1 in 66
1866..	632	47,333,000	1,505	53,783,000	1879..	6,658	98,149,053	702,359	1 in 105
1867..	2,386	86,218,000	2,780	96,666,000	1880..	4,735	65,752,000	724,517	1 in 153
1868..	.....	.....	2,608	63,694,000	1881..	5,562	81,155,932	.....	.....
1869..	.....	.....	2,799	75,054,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Growth of American Cities having 50,000 Population or Upwards in 1880.

CITIES.	1790.	1860.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.
Albany	3,498	5,349	9,356	12,630	24,238	33,721	50,763	62,367	69,422	90,758
Allegheny .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,261	28,702	53,180	78,682
Baltimore	13,503	26,614	46,555	62,738	80,625	134,379	169,054	212,418	267,354	332,313
Boston	18,038	24,027	32,250	43,298	61,392	93,383	136,881	177,812	250,526	369,832
Brooklyn	1,603	3,298	4,402	7,175	12,042	36,233	96,838	266,661	396,099	563,663
Buffalo .....	.....	.....	1,508	2,095	8,653	18,213	42,261	81,129	117,714	155,134
Cambridge	2,115	2,453	2,323	3,295	6,078	8,409	15,215	26,060	39,634	52,669
Chicago .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,479	29,963	109,260	298,977	503,185
Cincinnati .....	.....	750	2,540	9,644	24,831	46,338	115,436	161,044	216,239	255,139
Cleveland .....	.....	.....	547	606	1,076	6,071	17,034	43,417	92,829	160,146
Columbus .....	.....	.....	.....	1,450	2,437	6,048	17,822	18,629	31,274	51,647
Detroit .....	.....	.....	770	1,422	2,222	9,102	21,019	45,619	79,577	116,340
Indianapolis .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,924	2,692	8,034	18,611	48,244	75,056
Jersey City .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,072	6,856	29,226	82,546	120,722
Kansas City .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,418	32,260	55,785
Louisville	200	359	1,357	4,012	10,352	21,210	43,194	68,033	100,753	123,758
Lowell .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,474	20,796	33,383	36,827	40,928	59,475
Milwaukee .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,700	20,061	45,246	71,440	115,712
Newark .....	.....	.....	.....	6,507	10,953	17,290	38,894	71,914	105,059	136,508
New Haven .....	.....	4,049	5,772	7,147	10,180	14,890	20,345	39,267	50,840	62,882
New Orleans	5,500	8,500	17,242	27,176	46,310	102,193	116,375	168,675	191,418	216,090
New York	33,131	60,489	96,373	123,706	203,007	312,710	515,547	805,651	942,292	1,206,299
Paterson .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,596	11,334	19,588	33,579	51,031
Philadelphia	42,520	70,287	96,664	108,116	167,188	258,037	340,045	562,529	674,022	847,170
Pittsburg .....	.....	1,565	4,768	7,248	12,542	21,115	46,601	49,217	86,076	156,389
Providence	6,380	7,614	10,071	11,767	16,822	23,171	41,513	57,666	68,904	104,857
Richmond	3,761	5,537	9,735	12,016	16,060	20,153	27,570	37,910	51,038	64,670
Rochester .....	.....	.....	.....	1,502	9,269	20,191	36,403	48,204	62,386	89,266
St. Louis .....	.....	.....	1,600	4,598	5,852	16,469	77,860	169,773	310,864	350,518
San Francisco .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	34,776	56,802	149,473	233,959
Syracuse .....	.....	.....	.....	1,814	6,929	11,014	22,271	28,119	43,051	51,792
Toledo .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,222	3,829	13,768	31,584
Troy .....	.....	.....	4,926	5,264	11,605	19,334	28,785	39,232	40,465	56,747
Washington .....	.....	3,210	8,208	13,247	18,827	23,364	40,001	61,122	109,199	147,293
Worcester .....	.....	2,095	2,577	2,962	4,172	7,497	17,049	24,960	41,105	58,291

Summary of Electors, or those having the Right of Suffrage in Great Britain.

From the Financial Reform Almanac, 1881.

England & Wales.	Population.	Scotland.	Population.	Ireland.	Population.	United Kingdom.	Total Population.
Voters.	2,501,665	Voters.	305,514	Voters.	231,853	Voters.	3,039,032
	25,968,268		3,734,370		5,159,839		34,862,477

NOTE.—The political complexion of the House of Commons, elected 1880, stands as follows: Liberals, 338; Tories or Conservatives, 239; Home Rulers, 03.

[Out of several thousand societies, the following list embraces some of the more important in the United States. Officers being frequently changed, communications should be addressed to the Secretary.]

- ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Chicago, Ill.
 ALBANY INSTITUTE, Albany, N. Y.
 AMERICAN ACADEMY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN ACADEMY OF DENTAL SCIENCES, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY, Worcester, Mass.
 AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE, F. W. Putnam, Secretary, Salem, Mass.
 AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR ADVANCEMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN BIBLE SOCIETY, New York (4 Bible House), N. Y.
 AMERICAN BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR FOREIGN MISSIONS, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN COLONIZATION SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.
 AMERICAN GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN HOME MISSIONARY SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN INSTITUTE, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, W. B. Atkinson, Sec'y, Philadelphia, Pa.
 AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN NUMISMATIC AND ARCHÆOLOGICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, New Haven, Conn.
 AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN PHARMACEUTICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.
 AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.
 AMERICAN PUBLIC HEALTH ASSOCIATION, John S. Billings, President, Washington, D. C.
 AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CIVIL ENGINEERS AND ARCHITECTS, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO ANIMALS, New York.
 AMERICAN SUNDAY-SCHOOL UNION, Philadelphia, Pa.
 AMERICAN TRACT SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN UNITARIAN ASSOCIATION, Boston, Mass.
 ANTHROPOLOGICAL SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.
 BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF PEABODY ACADEMIES AND MODEL SCHOOLS, New Orleans, La.
 BUFFALO HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Buffalo, N. Y.
 CHICAGO HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Chicago, Ill.
 CONNECTICUT HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Hartford, Conn.
 COOPER UNION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE AND ART, New York, N. Y.
 ESSEX INSTITUTE, Salem, Mass.
 FRANKLIN INSTITUTE, Philadelphia, Pa.
 GEORGIA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Savannah, Ga.
 IOWA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Iowa City, Ia.
 LONG ISLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 LOWELL INSTITUTE, Boston, Mass.
 MAINE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Brunswick, Me.
 MARYLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Baltimore, Md.
 MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.
 METROPOLITAN MUSEUM OF ART, New York, N. Y.
 MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, St. Paul, Minn.
 NATIONAL ACADEMY OF DESIGN, New York, N. Y.
 NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Washington, D. C.
 NATIONAL BOARD OF HEALTH, Thos. J. Turner, Secretary, Washington, D. C.
 NEW ENGLAND HISTORIC-GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.
 NEW HAMPSHIRE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Concord, N. H.
 NEW JERSEY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Newark, N. J.
 NEW YORK ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, New York, N. Y.
 NEW YORK HISTORICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 OHIO HISTORICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Cincinnati, O.
 PHILADELPHIA ACADEMY OF NATURAL SCIENCE, Philadelphia, Pa.
 PEABODY ACADEMY OF SCIENCE, Salem, Mass.
 PEABODY INSTITUTE, Baltimore, Md.
 PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.
 PRESBYTERIAN BOARD OF PUBLICATION, Philadelphia, Pa.
 REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, Albany, N. Y.
 RHODE ISLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Providence, R. I.
 SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION, Washington, D. C.
 SOUTH CAROLINA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Charleston, S. C.
 SOUTHERN HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Richmond, Va.
 VIRGINIA HISTORICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Richmond, Va.
 VERMONT HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Montpelier, Vt.
 WASHINGTON PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.
 WESTERN RESERVE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Cleveland, O.
 WISCONSIN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Madison, Wis.
 WISCONSIN HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Madison, Wis.

THE CLIMATES OF THE UNITED STATES.

We give below a table prepared by selection from the voluminous records of the recent work on American temperature, showing the mean annual temperature of the atmosphere at a given point in each of the forty-nine States and Territories of the Union. The place is selected as either the capital or some leading city or town where observations have been most continuously kept :

State or Territory.	Place of observation.	Mean annual temperature.	State or Territory.	Place of observation.	Mean annual temperature.
Alabama.....	Mobile.....	66°	Mississippi.....	Jackson.....	64°
Alaska.....	Sitka.....	46°	Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	55°
Arizona.....	Tucson.....	69°	Montana.....	Helena.....	49°
Arkansas.....	Little Rock.....	63°	Nebraska.....	Omaha.....	49°
California.....	San Francisco.....	55°	Nevada.....	C'p Winfield Scott	50°
Colorado.....	Denver.....	48°	New Hampshire.....	Concord.....	46°
Connecticut.....	Hartford.....	50°	New Jersey.....	Trenton.....	53°
Dakota.....	Fort Randall.....	47°	New Mexico.....	Santa Fé.....	51°
Delaware.....	Wilmington.....	53°	New York.....	Albany.....	48°
Dist. Columbia.....	Washington.....	55°	North Carolina.....	Raleigh.....	59°
Florida.....	Jacksonville.....	69°	Ohio.....	Columbus.....	53°
Georgia.....	Atlanta.....	58°	Oregon.....	Portland.....	53°
Idaho.....	Fort Boise.....	52°	Pennsylvania.....	Harrisburg.....	54°
Illinois.....	Springfield.....	50°	Rhode Island.....	Providence.....	48°
Indiana.....	Indianapolis.....	51°	South Carolina.....	Columbia.....	62°
Indian Territ'y.....	Fort Gibson.....	60°	Tennessee.....	Nashville.....	58°
Iowa.....	Des Moines.....	49°	Texas.....	Austin.....	67°
Kansas.....	Leavenworth.....	51°	Utah.....	Salt Lake City.....	52°
Kentucky.....	Louisville.....	56°	Vermont.....	Montpelier.....	43°
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	69°	Virginia.....	Richmond.....	57°
Maine.....	Augusta.....	45°	Washington T.....	Steilacoom.....	51°
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	54°	West Virginia.....	Romney.....	52°
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	48°	Wisconsin.....	Madison.....	45°
Michigan.....	Detroit.....	47°	Wyoming.....	Fort Bridger.....	41°
Minnesota.....	St. Paul.....	42°			

Proportion Unable to Read or Write, in Various Countries.

[From Kiddle and Schem's Cyclopædia of Education, New York, 1877.]

COUNTRIES.	Year.	Per cent. of illiteracy.	COUNTRIES.	Year.	Per cent. of illiteracy.
Argentine Rep...	Recent.	83	India.....	1871	95
Austria (1).....	"	49	Ireland (2).....	Recent.	46
Bavaria.....	"	7	Italy.....	1861	73
Belgium.....		30	Japan.....	Recent.	10
Brazil.....	Recent.	..	Mexico.....	"	93
China.....	"	50	Netherlands (1).....	"	18
England.....	"	33	Poland.....	"	91
France.....	1872	30	Russia.....	"	91
Germany.....	1871	12	Scotland.....	.....	16
Greece.....	Recent.	82	Spain.....	1860	80
Hungary.....	"	51	United States....	1870	20

1. Conscripts.

2. Criminals.

NOTE.—These statistics are not in most cases based upon a census of illiteracy, which few nations have provided for in systematic form. They are to be regarded rather as an attempt to approximate the proportions ignorant of the arts of reading and writing, from such data as exist concerning soldiers, the signing of marriage registers, etc., than as exact statistics of illiteracy.

EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT THE FOLLOWING AGES
CALCULATED IN YEARS AND HUNDREDTHS.

BY DR. WILLIAM FARR.

Age.	Male.	Fem.	Age.	Male.	Fem.	Age.	Male.	Fem.	Age.	Male.	Fem.
0	39.91	41.85	25	36.12	37.04	50	19.54	20.75	75	6.49	6.93
1	46.65	47.31	26	35.44	36.39	51	18.90	20.09	76	6.15	6.56
2	48.83	49.40	27	34.77	35.75	52	18.28	19.42	77	5.82	6.21
3	49.61	50.20	28	34.10	35.10	53	17.67	18.75	78	5.51	5.88
4	49.81	50.43	29	33.43	34.46	54	17.06	18.08	79	5.21	5.56
5	49.71	50.33	30	32.76	33.81	55	16.45	17.43	80	4.93	5.26
6	49.39	50.00	31	32.09	33.17	56	15.86	16.79	81	4.66	4.96
7	48.92	49.53	32	31.42	32.53	57	15.26	16.17	82	4.41	4.71
8	48.37	48.98	33	30.74	31.88	58	14.68	15.55	83	4.17	4.45
9	47.74	48.35	34	30.07	31.23	59	14.10	14.94	84	3.95	4.21
10	47.05	47.67	35	29.40	30.59	60	13.53	14.34	85	3.73	3.98
11	46.31	46.95	36	28.73	29.94	61	12.96	13.75	86	3.53	3.76
12	45.54	46.20	37	28.06	29.29	62	12.41	13.17	87	3.34	3.56
13	44.76	45.44	38	27.39	28.64	63	11.87	12.60	88	3.16	3.36
14	43.97	44.68	39	26.72	27.99	64	11.34	12.05	89	3.00	3.18
15	43.18	43.90	40	26.06	27.34	65	10.82	11.51	90	2.84	3.01
16	42.40	43.14	41	25.39	26.69	66	10.32	10.98	91	2.69	2.85
17	41.64	42.40	42	24.73	26.03	67	9.83	10.47	92	2.55	2.70
18	40.90	41.67	43	24.07	25.38	68	9.36	9.97	93	2.41	2.55
19	40.17	40.97	44	23.41	24.72	69	8.90	9.48	94	2.29	2.42
20	39.48	40.29	45	22.76	24.06	70	8.45	9.02	95	2.17	2.29
21	38.80	39.63	46	22.11	23.40	71	8.03	8.57	96	2.06	2.17
22	38.13	38.98	47	21.46	22.74	72	7.62	8.13	97	1.95	2.06
23	37.46	38.33	48	20.82	22.08	73	7.22	7.71	98	1.85	1.96
24	36.79	37.68	49	20.17	21.42	74	6.85	7.31	99	1.76	1.86
									100	1.68	1.76

Average Annual Rates, per 1000 of Population, of Deaths, Births, and Marriages, in Nine Nations of Europe.

[From the 37th Annual Report of the Registrar-General of Great Britain, 1876.]

COUNTRIES.	DEATHS.			BIRTHS.			PERSONS MARRIED.		
	Av'ge for 20 yrs. 1853-72	In the years		Av'ge for 20 yrs. 1853-72	In the years		Av'ge for 20 yrs. 1853-72	In the years	
		1873	1874		1873	1874		1873	1874
England and Wales..	22.4	21.1	22.3	34.8	35.5	36.2	16.9	17.6	17.1
Denmark.....	20.3	18.6	19.9	31.6	30.7	30.8	15.9	16.2	16.4
Sweden.....	20.4	17.2	20.3	32.0	30.8	30.9	14.1	14.6	14.5
Austria.....	31.9	38.5	31.3	40.2	40.3	40.1	17.3	18.5	17.9
Prussia.....	27.2	28.0	25.8	37.7	39.7	40.1	17.1	20.3	19.4
The Netherlands....	25.7	24.0	22.6	31.3	36.0	33.1	15.9	17.0	16.6
France.....	24.4	23.3	21.6	26.1	26.1	26.2	15.9	17.7	16.5
Spain*.....	29.7	..	..	37.2	..	..	15.1	..	..
Italy*.....	30.2	30.0	30.3	37.4	36.3	34.9	15.4	15.8	15.2

* The mean annual rates for Spain are for the ten years 1861-70, those for Italy are for the ten years 1863-72.

It will be seen from the above table that the death-rate is much higher in Italy, Austria, Spain, and Prussia, than in France or England, while the mortality of the most northern countries of Europe—Denmark and Sweden—is less by ten per cent than in Great Britain, and 50 per cent lower than in Italy or Austria.

RATE OF MORTALITY IN AMERICAN CITIES.—NUMBER OF DEATHS PER ANNUM OUT OF 1,000 INHABITANTS.

Compiled from the Bulletins of the National Board of Health, Washington.

CITIES.	Population.		Deaths in every 1,000 of Population.					
	1880.	1870.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
Atlanta, Ga.....	37,409	21,789	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.20	19.3
Baltimore	332,313	267,354	21.23	21.26	21.25	17.56	19.34	24.7
Boston	369,832	250,526	25.00	23.58	21.43	21.66	19.80	23.5
Brooklyn	566,663	396,099	25.91	24.92	21.61	19.72	20.40	24.0
Charleston, S. C.....	49,999	48,956	34.60	30.72	24.34	27.18	28.40	31.9
Chicago	503,185	298,977	20.29	20.42	18.24	15.70	17.20	20.8
Cincinnati.....	255,139	216,270	20.39	23.10	17.81	18.33	18.89	20.9
Cleveland, Ohio.....	160,146	92,829	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.50	20.4
Dayton, Ohio.....	38,678	30,473	14.22	14.04	12.29	15.00	13.80	15.3
Erie, Pa.....	27,737	19,646	18.74	13.40	13.71	13.88	.....	17.1
Jacksonville, Fla.....	7,650	6,912	.....	.....	.....	.....	18.10	28.4
Louisville, Ky.....	123,758	100,753	.....	.....	.....	.....	13.90	21.2
Lowell, Mass.....	59,475	40,928	.....	.....	.....	.....	19.60	22.4
Memphis, Tenn.....	33,593	40,226	29.79	24.78	26.06	.....	.....	31.0
Mobile, Ala.....	29,132	32,034	22.00	24.34	24.14	15.93	21.00	24.4
Milwaukee, Wis.....	115,712	71,440	14.64	18.78	16.84	13.37	15.85	21.5
Nashville, Tenn.....	43,377	25,865	43.17	31.82	29.57	20.00	25.00	23.3
Newark, N. J.....	136,508	105,059	20.29	27.15	23.17	.....	22.40	21.4
New Haven, Conn.....	62,882	50,840	20.79	17.89	19.66	17.90	15.40	18.5
New Orleans.....	216,090	191,418	27.80	26.89	34.83	30.10	21.60	24.2
New York.....	1,206,299	942,292	29.79	27.23	24.36	25.24	25.82	26.7
Paterson, N. J.....	51,031	33,579	30.94	26.72	24.28	19.29	24.85	.....
Philadelphia.....	847,170	674,022	24.35	24.51	19.02	18.03	17.20	20.9
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	156,389	86,076	21.69	21.90	23.87	19.49	19.40	22.1
Providence, R. I.....	104,857	68,904	18.94	18.30	18.81	19.75	19.60	20.0
Reading, Pa.....	43,280	33,930	19.55	27.95	22.50	.....	.....	18.8
Richmond, Va.....	64,670	51,038	24.97	22.18	21.93	17.37	20.10	27.6
Rochester, N. Y.....	89,766	62,386	24.39	21.27	18.41	15.65	16.90	.....
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	20,768	12,854	.....	.....	.....	.....	24.60	20.4
San Francisco.....	233,959	149,473	19.28	18.89	19.86	15.86	14.40	19.3
Savannah, Ga.....	30,709	28,235	.....	.....	.....	.....	29.80	32.6
Selma, Ala.....	7,529	6,484	22.53	16.87	19.62	30.81	28.99	26.8
St. Louis.....	350,518	310,864	23.88	19.89	17.24	21.66	18.19	19.2
Syracuse, N. Y.....	51,792	43,051	.....	10.26	13.20	13.79	13.09	.....
Toledo, Ohio.....	50,137	31,584	24.90	14.80	13.54	12.32	.....	.....
Washington, D. C.....	147,293	109,199	29.03	25.81	24.39	24.20	25.20	22.9
Yonkers, N. Y.....	18,892	12,733	19.29	23.37	17.81	12.60	.....	14.3

Business of the General Land Office for the Fiscal Year 1881.

The disposals of the Public Lands during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1881, embraced an aggregate of 10,893,397.05 acres, which aggregate is made up of the following particulars, viz:—

Cash entries.....	1,587,617.24 Acres.
Homestead entries.....	5,028,100.69 "
Timber culture entries.....	1,763,799.35 "
Agricultural College scrip locations.....	360.00 "
Locations with military bounty land warrants.....	55,662.36 "

STATE SELECTIONS APPROVED.

For school indemnity.....	15,880.00	
For internal improvements.....	1,760.00	
For Agricultural Colleges.....	1,370.45	
For public buildings.....	3,964.14	
		22,974.59 "
Total scrip locations.....		31,982.02 "
Donation claims.....		18,237.06 "
Lands patented to States as swamp.....		569,001.18 "
Lands certified for railroad purposes to States.....	838,448.72	
Lands certified to Pacific railroads.....	211,992.04	
		1,050,440.76 "
Indian lands, sales of.....		765,221.80 "
Total number of acres disposed of for the fiscal year.....		10,893,397.05
Moneys received during the fiscal year.....		\$5,408,804.16

OUR PUBLIC LAND SYSTEM.

THE public lands of the United States which are still undisposed of and open to settlement lie in nineteen States and eight Territories. In each case, except Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, the Indian Territory and Alaska, land offices are established, in charge of an officer known as Register of the Land Office, where the records of all surveyed lands are kept, and all applications concerning lands in each district are filed and inquiries answered. The public lands are divided into two great classes. The one class have a dollar and a quarter an acre designated as the minimum price and the other two dollars and a half an acre, the latter being the alternate sections, reserved by the United States in land grants to railroads, etc. Titles to these lands may be acquired by private entry or location under the homestead, preëmption and timber-culture laws; or, as to some classes, by purchase for cash, in the case of lands which may be purchased at private sale, or such as have not been reserved under any law. Such tracts are sold on application to the Land Register, who issues a certificate of purchase, the receiver giving a receipt for the money paid, subject to the issue of a patent, or complete title, if the proceedings are found regular, by the Commissioner of the General Land Office, at Washington.

Entries under land warrants (given mostly for military services under acts of Congress), have fallen off very largely by the absorption of such warrants, there having been no military bounty land warrants provided for on account of services in the late war.

Entries under the preëmption law are restricted to heads of families, or citizens over twenty-one, who may settle upon any quarter section (or 160 acres), and have the right of prior claim to purchase on complying with certain regulations.

The homestead laws give the right to one hundred and sixty acres of a dollar-and-a-quarter lands, or to eighty acres of two-dollar-and-a-half lands, to any citizen or applicant for citizenship over twenty-one who will actually settle upon and cultivate the land. This privilege extends only to the surveyed lands, and the title is perfected by the issue of a patent after five years of actual settlement. The only charges in the case of homestead entries are fees and commissions, varying from a minimum of \$7 to a maximum of \$34 for the whole tract entered, according to the size, value or place of record.

Another large class of free entries of public lands is that provided for under the timber-culture acts of 1873-78. The purpose of these laws is to promote the growth of forest trees on the public lands. They give the right to any settler who has cultivated for two years as much as five acres in trees to an eighty-acre homestead, or, if ten acres, to a homestead of one hundred and sixty acres, and a free patent for his land is given him at the end of three years instead of five. The limitation of the homestead laws to one hundred and sixty acres for each settler is extended in the case of timber-culture so as to grant as many quarter sections of one hundred and sixty acres each as have been improved by the culture for ten years of forty acres of timber thereon, but the quarter sections must not lie immediately contiguous. The fees and commissions in timber-culture entries vary from \$13 to \$18 for the tract.

The following is the complete list of United States Land Offices :

- Alabama: Huntsville, Montgomery.
- Arkansas: Little Rock, Camden, Harrison, Dardanelle.
- Arizona Territory: Prescott, Florence.
- California: San Francisco, Marysville, Humboldt, Stockton, Visalia, Sacramento, Los Angeles, Shasta, Susanville, Bodie.
- Colorado: Denver City, Leadville, Central City, Pueblo, Del Norte, Lake City.
- Dakota Territory: Mitchell, Watertown, Fargo, Yankton, Bismarek, Deadwood, Grand Forks.
- Florida: Gainesville.
- Idaho Territory: Boise City, Lewiston, Oxford.
- Iowa: Des Moines.
- Kansas: Topeka, Salina, Independence, Wichita, Kirwin, Concordia, Larned, We-Keeny.
- Louisiana: New Orleans, Natchitoches.
- Michigan: Detroit, East Saginaw, Reed City, Marquette.
- Minnesota: Taylor's Falls, St. Cloud, Duluth, Fergus Falls, Worthington, Crookston, Benson, Tracy, Redwood Falls.
- Mississippi: Jackson.
- Missouri: Boonville, Ironton, Springfield.
- Montana Territory: Helena, Bozeman, Miles City.
- Nebraska: Norfolk, Beatrice, Lincoln, Niobrara, Grand Island, North Platte, Bloomington.
- Nevada: Carson City, Eureka.
- New Mexico Territory: Santa Fé, La Mesilla.
- Oregon: Oregon City, Roseburg, Le Grand, Lake View, The Dalles.
- Utah Territory: Salt Lake City.
- Washington Territory: Olympia, Vancouver, Walla Walla, Colfax, Yakima.
- Wisconsin: Menasha, Falls of St. Croix, Wausau, La Crosse, Bayfield, Eau Claire.
- Wyoming Territory: Cheyenne, Evanston.

UNITED STATES PATENT-OFFICE BUSINESS.

Comparative Statement of the Business of the Office from 1837 to 1880, inclusive.

From the Report of the Commissioner of Patents, Jan. 31, 1881.

CALENDAR YEAR.	Applica- tions.	Caveats Filed.	Patents Issued.	Cash Received.	Cash Expended.	Surplus.
1837.....			435	\$29,289 08	\$33,536 98	.....
1838.....			520	42,123 54	37,402 10	\$4,721 44
1839.....			425	37,260 00	31,543 51	2,716 49
1840.....	735	228	473	38,056 51	39,020 67	.....
1841.....	847	312	495	40,413 01	52,666 87	.....
1842.....	761	391	517	36,505 68	31,241 48	5,264 20
1843.....	819	315	531	35,315 81	30,776 96	4,538 85
1844.....	1,045	380	502	42,509 26	36,244 73	6,264 53
1845.....	1,246	452	502	51,076 14	39,395 65	11,680 49
1846.....	1,272	448	619	50,264 16	46,158 71	4,105 45
1847.....	1,531	553	572	63,111 19	41,878 35	21,232 84
1848.....	1,628	607	660	67,576 69	58,905 84	8,670 85
1849.....	1,955	595	1,070	80,752 98	77,716 44	3,036 54
1850.....	2,193	602	995	86,927 05	80,100 95	6,816 13
1851.....	2,258	760	869	95,738 61	86,916 93	8,821 60
1852.....	2,639	996	1,020	112,656 34	95,916 91	16,739 48
1853.....	2,673	901	958	121,527 45	132,869 83	.....
1854.....	3,324	868	1,902	163,789 84	167,146 32	.....
1855.....	4,435	906	2,024	216,459 35	179,540 33	36,919 02
1856.....	4,960	1,024	2,502	192,588 02	199,931 02	.....
1857.....	4,771	1,010	2,910	196,132 01	211,582 09	.....
1858.....	5,364	934	3,710	203,716 16	193,193 74	10,522 42
1859.....	6,225	1,097	4,538	245,942 15	210,278 41	35,663 74
1860.....	7,653	1,084	4,819	256,352 59	252,820 80	3,531 79
1861.....	4,643	700	3,340	137,354 44	221,491 91	.....
1862.....	5,038	824	3,521	215,754 99	182,810 39	32,944 60
1863.....	6,014	787	4,170	195,593 29	189,414 14	6,179 15
1864.....	6,932	1,063	5,020	240,919 98	229,868 00	11,051 98
1865.....	10,664	1,937	6,616	348,791 84	274,199 34	74,592 50
1866.....	15,269	2,723	9,450	495,665 38	361,724 28	133,941 10
1867.....	21,276	3,597	13,015	646,581 92	639,263 32	7,318 60
1868.....	20,420	3,705	13,378	681,565 86	628,679 77	52,886 09
1869.....	19,271	3,624	13,986	693,145 81	486,430 78	206,715 03
1870.....	19,171	3,273	13,321	669,456 76	557,149 19	112,307 57
1871.....	19,472	3,366	13,033	678,716 46	560,595 08	118,121 38
1872.....	18,246	3,090	13,590	699,726 39	665,591 36	34,135 03
1873.....	20,414	3,248	12,864	703,191 77	691,178 98	12,012 79
1874.....	21,602	3,181	13,599	738,278 17	679,288 41	58,989 76
1875.....	21,638	3,094	16,283	743,453 36	721,657 71	21,795 65
1876.....	21,425	2,697	17,026	757,987 65	652,542 60	105,445 05
1877.....	20,303	2,809	13,619	732,342 85	613,152 62	119,190 23
1878.....	20,260	2,755	12,935	725,375 55	593,082 89	132,292 66
1879.....	20,059	2,620	12,725	703,931 47	529,638 97	174,292 50
1880.....	23,012	2,490	13,947	749,645 32	538,865 17	210,820 15
Total.....	393,468	66,046	259,011	14,063,602 88	12,386,380 53	*1,631,626 71

*Net Surplus.

SCHEDULE OF UNITED STATES PATENT FEES.

On filing each application for a Patent.....	\$15
On issuing each Original Patent (17 years).....	20
On application for Re-issue.....	30
On application for extension.....	50
On granting every extension of Patent (7 years).....	50
On each Caveat.....	10
On appeal to Examiners-in-chief.....	10
On appeal to Commissioner of Patents.....	20
On filing a Disclaimer.....	10
On application for Design (3½ years).....	10
On application for Design (7 years).....	15
On application for Design (14 years).....	30
On each Trade-Mark (30 years).....	25
On each Label (28 years).....	6

*Includes Trade-marks and Labels, not included in the enumeration for years preceding and following.

THE COPYRIGHT LAW OF THE UNITED STATES.

EVERY applicant for a copyright must state distinctly the name and residence of the claimant, and whether right is claimed as author, designer, or proprietor. No affidavit or formal application is required.

A printed copy of the title of the book, map, chart, dramatic or musical composition, engraving, cut, print, or photograph, or a description of the painting, drawing, chromo, statue, statuary, or model or design for a work of the fine arts, for which copyright is desired, must be sent by mail or otherwise, prepaid, addressed, "LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C." This must be done before publication of the book or other article.

A fee of 50 cents, for recording the title of each book or other article, must be inclosed with the title as above, and 50 cents in addition (or one dollar in all) for each certificate of copyright under seal of the Librarian of Congress, which will be transmitted by early mail.

Within ten days after publication of each book or other article, two complete copies must be sent prepaid, or under free labels, furnished by the Librarian, to perfect the copyright, with the address, "LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C."

Without the deposit of copies above required the copyright is void, and a penalty of \$25 is incurred.

No copyright is valid unless notice is given by inserting in every copy published,

"Entered according to act of Congress, in the year —, by —, in the office of the Librarian of Congress, at Washington," or, at the option of the person entering the copyright, the words: "Copyright, 18—, by —."

The law imposes a penalty of \$100 upon any person who has not obtained copyright who shall insert the notice "Entered according to act of Congress," or "Copyright," or words of the same import, in or upon any book or other article.

Each copyright secures the exclusive right of publishing the book or article copyrighted for the term of twenty-eight years. Six months before the end of that time, the author or designer, or his widow or children, may secure a renewal for the further term of fourteen years, making forty-two years in all.

Any copyright is assignable in law by any instrument of writing, but such assignment must be recorded in the office of the Librarian of Congress within sixty days from its date. The fee for this record and certificate is one dollar.

A copy of the record (or duplicate certificate) of any copyright entry will be furnished, under seal, at the rate of fifty cents.

Copyrights cannot be granted upon Trade-marks, nor upon Labels intended to be used with any article of manufacture. If protection for such prints or labels is desired, application must be made to the Patent Office, where they are registered at a fee of \$6 for labels and \$25 for trade-marks.

PATENTS ISSUED IN 1880 TO RESIDENTS OF EACH STATE.

The proportion of patents to population is shown in last column.

STATES, ETC.	No. of Patents and Designs.	One to every—	STATES, ETC.	No. of Patents and Designs.	One to every—
Alabama.....	62	20,366	Nebraska.....	31	14,594
Arizona Territory.....	2	20,220	Nevada.....	24	2,590
Arkansas.....	44	18,240	New Hampshire.....	111	3,125
California.....	349	2,491	New Jersey.....	518	2,183
Colorado.....	24	8,110	New Mexico Territory.....	2	59,215
Connecticut.....	610	1,020	New York.....	2,802	1,814
Dakota Territory.....	8	16,897	North Carolina.....	26	38,888
Delaware.....	23	7,376	Ohio.....	917	3,486
District of Columbia.....	116	1,531	Oregon.....	22	7,943
Florida.....	15	17,823	Pennsylvania.....	1,324	3,234
Georgia.....	77	19,987	Rhode Island.....	205	1,348
Idaho Territory.....	2	16,305	South Carolina.....	39	25,528
Illinois.....	945	2,263	Tennessee.....	82	18,810
Indian Territory.....	1	.....	Texas.....	147	10,833
Indiana.....	359	5,510	Utah Territory.....	10	14,390
Iowa.....	285	5,700	Vermont.....	76	4,372
Kansas.....	96	10,374	Virginia.....	99	15,280
Kentucky.....	170	9,639	Washington Territory.....	6	12,520
Louisiana.....	66	14,243	West Virginia.....	52	11,893
Maine.....	101	6,425	Wisconsin.....	276	4,766
Maryland.....	229	4,081	Wyoming Territory.....	3	6,929
Massachusetts.....	1,339	1,333	U. S. Army.....	6	.....
Michigan.....	450	3,636	U. S. Navy.....	3	.....
Minnesota.....	114	6,849	United States.....	12,655	3,962
Mississippi.....	39	29,015	Foreign.....	786	.....
Missouri.....	337	6,435			
Montana Territory.....	3	13,052	Total, excluding reissues	13,441	

FENSION STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES.

List of Pension Agencies, names of Pension Agents, number of Pensioners on the roll of each agency, June 30, 1881, and the amount disbursed for pensions during the year, together with a comparative statement of the number of pensioners on the roll at the beginning and close of the year ending June 30, 1881.

From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Pensions for 1881.

Location of Agency.		Name of Pension Agent.	Army.		Navy.		War of 1812.		Disbursements on account of pensions during the year.				Whole number of pensioners on the roll.	
City.	State.		Invalids.	Wid'ws.	Invalids.	Widows	Surviv'g.	Widows of &c.	For regular Pensions.	For Arrears of pensions.	Salary and expenses of pension agents.	Total disbursements.	June 30, 1881.	June 30, 1880.
Boston.....	Mass.....	D. W. Gooch.....	10,156	7,086	500	429	716	2,074	\$ 29,647.03	\$14,883.22	\$3,649,203.93	20,961	19,886	
Chicago.....	Ill.....	Ada C. Sweet.....	13,997	5,914	83	52	405	1,030	61,602.88	15,752.71	4,714,837.27	21,481	19,370	
Columbus.....	Ohio.....	A. T. Wikoff.....	14,070	7,515	50	74	720	2,104	63,381.22	18,144.96	4,433,692.39	24,533	23,368	
Concord.....	N. H.....	E. L. Whitford.....	10,482	6,884	149	115	1,161	3,164	40,178.64	16,911.59	3,464,584.46	21,955	21,031	
Des Moines.....	Iowa.....	Jacob Rich.....	9,676	2,747	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,449.55	11,721.16	3,266,159.53	13,188	11,337
Detroit.....	Mich.....	Sam'l Post.....	7,521	2,761	24	22	326	721	30,285.46	10,533.54	2,065,459.30	11,375	10,818	
Indianapolis.....	Ind.....	Fred. Knefler.....	10,740	4,478	.....	.....	219	816	54,442.78	12,597.94	3,069,486.00	16,253	15,145
Knoxville.....	Tenn.....	D. T. Boynton.....	4,699	4,561	77	92	1,921	6,396	50,158.74	13,144.67	2,731,236.03	17,740	17,192	
Louisville.....	Ky.....	R. M. Kelly.....	2,594	2,780	9	16	388	1,011	1,007,906.60	7,255.17	1,039,292.99	6,798	6,701	
Milwaukee.....	Wis.....	E. Ferguson.....	8,201	3,113	28	23	215	416	2,836,721.05	9,859.99	2,842,566.72	11,996	10,652	
New York.....	N. Y.....	Chas. R. Coster.....	7,384	5,826	473	404	545	1,337	2,609,984.41	17,431.86	2,671,815.06	15,969	15,308	
Philadelphia.....	Pa.....	H. G. Sichel.....	10,417	5,569	315	321	238	1,000	37,010.34	15,281.60	3,225,162.02	17,860	16,584	
Pittsburgh.....	Pa.....	W. A. Herron.....	9,175	4,109	49	51	235	795	31,219.82	12,630.23	2,775,200.43	14,414	12,919	
Saint Louis.....	Mo.....	Nath'l A. Adams.....	9,432	2,998	34	21	309	834	45,858.85	11,636.11	2,910,721.33	13,628	12,472	
San Francisco.....	Cal.....	Henry Cox.....	1,301	252	51	30	55	105	361,320.39	4,991.88	371,585.23	1,794	1,595	
Syracuse.....	N. Y.....	T. S. Poole.....	10,583	5,946	.....	.....	869	2,311	3,364,967.30	15,439.83	3,424,338.73	19,709	18,468
Washington.....	D. C.....	Theoph. Gaines.....	12,597	4,144	345	358	358	1,368	57,723.17	16,498.87	3,971,197.09	19,170	17,916	
Total number of pensioners on the roll..			153,025	76,683	2,187	2,008	8,898	26,029	678,685.73	224,705.26	50,626,538.51	268,830	250,802	
Increase during the year.....			19,813	.....	.....	138	.....	1,279	.....	\$521.84	.....	18,028	.....
Decrease during the year.....			.....	2,089	.....	.....	1,240	.....	19,291,483.10	.....	6,614,011.63	.....	.....
Amount paid for pensions during the past 21 years.....\$506,345,044.21												Average annual pension to each pensioner.....\$107.01.		

During the year 28,740 new names were added to the roll, 1,344 of which had formerly been on the roll, but dropped for various causes. During same period the names of 10,712 pensioners were dropped. The salaries of pension agents under the existing laws are \$4,000 per annum, and an extra allowance or perquisite of 15 cents for each pension voucher above 4,000 issued in any year. Out of this, however, pension agents must pay all clerk hire, office rent, postage, and contingent expenses of their offices.

POST-OFFICE STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES—
1790-1881.

YEARS.	No. of Post-Offices.	Extent of Post-Routes in Miles.	Revenue of the Department	Expenditure of the Department	Amount paid for Salaries of Postmast'rs	Transport'n of the Mail.
1790 ...	75	1,875	\$37,985	\$32,140	\$8,198	\$22,081
1795.....	453	13,207	160,620	117,893	30,272	75,359
1800.....	903	20,817	280,804	213,994	69,243	128,644
1805.....	1,558	31,076	421,373	377,367	111,552	239,635
1810.....	2,300	36,406	551,684	495,969	149,438	327,966
1815.....	3,000	43,748	1,043,065	748,121	241,901	487,779
1816.....	3,260	48,673	961,782	804,422	265,944	521,970
1817.....	3,459	52,089	1,002,973	916,515	303,916	589,189
1818.....	3,618	59,473	1,130,235	1,035,832	346,429	664,611
1819.....	4,000	67,586	1,204,737	1,117,861	375,828	717,881
1820.....	4,500	72,492	1,111,927	1,160,926	352,295	782,425
1821.....	4,650	78,808	1,059,087	1,184,283	337,599	815,681
1822.....	4,709	82,763	1,117,490	1,167,572	355,299	788,618
1823.....	4,043	84,860	1,130,115	1,156,995	360,462	767,464
1824.....	5,182	84,860	1,197,758	1,188,019	383,804	768,939
1825.....	5,677	94,052	1,306,525	1,229,043	411,183	785,646
1826.....	6,150	94,052	1,447,703	1,366,712	447,727	885,100
1827.....	7,003	105,336	1,524,633	1,468,959	486,411	942,345
1828.....	7,530	105,336	1,659,915	1,689,945	548,049	1,086,313
1829.....	8,004	115,000	1,707,418	1,732,132	559,237	1,153,646
1830.....	8,450	115,176	1,850,583	1,932,708	595,234	1,274,009
1831.....	8,886	115,486	1,997,811	1,936,122	635,028	1,252,226
1832.....	9,205	104,466	2,258,570	2,266,171	715,481	1,482,507
1833.....	10,127	119,916	2,617,011	2,930,414	826,283	1,894,638
1834.....	10,693	119,916	2,823,749	2,910,605	897,317	1,925,544
1835.....	10,770	112,774	2,993,356	2,757,350	945,418	1,719,007
1836.....	11,091	118,264	3,408,323	3,841,766	812,803	1,638,052
1837.....	11,767	141,242	4,236,779	3,544,630	891,352	1,996,727
1838.....	12,519	134,818	4,238,733	4,430,662	933,948	3,131,308
1839.....	12,780	133,999	4,484,657	4,636,536	980,000	3,285,622
1840.....	13,468	155,739	4,543,522	4,718,236	1,028,925	3,296,876
1841.....	13,778	155,026	4,407,726	4,499,523	1,018,645	3,159,375
1842.....	13,733	149,732	4,546,849	5,674,752	1,147,256	3,087,796
1843.....	13,814	142,295	4,296,225	4,374,754	1,426,394	2,947,319
1844.....	14,103	144,687	4,237,288	4,296,513	1,358,316	2,938,551
1845.....	14,183	143,940	4,289,841	4,320,732	1,409,875	2,905,504
1846.....	14,601	152,865	3,487,199	4,084,297	1,042,079	2,716,673
1847.....	15,146	153,818	3,955,893	3,979,570	1,060,228	2,476,455
1848.....	16,159	163,208	4,371,077	4,326,850	.....	2,394,703
1849.....	16,749	163,703	4,905,176	4,479,049	1,320,921	2,577,407
1850.....	18,417	178,672	5,552,971	5,212,953	1,549,376	2,965,786
1851.....	19,793	196,290	6,727,867	6,278,402	1,781,686	3,538,064
1852.....	20,901	214,284	6,925,971	7,108,459	1,296,765	4,225,311
1853.....	22,320	217,743	5,940,725	7,982,957	1,406,477	4,903,308
1854.....	23,548	219,935	6,955,586	8,577,424	1,707,708	5,401,382
1855.....	24,410	227,908	7,342,135	9,968,342	2,135,335	6,076,335
1856.....	25,565	239,642	7,620,822	10,405,286	2,102,891	6,765,639
1857.....	26,586	242,601	8,053,952	11,508,058	2,285,610	7,239,333
1858.....	27,977	260,603	8,186,793	12,722,470	2,355,016	8,246,054
1859.....	28,539	260,052	8,608,484	15,754,093	2,453,901	7,157,629
1860.....	28,498	240,594	8,518,067	19,170,610	2,552,868	8,808,710
1861.....	28,586	140,139	8,349,296	13,606,759	2,514,157	5,309,454
1862.....	28,875	134,013	8,299,321	11,125,364	2,340,767	5,853,834
1863.....	29,047	139,598	11,163,790	11,314,207	2,876,983	5,740,576
1864.....	28,878	139,171	12,438,254	12,644,786	3,174,326	5,818,469
1865.....	20,550	142,340	14,556,159	13,694,728	3,383,382	6,246,884
1866.....	23,828	180,921	14,386,986	15,352,079	3,454,677	7,630,474
1867.....	25,163	203,245	15,237,027	19,235,483	4,033,728	9,336,286
1868.....	26,481	216,928	16,292,601	22,730,593	4,255,311	10,266,056
1869.....	27,106	223,731	18,344,511	23,698,131	4,546,958	10,406,501
1870.....	28,492	231,232	19,772,221	23,998,837	4,673,466	10,884,653
1871.....	30,045	238,359	20,037,045	24,390,104	5,028,382	11,529,395
1872.....	31,863	251,398	21,915,426	26,658,192	5,121,665	15,547,821
1873.....	33,244	256,210	22,996,742	29,084,946	5,725,468	16,161,034
1874.....	34,294	269,097	26,477,072	32,126,415	5,818,472	18,881,319
1875.....	35,547	277,873	26,791,360	33,611,309	7,049,986	18,777,201
1876.....	36,383	281,798	27,805,908	33,203,488	7,397,397	18,361,048
1877.....	37,345	292,820	27,468,323	33,486,322	7,295,251	18,529,238
1878.....	39,258	301,966	29,277,517	34,165,084	7,977,852	19,262,421
1879.....	40,855	316,711	30,041,983	33,449,899	7,185,540	20,012,872
1880.....	42,989	343,888	33,315,479	36,542,804	7,701,418	22,255,984
1881.....	44,512	344,006	36,785,398	39,251,736	8,298,743	23,196,032

BUSINESS OF THE POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1881.

Summarized from the Annual Report of the Postmaster-General, Dec., 1881.

Whole number of letters (domestic) mailed during the year (estimated.)	1,046,107,348
Whole number of letters (foreign) mailed during the year (estimated.).....	43,632,547
Whole number of post-offices in operation in the United States.....	44,512
Whole number of contractors for transportation of the mails.....	5,156
Whole length of public mail routes in operation.....	344,006
Length of railroad routes.....	91,569
Length of steamboat routes.....	21,138
Length of other routes.....	231,299
Aggregate cost of mail services.....	\$23,196,032
Aggregate postage on newspapers and periodicals.....	\$1,599,649
Aggregate postage stamps, envelopes, and cards sold.....	\$34,625,456
Number of registered letters and packages mailed.....	8,338,919
Amount of fees on registered matter (in addition to postage).....	\$712,882
Number of dead letters and parcels received.....	3,323,621
Total cost of free delivery service.....	\$2,409,911
Receipts of postage on local matter at free delivery offices.....	\$3,273,630
Number of money orders issued (domestic).....	7,663,232
Amount of money orders purchased (domestic).....	\$105,075,769
Average amount of each money order (domestic).....	\$13,71
Fees received for issue of money orders (domestic).....	\$966,733
Cost of the United States Ocean Mail service.....	\$239,149

PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES, 1791-1881.

Statement of Outstanding Principal of the Public Debt of the United States on the 1st of January of each Year from 1791 to 1842, inclusive; and on the 1st of July of each Year from 1843 to 1881, inclusive.

From the Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury on Finances.

1791.....	\$75,463,476 52	1821.....	\$89,974,427 66	1851.....	\$68,304,796 02
1792.....	77,227,924 66	1822.....	93,546,676 98	1852.....	66,199,341 71
1793.....	80,352,634 04	1823.....	90,875,877 28	1853.....	59,893,117 70
1794.....	78,427,404 77	1824.....	90,269,777 77	1854.....	42,242,222 42
1795.....	80,747,537 39	1825.....	83,788,432 71	1855.....	35,586,858 56
1796.....	83,762,172 07	1826.....	81,954,059 99	1856.....	31,972,537 90
1797.....	82,064,479 33	1827.....	73,987,357 20	1857.....	28,699,831 85
1798.....	79,228,529 12	1828.....	67,475,043 87	1858.....	44,911,881 03
1799.....	78,408,669 77	1829.....	58,921,413 67	1859.....	58,496,837 88
1800.....	82,976,294 35	1830.....	48,465,406 50	1860.....	64,842,287 88
1801.....	83,038,050 80	1831.....	39,123,191 68	1861.....	90,580,873 72
1802.....	86,712,632 25	1832.....	24,322,235 18	1862.....	524,176,412 13
1803.....	77,054,686 30	1833.....	7,301,698 83	1863.....	1,119,772,138 63
1804.....	86,427,120 88	1834.....	4,763,082 08	1864.....	1,815,784,370 57
1805.....	82,312,150 50	1835.....	37,513 05	1865.....	2,680,647,869 74
1806.....	75,723,270 66	1836.....	336,957 83	1866.....	2,773,236,173 69
1807.....	69,218,398 64	1837.....	3,303,124 07	1867.....	2,678,126,103 87
1808.....	65,196,317 97	1838.....	10,431,221 14	1868.....	2,611,687,851 19
1809.....	57,023,192 09	1839.....	3,573,343 82	1869.....	2,588,452,213 94
1810.....	53,173,217 52	1840.....	5,250,875 54	1870.....	2,480,672,427 84
1811.....	48,005,587 76	1841.....	13,594,480 73	1871.....	2,353,211,332 32
1812.....	45,209,737 90	1842.....	20,601,226 28	1872.....	2,253,251,328 78
1813.....	55,962,827 57	1843.....	32,742,922 00	1873.....	2,234,482,993 20
1814.....	81,487,846 24	1844.....	23,461,652 50	1874.....	2,251,690,468 42
1815.....	99,833,660 15	1845.....	15,325,303 01	1875.....	2,232,284,531 95
1816.....	127,334,933 74	1846.....	15,550,202 97	1876.....	2,180,395,067 15
1817.....	123,491,965 16	1847.....	38,866,534 77	1877.....	2,205,301,392 10
1818.....	103,466,633 83	1848.....	47,044,862 23	1878.....	2,256,205,892 53
1819.....	95,529,648 28	1849.....	63,061,858 69	1879.....	2,245,495,072 04
1820.....	91,015,566 15	1850.....	63,452,773 55	1880.....	2,120,415,370 63
				1881.....	2,069,013,569 58

POST-OFFICE BUSINESS BY STATES IN 1881.

Table Showing Cost of Carrying the Mail and Other Postal Expenditures in Each State and Territory, with Receipts from Sale of Postage Stamps, and from all Other Sources, During the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1881.

Condensed from Annual Report of Sixth Auditor of the Treasury, December, 1881.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Postage Stamps, Stamped Envelopes and Postal Cards.	Total Receipts.	Compensation of Post-masters.	Transportation by States.	Total Expenditures.	Excess of Expenditures over Receipts.	Excess of receipts over expenditures.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Alabama	284,889	298,094	110,064	346,731	515,793	217,699	.....
2 Alaska	333	333	201	.....	201	.....	132
3 Arizona	49,460	54,287	21,854	356,950	381,630	327,343	.....
4 Arkansas....	233,186	243,820	103,312	635,225	784,129	540,310	.....
5 California....	981,479	1,045,091	223,652	1,091,801	1,614,800	569,708	.....
6 Colorado	383,827	426,540	105,689	526,126	727,307	300,767	.....
7 Connecticut.	687,810	731,373	177,149	233,809	566,795	.....	164,578
8 Dakota	122,611	133,925	60,428	250,472	326,997	193,073	.....
9 Delaware	86,539	88,235	25,193	24,303	73,284	.....	14,951
10 Dist. of Col...	221,454	226,791	4,425	.....	287,981	61,190	.....
11 Florida	115,404	120,653	50,698	182,365	258,800	138,147	.....
12 Georgia	450,744	467,781	136,097	405,772	706,684	238,903	.....
13 Idaho.....	31,754	33,990	17,188	177,182	198,461	164,471	.....
14 Illinois.....	2,861,848	2,980,598	583,542	1,106,817	2,686,150	.....	294,448
15 Indiana	935,435	985,564	315,991	454,172	1,028,701	43,137	.....
16 Iowa	1,066,493	1,144,437	409,023	528,073	1,152,091	7,654	.....
17 Kansas	603,832	644,532	256,560	601,725	991,301	346,770	.....
18 Kentucky....	543,364	532,359	159,668	406,575	693,176	135,817	.....
19 Louisiana ...	361,867	383,595	73,907	342,934	548,947	165,352	.....
20 Maine	556,088	582,452	180,654	236,609	527,810	.....	54,643
21 Maryland ...	635,617	646,492	96,677	362,976	675,575	29,085	.....
22 Massachu's..	2,366,173	2,484,692	372,531	344,697	1,565,600	.....	919,092
23 Michigan....	1,196,133	1,270,622	376,345	455,670	1,778,251	.....	192,371
24 Minnesota...	575,294	607,812	183,313	320,319	645,543	37,731	.....
25 Mississippi..	223,642	236,268	109,138	223,861	363,173	126,905	.....
26 Missouri.....	1,460,614	1,499,462	287,753	960,676	1,804,891	305,429	.....
27 Montana	62,639	71,343	32,342	266,245	304,322	232,979	.....
28 Nebraska....	331,705	353,240	128,926	665,761	897,092	543,852	.....
29 Nevada	77,424	89,484	41,424	226,146	281,916	192,432	.....
30 N. Hamp're.	315,135	331,986	123,116	104,326	271,956	.....	64,031
31 New Jersey..	720,254	748,434	195,919	291,328	640,199	.....	108,234
32 N. Mexico....	48,952	51,754	23,042	189,443	221,579	169,803	.....
33 New York ...	6,575,687	6,775,140	775,500	1,796,753	4,763,665	.....	2,011,475
34 N. Carolina..	273,581	283,299	115,261	283,333	447,748	164,449	.....
35 Ohio.....	2,303,505	2,392,371	515,362	1,467,149	2,893,887	506,516	.....
36 Oregon	139,013	150,741	53,478	311,288	294,202	243,461	.....
37 Pennsylv'a...	3,229,019	3,329,284	636,424	989,242	2,675,880	.....	653,404
38 R. Island....	260,786	281,960	41,662	44,421	152,615	.....	129,346
39 S. Carolina..	230,381	237,716	77,941	186,161	315,178	77,461	.....
40 Tennessee....	432,621	444,330	126,592	264,987	534,441	90,111	.....
41 Texas	631,781	674,244	234,024	1,057,778	1,423,482	749,239	.....
42 Utah.....	95,792	102,706	41,293	255,946	322,821	220,115	.....
43 Vermont.....	281,917	293,994	118,878	144,781	294,597	602	.....
44 Virginia	530,577	543,214	182,034	541,993	863,523	320,309	.....
45 Washington.	54,681	58,319	25,720	110,076	143,324	85,005	.....
46 West Va	190,383	194,981	73,901	115,616	222,910	27,929	.....
47 Wisconsin ...	817,141	863,750	271,919	383,070	820,048	.....	48,702
48 Wyoming....	37,048	40,424	16,832	148,353	169,452	129,028	.....
Deduct mis. Items.....	34,678,812	36,217,512	8,292,682	20,429,019	39,268,888	7,702,784	4,601,407
Add mis. Items.....	156,933	240,813	10,506	269,826	201,656	201,656	240,813
Total.....	34,835,745	36,458,325	8,303,188	20,159,193	39,067,232	7,501,128	4,892,220

Amount of Paper Money and Fractional Currency Outstanding in the United States at the Close of each Fiscal Year from 1860 to 1881, Inclusive.

Prepared at the Treasury Department July 1, 1880.

Year Ending June 30.	State Bank Circulation.	National Bank Circulation.	Legal Tender Notes.	Demand Notes.	One and Two Year Notes of 1863. (See Note 1.)	Compound Interest Notes. (See Note 1.)	Fractional Currency, Paper.	Fractional Currency, Silver. (See Note 2.)	Total amount in Currency.	Amount per Capita.	Value of Paper (compared with Coin, July 1, of each Year.	Value of Currency in Gold.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1860	207,102,477			53,040,000					207,102,477	6.58		
1861	202,005,767			3,351,020	89,879,475				202,005,767	6.30		283,769,500
1862	183,792,079		96,620,000	780,999	153,471,450		20,192,456		333,452,079	10.19	0 86.6	497,798,329
1863	238,677,218		297,767,114	472,603	42,338,710		22,894,877		649,867,283	19.44	0 76.6	322,649,247
1864	179,157,717		431,178,671	432,687,966	3,454,230		25,005,829		833,718,984	24.48	0 38.7	692,256,355
1865	142,919,638		146,137,860	272,162	1,125,630		27,070,877		983,318,686	28.29	0 70.4	588,657,093
1866	19,996,163		281,479,998	208,432	1,261,810		28,307,524		891,904,686	25.14	0 66.0	592,906,769
1867	4,484,112		293,625,379	141,723	555,492		32,656,952		826,927,154	22.83	0 71.7	505,009,235
1868	3,163,771		299,762,855	123,739	347,772		32,656,952		720,412,603	19.48	0 70.1	510,050,352
1869	2,558,874		299,929,624	143,739	2,871,410		39,878,684		693,946,057	18.37	0 73.5	599,521,770
1870	2,222,793		299,766,984	106,256	2,152,910		40,582,874		700,375,899	18.16	0 85.6	638,999,418
1871	1,968,058		318,261,241	96,505	198,572		40,855,835		717,875,751	18.14	0 89.0	646,249,541
1872	1,700,935		337,664,795	88,296	167,522		44,799,365		738,570,904	18.18	0 87.5	618,053,887
1873	1,294,470		347,267,061	79,967	142,105		45,881,296		750,062,369	17.98	0 86.4	711,156,734
1874	1,009,021		351,981,032	76,732	127,625		42,129,424		781,490,916	18.23	0 91.0	674,619,947
1875	786,844		354,408,008	70,107	113,375		24,446,595		773,646,729	17.55	0 87.2	671,773,938
1876	658,938		332,998,336	66,917	104,705		20,403,137		749,303,474	16.53	0 89.5	694,375,247
1877	521,611		317,048,872	63,962	95,725		16,547,769		731,379,543	15.68	0 94.7	725,083,925
1878	426,504		324,514,284	62,297	90,485		15,842,606		729,215,508	15.19	0 99.4	734,801,995
1879	352,452		329,691,697	61,470	86,185		7,214,954		735,522,956	14.87	1 00.0	735,522,956
1880	299,790		344,505,427	60,975	82,485		7,105,953		735,522,956	14.46	1 00.0	735,522,956
1881	242,967		355,042,010	59,535	79,985		7,105,953	19,974,897	735,522,956	14.46	1 00.0	780,584,809

NOTE 1.—The one and two-year notes of 1863, and the compound-interest notes, though having a legal-tender quality for their face-values, were in fact interest-bearing securities, payable at certain times, as stated on the notes. They entered into circulation for but a few days, if at all, and, since maturity, those presented have been converted into other interest-bearing bonds, or paid for in cash, interest included.

NOTE 2.—The amount of fractional silver in circulation in 1860, 1861, and 1862, cannot be stated. The amounts stated for 1876, 1877, 1878, and 1879, are the amounts coined and issued since January, 1876. To these amounts should be added the amount of silver previously coined which has come into circulation.

ANALYSIS OF THE PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES, FROM JULY 1, 1860, to JULY 1, 1881.

Official Statement from the Warrant Division, Treasury Department, Washington.

Year end'g June 30.	3 per cent.	4 per cents.	4½ per cents	5 per cents.	6 percents.	7 3-10 per cents.	Total interest- bearing debt.	Annual inte- rest charge.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1860.				43,476,300	21,164,538		64,640,838	3,443,687
1861.				33,022,000	57,358,674		90,380,674	5,092,630
1862.		57,926,116		30,483,000	154,313,225	122,582,485	365,304,826	22,048,509
1863.	105,629,385			30,483,000	431,444,814	139,974,435	707,531,634	41,854,148
1864.	77,547,696			300,213,480	842,882,652	139,286,935	1,359,930,763	78,853,487
1865.	90,496,931			245,709,420	1,213,495,170	671,610,397	2,221,311,918	137,742,617
AUG. 31								
1865.		618,128		269,175,727	1,281,736,439	830,000,000	2,381,530,294	150,977,697
1866.		121,341,879		201,982,665	1,195,546,041	813,460,622	2,332,331,207	146,068,196
1867.		17,737,025		198,533,435	1,543,452,080	488,344,847	2,248,067,387	138,892,451
1868.	64,000,000	801,361		221,586,185	1,878,303,984	37,397,197	2,202,088,727	128,459,598
1869.	66,125,000			221,588,300	1,874,347,222		2,162,060,522	125,523,998
1870.	59,550,000			221,588,300	1,765,317,422		2,046,455,722	118,784,960
1871.	45,885,000	678,000		274,236,450	1,613,897,300		1,934,696,750	111,949,330
1872.	24,665,000	678,000		414,567,300	1,374,883,800		1,814,794,100	103,988,463
1873.	14,000,000	678,000		414,567,300	1,281,238,650		1,710,483,950	98,049,864
1874.	14,000,000	678,000		510,628,050	1,213,624,700		1,738,930,750	98,796,004
1875.	14,000,000	678,000		607,132,750	1,100,865,550		1,722,676,300	96,855,690
1876.	14,000,000			711,685,800	984,999,650		1,710,685,450	95,104,269
1877.	14,000,000		140,000,000	703,266,650	854,621,850		1,711,888,500	93,160,643
1878.	14,000,000	93,850,000	240,000,000	703,266,650	738,619,000		1,794,735,650	94,654,472
1879.	14,000,000	741,522,000	250,000,000	508,440,350	283,681,350		1,797,643,700	83,773,778
1880.	14,000,000	739,847,800	250,000,000	484,864,900	235,780,400		1,723,993,100	79,633,981
1881.	14,000,000	739,347,800	250,000,000	439,841,350	196,378,600		1,639,567,750	75,018,695

Analysis of the Public Debt of the United States.—Continued.

Year end'g June 30.	Debt on which inte- rest has ceased.	Debt bear- ing no inte- rest.	Outstanding principal.	Cash in the Treasury. July 1.	Total debt, less cash in Treasury.	Population of the U. S.	Debt per capita.	Interest per capita.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$
1860.	201,450		64,842,288	4,877,886	59,964,402	31,443,321	1 91	0 11
1861.	199,999		90,580,874	2,862,213	87,718,660	32,064,000	2 74	0 16
1862.	280,195	158,591,290	524,176,412	18,863,660	505,312,752	32,704,000	15 45	0 67
1863.	473,048	411,767,456	1,119,772,138	8,421,401	1,111,350,737	33,365,000	33 31	1 25
1864.	416,335	455,437,271	1,815,784,370	106,332,093	1,709,452,277	34,046,000	50 21	2 32
1865.	1,245,771	458,090,180	2,680,647,869	5,832,013	2,674,815,856	34,748,000	76 98	3 97
AUG. 31								
1865.	1,503,020	461,616,311	2,844,649,626	88,218,055	2,756,431,571	35,228,000	78 25	4 29
1866.	935,092	439,969,874	2,773,236,173	137,200,010	2,636,036,163	35,469,000	74 32	4 12
1867.	1,840,615	428,218,101	2,678,126,103	169,974,892	2,508,151,211	36,211,000	69 26	3 84
1868.	1,197,340	408,401,782	2,611,687,851	130,834,438	2,480,853,413	36,973,000	67 10	3 48
1869.	5,260,181	421,131,510	2,588,452,213	155,680,340	2,432,771,873	37,756,000	64 43	3 32
1870.	3,708,641	430,508,064	2,480,672,427	149,502,471	2,331,169,956	38,558,371	60 46	3 08
1871.	1,948,902	416,565,680	2,353,211,332	106,217,264	2,246,994,068	39,555,000	56 81	2 83
1872.	7,926,797	430,530,431	2,253,251,328	103,470,798	2,149,780,530	40,604,000	52 95	2 56
1873.	51,929,710	472,069,332	2,234,482,993	129,020,933	2,105,462,060	41,704,000	50 49	2 35
1874.	3,216,590	509,543,128	2,251,690,468	147,541,315	2,104,149,153	42,856,000	49 10	2 31
1875.	11,425,820	498,182,411	2,232,284,531	142,243,361	2,090,041,170	44,060,000	47 44	2 19
1876.	3,902,420	465,807,196	2,180,395,067	119,469,726	2,060,925,340	45,316,000	45 48	2 10
1877.	16,648,860	476,764,031	2,205,301,392	136,025,961	2,019,275,431	46,624,000	43 31	2 00
1878.	5,594,560	455,875,682	2,256,205,892	256,823,612	1,999,382,280	47,983,000	41 67	1 97
1879.	37,015,630	410,835,742	2,245,495,072	249,080,167	1,996,414,905	49,395,000	40 42	1 69
1880.	7,621,455	388,800,815	2,120,415,370	201,088,623	1,919,326,748	50,155,773	38 26	1 58
1881.	6,723,865	422,721,954	2,069,013,570	249,363,415	1,819,650,154	51,660,446	35 22	1 45

NOTE.—The annual interest charge is computed upon the amount of outstanding principal at the close of the fiscal year, and is exclusive of interest charge on Pacific Railway bonds.

2.—The statement of population for 1860, 1870, and 1880 is by enumeration, and for other years from estimates by E. B. Elliott, of this department.

3.—The slight increase of the interest charge for 1878 is owing to the interest charge on bonds sold for resumption, less the amount saved by refunding at lower rates.

4.—The Temporary Loan, per Act of July 11, 1862, is included in the 4 per cents. from 1862 to 1868 inclusive, with the exception of the amount outstanding for August 31, 1865, this being the date at which the public debt reached its highest point. This loan bore interest from 4 per cent. to 6 per cent., and was redeemable on ten days' notice after thirty days', but being constantly changing, it has been considered more equitable to include the whole amount outstanding as bearing 4 per cent. interest on an average for the year.

NUMBER TONNAGE, AND DISTRIBUTION OF THE SHIPPING OF THE UNITED STATES, JUNE 30, 1881.

STATES AND TERRITORIES IN WHICH DOCUMENTED.	Sailing Vessels.		Steam Vessels.		Canal Boats.		Barges.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1 Alabama.....	73	7,937	44	7,005			4	349	121	15,290
2 Alaska.....	10	125	1	46					11	171
3 Arizona.....			4	834			4	554	8	1,389
4 California.....	652	117,971	171	75,965			61	8,178	884	202,144
5 Connecticut.....	641	44,299	108	30,046	1	135	73	8,396	823	82,876
6 Delaware.....	159	12,128	21	4,042			2	117	182	16,287
7 Dist. of Columbia..	58	1,920	33	6,851					91	8,771
8 Florida.....	323	25,333	72	8,429					395	33,761
9 Georgia.....	86	9,354	33	11,764					119	21,118
10 Illinois.....	275	66,528	162	16,541			13	3,565	450	86,634
11 Indiana.....			66	5,709			1	695	67	6,404
12 Iowa.....			60	6,111					60	6,111
13 Kentucky.....			53	17,750					53	17,750
14 Louisiana.....	447	31,958	215	58,989			8	800	670	91,739
15 Maine.....	2,556	491,348	85	16,975			2	406	2,643	508,729
16 Maryland.....	1,645	81,856	139	38,742			4	423	1,788	121,021
17 Massachusetts.....	2,136	378,333	152	48,687			11	3,162	2,299	430,182
18 Michigan.....	470	62,105	393	70,426			116	29,664	979	162,196
19 Minnesota.....	1	50	54	6,028			32	2,269	87	8,346
20 Mississippi.....	119	2,970	42	3,971			20	1,653	181	8,594
21 Missouri.....			162	59,669			157	82,276	319	141,975
22 Nebraska.....			29	5,887					29	5,887
23 New Hampshire....	69	9,482	5	206					74	9,688
24 New Jersey.....	906	58,123	113	17,742	216	21,407	68	11,690	1,303	108,962
25 New York.....	2,984	623,681	1,048	357,896	971	78,951	444	89,784	5,447	1,150,222
26 North Carolina.....	289	9,158	41	3,511					330	12,669
27 Ohio.....	196	56,275	222	69,405			67	13,829	485	139,509
28 Oregon.....	38	7,041	91	28,808			6	3,808	135	39,658
29 Pennsylvania.....	655	137,200	460	130,037	44	5,888	539	94,366	1,698	367,491
30 Rhode Island.....	241	16,588	59	24,518					300	41,106
31 South Carolina.....	173	5,017	49	6,414			1	51	223	11,482
32 Tennessee.....			92	14,401					92	14,401
33 Texas.....	230	7,713	32	4,439			2	587	264	12,739
34 Vermont.....	17	938	7	1,531	3	209			27	2,678
35 Virginia.....	1,061	26,638	86	6,717			3	199	1,150	33,554
36 Washington Ter....	62	23,389	43	5,641					105	29,030
37 West Virginia.....			142	16,712			290	26,707	432	43,419
38 Wisconsin.....	258	50,800	128	23,182			2	101	388	74,083
Total.....	16,830	2,366,258	4,717	1,211,558	1,235	106,590	1,930	383,629	24,712	4,068,034

SUMMARY.

Atlantic & Gulf Coasts	14,609	1,912,800	2,251	631,302	663	59,430	624	113,247	18,147	2,716,779
Pacific Coast.....	762	148,526	310	111,295			71	12,541	1,143	272,361
Northern Lakes.....	1,459	304,932	931	212,945	572	47,160	165	40,965	3,127	605,102
Western Rivers.....			1,225	256,916			1,070	216,876	2,295	473,792
Total United States.	16,830	2,366,258	4,717	1,211,558	1,235	106,590	1,930	383,629	24,712	4,068,034

Number, Class, and Tonnage of Vessels built in the United States during the Year 1881.

GRAND DIVISIONS.	Sailing Vessels.		Steam Vessels.		Canal Boats.		Barges.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Atlantic & Gulf Coasts	397	52,673	141	32,974	1	97	50	7,033	589	92,777
Pacific Coast.....	15	937	25	7,643			1	363	41	8,943
Northern Lakes.....	48	5,447	65	14,306	16	1,790	8	1,356	137	22,899
Western Rivers.....			117	23,931			18	8,860	135	32,791
Grand Total.....	460	59,057	348	78,854	17	1,887	77	17,612	902	157,410

RECEIPTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789, TO
JUNE 30, 1881.

YEARS.	Customs.	Internal Revenue.	Direct Tax.	Public Lands.
1789-1791.....	\$ 4,399,473 09	.....	.....	.....
1792.....	3,443,070 85	\$ 208,942 81	.....	.....
1793.....	4,255,306 56	337,705 70	.....	.....
1794.....	4,801,065 28	274,089 62	.....	.....
1795.....	5,588,461 26	337,755 36	.....	.....
1796.....	6,567,987 94	475,289 60	.....	\$ 4,836 13
1797.....	7,549,649 65	575,491 45	.....	83,540 60
1798.....	7,106,061 93	644,357 95	.....	11,963 11
1799.....	6,610,449 31	779,136 44	.....	.....
1800.....	9,080,932 73	809,396 55	\$ 734,223 97	443 75
1801.....	10,750,778 93	1,048,033 43	534,343 38	167,726 06
1802.....	12,438,235 74	621,898 89	206,565 44	188,628 02
1803.....	10,479,417 61	215,179 69	71,879 20	165,675 69
1804.....	11,098,565 33	50,941 29	50,198 44	487,526 79
1805.....	12,936,487 04	21,747 15	21,882 91	540,193 80
1806.....	14,667,698 17	20,101 45	55,763 86	765,245 73
1807.....	15,845,521 61	13,051 40	34,732 56	466,163 27
1808.....	16,263,550 58	8,190 23	19,159 21	647,939 06
1809.....	7,257,506 62	4,034 29	7,517 31	442,252 33
1810.....	8,583,309 31	7,430 63	12,448 68	696,548 82
1811.....	13,313,222 73	2,295 95	7,666 66	1,040,237 53
1812.....	8,958,777 53	4,903 06	859 22	710,427 78
1813.....	13,224,623 25	4,755 04	3,805 52	835,655 14
1814.....	5,998,772 08	1,662,984 82	2,219,497 36	1,135,971 09
1815.....	7,282,942 22	4,678,059 07	2,162,673 41	1,287,959 28
1816.....	26,306,874 83	5,124,708 31	4,253,635 09	1,717,985 03
1817.....	26,283,348 49	2,678,100 77	1,834,187 04	1,991,226 06
1818.....	17,176,385 00	955,270 20	264,333 36	2,606,564 77
1819.....	20,283,603 76	229,593 63	83,650 78	3,274,422 78
1820.....	15,005,612 15	106,260 53	31,586 82	1,635,871 61
1821.....	13,004,447 15	69,027 63	29,349 05	1,212,966 46
1822.....	17,589,761 94	67,665 71	20,961 56	1,803,581 54
1823.....	19,088,433 44	34,242 17	10,337 71	916,523 10
1824.....	17,878,325 71	34,663 37	6,201 96	984,418 15
1825.....	20,093,713 45	25,771 35	2,330 85	1,216,090 56
1826.....	23,341,321 77	21,589 93	6,638 76	1,393,785 09
1827.....	19,712,283 29	19,885 68	2,626 90	1,495,845 26
1828.....	23,205,523 64	17,451 54	2,218 81	1,018,308 75
1829.....	22,681,965 91	14,502 74	11,335 05	1,517,175 13
1830.....	21,922,391 39	12,160 62	16,980 59	2,329,356 14
1831.....	21,224,441 77	6,933 51	10,506 01	3,210,815 48
1832.....	28,465,237 24	11,630 65	6,791 13	2,623,381 03
1833.....	29,032,598 91	2,759 00	394 12	3,967,682 55
1834.....	16,214,957 15	4,196 09	19 80	4,857,609 69
1835.....	19,391,310 59	10,459 48	4,263 33	14,757,600 75
1836.....	23,409,940 53	370 00	728 79	24,877,179 86
1837.....	11,169,299 39	5,493 84	1,687 70	6,776,236 52
1838.....	16,158,800 36	2,467 27	.....	3,730,945 66
1839.....	23,137,924 81	2,553 32	755 22	7,361,576 40
1840.....	13,499,502 17	1,682 25	.....	3,411,818 63
1841.....	14,487,216 74	3,261 36	.....	1,365,627 42
1842.....	18,187,908 76	495 00	.....	1,335,797 52
1843.....	7,046,843 91	103 25	.....	898,158 18
1844.....	26,183,570 94	1,777 34	.....	2,059,939 80
1845.....	27,528,112 70	3,517 12	.....	2,077,022 30
1846.....	26,712,667 87	2,897 26	.....	2,694,452 48
1847.....	23,747,864 66	375 00	.....	2,498,355 20
1848.....	31,757,070 96	375 00	.....	3,328,642 56
1849.....	28,346,738 82	.....	.....	1,688,959 55
1850.....	39,668,686 42	.....	.....	1,859,894 25
1851.....	49,017,567 92	.....	.....	2,352,305 30
1852.....	47,339,326 62	.....	.....	2,043,239 58

RECEIPTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789,
TO JUNE 30, 1881.

YEARS.	Premiums.	Interest.	Dividends.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Net Ordinary Receipts, Excluding Loans.
1789-1791				\$ 10,478 10	\$ 4,409,951 19
1792			\$ 8,028 00	9,918 65	3,669,960 31
1793			88,500 00	21,410 88	4,652,923 14
1794			303,472 00	53,277 97	5,431,904 87
1795		\$ 4,800 00	160,000 00	28,317 97	6,114,534 59
1796		42,800 00	160,000 00	1,169,415 98	8,377,529 65
1797			80,960 00	399,139 29	8,688,780 99
1798		78,675 00	79,920 00	58,192 81	7,900,495 80
1799			71,040 00	86,187 56	7,546,813 31
1800			71,040 00	152,712 10	10,848,749 10
1801		10,125 00	88,800 00	345,649 15	12,935,330 95
1802			39,960 00	1,500,505 86	14,995,793 95
1803				131,945 44	11,064,097 63
1804				139,075 53	11,826,307 38
1805				40,382 30	13,560,693 20
1806				51,121 86	15,559,931 07
1807				38,550 42	16,398,019 26
1808				21,822 85	17,060,661 93
1809				62,162 57	7,773,473 12
1810				84,476 84	9,384,214 28
1811				59,211 22	14,422,634 09
1812				126,165 17	9,801,132 76
1813		300 00		271,571 00	14,340,409 95
1814		85 79		164,399 81	11,181,625 16
1815	\$ 32,107 64	11,541 74		285,282 84	15,696,916 82
1816	686 09	68,665 16		273,782 35	47,676,985 66
1817		267,819 14	202,426 30	109,761 08	33,099,049 74
1818		412 62	525,000 00	57,617 71	21,585,171 04
1819			675,000 00	57,098 42	24,603,374 37
1820	40,000 00		1,000,000 00	61,338 44	17,840,669 55
1821			105,000 00	152,589 43	14,573,379 72
1822			297,500 00	452,957 19	20,232,427 94
1823			350,000 00	141,129 84	20,540,666 26
1824			350,000 00	127,603 60	19,381,212 79
1825			367,500 00	130,451 81	21,840,858 02
1826			402,500 00	94,588 66	25,260,434 21
1827			420,000 00	1,315,722 83	22,966,363 96
1828			455,000 00	65,126 49	24,763,629 23
1829			490,000 00	112,648 55	24,827,627 38
1830			490,000 00	73,227 77	24,844,116 51
1831			490,000 00	584,124 05	28,526,820 82
1832			490,000 00	270,410 61	31,867,450 66
1833			474,985 00	470,096 67	33,948,426 25
1834			234,349 50	480,812 32	21,791,935 55
1835			506,480 82	759,972 13	35,430,087 10
1836			292,674 67	2,245,902 23	50,826,796 08
1837				7,001,444 59	24,954,153 04
1838				6,410,348 45	26,302,561 74
1839				979,939 86	31,482,749 61
1840				2,567,112 28	19,480,115 33
1841				1,004,054 75	16,860,160 27
1842				451,995 97	19,976,197 25
1843	71,700 83			285,895 92	8,231,001 26
1844	666 60			1,075,419 70	29,320,707 78
1845				361,453 68	29,970,105 80
1846				289,950 13	29,699,967 74
1847	28,265 91			220,808 30	26,467,403 16
1848	37,080 00			612,610 69	35,698,699 21
1849	487,065 48			685,379 13	30,721,077 50
1850	10,550 00			2,064,308 21	43,592,888 88
1851	4,264 92			1,185,166 11	52,555,039 33
1852				464,249 40	49,846,815 60

Receipts of the United States from 1789 to June 30, 1881 — *Continued.*

YEARS.	Customs.	Internal Revenue.	Direct Tax.	Public Lands.
1853.....	\$ 58,931,865 52	.....	.....	\$1,667,084 99
1854.....	64,224,190 27	.....	.....	8,470,798 39
1855.....	53,025,794 21	.....	.....	11,497,049 07
1856.....	64,022,863 50	.....	.....	8,917,644 93
1857.....	63,875,905 05	.....	.....	3,829,486 64
1858.....	41,789,620 96	.....	.....	3,513,715 87
1859.....	49,565,824 38	.....	.....	1,756,687 30
1860.....	53,187,511 87	.....	.....	1,778,557 71
1861.....	39,582,125 64	.....	.....	870,658 54
1862.....	49,056,397 62	.....	\$1,795,331 73	152,203 77
1863.....	69,059,642 40	\$ 37 640,787 95	1,485,103 61	167,617 17
1864.....	102,316,152 99	109,741,134 10	475,648 96	588,333 29
1865.....	84,928,260 60	209,464,215 25	1,200,573 03	993,553 31
1866.....	179,046,651 58	309,226,813 42	1,974,754 12	665,031 03
1867.....	176,417,810 88	266,027,537 43	4,200,233 70	1,163,575 76
1868.....	164,464,599 56	191,087,589 41	1,788,445 85	1,348,715 41
1869.....	180,048,426 63	158,356,460 86	765,685 61	4,020,344 34
1870.....	194,538,374 44	184,899,756 49	229,102 88	3,350,481 76
1871.....	206,270,408 05	143,098,153 63	580,355 37	2,388,646 68
1872.....	216,370,286 77	130,642,177 72	.....	2,575,714 19
1873.....	188,089,522 70	113,729,314 14	315,254 51	2,882,312 38
1874.....	163,103,833 69	102,409,784 90	.....	1,852,428 93
1875.....	157,167,722 35	110,007,493 58	.....	1,413,640 17
1876.....	148,071,984 61	116,700,732 03	93,798 80	1,129,466 95
1877.....	130,956,493 07	118,630,407 83	.....	978,253 68
1878.....	130,170,680 20	110,581,624 74	.....	1,079,743 37
1879.....	137,250,047 70	113,561,610 58	.....	924,781 06
1880.....	186,522,064 60	124,009,373 92	30 85	1,016,506 60
1881.....	198,159,676 02	100,264,385 51	1,516 89	2,201,863 17
Total.....	\$4,637,123,103 42	\$2,807,357,466 28	\$27,650,273 47	\$207,766,182 58

EXPENDITURES OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1881.

YEARS.	Civil and Miscellaneous.	War.	Navy.	Indians.
1789-1791.....	\$1,083,971 61	\$ 632,804 03	.....	\$ 27,000 00
1792.....	4,672,664 38	1,100,702 09	.....	13,648 85
1793.....	511,451 01	1,139,249 08	.....	27,283 81
1794.....	750 350 74	2,639,097 59	\$ 61,408 97	13,042 46
1795.....	1,378,920 66	2,480 910 13	410,562 03	23,475 63
1796.....	801,847 58	1,260,263 84	274,784 04	113,563 98
1797.....	1,259,422 62	1,039,402 46	382,631 89	62,396 58
1798.....	1,139,524 94	2,009,522 30	1,381,347 76	16,470 09
1799.....	1,039,391 68	2,466,946 98	2,858,081 84	20,202 19
1800.....	1,337,613 22	2,560,878 77	3,448,716 03	31 22
1801.....	1,114,768 45	1,672,944 08	2,111,424 00	9,000 00
1802.....	1,462,929 40	1,179,148 25	915,561 87	94,070 00
1803.....	1 842,635 76	822,055 85	1,215,230 53	60,000 00
1804.....	2,191,009 43	875,423 93	1,189,832 75	116,500 00
1805.....	3,768,598 75	712,781 28	1,597,500 00	196,500 00
1806.....	2,890 137 01	1,224,355 38	1,619,641 44	234,200 00
1807.....	1,697,897 51	1,288,685 91	1,722,064 47	205,425 00
1808.....	1,423,285 61	2,900,834 40	1,884,067 80	213,575 00
1809.....	1,215,803 79	3,345,772 17	2,427 758 80	337,503 84
1810.....	1,101,144 98	2,294,323 94	1,654,244 20	177,625 00
1811.....	1,367,291 40	2,032,828 19	1,965,566 39	151,875 00
1812.....	1,683,088 21	11,817,793 24	3,959,365 15	277,845 00
1813.....	1,729,435 61	19,652,013 02	6,446,600 10	167,358 28
1814.....	2 298,029 70	29,350,806 86	7,311,290 60	167,394 86
1815.....	2,898,870 47	14,794,294 22	8,660,000 25	530,750 00

Receipts of the United States from March 4, 1789, to June 30, 1881.

YEARS.	Premiums.	Interest.	Dividends.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Net Ordinary Receipts, Excluding Loans.
1853.....	\$ 22 50			\$ 988,081 17	\$ 61,587,031 68
1854.....				1,105,352 74	73,800,341 40
1855.....				827,731 40	65,350,574 68
1856.....				1,116,190 81	74,056,699 24
1857.....				1,259,920 88	68,965,312 57
1858.....				1,352,029 13	46,655,365 96
1859.....	709,357 72			1,454,596 24	52,777,107 92
1860.....	10,008 00			1,088,530 25	56,054,599 83
1861.....	33,630 90			1,023,515 31	41,476,299 49
1862.....	68,400 00			915,327 97	51,919,261 09
1863.....	602,345 44			3,741,794 38	112,094,945 51
1864.....	21,174,101 01			30,291,701 86	243,412,971 20
1865.....	11,683,446 89			25,441,556 00	322,031,158 19
1866.....	38,083,055 68			29,036,314 23	519,949,564 38
1867.....	27,787,330 35			15,037,522 15	462,846,679 92
1868.....	29,203,629 50			17,745,403 59	376,434,453 82
1869.....	13,755,491 12			13,997,338 65	357,188,256 09
1870.....	15,295,643 76			12,942,118 30	395,959,833 87
1871.....	8,892,839 95			22,093,541 21	374,431,104 94
1872.....	9,412,637 65			15,106,051 23	364,694,229 91
1873.....	11,560,530 89			17,161,270 05	322,177,673 78
1874.....	5,037,665 22			32,575,043 32	299,941,090 84
1875.....	3,979,279 69			15,431,915 31	284,020,771 41
1876.....	4,029,280 58			24,070,602 31	290,068,584 70
1877.....	405,776 58			18,031,655 46	269,000,586 62
1878.....	317,102 30			15,614,728 09	257,763,878 70
1879.....	1,505,047 63			20,585,697 49	273,827,184 45
1880.....	110 00			21,978,525 01	333,526,610 98
1881.....				25,154,850 98	360,782,292 57
Total.....	\$204,259,221 00	\$485,224 00	\$9,720,136 00	\$427,177,270 04	\$8,118,022,476 59

EXPENDITURES OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1881.

YEARS.	Pensions.	Premiums.	Interest.	Total Net Ordinary Expenditures, Excluding Interest.
1789-1791.....	\$175,813 88		\$1,177,863 03	\$ 1,919,589 52
1792.....	109,243 15		2,373,611 28	5,896,258 47
1793.....	80,087 81		2,097,859 17	1,749,070 73
1794.....	81,399 24		2,752,523 04	3,545,299 00
1795.....	68,673 22		2,947,059 06	4,362,541 72
1796.....	100,843 71		3,239,347 68	2,551,303 15
1797.....	92,256 97		3,172,516 73	2,836,110 52
1798.....	104,845 33		2,955,875 90	4,651,710 42
1799.....	95,444 03		2,815,651 41	6,480,166 72
1800.....	64,130 73		3,402,601 04	7,411,269 97
1801.....	73,533 37		4,411,830 06	4,981,669 90
1802.....	85,440 39		4,239,172 16	3,737,079 91
1803.....	62,902 10		3,949,462 36	4,002,824 24
1804.....	80,092 89		4,185,048 74	4,452,858 91
1805.....	81,854 59		2,657,114 22	6,357,234 62
1806.....	81,875 53		3,368,968 26	6,080,209 36
1807.....	70,500 00		3,269,578 48	4,984,572 89
1808.....	82,576 04		2,557,074 23	6,504,338 85
1809.....	87,833 54		2,466,074 90	7,414,672 14
1810.....	83,744 16		3,163,671 09	5,311,082 28
1811.....	75,043 88		2,585,435 57	5,592,604 86
1812.....	91,402 10		2,451,272 57	17,829,498 70
1813.....	86,939 91		3,599,455 22	23,082,396 92
1814.....	90,164 26		4,593,239 04	30,127,686 38
1815.....	69,656 06		5,990,090 24	26,953,571 00

Expenditures of the United States from March 4, 1789, to June 30, 1881—Continued.

YEARS.	Civil and Miscellaneous.	War.	Navy.	Indians.
1816.....	\$ 2,989,741 17	\$ 16,012,096 80	\$ 3,908,278 30	\$ 274,512 16
1817.....	3,518,936 76	8,004,236 53	3,314,598 49	319,463 71
1818.....	3,835,839 51	5,622,715 10	2,953,695 00	505,704 27
1819.....	3,067,211 41	6,506,300 37	3,847,640 42	463,181 39
1820.....	2,592,021 94	2,630,392 31	4,387,990 00	315,750 01
1821.....	2,223,121 54	4,461,291 78	3,319,243 06	477,005 44
1822.....	1,967,996 24	3,111,981 48	2,224,458 98	575,007 41
1823.....	2,022,093 99	3,096,924 43	2,503,765 83	380,781 82
1824.....	7,155,308 81	3,340,939 85	2,904,581 56	429,987 90
1825.....	2,746,544 89	3,659,914 18	3,049,083 86	724,106 44
1826.....	2,600,177 79	3,943,194 37	4,218,902 45	743,447 83
1827.....	2,713,476 58	3,948,977 88	4,263,877 45	750,624 88
1828.....	3,676,052 64	4,145,544 56	3,918,786 44	705,084 24
1829.....	3,082,234 65	4,724,291 07	3,308,745 47	576,344 74
1830.....	3,237,416 04	4,767,128 88	3,239,428 63	622,262 47
1831.....	3,064,646 10	4,841,835 55	3,856,183 07	930,738 04
1832.....	4,577,141 45	5,446,034 88	3,956,370 29	1,352,419 75
1833.....	5,716,245 93	6,704,019 10	3,901,356 75	1,802,980 93
1834.....	4,404,728 95	5,696,189 38	3,956,260 42	1,003,953 20
1835.....	4,229,698 53	5,759,156 89	3,864,939 06	1,706,444 48
1836.....	5,393,279 72	11,747,345 25	5,807,718 23	5,037,022 88
1837.....	9,893,370 27	13,682,730 80	6,646,914 53	4,348,036 19
1838.....	7,160,664 76	12,897,224 16	6,131,580 53	5,504,191 34
1839.....	5,725,990 89	8,916,995 80	6,182,294 25	2,528,917 28
1840.....	5,995,398 96	7,095,267 23	6,113,896 89	2,331,794 86
1841.....	6,490,881 45	8,801,610 24	6,001,076 97	2,514,837 12
1842.....	6,775,624 61	6,610,438 02	8,397,242 95	1,199,099 68
1843.....	3,202,713 00	2,908,671 95	3,727,711 53	578,371 00
1844.....	5,645,183 86	5,218,183 66	6,498,199 11	1,256,532 39
1845.....	5,911,760 98	5,746,291 28	6,297,177 89	1,539,351 35
1846.....	6,711,283 89	10,413,370 58	6,455,013 92	1,027,693 64
1847.....	6,885,608 35	35,840,030 33	7,900,635 76	1,430,411 30
1848.....	5,650,851 25	27,688,334 21	9,408,476 02	1,252,296 81
1849.....	12,885,334 24	14,558,473 26	9,786,705 92	1,374,161 55
1850.....	16,043,763 36	9,687,024 58	7,904,724 66	1,663,591 47
1851.....	17,888,992 18	12,161,965 11	8,880,581 38	2,829,801 77
1852.....	17,504,171 45	8,521,506 19	8,918,842 10	3,043,576 04
1853.....	17,463,068 01	9,910,498 49	11,067,789 53	3,880,494 12
1854.....	26,672,144 68	11,722,282 87	10,790,096 32	1,550,339 55
1855.....	24,090,425 43	14,648,074 07	13,327,095 11	2,772,990 78
1856.....	31,794,038 87	16,963,160 51	14,074,834 64	2,644,263 97
1857.....	28,565,498 77	19,159,150 87	12,651,694 61	4,354,418 87
1858.....	26,400,016 42	25,679,121 63	14,053,264 64	4,978,266 18
1859.....	23,797,544 40	23,154,720 53	14,690,927 90	3,490,534 53
1860.....	27,977,978 30	16,472,202 72	11,514,649 83	2,991,121 54
1861.....	23,327,287 69	23,001,530 67	12,387,156 52	2,865,481 17
1862.....	21,385,862 59	389,173,562 29	42,640,353 09	2,327,948 37
1863.....	23,198,382 37	603,314,411 82	63,261,235 31	3,152,032 70
1864.....	27,572,216 87	690,391,048 66	85,704,963 74	2,629,975 97
1865.....	42,989,383 10	1,030,690,400 06	122,617,434 07	5,059,360 71
1866.....	40,613,114 17	283,154,676 06	43,285,662 00	3,295,729 32
1867.....	51,110,223 72	95,224,415 63	31,034,011 04	4,642,531 77
1868.....	53,009,867 67	123,246,648 62	25,775,502 72	4,100,682 32
1869.....	56,474,061 53	78,501,990 61	20,000,757 97	7,042,923 06
1870.....	53,237,461 56	57,655,675 40	21,780,229 87	3,407,938 15
1871.....	60,481,916 23	35,799,991 82	19,431,027 21	7,426,997 44
1872.....	60,984,757 42	35,372,157 20	21,249,809 99	7,061,728 82
1873.....	73,328,110 06	46,323,138 31	23,526,256 79	7,951,704 88
1874.....	*85,141,593 61	42,313,927 22	30,932,587 42	6,692,462 09
1875.....	71,070,702 98	41,120,645 98	21,497,626 27	8,384,656 82
1876.....	73,599,661 04	38,070,888 64	18,963,309 82	5,966,558 17
1877.....	56,252,066 60	37,082,735 90	14,959,935 36	5,277,007 22
1878.....	53,177,703 57	32,154,147 85	17,365,301 37	4,629,280 28
1879.....	65,741,555 49	40,425,660 73	15,125,126 84	5,206,109 08
1880.....	57,508,850 18	33,116,916 22	13,536,984 74	5,945,457 09
1881.....	64,415,324 71	40,466,460 55	15,686,671 66	6,514,161 09
Total.....	\$1,579,858,180 22	\$4,354,135,493 03	\$1,028,494,944 63	\$193,672,696 31

EXPENDITURES OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1881. 69

Expenditures of the United States from March 4, 1789, to June 30, 1881—Continued.

YEARS.	Pensions.	Premiums.	Interest.	Total Net Ordinary Expenditures, Excluding Interest.
1816.....	\$ 188,804 15	.....	\$ 7,822,923 34	\$ 23,373,432 58
1817.....	297,374 43	.....	4,536,282 55	15,454,609 92
1818.....	890,719 90	.....	6,209,954 03	13,808,673 78
1819.....	2,415,939 85	.....	5,211,730 56	16,300,273 44
1820.....	3,208,376 31	.....	5,151,004 32	13,134,530 57
1821.....	242,817 25	.....	5,126,073 79	10,723,479 07
1822.....	1,948,199 40	.....	5,172,788 79	9,827,643 51
1823.....	1,780,588 52	.....	4,922,475 40	9,784,154 59
1824.....	1,499,326 59	.....	4,943,557 93	15,330,144 71
1825.....	1,308,810 57	.....	4,366,757 40	11,490,459 94
1826.....	1,556,593 83	.....	3,975,542 95	13,062,316 27
1827.....	976,138 86	.....	3,486,071 51	12,653,095 65
1828.....	850,573 57	.....	3,098,800 60	13,296,041 45
1829.....	949,594 47	.....	2,542,843 23	12,641,210 40
1830.....	1,363,297 31	.....	1,912,574 93	13,229,533 33
1831.....	1,170,665 14	.....	1,373,748 74	13,864,067 90
1832.....	1,184,422 40	.....	772,561 50	16,516,388 77
1833.....	4,589,152 40	.....	303,796 87	22,713,755 11
1834.....	3,364,285 30	.....	202,152 98	18,425,417 25
1835.....	1,954,711 32	.....	57,863 08	17,514,950 28
1836.....	2,882,797 96	.....	.....	30,868,164 04
1837.....	2,672,162 45	.....	.....	37,243,214 24
1838.....	2,156,057 29	.....	14,996 48	33,849,718 08
1839.....	3,142,750 51	.....	399,833 89	26,496,948 73
1840.....	2,603,562 17	.....	174,598 08	24,139,920 11
1841.....	2,388,434 51	.....	284,977 55	26,196,840 29
1842.....	1,378,931 33	.....	773,549 85	24,361,336 59
1843.....	839,041 12	.....	523,583 91	11,256,508 60
1844.....	2,032,008 99	.....	1,833,452 13	20,650,108 01
1845.....	2,400,788 11	\$ 18,231 43	1,040,458 18	21,895,369 61
1846.....	1,811,097 56	.....	842,723 27	26,418,459 59
1847.....	1,744,883 63	.....	1,119,214 72	53,801,569 37
1848.....	1,227,496 48	.....	2,390,765 88	45,227,454 77
1849.....	1,328,867 64	82,865 81	3,565,535 78	39,933,542 61
1850.....	1,866,886 02	.....	3,782,393 03	37,165,990 09
1851.....	2,293,377 22	69,713 19	3,696,760 75	44,054,717 66
1852.....	2,401,858 78	170,063 42	4,000,297 80	40,389,954 56
1853.....	1,756,306 20	420,498 64	3,665,832 74	44,078,156 35
1854.....	1,232,665 00	2,877,818 69	3,070,926 69	51,967,528 42
1855.....	1,477,612 33	872,047 39	2,314,464 99	56,316,197 72
1856.....	1,296,229 65	385,372 90	1,953,822 37	66,772,527 64
1857.....	1,310,380 58	363,572 39	1,593,265 23	66,041,143 70
1858.....	1,219,768 30	574,443 08	1,652,055 67	72,330,437 17
1859.....	1,222,222 71	.....	2,637,649 70	66,355,950 07
1860.....	1,100,802 32	.....	3,144,120 94	60,056,754 71
1861.....	1,034,599 73	.....	4,034,157 30	62,616,055 78
1862.....	852,170 47	.....	13,190,344 84	456,379,896 81
1863.....	1,078,513 36	.....	24,729,700 62	694,004,575 56
1864.....	4,985,473 90	.....	53,685,421 69	811,283,679 14
1865.....	16,347,621 34	1,717,900 11	77,395,090 30	1,217,704,199 28
1866.....	15,605,549 88	58,476 51	133,067,724 91	385,954,731 43
1867.....	20,936,551 71	10,813,349 38	143,781,591 91	202,947,733 87
1868.....	23,782,386 78	7,001,151 04	140,424,045 71	229,915,088 11
1869.....	28,476,621 78	1,674,680 05	130,694,242 80	190,496,354 95
1870.....	28,340,202 17	15,996,555 60	129,235,498 00	164,421,507 15
1871.....	34,443,894 88	9,016,794 74	125,576,565 93	157,583,827 58
1872.....	28,533,402 76	6,958,266 76	117,357,839 72	153,201,856 19
1873.....	29,359,426 86	5,105,919 99	104,750,688 44	180,488,626 90
1874.....	29,038,414 66	1,395,073 55	107,119,815 21	194,118,985 00
1875.....	29,456,216 22	.....	103,093,544 57	171,529,848 27
1876.....	28,257,395 69	.....	100,243,271 23	164,857,813 36
1877.....	27,963,752 27	.....	97,124,511 58	141,535,497 35
1878.....	27,137,019 08	.....	102,500,874 65	134,463,452 15
1879.....	35,121,482 39	.....	105,327,949 00	161,619,934 53
1880.....	56,777,174 44	.....	95,757,575 11	171,885,382 67
1881.....	50,059,279 62	1,061,248 78	82,508,741 18	178,204,146 41
Total.....	\$597,300,615 19	\$69,429,363 87	\$2,188,139,162 79	\$7,754,523,181 16

SUMMARY OF INTERNAL REVENUE RECEIPTS, FROM ALL SOURCES, FOR EIGHTEEN YEARS, 1863-1880.

From the Annual Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

Years.	Spirits.	Tobacco.	Fermented liquors.	Banks and Bankers.	Penalties, etc.	Adhesive Stamps.	Articles and occupations formerly taxed, but now exempt.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1863.....	5,176,530	3,097,620	1,628,934	.....	27,170	4,140,175	26,932,763
1864.....	30,329,150	8,592,099	2,290,209	2,837,720	193,600	5,894,945	67,008,225
1865.....	18,731,422	11,401,373	3,734,928	4,940,871	520,363	11,162,392	160,638,180
1866.....	33,268,172	16,531,008	5,220,553	3,463,988	1,142,853	15,044,373	236,236,037
1867.....	33,542,952	19,765,148	6,057,501	2,046,562	1,459,171	16,094,718	186,954,423
1868.....	18,655,531	18,730,095	5,955,869	1,866,746	1,256,882	14,852,252	129,863,090
1869.....	45,071,231	23,430,708	6,099,880	2,196,054	877,089	16,420,710	65,943,673
1870.....	55,606,094	31,350,708	6,319,127	3,020,084	827,905	16,544,043	71,567,908
1871.....	46,281,848	33,578,907	7,389,502	3,644,242	636,980	15,342,739	37,136,958
1872.....	49,475,516	33,736,171	8,258,498	4,628,229	442,205	16,177,321	19,053,007
1873.....	52,099,372	34,386,303	9,324,938	3,771,031	461,653	7,702,377	6,329,782
1874.....	49,444,090	33,242,876	9,304,680	3,387,161	364,216	6,136,845	764,880
1875.....	52,081,991	37,303,462	9,144,004	4,097,248	281,108	6,557,230	1,080,111
1876.....	56,426,365	39,795,340	9,571,281	4,006,698	409,284	6,518,488	509,631
1877.....	57,469,430	41,106,547	9,480,789	3,829,729	419,999	6,450,429	238,261
1878.....	50,420,816	40,091,755	9,937,052	3,492,932	346,008	6,380,405	429,659
1879.....	52,570,285	40,135,003	10,729,320	3,198,884	578,591	6,237,538	.....
1880.....	61,185,509	38,870,140	12,829,803	3,350,985	383,755	7,668,394	.....
1881.....	67,153,975	42,854,991	13,700,241	3,762,208	231,078	7,924,708	.....
Total in 19 years.....	834,990,279	548,000,254	146,976,909	61,540,472	10,859,910	193,250,082	1,146,465,953

THE GREAT PRODUCTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES.

(From the Quarterly Report of the Bureau of Statistics, No. 2, 1881.)

QUANTITIES and VALUES of LEADING DOMESTIC ARTICLES PRODUCED in the United States during the Calendar Year 1879, and EXPORTED from the United States during the Fiscal Year 1880, with the percentage of the quantity of each article exported.

ARTICLES.	PRODUCTION.		DOMESTIC EXPORTS.		Percent. retained for consumption.	Percent. exported.
	CALENDAR YEAR 1879.		YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1880.			
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.		
		Dollars.		Dollars.		
Corn.....bush..	1,547,901,790	580,486,217	187,884,892	154,279,608	94.32	5.68
Wheat.....bush..	448,756,630	497,030,142	² 180,304,181	² 225,879,502	59.82	40.18
Rye.....bush..	23,639,460	15,507,431	³ 4,871,295	³ 2,387,493	79.39	20.61
Oats.....bush..	363,761,320	120,533,294	766,366	308,129	99.79	.21
Barley.....bush..	40,283,100	23,714,444	1,128,923	784,819	97.20	2.80
Buckwheat.....bush..	13,140,000	7,856,191	Not spec'd.	Not spec'd.		
Potatoes.....bush..	181,626,400	79,153,673	696,080	522,039	99.62	.38
Tobacco, leaf.....lbs..	472,661,159	36,624,357	215,910,187	16,379,107	54.32	45.69
Hay.....tons..	35,493,000	330,804,494	13,739	206,819	99.96	.04
Cotton, raw.....lbs..	2,367,540,900	242,140,987	1,822,061,114	211,535,905	23.04	76.96
Wool, raw.....lbs..	232,500,000	Not stated	191,551	71,987	99.92	.08
Sugar.....lbs..	177,644,900	Not stated	30,142,004	2,718,627	83.03	16.97
Molasses.....galls..	12,200,000	Not stated	3,596,010	539,603	70.52	29.48
Pig-iron.....lbs..	5,483,706,000	Not stated	2,948,773	54,115	99.95	.05
Railroad bars or rails:						
Iron.....lbs..	840,320,000	Not stated	1,555,840	32,746	99.81	.19
Steel.....lbs..	1,386,226,000	Not stated	702,040	14,744	99.49	.51
Coal.....tons..	59,808,398	Not stated	615,260	2,058,080	98.97	1.03

¹ Corn meal included.² Wheat flour included.³ Rye flour included.

AGGREGATE RECEIPTS FROM INTERNAL REVENUE (BY STATES) FOR SEVEN YEARS, 1875-1881.

From the Annual Reports of Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1 Alabama.....	115,689	109,341	108,010	137,970	92,533	135,890	130,651
2 Arizona.....	10,263	11,976	15,520	20,371	24,471	26,984	38,008
3 Arkansas....	75,377	68,201	85,850	115,736	115,188	126,089	132,087
4 California....	2,988,033	3,095,040	2,749,594	2,146,790	2,210,735	2,783,634	3,613,391
5 Colorado....	70,532	72,669	75,775	83,508	114,936	168,259	215,051
6 Connecticut	627,718	658,115	661,420	580,336	516,281	461,180	579,690
7 Dakota.....	10,040	12,156	22,396	29,954	33,693	41,653	48,604
8 Delaware ...	360,331	417,593	470,175	480,937	378,632	304,398	311,067
9 Dist. of Col.	112,227	114,599	26,018	*	*	*	*
10 Florida....	184,778	174,258	165,891	183,823	200,425	204,590	254,890
11 Georgia.....	388,227	362,726	278,279	333,520	318,736	322,074	364,134
12 Idaho.....	19,136	16,994	16,562	19,778	21,884	22,665	25,800
13 Illinois.....	17,634,627	23,730,694	21,870,203	19,668,791	19,442,583	23,035,614	25,784,682
14 Indiana.....	4,653,789	5,579,126	6,037,220	5,710,838	5,842,138	6,213,636	7,281,254
15 Iowa.....	1,040,218	1,212,618	1,810,400	958,851	838,837	854,850	923,777
16 Kansas....	133,686	150,604	139,763	153,358	176,936	252,734	239,527
17 Kentucky...	9,025,588	7,705,593	9,534,425	6,880,614	7,653,862	8,885,545	8,719,162
18 Louisiana...	606,264	529,788	626,440	850,641	585,889	712,049	760,619
19 Maine.....	107,473	90,656	79,621	70,696	75,531	76,768	82,457
20 Maryland...	2,760,737	2,577,579	2,705,246	2,320,795	2,262,452	2,393,957	2,483,463
21 Massach'ts.	2,708,014	2,752,216	2,668,727	2,424,364	2,434,104	2,635,653	2,699,681
22 Michigan....	1,931,285	2,066,164	1,821,882	1,602,803	1,653,777	1,611,758	1,787,275
23 Minnesota...	228,862	248,776	239,462	275,003	305,584	364,689	445,140
24 Mississippi	96,968	85,165	78,683	86,824	87,272	91,233	96,122
25 Missouri....	4,594,875	2,981,942	4,460,063	5,071,233	5,026,143	5,449,654	6,470,349
26 Montana.....	23,666	20,983	20,730	27,104	30,085	33,714	44,882
27 Nebraska....	292,472	502,398	602,743	699,821	875,906	912,735	962,065
28 Nevada.....	58,803	67,923	58,312	59,017	60,622	60,455	53,421
29 N. Hamp'se	299,390	260,261	234,999	228,188	222,899	278,139	309,721
30 New Jersey	2,363,469	3,779,940	4,987,961	5,095,325	4,669,364	4,207,808	4,873,676
31 New Mexico	22,066	22,162	17,711	19,325	18,576	31,851	47,466
32 New York...	15,238,882	14,616,724	14,452,179	14,951,520	15,419,444	16,249,877	17,233,268
33 N. Carolina.	1,630,424	1,671,138	1,775,848	1,818,460	2,411,917	2,354,006	2,476,440
34 Ohio.....	14,662,720	16,587,909	15,474,690	14,770,506	15,889,512	18,018,999	19,295,836
35 Oregon.....	47,930	49,573	53,100	60,683	68,471	76,982	85,004
36 Pennsylv'a.	6,157,960	5,973,432	6,279,046	5,917,422	5,849,180	6,869,930	7,669,214
37 Rhode Isl'd.	231,978	222,673	233,165	246,760	230,583	210,884	209,079
38 S. Carolina..	122,278	105,804	105,633	119,242	105,229	111,961	135,907
39 Tennessee..	861,645	596,714	897,182	844,485	907,425	1,003,736	1,146,764
40 Texas.....	258,297	245,709	237,949	265,932	250,649	233,106	248,636
41 Utah.....	31,890	33,332	28,438	43,936	47,413	74,352	43,117
42 Vermont....	58,582	47,125	50,093	44,339	50,159	50,545	53,146
43 Virginia....	7,660,921	7,314,394	7,932,221	6,501,730	6,424,488	5,781,409	6,063,106
44 Wash'ton .	21,147	20,411	21,373	23,011	30,277	27,018	32,764
45 W. Virginia.	508,868	430,978	461,031	326,472	322,620	370,672	452,596
46 Wisconsin...	2,722,077	3,308,770	2,867,440	2,431,301	2,621,729	2,698,517	2,910,095
47 Wyoming...	11,942	15,063	15,204	15,207	14,197	15,948	18,551
Aggregate receipts each year.	103,771,723	110,718,683	112,544,657	104,717,320	106,933,367	116,848,220	127,851,635
Adhesive stamps †....	6,557,230	6,518,488	6,450,429	6,380,405	6,237,539	7,668,394	7,924,708
Salaries	233	588	98	.....	.....	.....	3,022
Collections under Act of May 8, 1872.	216,027	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aggregate receipts from all sources..	110,546,876	117,237,770	118,995,184	111,097,725	113,170,906	124,516,614	135,779,365

*The District of Columbia, since 1877, forms part of the 3d Maryland District.

†These totals include stamps sold which cannot be apportioned among the States and Territories, inclusive of commissions on the sales.

UNITED STATES INTERNAL REVENUE TAXES.

[From the Revised Statutes of the United States as amended in 1880]

Ale, per bbl. of 31 gallons.....	\$1 00
Banks and bankers, on average amount of deposits, each month..... $\frac{1}{24}$ of 1 per ct.	
Banks, savings, and savings institutions, having no capital stock and making no profit on deposits, are exempt from tax on so much of their deposits as is invested in United States securities, and on all sums not exceeding \$2,000 in the name of one person.	
Banks and bankers, on capital, beyond the average amount invested in United States bonds, each month..... $\frac{1}{24}$ of 1 per ct.	
Banks and bankers, on average amount of circulation, each month..... $\frac{1}{12}$ of 1 per ct.	
Banks, on average amount of circulation, beyond 90 per cent. of the capital, an additional tax each month..... $\frac{1}{8}$ of 1 per ct.	
Banks, persons, firms, associations, etc., on amount of notes of any person, firm, association (other than a national banking association), corporation, State bank, or State banking association, town, city, or municipal corporation, used and paid out as circulation.....	10 per ct.
Banks, persons, firms, associations (other than national bank associations), and every corporation, State bank, or State banking association, on the amount of their own notes used for circulation and paid out by them..	10 per ct.
Beer, per bbl. of 31 gallons.....	\$1 00
Brandy, per gallon.....	90
Brewers, manufacturing 500 bbls. or more, annually.....	100 00
— manufacturing less than 500 bbls. annually.....	50 00
Cigars, manufacturers of, special tax ...	10 00
Cigars of all descriptions, made of tobacco or any substitute, per 1,000.....	6 00
Cigarettes, not weighing more than 3 lbs. per 1,000, per 1,000.....	1 75
Cigarettes, weight exceeding 3 lbs. per 1,000, per 1,000.....	6 00
Cigars or cigarettes, imported in addition to import duty to pay same as above.	
Liquors, fermented, per bbl.....	1 00
Liquors, distilled, per gallon.....	90
Liquor dealers (wholesale), special tax.....	100 00
Malt liquor dealers (wholesale).....	50 00
Liquor dealers (retail), special tax.....	25 00
Malt liquor dealers (retail).....	20 00
Manufacturers of stills.....	50 00
Manufacturers of stills, for each still or worm made.....	20 00
Rectifiers, special tax less than 500 bbls., \$100; above 500 bbls.....	200 00
Snuff, or snuff flour, manufactured of tobacco, or any substitute; per lb.....	16
Spirits distilled, per proof gallon.....	90
Stamps, for distilled spirits for export, wholesale liquor dealers, special bonded warehouse, distillery warehouse, and rectified spirits.....each	10
Tobacco, all kinds, per lb.....	16
Tobacco, dealers in.....	5 00
Tobacco, manufacturers of.....	10 00
Tobacco, dealers in leaf, wholesale... ..	25 00
Tobacco, dealers in leaf, retail.....	500 00
Tobacco, dealers in leaf, for sales in excess of \$1,000, per dollar of excess....	50
Tobacco pedlars, travelling with more than two horses, mules, etc.....	50 00
Tobacco pedlars, travelling with two horses, mules, or other animals.....	25 00
Tobacco pedlars, travelling with one horse, mule, or other animal.....	15 00
Tobacco pedlars, travelling on foot, or by public conveyance.....	10 00
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars, for export, stamps for, each.....	10
Whiskey, per proof gallon.....	90

Wines and champagne (imitation), not made from grapes grown in the United States, and liquors not made from grapes, currants, rhubarb, or berries, grown in the United States, but rectified or mixed with distilled spirits, or by infusion of any matter in spirits, to be sold as wine or substitute for it, per dozen bottles of more than a pint and not more than a quart.....	\$2 40
Imitation wines, containing not more than one pint, per dozen bottles....	1 20

STAMP TAXES.

Bank check, draft, or order for the payment of any sum of money whatsoever, drawn upon any bank, banker, or trust company.....	2 cents.
Playing cards, each pack.....	5 cents

MEDICINES, PREPARATIONS, COSMETICS, ETC.

Every packet, box, bottle, pot, vial, or other inclosure, containing any pills, powders, tinctures, troches, or lozenges, syrups, cordials, bitters, anodynes, tonics, plasters, liniments, sálves, ointments, pastes, drops, waters, essences, spirits, oils, or other preparations or compositions whatsoever, made and sold, or removed for consumption and sale, by any person or persons whatever, wherein the person making or preparing the same has, or claims to have, any private formula or occult secret or art for the making or preparing the same, or has, or claims to have, any exclusive right or title to the making or preparing the same, or which are prepared, uttered, vended or exposed for sale under any letters-patent, or held out or recommended to the public by the makers, venders, or proprietors thereof as proprietary medicines, or as remedies or specifics, and for every packet, box, bottle, pot, vial, or other inclosure, containing any essence, extract, toilet water, cosmetic, hair oil, pomade, hair dressing, hair restorative, hair dye, tooth wash, dentifrice, tooth paste, aromatic cachous, or any similar articles, by whatsoever name the same have been, now are, or may hereafter be called, known, or distinguished, used or applied, or to be used or applied as perfumes or applications to the hair, mouth, or skin, made, prepared, and sold or removed for consumption and sale in the United States as follows ; where such packet, box, bottle, vial, or other inclosure, with its contents, shall not exceed, at the retail price or value, the sum of twenty-five cents.....

.....	1 cent.
Exceeding twenty-five, and not exceeding fifty cents.....	2 cents.
Exceeding fifty, and not exceeding seventy-five cents.....	3 cents.
Exceeding seventy-five cents, and not exceeding one dollar.....	4 cents.
Exceeding one dollar, for every additional fifty cents or fractional part thereof, an additional.....	2 cents.

MATCHES, WAX TAPERS, AND CIGAR LIGHTS.

Friction matches, or lucifer matches, or other articles made in part of wood, and used for like purposes, in parcels or packages containing 100 matches or less, for each parcel or package.....	1 cent.
Packages containing more than 100, and not more than 200 matches.....	2 cents.
And for every additional 100 matches, or fractional parts thereof....	1 cent.
Wax tapers, double the rates upon friction or lucifer matches.	
Cigar lights, made in part of wood, wax, glass, paper, or other materials, in parcels or packages containing 25 lights or less in each parcel or package.....	1 cent.
Parcels or packages containing more than 25, and not more than 50 lights....	2 cents.
For every additional 25 lights or fractional part of that number, one cent additional.....	1 cent.

**SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE
UNITED STATES, FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1881.**

[From the Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.]

FISCAL YEAR.	IMPORTS.			FOREIGN EXPORTS.		
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1790.....			23,000,000			539,156
1791.....			29,200,000			512,041
1792.....			31,500,000			1,753,098
1793.....			31,100,000			2,109,572
1794.....			34,600,000			6,526,233
1795.....			69,756,268			8,489,472
1796.....			81,436,164			26,300,000
1797.....			75,379,406			27,000,000
1798.....			68,551,700			33,000,000
1799.....			79,069,148			45,523,000
1800.....			91,252,768			39,130,877
1801.....			111,363,511			46,642,721
1802.....			76,333,333			35,774,971
1803.....			64,666,666			13,594,072
1804.....			85,000,000			36,231,597
1805.....			120,600,000			53,179,019
1806.....			129,410,000			60,283,236
1807.....			138,500,000			59,643,558
1808.....			56,990,000			12,997,414
1809.....			59,400,000			20,797,531
1810.....			85,400,000			24,391,295
1811.....			53,400,000			16,022,790
1812.....			77,030,000			8,495,127
1813.....			22,005,000			2,847,845
1814.....			12,965,000			145,169
1815.....			113,041,274			6,583,350
1816.....			147,103,000			17,138,556
1817.....			99,250,000			19,358,069
1818.....			121,750,000			19,426,696
1819.....			87,125,000			19,165,683
1820.....			74,450,000			18,008,029
1821.....	54,520,835	8,064,890	62,585,724	10,824,429	10,478,059	21,302,488
1822.....	79,871,695	3,369,846	83,241,541	11,476,022	10,810,180	22,286,202
1823.....	72,481,371	5,097,896	77,579,267	21,170,635	6,372,987	27,543,622
1824.....	72,170,037	8,378,970	80,549,007	18,322,605	7,014,552	25,337,157
1825.....	90,189,310	6,150,765	96,340,075	23,793,588	8,797,055	32,590,643
1826.....	78,093,511	6,880,966	84,974,477	20,440,934	4,098,678	24,539,612
1827.....	71,332,938	8,151,130	79,484,068	16,431,830	6,971,306	23,403,136
1828.....	81,020,083	7,489,741	88,509,824	14,044,578	7,550,439	21,595,017
1829.....	67,088,915	7,403,612	74,492,527	12,347,344	4,311,134	16,658,478
1830.....	62,720,956	8,155,964	70,876,920	13,145,857	1,241,622	14,387,479
1831.....	95,885,179	7,305,945	103,191,124	13,077,069	6,956,457	20,033,526
1832.....	95,121,762	5,907,504	101,029,266	19,794,074	4,245,399	24,039,473
1833.....	101,047,943	7,070,368	108,118,311	17,577,876	2,244,859	19,822,735
1834.....	108,609,700	17,911,632	126,521,332	21,636,553	1,676,258	23,312,811
1835.....	136,764,295	13,131,447	149,895,742	14,756,321	5,748,174	20,504,495
1836.....	176,579,154	13,400,881	189,980,035	17,767,762	3,978,598	21,746,360
1837.....	130,472,803	10,516,414	140,989,217	17,162,232	4,692,730	21,854,962
1838.....	95,970,288	17,747,116	113,717,404	9,417,690	3,035,105	12,452,795
1839.....	156,496,956	5,595,176	162,092,132	10,626,140	6,868,385	17,494,525
1840.....	98,258,706	8,882,813	107,141,519	12,008,371	6,181,941	18,190,312
1841.....	122,957,544	4,988,633	127,946,177	8,181,235	7,287,846	15,469,081
1842.....	96,075,071	4,087,016	100,162,087	8,078,753	3,642,785	11,721,538
1843.....	42,433,464	22,320,335	64,753,799	5,139,335	1,413,362	6,552,697
1844.....	102,604,606	5,830,429	108,435,035	6,214,058	5,270,809	11,484,867
1845.....	113,184,322	4,070,242	117,254,564	7,584,781	7,762,049	15,346,830
1846.....	117,914,065	3,777,732	121,691,797	7,865,206	3,481,417	11,346,623
1847.....	122,424,349	24,121,289	146,545,638	6,166,754	1,844,404	8,011,158
1848.....	148,638,644	6,360,284	154,998,928	7,986,806	13,141,204	21,128,010
1849.....	141,206,199	6,651,240	147,857,439	8,641,091	4,447,774	13,088,865

Before 1821, the Treasury accounts did not separate merchandise from specie.

The figures for 1843 are for 9 months, the fiscal year having then been changed from Sept. 20 to June 30.

SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1881—(Continued).

FISCAL YEAR.	NET IMPORTS (less re-exports).			DOMESTIC EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1790			22,460,844			19,666,000
1791			28,687,959			18,500,000
1792			29,746,902			19,000,000
1793			28,990,423			24,000,000
1794			28,073,767			26,500,000
1795			61,266,796			39,500,000
1796			55,136,164			40,764,097
1797			48,379,406			29,850,206
1798			35,551,700			28,527,097
1799			33,546,148			33,142,522
1800			52,121,891			31,840,903
1801			64,720,790			47,473,204
1802			40,558,362			36,708,189
1803			51,072,594			42,205,961
1804			48,768,403			41,467,477
1805			67,420,981			42,387,002
1806			69,126,764			41,253,727
1807			78,856,442			48,699,592
1808			43,992,586			9,433,546
1809			38,602,469			31,405,702
1810			61,008,705			42,366,675
1811			37,377,210			45,294,043
1812			68,534,873			30,032,109
1813			19,157,155			25,008,152
1814			12,819,831			6,782,272
1815			106,457,924			45,974,403
1816			129,964,444			64,781,896
1817			79,891,931			68,313,500
1818			102,323,304			73,854,437
1819			67,959,317			50,976,838
1820			56,441,971			51,683,640
1821	43,696,405	12,412,169	41,283,236	43,671,894		43,671,894
1822	68,395,674	17,440,335	60,955,359	49,874,079		49,874,079
1823	51,310,736	11,275,091	50,035,645	47,155,408		47,155,408
1824	53,847,432	1,364,418	55,211,850	50,649,500		50,649,500
1825	66,395,722	12,646,290	63,749,432	66,944,745		66,944,745
1826	57,652,577	2,782,288	60,434,865	52,449,825	605,885	53,055,710
1827	54,901,108	1,179,824	56,080,932	57,878,117	1,043,574	58,921,691
1828	66,975,505	160,698	66,914,807	49,976,632	693,037	50,669,669
1829	54,741,571	3,092,478	57,834,049	55,087,307	612,886	55,700,193
1830	49,575,099	6,914,342	56,489,441	58,524,878	937,151	59,462,029
1831	82,808,110	349,488	83,157,598	59,218,583	2,058,474	61,277,057
1832	75,327,688	1,662,105	76,989,793	61,726,529	1,410,941	63,137,470
1833	83,470,067	4,825,509	88,295,576	69,950,856	366,842	70,317,698
1834	86,973,147	16,235,374	103,208,521	80,623,662	400,500	81,024,162
1835	122,007,974	7,383,273	129,391,247	100,459,481	729,601	101,189,082
1836	158,811,392	9,422,283	168,233,675	106,570,942	345,738	106,916,680
1837	113,310,571	5,823,684	119,134,255	94,280,895	1,283,519	95,564,414
1838	86,552,598	14,712,011	101,264,609	95,560,880	472,941	96,033,821
1839	145,870,816	11,273,209	144,597,607	101,625,533	1,908,358	103,533,891
1840	86,250,335	2,700,872	88,951,207	111,660,561	2,235,073	113,895,634
1841	114,776,309	12,299,213	112,477,096	103,636,236	2,746,486	106,382,722
1842	87,996,318	444,231	88,440,549	91,799,242	1,170,754	92,969,996
1843	37,294,129	20,906,973	58,201,102	77,686,354	107,429	77,793,783
1844	96,390,548	559,620	96,950,168	99,531,774	183,405	99,715,179
1845	105,599,541	13,691,807	101,907,734	98,455,330	844,446	99,299,776
1846	110,048,859	296,315	110,345,174	101,718,042	423,351	102,141,893
1847	116,257,595	22,276,885	138,534,480	150,574,844	62,620	150,637,464
1848	140,651,838	16,780,920	133,870,918	130,203,709	2,700,412	132,904,121
1849	132,565,108	2,203,466	134,768,574	131,710,081	956,874	132,666,955

1. Excess of foreign specie exported over imports.

SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES, FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1881—(Continued).

FISCAL YEAR.	IMPORTS.			FOREIGN EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1850....	173,509,526	4,628,792	178,138,318	9,475,493	5,476,315	14,951,808
1851....	210,771,429	5,453,503	216,224,932	10,295,121	11,403,172	21,698,293
1852....	207,440,398	5,505,044	212,945,442	12,053,084	5,236,298	17,289,382
1853....	263,777,265	4,201,382	267,978,647	13,620,120	3,938,340	17,558,460
1854....	297,623,039	6,939,342	304,562,381	21,631,260	3,218,934	24,850,194
1855....	257,808,708	3,659,812	261,468,520	26,158,368	2,289,925	28,448,293
1856....	310,432,310	4,207,632	314,639,942	14,781,372	1,597,206	16,378,578
1857....	348,428,342	12,461,799	360,890,141	14,917,047	9,058,570	23,975,617
1858....	263,338,654	19,274,496	282,613,150	20,660,241	10,225,901	30,886,142
1859....	331,333,341	7,434,789	338,768,130	14,509,971	6,385,106	20,895,077
1860....	353,616,119	8,550,135	362,166,254	17,333,634	9,599,388	26,933,022
1861....	289,310,542	46,339,611	335,650,153	14,654,217	5,991,210	20,645,427
1862....	189,356,677	16,415,052	205,771,729	11,026,477	5,842,989	16,869,466
1863....	243,335,815	9,584,105	252,919,920	17,960,535	8,163,049	26,123,584
1864....	316,447,283	13,115,612	329,562,895	15,333,961	4,922,979	20,256,940
1865....	238,745,580	9,810,072	248,555,652	29,089,055	3,025,102	32,114,157
1866....	434,812,066	10,700,092	445,512,158	11,341,420	3,400,697	14,742,117
1867....	395,63,100	22,070,475	417,833,575	14,719,332	5,892,176	20,611,508
1868....	357,436,440	14,188,368	371,624,808	12,562,999	10,033,127	22,601,126
1869....	417,506,379	19,807,876	437,314,255	10,951,000	14,222,414	25,173,414
1870....	435,958,408	26,419,179	462,377,587	16,155,295	14,271,864	30,427,159
1871....	520,223,684	21,270,024	541,493,708	14,421,270	14,033,629	23,459,899
1872....	626,595,077	13,743,689	640,338,766	15,690,455	7,079,294	22,769,749
1873....	642,136,210	21,480,937	663,617,147	17,446,483	10,703,028	28,149,511
1874....	567,406,342	28,454,906	595,861,248	16,849,619	6,930,719	23,780,338
1875....	533,005,436	20,900,717	553,906,153	14,158,611	8,275,013	22,433,624
1876....	460,741,190	15,936,681	476,677,871	14,802,424	6,467,611	21,270,035
1877....	451,323,126	40,774,414	492,097,540	12,804,996	13,027,499	25,832,495
1878....	437,051,532	29,821,314	466,872,846	14,154,698	6,678,240	20,832,938
1879.....	445,777,775	20,296,000	466,073,775	12,098,651	7,442,406	19,541,057
1880.....	667,954,746	93,034,310	760,989,056	11,692,305	7,795,026	19,487,331
1881.....	642,664,628	110,575,497	753,240,125	18,451,399	5,179,903	23,631,302

The import values are invoice prices in gold at place of shipment, and the export values are also in specie. From 1862 to 1878, representing the period of suspension of specie payments, an additional column on the right exhibits the currency value of domestic exports, added to the specie of domestic production exported.

Estimated Aggregate Production of the Precious Metals during the Twenty-seven Years from 1849 to 1875, inclusive.

COUNTRIES.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold and Silver.
	Million dollars.	Million dollars.	Million dollars.
Entire World.....	2,761.7	1,573.9	4,335.6
United States.....	1,351.6	*265.55	1,617.15
Other Countries.....	1,410.1	1,308.35	2,718.45

SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES, FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1881—(Continued).

FISCAL YEAR.	NET IMPORTS (less re-exports).			DOMESTIC EXPORTS.			
	Merchandise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Coin and bullion	Total.	Mixed values, gold and cur'cy.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1850..	164,034,033	1847,523	163,186,510	134,900,233	2,046,679	136,946,912	.....
1851..	200,476,308	15,940,669	194,526,639	178,620,138	18,069,580	196,689,718	.....
1852..	195,387,314	268,746	195,656,060	154,931,147	37,437,837	192,368,984	.....
1853..	250,157,145	263,042	250,420,187	189,869,162	23,548,535	213,417,697	.....
1854..	275,991,779	3,720,408	279,712,187	215,328,200	38,062,570	253,390,870	.....
1855..	231,650,340	1,369,887	233,020,227	192,751,135	53,957,418	246,708,553	.....
1856..	295,650,938	2,610,426	298,261,364	266,438,051	44,148,279	310,586,330	.....
1857..	333,511,295	3,403,229	336,914,524	278,906,713	60,078,352	338,985,065	.....
1858..	242,678,413	9,048,595	251,727,008	251,351,033	42,407,246	293,758,279	.....
1859..	316,823,370	1,049,683	317,873,053	278,392,080	57,502,305	335,894,385	.....
1860..	336,282,485	1,049,253	335,233,232	316,242,423	56,946,851	373,189,274	.....
1861..	254,656,325	40,348,401	315,004,726	204,899,616	23,799,870	228,699,486	.....
1862..	178,330,200	10,572,063	188,902,263	179,644,024	31,044,651	210,688,675	213,069,519
1863..	225,375,280	1,421,056	226,796,330	186,003,912	55,993,562	241,997,474	305,884,998
1864..	301,113,322	8,192,633	309,305,955	143,504,027	100,473,562	243,977,589	320,035,199
1865..	209,656,525	6,784,970	216,441,495	136,940,248	64,618,124	201,558,372	323,743,187
1866..	423,470,646	7,299,395	430,770,041	337,518,102	82,643,374	420,161,476	550,684,277
1867..	381,043,768	16,178,299	397,222,067	279,786,809	54,976,196	334,763,005	440,722,228
1868..	344,873,441	4,150,241	349,023,682	269,389,900	83,745,975	353,135,875	454,301,713
1869..	406,555,379	5,585,462	412,140,841	275,166,697	42,915,966	318,082,663	413,961,115
1870..	419,803,113	12,147,315	431,950,428	376,616,473	43,883,802	420,500,275	499,092,143
1871..	505,802,414	7,231,395	513,033,809	428,398,908	84,403,359	512,802,267	562,518,651
1872..	610,904,622	6,664,395	617,569,017	428,487,131	72,798,240	501,285,371	549,219,718
1873..	624,689,727	10,777,909	635,467,636	505,033,439	73,905,546	578,938,985	649,132,563
1874..	550,556,723	21,524,187	572,080,910	569,433,421	59,699,686	629,133,107	693,039,054
1875..	518,846,825	12,625,704	531,472,529	499,284,100	83,857,129	583,141,229	643,094,767
1876..	445,938,766	9,469,070	455,407,836	415,596,524	50,038,691	465,635,215	515,596,524
1877..	438,518,130	27,746,915	466,265,045	410,507,563	43,134,738	453,642,301	503,779,499
1878..	422,896,834	23,143,074	446,039,908	413,051,798	27,054,985	440,106,783	497,161,592
1879..	433,679,124	12,853,594	446,532,718	410,535,857	17,555,035	428,089,892	475,643,825
1880..	656,262,441	85,239,284	741,501,725	608,340,790	9,347,893	617,688,683	717,093,777
1881.....	624,213,229	105,395,594	729,608,823	823,916,353	14,226,944	838,142,891	841,501,388

4. These figures represent additional exports to Canada, by land carriage, not embraced in the United States customs accounts, but from Canadian official reports.

Annual Average Production of the Precious Metals in the World, also in the United States of America, since 1848, the Year of the Discovery of the Gold-fields of California.

COUNTRIES.	EPOCHS.	No. of Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold and Silver.
			Million dollars.	Million dollars.	Million dollars.
Entire World.....	1849-75...	27	102.29	58.29	160.58
United States.....	1849-75...	27	50.06	.....	50.89
Other Countries.....	1849-75...	27	52.23	15.62	102.17

From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	Twelve Months ended June 30—		Twelve Months ended June 30—	
	1880.	1881.	1880.	1881.
FREE OF DUTY,			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Argols.....lbs.	14,445,534	14,275,530	2,105,403	2,266,095
Articles, the produce or manufacture of the United States, brought back.....			5,644,274	5,257,527
BARKS—Medicinal—Peruvian, calisaya, Li- ma, &c.....lbs.	6,014,625	4,200,372	1,678,113	1,844,375
Barks used for tanning.....			476,382	500,977
Cork bark and wood unmanufactured...			663,556	782,273
Bolting-cloths.....			372,227	329,289
Books.....			291,488	332,047
Camphor, crude.....lbs.	2,445,471	2,010,165	362,862	350,503
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines.....			6,739,158	5,830,805
Chloride of lime or bleaching powder....lbs.	76,170,256	74,425,734	985,585	809,178
Cocoa, crude, and leaves and shells of...lbs.	7,403,643	8,820,026	1,300,239	1,046,769
Cochineal.....lbs.	1,364,285	1,080,983	890,168	537,360
Coffee.....lbs.	446,850,727	455,189,534	60,360,769	56,775,391
Cotton, raw.....lbs.	3,547,792	4,450,866	591,120	757,308
Cutch or catechu, and terra-japonica or gambier.....lbs.	47,588,639	38,841,111	1,803,542	1,699,510
Dye-woods, in sticks.....cwts.	1,816,304	1,696,606	1,808,730	1,672,065
Eggs.....doz.	7,773,492	9,562,036	901,932	1,203,067
FISH, NOT OF AMERICAN FISHERIES :				
Fresh, of all kinds.....lbs.	10,761,307	12,976,261	320,403	377,581
Herring, pickled.....bbls.	46,723	64,911	154,003	236,403
Mackerel, pickled.....bbls.	112,468	120,288	493,059	615,429
All other.....			912,336	1,088,326
Fur-skins, undressed.....			2,496,277	2,826,592
Guano (except from bonded islands)....tons.	8,420	25,617	108,735	421,188
Gums.....lbs.	17,842,086	19,321,649	2,444,302	3,170,517
Gypsum or plaster of Paris, unground.tons.	120,615	130,751	120,736	122,872
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED :				
Horse-hair, used for weaving.....lbs.	1,849,900	1,405,100	412,632	372,893
Hair of all kinds.....lbs.	3,048,520	2,769,422	547,439	501,146
Hides and skins, other than furs.....			30,002,254	27,597,111
Household and personal effects and wearing apparel, old and in use, of persons arriv- ing from foreign countries.....			2,078,841	2,373,084
India-rubber and gutta-percha, crude...lbs.	16,826,099	20,015,176	9,606,239	11,054,949
Indigo.....lbs.	2,625,240	1,706,351	2,752,900	1,535,530
Madder, not including the extract of....lbs.	4,421,636	914,986	212,384	59,918
OILS—Whale or fish, not of American fish- eries.....galls.	407,416	568,660	170,525	293,600
Vegetable, fixed or expressed.....galls.	1,820,422	1,603,369	761,210	657,053
Volatile or essential.....lbs.	545,244	434,788	641,307	536,713
Paintings, statuary, and other works of art, of American artists.....			214,787	325,523
PAPER MATERIALS :				
Rags, of cotton or linen.....lbs.	185,188,943	136,404,299	5,474,737	3,567,532
Other materials.....lbs.	58,732,021	52,339,465	1,562,460	1,277,104
Seeds.....			590,103	271,623
Silk, raw.....lbs.	2,562,236	2,550,103	12,024,699	10,888,264
Soda, nitrate of.....lbs.	67,414,825	94,343,539	1,805,110	2,356,183
Sulphur or brimstone, crude.....tons.	83,236	105,438	1,927,502	2,713,494
Tea.....lbs.	72,162,936	81,843,988	19,782,631	21,014,813
Tin in bars, blocks, or pigs.....cwts.	284,960	170,870	6,223,176	3,977,718
Wood, unmanufactured.....			2,884,579	3,323,814
All other free articles.....			10,130,486	11,566,958
ARTICLES ADMITTED FREE UNDER RECIPRO- CITY TREATY WITH HAWAIIAN ISLANDS :				
Fruits and nuts.....			13,384	20,600
Rice.....lbs.	5,062,646	6,984,406	294,186	389,017
Sugar, brown.....lbs.	61,556,708	76,844,918	4,135,531	4,928,592
Molasses.....galls.	111,950	191,316	19,835	33,466
Tallow.....lbs.		28,083		1,402
All other articles.....			1,527	
Total.....			4,464,463	5,373,077
TOTAL IMPORTS FREE OF DUTY.....			208,301,863	202,491,547

II. IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.

Table showing Quantities, Values, Total Duties, Rates of Duty, and Average Duty, *ad valorem*, on all Imported Commodities paying \$100,000 or upward into the Treasury, in the year ended June 30, 1881.

Compiled from the Official Report on Commerce and Navigation of the United States for 1880.

ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values. Dollars.	Duties. Dollars.	Rate of Duty.	Duty <i>ad</i> <i>val.</i> , per ct
Animals: Living.....	481,671	3,917,824	783,565	20 per cent.	20.
Beer, Ale, and Porter, in bottles, galls.	587,645	532,174	205,676	35c. $\frac{7}{8}$ gall'n	38.65
Do. Do. not in bottles, "	576,860	216,076	115,372	20c. $\frac{7}{8}$ gall'n	53.39
TOTAL BEER, ALE AND PORTER.....		848,959	341,186		40.18
Books, Engravings and printed matter.....		2,445,969	611,492	25 per cent.	25.
TOTAL BOOKS, ETC.....		2,560,589	635,230		24.80
Braids, Plaits, etc., of straw.....		2,340,384	702,115	30 per cent.	30.
Brass, Manufactures of.....		331,506	116,027	35 per cent.	35.
TOTAL BRASS MANUFACTURES.....		494,249	140,439		28.41
BREADSTUFFS, ETC.:					
Barley.....bushels...	9,590,938	6,711,307	1,438,641	15c. $\frac{7}{8}$ bush.	21.44
Barley, Malt.....		663,218	132,644	20 per cent.	20.
Rice.....	41,918,444	995,098	1,047,961	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{7}{8}$ lb	105.31
TOTAL BREADSTUFFS, &C.....		9,208,956	2,762,128		29.99
Bristles.....pounds...	891,876	955,118	133,781	15c. $\frac{7}{8}$ lb.	14.01
Brushes.....		439,856	175,942	40 per cent.	40.
Buttons and Button Moulds.....		2,980,465	894,139	30 per cent.	30.
CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND MEDICINES:					
Aniline Dyes or Colors.....pounds...	809,255	1,208,553	827,621	{ 50c. $\frac{7}{8}$ lb } { & 35 p. c. }	68.48
Glycerine..... "	6,699,531	675,334	202,600	30 per cent.	30.
Opium..... "	385,059	1,791,415	385,059	\$1 $\frac{7}{8}$ lb	21.49
Opium, smoking..... "	76,446	761,349	458,677	\$6 $\frac{7}{8}$ oz.	60.25
Medicinal Preparations, not otherwise specified.....		392,244	156,898	40 per cent.	40.
Potash, Chrom. & Bi-Chrom. of..lbs...	4,404,237	402,088	176,169	4c. $\frac{7}{8}$ lb	43.81
Nitrate of (Saltpetre) .....pounds...	11,014,226	414,630	110,142	1c. $\frac{7}{8}$ lb	26.56
Soda, Caustic..... "	49,465,385	1,168,277	741,981	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{7}{8}$ lb	63.51
Soda Ash..... "	295,227,766	4,154,258	738,069	$\frac{1}{4}$ c. $\frac{7}{8}$ lb	17.77
TOTAL CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, &C...		14,888,493	4,635,261		31.13
Clocks and parts of.....		359,891	125,962	35 per cent.	35.
Watches.....		1,947,873	486,968	25 per cent.	25.
TOTAL CLOCKS AND WATCHES, not otherwise specified.....		2,447,399	647,657		20.46
Coal, bituminous, tons.....	652,963	1,988,199	489,722	75c. $\frac{7}{8}$ ton.	24.63
TOTAL COAL.....		2,073,955	516,007		24.88
Copper Manufactures, not otherwise specified.....		284,509	123,029	45 per cent.	45.
TOTAL COPPER AND MANUFACTURES...		564,924	210,308		37.22
Corsets.....dozen...	50,155	448,898	157,114	35 per cent.	35.
COTTON MANUFACTURES:					
Plain, bleached, value 20 cts. or less square yard.....	9,086,055	1,122,984	499,733	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{7}{8}$ sq.yd	44.50
Printed or colored, 100 to 200 threads per square inch.....square yards...	3,139,855	453,843	263,461	{ 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{7}{8}$ } { sq. yd. & } { 20 p. ct. }	58.05
Hosiery.....		8,185,959	2,865,086	35 per cent.	35.
Jeans, Denims, &c., 100 to 200 threads per square inch.....square yards...	8,338,236	1,454,965	760,230	{ 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{7}{8}$ } { sq. yd. & } { 15 p. ct. }	52.25
Laces, Cords, Braids, &c.....		5,124,103	1,793,436	35 per cent.	35.
Ready-made Clothing.....		465,870	163,055	35 per cent.	35.
Threads, yarn, &c., 40 to 60 cts. per pound.....lbs	512,566	267,455	156,004	{ 20c. $\frac{7}{8}$ lb } { & 20 p. ct }	58.33

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES, WITH RATES OF DUTY THEREON, 1881.—Continued.

ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values. Dollars.	Duties. Dollars.	Rate of Duty.	Duty, <i>ad val.</i> , per ct.
COTTON MANUFACTURES.—Continued.					
Thread, 60 to 80 cts. per pound...lbs	741,888	537,719	330,110	{ 30c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb } & 20 p. c. }	61.39
“ value over 80c. per pound.. “	996,843	1,173,613	633,460	{ 40c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb } & 20 p. c. }	53.97
Velvets, Velveteens, &c.....		1,154,573	404,101	35 per cent.	35.
Manufactures of Cotton, not otherwise specified		7,435,724	2,602,504	35 per cent.	35.
TOTAL COTTON MANUFACTURES.....		28,084,117	10,825,115	.....	38.54
Diamonds, Gems, &c., not set.....		8,320,315	832,031	10 per cent.	10.
EARTHENWARE AND CHINA:					
China, &c., plain, white.....		321,259	144,567	45 per cent.	45.
Do. ornamented.....		1,621,112	810,556	50 per cent.	50.
Do. other earthen. or stoneware..		4,413,369	1,765,348	40 per cent.	40.
TOTAL EARTHENWARE AND CHINA.....		6,383,874	2,727,476	.....	42.72
Embroideries, Cotton or Wool.....		3,133,088	1,096,580	.....	35.
FANCY ARTICLES:					
Beads and Bead Ornaments.....		1,526,734	763,367	50 per cent.	50.
Enamel.....		813,107	284,587	20 per cent.	20.
Fans.....		423,428	148,200	35 per cent.	35.
Feathers, crude.....		1,839,358	459,814	25 per cent.	25.
Feathers, artificial, &c.....		996,025	498,012	50 per cent.	50.
Perfumeries.....		224,304	112,152	50 per cent.	50.
Toys.....		624,439	312,220	50 per cent.	50.
TOTAL FANCY ARTICLES.....		7,084,302	2,934,851	.....	41.42
Fire-Crackers.....boxes...	221,867	218,250	221,867	\$1 $\frac{1}{2}$ box.	101.66
FISH: Sardines, quarter boxes.....	10,028,535	913,057	401,141	4c. $\frac{1}{2}$ box.	43.93
TOTAL FISH.....		1,355,725	469,353	.....	34.62
FLAX AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Linens, 30c. and less per sq. yard....		9,658,405	3,380,442	35 per cent.	35.
Do. over 30c. “ “		2,108,858	879,543	40 per cent.	40.
Burlaps, &c.....		4,126,047	1,237,814	30 per cent.	30.
Duck, Canvas, Crash, &c.....		980,236	343,083	35 per cent.	35.
Handkerchiefs		377,428	150,971	40 per cent.	40.
Thread and Twine.....		780,414	312,165	40 per cent.	40.
Other Manufactures of Flax.....		1,230,582	492,233	40 per cent.	40.
TOTAL FLAX AND MANUFACTURES.....		21,020,571	6,984,375	.....	33.22
FRUITS AND NUTS:					
Currants.....pounds...	21,631,512	845,773	216,315	1c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	25.58
Lemons and Oranges.....		3,906,804	781,361	20 per cent.	20.
Almonds, not shelled.....pounds...	2,934,581	327,724	176,075	6c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	53.73
Do. shelled..... “	1,222,584	245,790	122,258	10c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	49.74
Filberts and Walnuts..... “	6,127,209	383,004	183,816	3c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	47.99
Preserved Sweetmeats		577,929	202,275	35 per cent.	35.
Prunes.....pounds...	31,280,613	1,552,946	312,806	1c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	20.14
Raisins..... “	39,654,755	2,711,772	991,369	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	36.56
TOTAL FRUITS AND NUTS.....		12,511,806	3,341,849	.....	26.70
FURS AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Dressed.....		2,388,573	477,715	20 per cent.	20.
Undressed.....		1,501,658	300,332	20 per cent.	20.
Hats, Caps, Muffs, &c. of Fur.....		379,931	132,976	35 per cent.	35.
TOTAL FURS AND MANUFACTURES.....		4,270,161	911,022	.....	21.33
GLASS AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Bottles, containing liquor.....	5,022,485	.....	150,675	3c. each.	.....
Porcelain, Bohemian, &c.....		820,807	328,323	40 per cent.	40.
Plate Glass, 24x30 to 24x60 sq. feet....	691,219	289,707	172,805	25c. sq. foot.	59.65
Do. do. above 24x60 “ “	1,302,221	592,245	651,111	50c. sq. foot.	109.94
Do. do. silvered, 16x24 to 24x30 sq. feet.....	1,708,362	491,604	170,836	10c. sq. foot.	34.75
Window Glass, not over 10x15...lbs...	12,700,930	333,712	190,514	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	57.09
Do. do. 10x15 to 16x24..... “	12,253,212	368,840	245,064	2c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	66.80

ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values.	Duties.	Rate of Duty.	Duty, <i>ad val.</i> , per ct.
		Dollars.	Dollars.		
GLASS AND MANUFACT'S OF.—Continued.					
Window Glass, 16x24 to 24x30.... lbs...	10,953,733	363,543	273,843	2½c. ¢ lb.	75.33
Do. do. above 24x30..... "	9,654,822	361,268	289,645	3c. ¢ lb.	80.17
Glass Manufactures not otherwise specified		1,276,094	510,438	40 per cent.	40.
TOTAL GLASS AND MANUFACTURES.....		5,862,270	3,296,541		56.23
Hair and Manufactures of.....		734,056	173,965		23.70
Hats, Bonnets and Hoods.....		1,965,632	393,126	40 per cent.	40.
HEMP, JUTE, &C., MANUFACTURES OF:					
Bags and Bagging.....		1,478,605	595,442	40 per cent.	40.
Jute and Sunn Hemp, cwts.....	298,381	1,135,248	223,786	\$15 ¢ ton.	19.71
Jute Butts, cwts.....	885,758	1,819,192	265,727	\$6 ¢ ton.	14.61
Manila, &c., cwts.....	542,058	3,625,341	677,573	\$5 ¢ ton.	18.69
Sisal Grass, &c., cwts.....	298,222	1,406,048	223,666	\$15 ¢ ton.	15.91
TOTAL HEMP, JUTE AND OTHER FIBRE.....		10,558,126	2,261,998		21.42
IRON AND STEEL MANUFACTURES:					
Band, Hoop and Scroll Iron, under ½ in. not thinner than No. 20 wire gauge. ....pounds...	8,500,876	194,785	127,513	1½c. ¢ lb.	65.46
Bar Iron, rolled or hammered.....	93,441,152	2,090,915	934,412	1c. ¢ lb.	44.69
Iron Ore, tons.....	625,761	1,733,126	346,625	20 per cent.	20.
Pig Iron, cwts.....	10,607,014	10,901,953	3,712,455	\$7 ¢ ton.	34.05
Bars for railroads.....pounds...	290,660,354	4,105,257	2,034,622	70c. ¢ 100 lbs.	49.56
Rolled or Hammered, not otherwise specified.....pounds...	32,451,246	829,425	405,641	1¼c. ¢ lb.	48.91
Scrap Iron, cast, cwts.....	351,992	352,398	105,598	\$6 ¢ ton.	29.97
Do. wrought, cwts.....	5,999,153	7,490,985	2,399,661	\$8 ¢ ton.	32.03
Sheet Iron, polished.....pounds...	4,327,597	320,241	129,828	3c. ¢ lb.	40.54
Manufactures of Iron not otherwise specified.....		3,615,302	1,265,356	35 per cent.	35.
TOTAL IRON AND MANUFACTURES.....		32,991,038	12,115,096		36.72
STEEL AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Blooms.....		1,972,577	887,660	45 per cent.	45.
Pen and Pocket Knives.....		1,310,291	655,145	50 per cent.	50.
All other Cutlery.....		696,035	243,612	35 per cent.	35.
Ingots, bars, &c., 7c. or less per lb. lbs	9,968,409	551,417	224,289	2¼c. ¢ lb.	40.68
Do. 7 to 11c. per lb. ....pounds...	10,723,627	1,003,502	321,709	3c. ¢ lb.	32.06
Muskets and Fire-arms.....		1,137,514	398,130	35 per cent.	35.
Needles.....		415,379	103,845	25 per cent.	25.
Railway Bars or Rails.....pounds...	372,375,307	6,101,251	4,654,691	1¼c. ¢ lb.	76.29
Steel, in forms not otherwise specified.....		3,203,280	960,984	30 per cent.	30.
Manufactures of Steel not otherwise specified.....		1,492,987	671,844	45 per cent.	45.
TOTAL STEEL AND MANUFACTURES OF.....		18,463,535	9,347,438		50.62
Jet, Manufactures of		323,216	113,126	35 per cent.	35.
LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Calfskins, tanned.....		2,250,434	562,609	25 per cent.	25.
Gloves and Mittens.....		3,783,906	1,891,953	50 per cent.	50.
Skins for Morocco.....		1,101,249	110,125	10 per cent.	10.
Upper Leather.....		2,633,795	526,759	20 per cent.	20.
Manufactures of, not otherwise specified.....		618,471	216,465	35 per cent.	35.
TOTAL LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES.....		10,522,601	3,337,034		44.65
Marble, veined, cubic feet.....	407,273	470,047	297,646	{ 50c. ¢ } { cub. ft. & } { 20 pr. ct. }	63.32
TOTAL MARBLE AND MANUFACTURES...		553,900	340,075		61.39
Mats and matting.....		480,474	144,142		30.
Metals, Manufactures not otherwise specified.....		1,162,913	343,191		29.51
Musical Instruments.....		1,385,892	415,768	30 per cent.	30.
Oil, Olive.....gallons...	216,788	380,428	216,788	\$1 per gall.	56.99
TOTAL VEGETABLE OR FIXED OILS.....		683,701	305,336		44.65

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES, WITH RATES OF DUTY THEREON, 1881.—*Continued.*

ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values. Dollars.	Duties. Dollars.	Rate of Duty.	Duty <i>ad val.</i> , per ct.
Paintings and Statuary.....		2,183,865	218,387	10 per cent.	10.
Paints and Colors.....		985,605	342,782		34.77
Papier Maché.....		1,592,747	557,462	35 per cent.	35.
TOTAL PAPER AND MANUFACTURES.....		1,806,891	619,833		34.30
Pickles, Sauces and Capers.....		327,532	114,636	35 per cent.	35.
Potatoes.....bushels...	2,168,049	874,020	325,207	15c. $\frac{1}{2}$ bush.	37.20
Cheese.....pounds...	3,655,370	622,879	146,215	4c. per lb.	23.47
TOTAL PROVISIONS, NOT OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.....		1,127,875	244,089		21.64
Salt, in bags, sacks, &c.....pounds...	412,442,291	1,242,542	494,931	12c. $\frac{1}{2}$ 100 lbs	39.83
Salt, in bulk.....“	529,361,042	658,068	423,489	8c. $\frac{1}{2}$ 100 lbs	64.35
Seeds: Flaxseed or linseed...bushels...	797,911	1,126,370	159,582	20c. $\frac{1}{2}$ bush.	14.17
TOTAL SEEDS.....		1,612,207	277,977		17.24
SILK MANUFACTURES:					
Silk Braids, Laces, &c.....		2,509,253	1,505,552	60 per cent.	60.
Dress and Piece Goods.....		18,591,527	11,154,916	60 per cent.	60.
Hosiery.....		454,512	272,707	60 per cent.	60.
Ready-made Clothing.....		440,715	264,429	60 per cent.	60.
Ribbons.....		2,390,799	1,434,479	60 per cent.	60.
Do. Edge of Cotton.....		645,829	322,914	50 per cent.	50.
Silk Manufactures, not otherwise specified, Silk, chief value.....		2,679,587	1,607,752	60 per cent.	60.
Silk Manufactures, not otherwise specified, 25 per cent. or more, of cotton, &c.....		2,683,072	1,341,536	50 per cent.	50.
Velvets.....		1,623,921	974,352	60 per cent.	60.
TOTAL SILK MANUFACTURES.....		32,377,226	19,038,666		58.82
Soap.....		252,751	117,968		46.67
SPICES:					
Cassia.....pounds...	1,987,052	207,106	198,705	10c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	95.94
Nutmegs.....“	999,505	573,917	199,901	20c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	34.83
Pepper, grain.....“	8,661,633	741,119	433,082	5c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	58.43
TOTAL SPICES.....		2,203,078	1,095,139		49.70
SPIRITS AND WINES:					
Brandy.....gallons...	572,095	1,338,643	1,144,189	\$2 $\frac{1}{2}$ gall.	85.47
Cordials, Liquors, &c.....“	91,267	143,781	182,534	\$2 $\frac{1}{2}$ gall.	126.95
Other spirits from grain....“	566,662	351,211	1,133,324	\$2 $\frac{1}{2}$ gall.	322.69
Other spirits from other materials, gallons.....	239,204	147,178	478,408	\$2 $\frac{1}{2}$ gall.	325.05
TOTAL SPIRITS.....		2,031,679	2,963,890		145.88
Cologne Water.....gallons...	9,320	193,881	124,901	{ \$3 $\frac{1}{2}$ gal. } { & 50 p. c. }	64.42
WINES:					
Champagne, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint to pint.....doz...	189,767	1,261,102	569,302	\$3 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz.	45.14
Do. 1 pint to 1 quart...“	131,184	1,594,403	787,109	\$6 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz	49.37
Still Wines, in casks.....gallons...	4,178,826	2,623,309	1,671,530	40c. $\frac{1}{2}$ gal.	63.72
Do. in bot'ls, 1 pt. to 1 qt...doz.	192,671	962,059	308,273	\$1.60 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz.	32.04
TOTAL SPIRITS AND WINES.....		8,762,763	6,471,642		73.85
SUGAR AND MOLASSES:					
Molasses.. gallons...	26,545,026	6,366,177	1,659,064	{ 5c. $\frac{1}{2}$ gal. } { & 25 p. c. }	26.06
Syrup and Melado.....pounds...	20,534,846	715,358	385,028	{ 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb } { & 25 p. c. }	53.82
Sugar, not above No. 7, Dutch Standard.....pounds...	401,626,484	15,395,744	8,785,579	{ 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb } { & 25 p. c. }	57.06
Sugar, from No. 7 to No. 10. “	1,323,451,981	60,216,407	33,086,300	{ 2c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. } { & 25 p. c. }	54.95

ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values. Dollars.	Duties. Dollars.	Rate of Duty.	Duty ad val., per ct.
SUGAR AND MOLASSES.—Continued.					
Sugar, from No. 10 to No. 13, pounds	142,797,277	7,044,675	4,016,173	{ 2½ c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb } { & 25 p. c. }	57.01
TOTAL SUGARS, MOLASSES, &c.....		89,811,785	47,984,033		53.42
Tin, Plates and Sheets pounds...	377,072,728	14,651,058	4,147,800	1 1-10c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	28.31
TOTAL TIN, &c.....		14,724,147	4,194,690		28.48
Tobacco, leaf..... pounds...	7,631,071	4,270,358	2,670,875	35c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	62.54
Cigars, Cigarettes and Cheroots. “	542,934	2,161,785	1,897,781	{ \$2.50 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb } { & 25 p. c. }	87.79
TOTAL TOBACCO AND MANUFACTURES...		6,474,939	4,655,592		71.90
Vegetables, preserved.....		307,276	107,547	35 per cent.	35.
WOOD AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Boards, Plank and Sawed Lumber, M feet.....	475,813,361	5,290,128	951,627	\$2 $\frac{1}{2}$ M feet.	17.99
Willow Manufactures, not otherwise specified.....		724,410	253,543	35 per cent.	35.
TOTAL WOOD AND MANUFACTURES OF:		7,496,816	1,536,023		20.48
WOOL AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Raw Wool, No. 1, 32c. or less lb....lbs.	19,444,040	4,492,840	2,488,616	{ 10c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. } { & 11 p. c. }	55.39
Do. over 32c. per lb..... “	643,832	244,435	101,703	{ 12c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. } { & 10 p. c. }	41.61
Do. No. 2, 32c. or less lb..... “	4,207,558	1,193,900	552,085	{ 10c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. } { & 11 p. c. }	46.24
Do. No. 3, 12c. or less lb..... “	28,917,217	3,384,424	867,516	3c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	25.63
Do. do. over 12c. lb..... “	13,463,552	2,653,617	808,113	6c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	30.45
TOTAL RAW WOOLS.....		12,060,827	4,860,815		40.30
Carpets, Aubusson and Axminster, sq. yards.....	165,748	371,681	185,840	50 per cent.	50.
Carpets, Brussels.....	162,106	213,724	146,130	{ 44c. $\frac{1}{2}$ sq. } { yard & } { 35 per c. }	68.37
Do. Brussels Tapestry.....	415,447	284,258	215,815	{ 28c. $\frac{1}{2}$ sq. } { yd. & 35 } { per ct. }	75.95
Screens, Rugs, &c.....		287,425	129,341	45 per cent.	45.
TOTAL CARPETING.....		1,400,063	817,068		58.35
Dress Goods, not over 20c. sq. yard...	26,385,239	4,556,833	3,178,006	{ 6c. $\frac{1}{2}$ sq. } { yard & } { 35 per c. }	69.74
Do. above 20c. sq. yard.....	31,540,869	9,395,887	6,281,624	{ 8c. $\frac{1}{2}$ sq. } { yard & } { 40 per c. }	65.79
Do. weighing 4 oz. and over square yard.....	1,143,021	2,008,345	1,274,431	{ 50c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. } { & 35 p. c. }	63.46
TOTAL DRESS GOODS.....		15,961,066	10,734,062		67.25
Hosiery, value over 80c. per lb....lbs.	343,883	827,508	461,569	{ 50c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. } { & 35 p. c. }	55.78
Manufactures, not otherwise speci- fied, over 80c. per lb.....lbs.	968,875	1,420,824	981,726	{ 50c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. } { & 35 p. c. }	69.10
Shirts, Drawers, &c., over 80c. per lb pounds.....	117,806	178,685	121,443	{ 50c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. } { & 35 p. c. }	67.96
Wool and Worsted, Cloths...pounds...	7,056,921	9,376,038	6,810,074	{ 50c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. } { & 35 p. c. }	72.63
Clothing, Ready-made..... “	310,859	834,054	489,051	{ 50c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. } { & 40 p. c. }	58.64
Manufactures, not otherwise speci- fied.....pounds...	278,257	425,858	288,179	{ 50c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. } { & 35 p. c. }	67.67
Shawls, Worsted, &c..... “	383,929	1,064,115	617,610	{ 50c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. } { & 40 p. c. }	58.04
Webbing, Beltings, Braids, &c. “	119,566	327,321	223,444	{ 50c. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. } { & 50 p. c. }	68.26

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES, WITH RATES OF DUTY THEREON, 1881—*Continued.*

ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values. Dollars.	Duties. Dollars.	Rate of Duty.	Duty <i>ad</i> <i>val.</i> , per ct.
<i>DRESS GOODS.—Continued.</i>					
Yarns, value over 80c. per lb. ....lbs.	462,566	531,192	417,200	{ 50c. p lb. } { & 35 p. c. }	78.54
TOTAL WOOLS AND MANUFACTURES OF.		45,164,149	27,285,625		60.41
Zinc and Manufactures of.		262,218	106,914		40.77
TOTAL DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE		440,107,216	193,561,011		43.98
TOTAL FREE OF DUTY.		202,557,412			
TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMP'D.		642,664,628			30.11

NOTE.—The rule observed in the above table, of including only specific articles, which pay as much as \$100,000 revenue into the Treasury, of course omits a great many minor articles of commerce, yielding little revenue. To print the whole in detail would occupy too great space, but the scheme followed sums up the aggregate of each great class of imported commodities, with the duties collected, and the average per centage of duty thereon.

Comparative Statement, Imports of Fiscal Years 1880 and 1881.

	1880.	1881.
Total Value of Merchandise Imported.....	\$667,954,746	\$642,664,628
Total Value of Coin and Bullion Imported.....	93,034,310	110,575,497
Grand Total of Imports—Merchandise and Specie.....	\$760,989,056	\$753,240,125

	1880.	1881.
Imports Brought in American Vessels.....	164,087,606	146,089,664
Imports Brought in Foreign Vessels.....	579,391,159	587,647,535
Imports Brought in Cars and other land vehicles.....	17,507,291	19,502,926
	760,989,056	753,240,125

	1880.	1881.		1880.	1881.
SUMMARY OF SPECIE IMPORTS:					
Gold Bullion	20,336,661	30,998,394	Silver Bullion.....	1,981,425	2,310,322
Gold Coin—Amer'n.	18,208,643	7,566,339	Silver Coin:—Ameri-		
Gold Coin—Foreign	42,213,392	61,459,676	can Trade Dollars..	783,062	92,397
			Other American...	2,508,401	1,750,325
			Foreign.....	7,003,026	6,398,044
Total Gold Imported..	80,758,396	100,024,409	Total Silver Imported	12,275,914	10,551,088

Total Specie Imports—Gold, Silver, Coin and Bullion.....	1880. \$93,034,310	1881. \$110,575,497
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TOTAL EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	Twelve Months ended June 30—		Twelve Months ended June 30—	
	1880.	1881.	1880.	1881.
1. EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION.				
ARTICLES.			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Acids.....lbs.	2,442,747	1,304,964	71,231	39,240
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS:				
Fanning mills.....No.	4	24	305	764
Horse powers.....No.	28	13	11,682	2,002
Mowers and reapers.....No.	6,919	5,913	768,945	654,156
Plows and cultivators.....No.	21,254	20,166	169,211	184,828
All other.....			1,295,599	1,558,568
ANIMALS, LIVING:				
Hogs.....No.	83,434	77,456	421,089	572,138
Horned cattle.....No.	182,756	185,714	13,344,195	14,304,103
Horses.....No.	3,060	2,523	675,139	390,243
Mules.....No.	5,198	3,207	532,362	353,924
Sheep.....No.	209,137	180,019	892,647	762,932
All other, and fowls.....			16,688	29,058
Ashes, pot and pearl.....lbs.	1,231,528	1,636,839	110,578	141,463
Bark, for tanning.....			210,126	120,426
BEER, ALE AND PORTER:				
In bottles.....doz.	146,739	164,231	262,450	292,421
In casks.....galls.	111,308	201,376	36,368	55,367
Bells, and bell and bronze metal.....			15,866	24,963
Billiard tables and apparatus.....			28,390	17,389
Blacking.....			163,021	179,993
Bones and bone dust.....cwts.	32,680	12,674	46,431	34,066
Bone black, ivory black, & lamp black.lbs.	1,240,958	1,591,651	66,069	51,682
Books, pamphlets, maps and other publications.....			626,630	690,359
Brass, and manufactures of.....			183,468	216,057
BREAD AND BREADSTUFFS:				
Barley.....bush.	1,128,923	885,246	784,819	549,245
Bread and biscuit.....lbs.	14,759,755	16,116,788	686,158	748,490
Indian corn.....bush.	98,169,877	91,908,176	53,298,247	50,702,673
Indian corn meal.....bbls.	350,613	434,992	981,361	1,270,196
Oats.....bush.	766,366	402,964	308,129	186,899
Rye.....bush.	2,912,754	1,928,437	2,362,765	1,885,813
Rye flour.....bbls.	5,190	4,453	24,728	24,082
Wheat.....bush.	153,252,795	150,575,577	190,546,305	167,698,485
Wheat flour.....bbls.	6,011,419	7,945,786	35,333,197	45,047,257
Other small grain and pulse.....			1,272,028	776,999
Malzena, farina and all other preparations of breadstuffs, used as food.....			2,439,098	1,443,605
Bricks, other than fire.....M.	4,663	3,364	36,299	27,989
Brooms and brushes of all kinds.....			110,410	152,716
Candles, tallow and other.....lbs.	1,954,725	1,780,572	237,627	210,842
Carriages, carts, and parts of.....			823,702	1,012,444
Cars, railroad, passenger and freight.No.	1,376	1,011	583,723	544,041
Clocks and parts of.....			1,356,742	1,146,728
Coffee, cocoa, and spices, including ginger, pepper and mustard.....			93,238	104,386
COAL:				
Anthracite.....tons.	392,626	462,208	1,362,901	2,091,928
Bituminous.....tons.	222,634	191,038	695,179	739,532
Combs.....			16,098	15,172
COPPER AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Ore.....cwts.	21,623	9,958	55,763	51,499
Pigs, bars, sheets and old.....lbs.	4,206,258	4,865,407	667,242	786,860
All other manufactures of.....			126,213	38,036
Cordage, rope, and twine of all kinds.lbs...	3,229,875	3,646,843	356,808	421,732
COTTON, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Sea Island.....lbs.	5,061,634	7,288,351	1,683,900	2,161,207
Other, unmanufactured.....lbs.	1,816,999,480	2,183,790,421	209,852,005	245,534,539
Colored.....yards.	37,758,166	68,184,293	2,956,760	4,983,312

Total Exports from the United States, 1880-81.—Continued.

From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics of the Treasury Department.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	Twelve Months ended June 30—		Twelve Months ended June 30—	
	1880.	1881.	1880.	1881.
1. EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION.				
COTTON & MANUFACTURES OF.—Continued.				
Uncolored.....yards.	68,821,557	80,399,154	5,834,541	6,624,374
All other manufactures of.....			1,190,117	1,963,631
Drugs, chemicals and medicines.....			2,756,469	3,045,338
Dye-stuffs.....			702,750	626,749
Earthen, stone and china ware.....			106,724	123,177
Fancy Articles.....			518,198	653,482
FRUITS:				
Apples, dried.....lbs.	3,158,367	22,613,652	192,069	1,247,891
Apples, green or ripe.....bush.	1,121,754	3,071,928	1,190,560	2,301,334
Other fruit, green, ripe, or dried.....			272,715	361,217
Preserved, in cans or otherwise.....			435,290	532,277
Furs and fur-skins.....			5,404,418	5,444,769
Gas fixtures and chandeliers.....			36,237	31,952
Ginseng.....lbs.	391,083	338,841	533,042	561,545
Glass and glassware.....			749,866	756,022
Glue.....lbs.	150,718	367,069	22,650	59,038
HAIR:				
Unmanufactured.....			232,726	295,188
Manufactures of.....			24,552	42,033
HATS, CAPS, AND BONNETS:				
Of wool, fur, and silk.....			198,639	265,856
Of palm-leaf, straw, &c.....			23,094	17,256
Hay.....tons.	13,739	12,662	206,819	233,529
HEMP, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Hemp, unmanufactured.....cwts.	1,591	31	8,796	431
Cables and cordage.....cwts.	16,490	11,204	179,979	124,895
All other manufactures of.....			1,083,676	1,080,404
Hides and skins, other than fur.....			649,074	883,787
Hops.....lbs.	9,739,566	8,990,655	2,573,292	2,016,970
Ice.....tons	45,666	44,363	136,686	132,120
INDIA-RUBBER AND GUTTA-PERCHA MANUFACTURES:				
Boots and shoes.....pairs.	13,980	25,890	28,072	37,437
All other manufactures.....			278,608	363,097
IRON AND STEEL:				
Iron, and manufactures of—				
Pig.....lbs.	2,948,773	8,279,541	54,115	117,723
Bar.....lbs.	723,382	891,623	25,302	33,709
Boiler-plate.....lbs.	202,649	326,349	7,160	12,497
Railroad bars or rails.....lbs.	1,555,840	2,164,648	32,746	48,246
Sheet, band and hoop.....lbs.	293,529	236,555	15,401	10,971
Castings.....			222,276	219,550
Car wheels.....No.	10,864	11,697	86,103	132,882
Stoves, and parts of.....			91,473	117,356
Steam engines, locomotives.....No.	60	99	466,313	893,123
Steam engines, stationary.....No.	108	71	136,087	79,653
Bollers for steam engines, when separate from the engines.....			104,271	122,516
Machinery.....			3,490,410	4,037,899
Nails and spikes.....lbs.	7,215,553	8,564,380	287,939	298,323
All other manufactures of iron.....			3,943,870	5,245,366
Steel, and manufactures of—				
Ingots, bars, sheets, and wire.....lbs.	131,478	346,333	15,223	37,634
Cutlery.....			71,122	83,723
Edge tools.....			926,882	1,051,272
Files and saws.....			31,118	39,158
Fire-arms.....			2,286,091	1,171,335
Railroad bars or rails.....lbs.	702,040	146,168	14,744	6,076
All other manufactures of steel.....			296,930	409,255
Jewelry, and other manufactures of gold and silver.....			231,531	279,300
Junk (old) and oakum.....cwts.	3,906	4,047	32,102	29,988
Lamps.....			263,110	280,720
Lead, and manufactures of.....			49,899	39,668

Total Exports from the United States, 1880-81.—Continued.

From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	Twelve Months ended —June 30—		Twelve Months ended June 30—	
	1880.	1881.	1880	1881.
LEATHER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Leather—				
Morocco, and other fine.....			658,242	661,019
Sole, upper, and all other.....lbs.	21,834,492	28,690,648	5,086,118	6,472,695
Manufactures of—				
Boots and shoes..... pairs.	378,274	300,968	441,069	374,343
Saddlery and harness.....			133,705	148,567
All other manufactures of.....			441,052	433,221
Lime and cement..... bbls.	41,989	57,555	52,584	83,598
MANURES:				
Guano..... tons.	475	959	14,891	29,581
Other substances used for manures.....			588,777	581,960
MARBLE AND STONE:				
Rough.....			199,051	220,362
Manufactures of.....			453,912	409,433
Matches.....			119,246	112,167
Mathematical, philosophical, and optical instruments.....			87,161	153,853
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS:				
Organs, melodeons, &c.....			530,112	599,382
Piano fortes.....			261,624	353,799
All other.....			19,441	21,801
NAVAL STORES:				
Resin and turpentine..... bbls.	1,040,345	1,023,710	2,363,180	2,529,423
Tar and pitch..... bbls.	41,221	46,682	84,728	109,394
Oil-cake..... lbs.	453,023,225	448,559,413	6,259,827	6,284,364
OILS:				
Mineral, crude (including all natural oils without regard to gravity)....galls.	28,297,997	39,984,844	1,927,207	3,065,464
Mineral, refined or manufactured—				
Naphthas, benzine, gasoline, &c.galls.	18,411,044	17,292,310	1,192,229	1,693,975
Illuminating.....galls.	367,325,823	332,282,945	31,783,575	34,317,682
Lubricating (heavy paraffine, &c.)galls.	5,162,835	4,852,203	1,039,124	1,054,064
Residuum (tar, pitch, and all other, from which the light bodies have been distilled)..... bbls.	113,500	77,330	276,490	184,411
Animal—				
Lard..... galls.	1,507,596	842,531	816,447	562,028
Neat's-foot, and other animal.....galls.	30,383	77,496	23,519	60,359
Sperm.....galls.	482,153	314,568	487,004	303,113
Whale, and other fish.....galls.	1,022,889	591,536	349,109	226,274
Vegetable—				
Cotton seed.....	6,997,796	3,190,836	3,225,414	1,465,255
Linseed.....	38,431	72,190	31,214	48,479
Volatile or essential.....			219,612	92,738
ORDNANCE STORES:				
Cannon.....			4,400	.....
Cartridges and fuses.....			439,298	553,443
Gunpowder..... lbs.	1,204,414	1,694,783	177,891	275,579
Shot and shell..... lbs.	510,156	500	155,755	42
Ore, argentiferous (or silver-bearing) cwts.	10,318	8,893	187,350	58,405
Paints, and painters' colors.....			231,774	287,338
Paintings and engravings.....			198,579	254,450
Paper and stationery.....			1,183,140	1,347,727
Perfumery.....			302,993	292,939
Plated ware, of silver or other metal.....			292,563	310,577
Printing presses and type.....			251,227	185,011
PROVISIONS:				
Bacon and hams..... lbs.	759,773,109	746,949,381	50,987,623	61,161,205
Beef—Fresh..... lbs.	84,717,194	106,007,062	7,441,918	9,860,434
Salted or cured..... lbs.	45,237,472	40,696,399	2,881,047	2,665,611
Butter..... lbs.	39,236,658	31,560,500	6,690,687	6,256,024
Cheese..... lbs.	127,553,907	147,995,614	12,171,720	16,380,248

Total Exports from the United States, 1880-81.—Continued.

From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	Twelve Months ended June 30—		Twelve Months ended June 30—	
	1880.	1881.	1880.	1881.
1 EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION.				
PROVISIONS—Continued.			Dollars.	Dollars.
Condensed milk.....			121,013	139,470
Eggs .....doz.	85,885	80,146	14,148	13,776
Fish, dried or smoked.....cwts.	179,450	212,591	739,231	840,199
Fish, fresh.....			124,962	97,539
Fish, pickled.....bbls.	54,345	52,092	284,293	264,723
Fish, other cured.....			2,326,444	2,803,330
Lard.....lbs.	374,979,286	378,131,133	27,920,367	35,226,575
Meats, preserved.....			7,877,200	5,971,909
Mutton, fresh.....lbs.	2,335,858	3,280,147	176,218	258,008
Oysters.....			543,895	581,897
Pickles and sauces.....			17,158	21,157
Pork.....lbs.	95,949,780	107,908,286	5,930,252	8,272,285
Onions.....bush.	55,152	29,374	59,074	37,975
Potatoes.....bush.	696,080	638,840	522,039	460,517
Other vegetables.....			89,053	64,231
Vegetables, prepared or preserved.....			133,900	151,155
Quicksilver.....lbs.	3,574,412	2,955,948	1,360,176	1,124,955
RAGS: Cotton and linen.....lbs.	774,169	1,212,600	14,430	25,107
Woolen.....lbs.	30		3	
Rice.....lbs.	183,534	150,451	13,366	10,072
Salt.....bush.	22,179	44,455	6,613	14,752
Scales and balances.....			199,412	263,571
SEEDS:				
Clover.....lbs.	26,526,295	5,814,506	2,401,351	502,646
Cotton.....lbs.	12,142,137	10,628,799	134,116	147,543
Timothy, garden, and all other.....			241,356	412,577
Sewing-machines, and parts of.....			1,649,367	1,982,324
SOAP:				
Perfumed, and all toilet.....			38,567	44,496
Other.....lbs.	14,566,891	13,329,737	690,122	650,361
Spermaceti.....lbs.	197,847	214,205	45,018	40,945
SPIRITS, DISTILLED:				
From grain.....galls.	10,112,598	13,920,984	2,586,685	2,878,388
From Molasses.....galls.	1,285,268	839,599	397,247	296,448
From other materials.....galls.	20,640	59,160	43,613	73,095
Spirits of turpentine.....galls.	7,091,200	6,595,528	2,132,154	2,414,719
Starch.....lbs.	10,311,736	13,473,519	447,842	629,710
Steam and other fire-engine apparatus.....			10,942	9,611
SUGAR AND MOLASSES:				
Sugar, brown.....lbs.	16,858	24,976	1,064	2,045
Sugar, refined.....lbs.	30,125,146	22,227,857	2,717,563	2,049,982
Molasses.....galls.	3,596,010	2,214,467	539,603	548,617
Candy and confectionery.....			81,757	73,253
Tallow.....lbs.	110,767,627	96,403,372	7,689,232	6,800,628
Tin, and manufactures of.....			144,185	198,524
TOBACCO AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Leaf.....lbs.	215,910,187	227,026,605	16,379,107	18,737,043
Cigars.....M.	2,583	3,656	67,821	94,559
Snuff.....lbs.	15,883	18,841	6,074	8,710
All other manufactures of.....			1,989,271	2,038,572
Trunks and Valises.....			183,758	173,639
Umbrellas, parasols, and sun-shades.....			8,230	2,113
Varnish.....galls.	45,383	87,408	96,062	156,617
VESSELS SOLD TO FOREIGNERS:				
Steamers.....tons.	294	605	51,550	46,000
Sailing vessels.....tons.	6,141	3,417	184,930	74,730
Vinegar.....galls.	16,534	42,317	4,123	9,722
Watches, and parts of.....			96,495	100,710
Wax (bees').....lbs.	193,217	164,090	48,880	40,203
Wearing apparel.....			486,233	533,961
Whalebone.....lbs.	131,332	227,117	255,847	326,400
Wine.....galls.	154,887	68,181	123,317	69,915

Total Exports from the United States, 1880-81—Continued.

From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	Twelve Months ended June 30—		Twelve Months ended June 30—	
	1880.	1881.	1880.	1881.
1. EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION.				
WOOD, AND MANUFACTURES OF :			Dollars. [	Dollars.
Boards, clapboards, deals, planks, joists, and scantling.....M. feet.	285,194	320,602	4,223,259	5,192,961
Laths, palings, pickets, curtain-sticks broom-handles, and bed-slats....M.	4,039	8,462	11,936	22,552
Shingles.....M.	54,311	62,585	165,893	173,026
Box-shooks			136,082	75,726
Other shooks, staves, and heading....			3,510,976	3,136,914
Hogsheads and barrels, empty....No.	149,230	86,435	262,029	155,662
All other lumber.....			765,550	1,219,769
Fire-wood	3,876	3,965	11,552	10,947
Hop, hoop, telegraph and other poles			427,187	158,378
Logs, masts, spars, and other whole timber.....			691,194	721,216
Timber, sawed and hewed...cubic ft.	16,365,346	22,824,413	2,219,320	3,319,443
All other timber.....			98,733	109,037
Household furniture.....			1,653,878	1,893,748
Wooden ware.....			331,137	331,152
All other manufactures of wood.....			1,728,650	2,069,142
WOOL, AND MANUFACTURES OF :				
Wool, raw and fleece.....lbs.	191,551	71,455	71,987	19,217
Carpets.....yards,	8,541	10,548	8,530	10,750
All other manufactures of.....			208,046	320,333
ZINC, AND MANUFACTURES OF :				
Ore or oxide.....cwts.	13,024	11,390	42,036	16,405
Plates, sheets, pigs, or bars.....lbs.	1,368,302	1,491,786	119,264	132,805
ALL ARTICLES NOT ENUMERATED :				
All other unmanufactured articles.....			782,661	888,445
All other manufactured articles.....			5,518,283	6,927,912
TOTAL EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE			823,946,353	883,925,947
TOTAL EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC COIN AND BULLION.....			9,347,893	14,226,944
TOTAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS.....			833,294,246	898,152,891
2. TOTAL EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES OF FOREIGN PRODUCTION, LAST TWO YEARS.				
Total value of merchandise.....			\$ 11,692,305	\$ 18,451,399
Total value of coin and bullion.....			7,795,026	5,179,903
TOTAL FOREIGN EXPORTS.....			\$ 19,487,331	\$ 23,631,302
Add Total Domestic Exports.....			833,294,246	898,152,891
GROSS EXPORTS.....			\$852,781,577	\$921,784,193
Carried in American Vessels.....			\$ 115,918,240	\$ 121,990,939
Carried in Foreign Vessels.....			730,072,437	790,908,482
Carried in Cars and other land vehicles.....			6,790,900	8,884,772
TOTAL DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN EXPORTS -- MERCHANDISE AND SPECIE.....			\$ 852,781,577	\$ 921,784,193
DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN EXPORTS :	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Total value of Merchandise.....	\$ 709,906,428	\$ 711,637,393	\$ 835,638,658	\$ 902,377,346
Total value of Coin and Bullion.....	33,740,125	24,997,441	17,142,919	19,406,847
GROSS EXPORTS.....	\$743,646,553	\$736,634,834	\$852,781,577	\$921,784,193

Exports and Imports of the United States by Countries (including merchandise and specie) 1879-1881.

[Compiled and condensed from the Annual Statements of Commerce and Navigation of the United States.]

COUNTRIES.	1879.		1880.		1881.	
	EXPORTS FROM U.S.	IMPORTS TO U. S.	EXPORTS FROM U.S.	IMPORTS TO U. S.	EXPORTS FROM U.S.	IMPORTS TO U. S.
Argentine Republic	\$2,128,012	\$3,519,105	\$1,882,841	\$6,214,575	\$2,427,863	\$5,669,240
Austria	2,641,707	315,813	2,306,829	1,555,007	2,255,412	1,415,611
Belgium	28,522,401	4,209,232	34,154,180	11,797,062	36,326,331	12,634,315
Brazil	8,194,370	39,385,638	8,605,346	51,980,971	9,252,415	52,783,408
Central American States (Nicaragua, Guatemala, Costa Rica, Honduras, and Salvador).....	1,483,389	2,497,134	2,046,001	3,488,525	1,793,757	3,400,969
Chili	1,256,023	642,715	967,776	1,254,736	1,614,836	1,435,970
China	4,661,957	16,565,979	2,603,983	21,860,609	5,480,080	22,358,908
Colombia (United States of).....	5,771,454	7,187,113	5,493,094	9,040,655	5,614,379	6,515,030
Denmark and Danish West Indies	3,194,578	863,856	4,190,657	890,419	7,126,230	921,081
France	89,924,717	52,174,145	100,155,124	102,751,983	94,273,751	88,027,200
French Possessions in Africa.....	335,680	116,289	445,436	399,649	326,400	461,070
French Possessions in America.....	1,888,293	2,634,232	2,210,088	2,726,929	1,951,888	2,486,680
Germany	57,412,277	35,565,217	57,461,943	55,354,887	70,664,438	84,491,524
Great Britain	363,013,646	111,971,766	458,542,504	247,569,328	491,260,473	217,838,629
Canada and British N. American Provinces	32,068,314	27,876,944	31,757,843	35,983,874	40,347,433	40,557,749
British West Indies, British Honduras, and British Guiana..	8,864,108	4,581,466	9,354,047	8,344,076	10,635,287	9,635,854
British East Indies....	1,142,436	12,225,770	2,219,227	21,022,854	858,069	18,012,206
Gibraltar and British Possessions in Africa.....	3,525,830	876,024	4,710,439	2,146,486	5,352,334	1,797,821
British Possessions in Australasia.....	7,171,815	792,550	4,748,590	2,921,320	6,730,215	2,203,881
Greece	285,019	409,328	145,572	451,379	142,042	550,638
Greenland, Iceland, and Faroe Islands	70	66,042	.....	91,371	19	103,529
Hawaiian Islands	2,509,898	3,264,564	2,545,820	4,615,355	2,994,277	5,578,400
Hayti and San Domingo	4,065,957	4,235,333	5,690,894	6,005,938	5,392,499	6,241,588
Hong Kong	8,711,604	1,653,350	7,887,615	2,251,089	6,363,056	2,399,828
Italy	8,658,233	7,884,327	12,352,642	10,317,686	9,018,875	11,644,157
Japan	2,676,924	9,894,884	2,823,388	14,952,775	3,937,511	15,121,608
Liberia	130,929	63,360	193,977	96,285	172,515	131,082
Mexico	6,761,284	14,047,819	7,869,864	16,325,417	11,172,738	17,454,126
Netherlands	14,164,159	3,680,932	17,207,098	6,944,087	26,352,507	5,898,805
Dutch West Indies and Dutch Guiana...	819,593	920,796	1,118,237	1,674,961	1,189,952	3,123,698
Dutch East Indies.....	1,477,510	5,435,331	2,600,878	6,280,672	1,728,786	7,249,811
Peru	1,305,362	2,370,557	918,411	458,235	109,696	781,911
Portugal	4,927,161	454,385	4,595,736	770,697	4,291,266	758,202
Portuguese Possessions.....	636,206	111,156	375,945	176,470	537,782	252,474
Russia and Russian Possessions	16,725,463	662,750	13,229,546	765,249	16,025,884	2,887,153
Spain	12,527,329	3,334,241	14,657,884	5,060,069	12,554,547	5,933,995
Cuba.....	13,185,893	64,202,441	13,056,225	69,149,775	12,153,059	64,647,007
Porto Rico.....	1,883,026	4,809,241	2,121,310	5,724,539	1,813,368	4,193,391
Other Spanish Possessions.....	314,694	5,752,969	182,514	6,770,154	283,032	9,319,744
Sweden and Norway	2,147,252	213,924	2,386,403	688,963	3,406,296	947,896
Turkey	4,719,302	656,646	1,913,122	1,201,316	1,499,399	1,582,307
Uruguay	939,362	1,780,140	928,451	5,542,035	1,612,612	4,164,663
Venezuela	2,052,435	5,249,717	2,440,745	6,292,362	3,091,104	6,894,284
All other Countries	1,808,907	918,554	1,683,352	1,088,222	1,649,771	2,732,678

CONDITION OF THE UNITED STATES NATIONAL BANKS, 1874-1881.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1881.

The following table exhibits the resources and liabilities of the national banks in operation at corresponding dates for the last eight years.

	Oct. 2, 1874.	Oct. 1, 1875.	Oct. 2, 1876.	Oct. 1, 1877.	Oct. 1, 1878.	Oct. 2, 1879.	Oct. 1, 1880.	Oct. 1, 1881.
	2,004 banks.	2,087 banks.	2,089 banks.	2,080 banks.	2,053 banks.	2,048 banks.	2,090 banks.	2,132 banks.
RESOURCES.	Millions	Millions	Millions	Millions	Millions	Millions	Millions	Millions
Loans.....	954.4	984.7	931.3	891.9	834.0	878.5	1,041.0	1,173.8
Bonds for circulation..	383.3	370.3	337.2	336.8	347.6	357.3	357.8	363.3
Other U. S. bonds.....	28.0	28.1	47.8	45.0	94.7	71.2	43.6	56.5
Other stocks, bonds, &c	27.8	33.5	34.4	34.5	36.9	39.7	48.9	61.9
Due from other banks	134.8	144.7	146.9	129.9	138.9	167.3	213.5	230.8
Real estate.....	38.1	42.4	43.1	45.2	46.7	47.8	48.0	47.3
Specie.....	21.2	8.1	21.4	22.7	30.7	42.2	109.3	114.3
Legal-tender notes....	80.0	76.5	84.2	66.9	64.4	69.2	56.6	53.2
National-bank notes...	18.5	18.5	15.9	15.6	16.9	16.7	18.2	17.7
Clearing-house exchanges.....	109.7	87.9	100.0	74.5	82.4	113.0	121.1	189.3
U. S. certificates of de- posit.....	42.8	48.8	29.2	33.4	32.7	26.8	7.7	6.7
Due from U. S. Treas- urer.....	20.3	19.6	16.7	16.0	16.5	17.0	17.1	17.5
Other resources.....	18.9	19.1	19.1	28.7	24.9	22.1	23.0	26.1
Totals.....	1,877.2	1,882.2	1,827.2	1,741.1	1,767.3	1,868.8	2,105.8	2,358.4
LIABILITIES.								
Capital stock.....	493.8	504.8	499.8	479.5	466.2	454.1	457.6	463.8
Surplus fund.....	129.0	134.4	132.2	122.8	116.9	114.8	120.5	128.1
Undivided profits.....	51.5	53.0	46.4	44.5	40.9	41.3	46.1	56.4
Circulation.....	334.2	319.1	292.2	291.9	301.9	313.8	317.3	320.2
Due to depositors.....	683.8	679.4	666.2	630.4	668.4	736.9	888.2	1,083.1
Due to other banks.....	175.8	179.7	179.8	161.6	165.1	201.2	267.6	294.9
Other liabilities.....	9.1	11.8	10.6	10.4	7.9	6.7	8.5	11.9
Totals.....	1,877.2	1,882.2	1,827.2	1,741.1	1,767.3	1,868.8	2,105.8	2,358.4

AGGREGATE BANKING CAPITAL AND DEPOSITS IN THE UNITED STATES, JUNE, 1881.

COMPARED WITH 1876, 1877, 1878, 1879 and 1880.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1881.

Years.	National banks.			State banks, private bank- ers, etc.			Savings banks with capital.			Savings banks without capital.		Total.		
	No.	Capi- tal. Mill.	Depo- sits. Mill.	No.	Capi- tal. Mill.	Depo- sits. Mill.	No.	Capi- tal. Mill.	Depo- sits. Mill.	No.	Depo- sits. Mill.	No.	Capi- tal. Mill.	Depo- sits. Mill.
1876.	2,091	500.4	713.5	3,803	214.0	480.0	26	5.0	37.2	691	844.6	6,611	719.4	2,075.3
1877.	2,078	481.0	768.2	3,799	218.6	470.5	26	4.9	38.2	676	843.2	6,579	704.5	2,120.1
1878.	2,056	470.4	677.2	3,709	202.2	413.3	23	3.2	26.2	668	803.3	6,456	675.8	1,920.0
1879.	2,048	455.3	713.4	3,639	197.0	397.0	29	4.2	36.1	644	747.1	6,360	656.5	1,893.5
1880.	2,076	456.0	900.8	3,798	190.1	501.4	29	4.0	34.6	629	783.0	6,529	650.0	2,219.9
1881.	2,115	460.2	1,139.9	4,016	206.5	627.5	36	4.2	37.6	629	862.3	6,796	670.9	2,667.3

92 BANK PROFITS—GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCTION.

Dividends, Earnings, and Surplus of all the National Banks of the United States, 1870 to 1881.

[Condensed from the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1881]

Year ending Sept. 1.	No. of Banks.	Capital.	Surplus.	Total Dividends.	al Net Earnings.	Ratio of Dividends to Capital.	Ratio of Dividends to Capital and Surplus.	Ratio of Earnings to Capital and Surplus.
		\$	\$	\$	\$			
1870.....	1,601	425,317,104	91,630,620	42,559,438	55,810,819	10.12	8.35	10.96
1871.....	1,693	445,999,264	98,286,591	44,330,429	54,558,473	10.14	8.31	10.23
1872.....	1,852	465,376,023	105,181,942	46,687,115	58,075,430	10.19	8.33	10.36
1873.....	1,955	488,100,951	118,113,848	49,649,090	65,048,478	10.31	8.30	10.87
1874.....	1,971	489,938,284	123,361,039	48,459,305	59,580,931	9.90	7.87	9.63
1875.....	2,047	497,864,833	134,123,649	49,068,601	57,936,224	9.89	7.81	9.22
1876.....	2,081	500,482,271	132,251,078	47,375,410	43,638,152	9.42	7.45	6.87
1877.....	2,072	486,324,860	124,349,254	43,921,085	34,866,990	8.93	7.09	5.62
1878.....	2,047	470,231,896	118,687,134	36,941,613	30,605,589	7.80	6.21	5.14
1879.....	2,045	455,132,056	115,149,351	34,942,921	31,551,860	7.60	6.07	5.49
1880.....	2,072	454,215,062	120,145,649	36,411,473	45,186,034	8.02	6.35	7.88
1881.....	2,100	458,934,485	127,238,394	38,377,485	53,622,563	8.38	6.59	9.20

Average annual production of the precious metals in the world by periods from 1701 to 1875.

[Estimated by Dr. Adolf Soetbeer, the German Statistician.]

PERIOD.	Gold—annual average.		Silver—annual average.		Total annual average value.
	Kilograms.	Value.	Kilograms.	Value.	
1701-'20	12,820	\$8,520,300	355,600	\$14,781,500	\$23,301,800
1721-'40	19,080	12,680,700	431,200	17,924,100	30,604,800
1741-'60	24,610	16,356,000	533,145	22,157,500	38,513,500
1761-'80	20,705	13,760,700	652,740	27,127,800	40,888,500
1781-1800.....	17,790	11,823,400	879,060	36,533,700	48,357,100
1801-'10	17,778	12,553,000	894,150	36,960,800	49,513,800
1811-'20	11,445	7,606,400	540,770	22,474,000	30,080,400
1821-'30	14,216	9,443,800	460,560	19,140,800	28,589,600
1831-'40	20,289	13,484,200	596,450	24,788,400	38,272,600
1841-'50	54,759	36,393,300	780,415	32,434,000	68,827,300
1851-'55	197,515	131,270,000	836,115	36,826,900	168,096,900
1856-'60	206,058	136,940,800	904,990	37,611,300	174,552,100
1861-'65	185,123	123,030,400	1,101,150	45,763,700	168,794,100
1866-'70	191,900	127,538,600	1,339,085	55,654,300	183,192,900
1871-'75	170,675	113,432,300	1,969,425	81,849,300	195,281,600
1879 (Mint Report) ...	.....	105,365,697	.....	81,037,220	.....

As to the much-controverted question of the amount of the precious metals mined which is to be deducted from the circulation on the account of use in the arts, the Director of the Mint, after careful and extended inquiries, in 1879, and 1880, came to the conclusion that the annual consumption of gold and silver, in all forms, in the United States, is not less than \$10,000,000 of gold and \$5,000,000 of silver.

The balance of exchanges in the precious metals, which had been steadily against the United States ever since 1861, has been changed during 1879-81. The imports of gold and silver coin and bullion from July 1st, 1879, to July 1st, 1881 amounted to the sum of \$167,060,041.

Brief History of the Standard Silver Dollar.

Authorized to be coined, Act of April 2, 1792. Weight, 416 grains, standard silver; Fineness, 892.4: equivalent to 371¼ grains of fine silver, with 44¼ grains alloy of pure copper.

Weight changed, Act of January 18, 1837, to 412½ grains, and fineness changed to 900, preserving the same amount of pure silver = 371¼ grains, with 1-10 alloy.

Coinage discontinued, Act of February 12, 1873.

Total amount coined, from 1792 to 1873, \$8,045,838.

Coinage revived, two million dollars per month required to be coined, and issue made legal-tender for all debts, public and private, Act of Feb'y 28, 1878.

Total amount coined, February 28, 1878, to Nov. 1, 1881, \$100,672,705.

WHERE OUR GOLD AND SILVER COME FROM.

GOLD AND SILVER of Domestic Production Deposited at the Mints and Assay Offices from their Organization, in 1793, to the Close of the Fiscal Year ended June 30, 1881.

From the Annual Report of the Director of the Mint, December, 1881.

LOCALITY.	GOLD.	SILVER.	TOTAL.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama	220,471 97		220,471 97
Alaska	31,325 53	5 08	31,330 61
Arizona	2,623,500 50	5,761,551 49	8,385,051 99
California	709,624,600 24	2,314,748 72	711,939,348 96
Colorado	37,332,138 18	21,153,446 27	58,485,584 45
Dakota	10,644,852 78	21,278 22	10,666,129 00
Georgia	7,815,847 52	537 98	7,816,385 50
Idaho	24,683,354 70	804,781 96	25,488,136 66
Indiana	40 13		40 13
Maryland	593 06		593 06
Massachusetts		917 56	917 56
Michigan (Lake Superior)	123 99	3,477,319 02	3,477,443 01
Montana	50,141,267 20	5,527,897 19	55,669,164 39
Nevada	15,139,055 96	77,435,742 76	92,574,798 72
New Hampshire	11,020 55		11,020 55
New Mexico	1,624,413 02	2,483,697 29	4,108,110 31
North Carolina	10,671,398 29	46,016 71	10,717,415 00
Oregon	16,194 047 73	33,684 91	16,227,732 64
South Carolina	1,419,732 91	74 37	1,419,807 28
Tennessee	85,755 57	1 99	85,757 56
Utah	467,246 58	10,288,337 98	10,755,584 56
Vermont	10,981 27	43 50	11,024 77
Virginia	1,683,436 70	30 65	1,683,467 35
Washington Territory	236,864 36	110 96	236,975 32
Wyoming	723,581 61	11,798 00	735,379 61
Refined Bullion	217,364,618 22	57,057,970 43	274,422,588 65
Parted from Silver	16,293,800 68		16,293,800 68
Contained in Silver	9,322,268 97		9,322,268 97
Parted from Gold		6,991,451 19	6,991,451 19
Contained in Gold		526,284 79	526,284 79
Other Sources	10,367,104 26	31,955,945 16	42,323,049 42
TOTAL	1,144,735,442 48	225,898,672 18	1,370,634,114 66

Gold and Silver Production of the United States During the Fiscal Year 1881.

Estimate of the Director of the Mint.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	GOLD.	SILVER.	TOTAL.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alaska	7,000		7,000
Arizona	770,000	7,800,000	8,570,000
California	19,000,000	870,000	19,870,000
Colorado	3,400,000	15,000,000	18,400,000
Dakota	4,500,000	60,000	4,560,000
Georgia	150,000		150,000
Idaho	1,930,000	1,100,000	3,030,000
Montana	2,500,000	2,300,000	4,800,000
Nevada	2,700,000	8,860,000	11,560,000
New Mexico	120,000	270,000	390,000
North Carolina	75,000		75,000
Oregon	1,000,000	80,000	1,080,000
South Carolina	18,000		18,000
Tennessee	2,000		2,000
Utah	200,000	5,710,000	5,910,000
Virginia	11,000		11,000
Washington	100,000		100,000
Wyoming	7,000		7,000
Other Sources	10,000	50,000	60,000
TOTAL	36,500,000	42,100,000	78,600,000

Amount of Specie in the United States.

The Director of the Mint estimates the Gold and Silver Currency in the United States:

June 30, 1879.—Gold, \$286,490,698; Silver, \$112,050,985; Total, \$398,541,683.

November 1, 1879.—Gold, \$355,681,532; Silver, \$126,009,537; Total, \$481,691,069.

November 1, 1880.—Gold, \$444,012,030; Silver, \$158,271,327; Total, \$602,283,357.

November 1, 1881.—Gold, \$469,000,000; Silver, \$181,000,000; Total, \$650,000,000.

AMOUNT OF PAPER MONEY IN THE UNITED STATES.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1881.

The following table exhibits, by denominations, the amount of National bank and Legal-tender notes outstanding on November 1, 1881, and the aggregate amounts of both kinds of notes for the same date in 1879 and 1880:

Denominations.	1881.			1880.	1879.
	National bank notes.	Legal tender notes.	Aggregate.	Aggregate.	Aggregate.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Ones.....	1,329,112	24,464,059	25,793,171	24,247,362	22,887,502
Twos.....	522,170	23,732,196	24,254,366	23,036,578	21,030,863
Fives.....	100,480,080	67,899,982	168,380,062	167,042,898	159,522,853
Tens.....	121,308,840	75,408,831	196,717,671	189,655,588	181,447,558
Twenties.....	81,116,500	70,806,003	151,922,503	147,719,837	141,445,933
Fifties.....	23,284,200	23,157,575	46,441,775	45,777,475	46,177,945
One hundreds.....	29,951,000	33,239,370	63,190,370	59,958,600	58,339,780
Five hundreds.....	732,000	14,217,500	14,949,500	16,765,500	23,088,000
One thousands.....	201,000	12,065,500	12,266,500	14,640,500	23,111,500
Five thousands.....		2,430,000	2,430,000	565,000	3,250,000
Ten thousands.....		260,000	260,000	320,000	2,500,000
Add for unredeemed fragments of National bank notes.....	*16,586		*16,586	*15,129	*13,586
Deduct legal tender notes destroyed in Chicago fire.....		1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Totals.....	358,941,488	346,681,016	705,622,504	688,744,467	681,815,520

The aggregate amount of national bank notes in circulation November 1, 1878, was \$319,652,121, as against \$335,134,504 on November 1, 1879, \$342,063,451 November 1, 1880, and \$358,941,488, November 1, 1881. The aggregate of legal-tender notes (greenbacks) outstanding was precisely the same November 1, 1881, as it was three years preceding. The total amount of paper money January 1, 1879, (the date of resumption) was \$668,702,134; November 1, 1881, \$705,622,504; showing an increase of \$36,920,370 in paper money (national bank notes) since resumption.

Table, by States, of the Aggregate Deposits of Savings-Banks, with the Number of their Depositors and the Average Amount Due to Each, in 1880 and 1881.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December 1, 1881.

States.	1879-80.			1880-81.		
	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average to each depositor.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average to each depositor.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Maine.....	75,443	20,978,140	278 07	80,947	23,277,676	287 57
New Hampshire....	89,934	28,204,791	313 62	96,881	32,097,734	331 31
Vermont.....	29,143	7,348,812	252 16	32,081	8,606,607	268 28
Massachusetts.....	675,555	206,378,709	305 49	706,395	218,047,922	308 63
Rhode Island.....	93,193	43,095,534	463 51	97,682	44,755,625	458 18
Connecticut.....	202,385	72,342,443	359 92	213,913	76,518,571	357 71
New York.....	864,470	319,258,501	369 31	953,707	353,629,657	370 79
New Jersey.....	68,457	17,470,014	255 20	74,965	19,863,638	264 97
Pennsylvania.....	88,680	23,956,285	270 14	99,416	26,895,295	270 53
Maryland.....	*54,500	19,931,366	366 63	*64,911	23,824,354	367 00
District Columbia..	4,077	367,692	90 19	4,492	462,636	102 99
Louisiana.....	6,178	1,794,086	290 40	6,178	1,794,086	290 40
Ohio.....	*24,570	9,710,771	395 23	28,587	10,902,052	381 36
Indiana.....				*3,502	1,330,956	380 00
California.....	*58,997	47,719,829	808 85	65,092	49,954,333	767 44
Totals.....	2,335,582	819,106,973	350 71	2,528,749	891,931,142	352 73

*Estimated.

ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER. 95

Estimate of the Aggregate Production of the Precious Metals in all Countries from 1493 to 1875.

[From A. Soetbeers' "Edelmetall-Produktion seit der Entdeckung Amerikas bis zur Gegenwart." Gotha 1879.]

	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Total.
	Kilogram's.	Kilogram's.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany.....	7,904,910	.....	269,731,339	.....	269,731,339
Austria-Hungary..	7,770,135	460,650	264,961,603	226,248,247	491,209,850
Various European Countries.	7,382,000	.....	251,888,604	.....	251,888,604
Russia.....	2,428,940	1,033,655	82,880,291	507,749,653	590,629,944
Africa.....	.....	731,600	.....	359,325,340	359,325,340
Mexico.....	76,205,400	265,040	2,600,280,659	130,174,396	2,730,455,055
New Granada.....	.....	1,214,500	.....	596,501,675	596,501,675
Peru.....	31,222,100	163,550	1,065,357,084	80,327,582	1,145,684,666
Potosi (Bolivia)....	37,717,600	294,000	1,286,999,947	144,398,100	1,431,398,047
Chili.....	2,609,000	263,600	89,024,298	129,467,140	218,491,438
Brazil.....	.....	1,037,050	.....	509,347,107	509,347,107
United States.....	5,271,500	2,026,100	179,874,123	995,126,015	1,175,000,138
Austria.....	.....	1,812,000	.....	889,963,800	889,963,800
Various Countries.	2,000,000	151,600	68,244,000	74,458,340	142,702,340
	180,511,485	9,453,345	6,159,241,948	4,643,087,395	10,802,329,343

ESTIMATE OF GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1845 TO 1880, INCLUSIVE.

[From Official Reports by the Director of the Mint of the United States.]

Year.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.	Year.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
	Dollars.	From 1849 to 1858.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1845..	1,008,327		1,008,327	1864..	46,100,000	11,000,000	57,100,000
1846..	1,239,357		1,139,357	1865..	53,225,000	11,250,000	64,475,000
1847..	889,085	Estimated	889,085	1866..	53,500,000	10,000,000	63,500,000
1848..	10,000,000	product,	10,000,000	1867..	51,725,000	13,500,000	65,225,000
1849..	40,000,000	\$50,000 per	40,000,000	1868..	48,000,000	12,000,000	60,000,000
1850..	50,000,000	annum.	50,000,000	1869..	49,500,000	12,000,000	61,500,000
1851..	55,000,000		55,000,000	1870..	50,000,000	16,000,000	66,000,000
1852..	60,000,000	(The silver	60,000,000	1871..	43,500,000	23,000,000	66,500,000
1853..	65,000,000	mines of	65,000,000	1872..	36,000,000	28,750,000	64,750,000
1854..	60,000,000	the U. S.	60,000,000	1873..	36,000,000	35,750,000	71,750,000
1855..	55,000,000	were dis-	55,000,000	1874..	33,490,902	37,324,594	70,815,496
1856..	55,000,000	covered in	55,000,000	1875..	33,467,856	31,727,560	65,195,416
1857..	55,000,000	1859.)	55,000,000	1876..	39,929,166	38,783,016	78,712,182
1858..	50,000,000	\$500,000	50,500,000	1877..	46,897,390	39,792,573	86,690,963
1859..	50,000,000	100,000	50,100,000	1878..	51,206,360	45,281,385	96,487,745
1860..	46,000,000	150,000	46,150,000	1879..	38,899,858	40,812,122	79,711,980
1861..	43,000,000	2,000,000	45,000,000	1880 ..	36,000,000	38,450,000	.....
1862..	39,200,000	4,500,000	43,700,000				
1863..	40,000,000	8,500,000	48,500,000				
				Total			
				36 yrs.	1,523,678,301	461,172,260	1,984,850,561

Coinage of the U. S. Mints during the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1880.

Gold Coinage.....	\$ 78,733,864 00
Silver Coinage:—Silver Dollars.....	27,637,000 00
Halves, Quarters and Dimes.....	12,966 75
Minor Coinage:—Five, Three, Two, and One Cent pieces.....	405,109 95
 Total Coinage:—Value.....	 \$106,788,940 70

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF GOLD IN NEW YORK.
1862-1878.

Compiled from the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.

MONTH.	1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.		1867.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	103 3/4	101 3/4	160 3/4	133 5/8	159 3/8	151 1/2	234 3/8	197 1/4	144 1/4	136 3/4	137 7/8	132 1/8
February.....	104 1/4	102 1/8	172 1/2	152 1/2	161	157 1/8	216 1/4	196 3/8	140 5/8	135 3/4	140 3/8	135 1/8
March.....	102 1/2	101 1/8	171 3/4	139	169 3/4	159	201	148 1/8	136 1/2	124 7/8	140 3/8	133 5/8
April.....	102 1/4	101 1/2	157 7/8	145 1/2	184 3/4	166 1/4	154 1/2	143 1/2	129 1/2	125 1/4	141 5/8	132 5/8
May.....	104 1/8	102 1/8	154 3/4	143 1/2	190	168	145 1/8	128 1/2	141 1/2	125 1/8	138 7/8	135
June.....	109 1/2	103 1/2	148 3/8	140 1/2	250	193	147 3/8	135 1/4	167 1/4	137 1/2	138 3/4	136 3/8
July.....	120 1/8	108 3/4	145	123 1/4	285	222	146 1/8	138 5/8	155 3/4	147	140 5/8	138
August.....	116 1/4	112 1/2	129 3/4	122 1/8	261 3/4	231 1/2	145 1/8	140 1/4	152 1/8	146 1/2	142 1/2	139 3/8
September.....	124	116 1/2	143 1/8	126 3/8	254 1/2	191	145	142 3/8	147 1/8	143 1/2	146 3/8	141
October.....	133 1/2	122	153 3/4	140 3/8	227 3/4	189	149	144 1/8	154 7/8	145 1/2	145 5/8	140 1/4
November.....	133 1/4	129	154	143	260	210	148 3/4	145 1/2	148 3/8	137 1/2	141 1/2	138 1/2
December.....	134	128 1/2	152 3/4	148 1/2	243	212 3/4	148 1/2	144 1/2	141 3/4	131 1/4	137 7/8	133
Year.....	134	101 1/8	172 1/2	122 1/8	285	151 1/2	234 3/8	128 1/2	167 3/4	125 1/8	146 3/8	132 1/8

MONTH.	1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	142 1/4	133 1/4	136 3/8	134 5/8	123 1/4	119 3/8	111 1/4	110 1/2	110 1/8	108 1/2	114 1/4	111 5/8
February.....	144	139 3/4	136 1/4	130 7/8	121 1/2	115 1/8	112 1/4	110 3/4	111	109 1/2	115 1/8	112 7/8
March.....	141 1/4	137 7/8	132 1/2	130 3/8	116 3/8	110 1/4	111 5/8	110 1/8	110 5/8	109 3/4	118 1/2	114 5/8
April.....	140 3/8	137 3/4	134 3/8	131 3/8	115 3/8	111 1/2	111 3/4	110 1/8	113 1/4	109 7/8	119 1/8	116 3/4
May.....	140 1/2	139 1/8	144 3/4	134 1/2	115 1/2	113 3/4	112 1/4	111	114 3/8	112 1/8	118 5/8	116 5/8
June.....	141 1/4	139 3/8	139 5/8	136 1/2	114 3/4	110 7/8	113 1/8	111 3/4	114 1/4	113	118 1/4	115
July.....	145 1/4	143 1/8	137 3/4	134 3/4	122 3/4	111 1/8	113 3/4	111 3/4	115 1/4	113 1/2	116 3/8	115
August.....	150	143 1/2	136 1/2	131 3/8	122	114 3/4	113 1/8	111 5/8	115 3/8	112 1/8	116 1/4	114 3/8
September.....	145 1/8	141 1/8	162 1/2	129 3/4	116 3/4	112 1/4	115 3/8	112 3/4	115 1/8	112 3/8	116 1/8	110 3/8
October.....	140 1/2	133 3/4	132	128 1/4	113 3/4	111 1/8	115	111 1/2	115 1/4	112 1/4	111 1/4	107 3/4
November.....	137	132	128 3/8	121 1/8	113 3/4	110	112 3/8	110 3/8	114 1/4	111 3/8	110 1/2	106 1/8
December.....	136 3/4	134 3/8	124	119 1/2	111 3/8	110 3/8	110 1/4	108 3/8	113 1/2	111 3/8	112 5/8	108 3/8
Year.....	150	132	162 1/2	119 1/2	123 1/4	110	115 3/8	108 3/8	115 3/8	108 1/2	119 1/8	106 1/8

MONTH.	1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	112 1/8	110 1/8	113 3/8	111 3/4	113 1/4	112 3/8	107 1/8	105 1/4	102 3/8	101 1/4
February.....	113	111 3/8	115 3/8	113 1/4	114 1/8	112 3/4	106 1/8	104 3/8	102 3/8	101 5/8
March.....	113 3/8	111 1/4	117	114 3/8	115	113 3/4	105 3/8	104 1/4	102	100 3/4
April.....	114 3/8	111 3/4	115 1/2	114	113 7/8	112 1/2	107 3/8	104 3/4	101 1/4	100 1/8
May.....	113 1/8	111 7/8	116 3/8	115	113 1/4	112 1/4	107 3/8	106 1/4	101 1/4	100 3/8
June.....	112 1/4	110 1/2	117 1/2	116 1/4	113	111 7/8	106 3/8	104 3/4	101	100 5/8
July.....	110 3/8	109	117 1/4	111 3/4	112 3/8	111 3/8	106 1/8	105 1/8	100 3/4	100 3/8
August.....	110 1/4	109 1/4	114 3/4	112 5/8	112 1/8	109 3/4	105 1/2	103 3/8	100 3/4	100 1/2
September.....	110 1/4	109 3/8	117 3/8	113 3/4	110 3/8	109 1/4	104	102 7/8	100 1/2	100 1/3
October.....	110 3/8	109 3/4	117 5/8	114 1/2	113 1/4	108 7/8	103 3/8	102 1/2	100 3/8	100 1/4
November.....	112 3/8	110	116 3/8	114 1/8	110 1/8	108 1/8	103 3/8	102 1/2	100 1/2	100 1/8
December.....	112 3/8	110 1/2	115 1/4	112 3/8	109	107	103 3/8	102 1/2	100 1/2	100
Year.....	114 3/8	109	117 3/8	111 3/4	115	107	107 7/8	102 1/2	102 3/8	100

NOTE.—Specie payment resumed January 1, 1879, after a suspension of nearly 18 years.

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF UNITED STATES SECURITIES FOR TWENTY-TWO YEARS, 1860-1881.

Compiled from the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.

SALES AT THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE.

Years.	6s of 1868.		5s of 1874.		6s (5-20 years), Coupon.				5s, 10-40.		5s of 1881, Funded.		Currency Sixes.		Fund. 4 1/2s of 1891.		4s of 1907, Funded.									
	Coups.		Coups.		1862.		1864.		1865.		1865, new.		1867.		1868.		Coups.		Coups.		Reg.		Reg.		Reg.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
1860	109 1/2	96	104 1/2	89	115 1/2	100 3/4	111	101 1/2	110 1/2	110 1/2	107 3/4	106 3/4	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2
1861	98	86	97	75	115 1/2	106 1/2	110 1/2	104 3/4	110 1/2	110 1/2	107 3/4	106 3/4	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2
1862	107 1/2	83	97 1/2	78	115 1/2	106 1/2	110 1/2	104 3/4	110 1/2	110 1/2	107 3/4	106 3/4	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2
1863	107 1/2	83	97 1/2	78	115 1/2	106 1/2	110 1/2	104 3/4	110 1/2	110 1/2	107 3/4	106 3/4	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2
1864	107 1/2	83	97 1/2	78	115 1/2	106 1/2	110 1/2	104 3/4	110 1/2	110 1/2	107 3/4	106 3/4	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2
1865	107 1/2	83	97 1/2	78	115 1/2	106 1/2	110 1/2	104 3/4	110 1/2	110 1/2	107 3/4	106 3/4	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2
1866	107 1/2	83	97 1/2	78	115 1/2	106 1/2	110 1/2	104 3/4	110 1/2	110 1/2	107 3/4	106 3/4	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2
1867	107 1/2	83	97 1/2	78	115 1/2	106 1/2	110 1/2	104 3/4	110 1/2	110 1/2	107 3/4	106 3/4	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2
1868	107 1/2	83	97 1/2	78	115 1/2	106 1/2	110 1/2	104 3/4	110 1/2	110 1/2	107 3/4	106 3/4	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2
1869	107 1/2	83	97 1/2	78	115 1/2	106 1/2	110 1/2	104 3/4	110 1/2	110 1/2	107 3/4	106 3/4	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2
1870	107 1/2	83	97 1/2	78	115 1/2	106 1/2	110 1/2	104 3/4	110 1/2	110 1/2	107 3/4	106 3/4	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2
1871	107 1/2	83	97 1/2	78	115 1/2	106 1/2	110 1/2	104 3/4	110 1/2	110 1/2	107 3/4	106 3/4	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2
1872	107 1/2	83	97 1/2	78	115 1/2	106 1/2	110 1/2	104 3/4	110 1/2	110 1/2	107 3/4	106 3/4	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2
1873	107 1/2	83	97 1/2	78	115 1/2	106 1/2	110 1/2	104 3/4	110 1/2	110 1/2	107 3/4	106 3/4	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2
1874	107 1/2	83	97 1/2	78	115 1/2	106 1/2	110 1/2	104 3/4	110 1/2	110 1/2	107 3/4	106 3/4	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2
1875	107 1/2	83	97 1/2	78	115 1/2	106 1/2	110 1/2	104 3/4	110 1/2	110 1/2	107 3/4	106 3/4	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2
1876	107 1/2	83	97 1/2	78	115 1/2	106 1/2	110 1/2	104 3/4	110 1/2	110 1/2	107 3/4	106 3/4	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2
1877	107 1/2	83	97 1/2	78	115 1/2	106 1/2	110 1/2	104 3/4	110 1/2	110 1/2	107 3/4	106 3/4	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2
1878	107 1/2	83	97 1/2	78	115 1/2	106 1/2	110 1/2	104 3/4	110 1/2	110 1/2	107 3/4	106 3/4	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2
1879	107 1/2	83	97 1/2	78	115 1/2	106 1/2	110 1/2	104 3/4	110 1/2	110 1/2	107 3/4	106 3/4	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2
1880	107 1/2	83	97 1/2	78	115 1/2	106 1/2	110 1/2	104 3/4	110 1/2	110 1/2	107 3/4	106 3/4	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2
1881	107 1/2	83	97 1/2	78	115 1/2	106 1/2	110 1/2	104 3/4	110 1/2	110 1/2	107 3/4	106 3/4	106 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2

NOTE.—It is to be understood that the prices quoted were in currency.

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF LEADING STOCKS AT NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE IN EACH YEAR. 1860-1882.

NAME OF STOCK.	1860.		1861.		1862.		1863.		1864.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Chicago and Northwestern.....									88	34
do preferred.....							50½	16	97	61
Chicago and Rock Island.....	84¼	42½	62	30¼	85½	50	123½	82¼	149⅞	85¼
Delaware, Lack. and West.....	99	54	84	65	130	80	198	130	265	195
Erie.....	43	8½	40½	17	65¼	31½	122	66	124½	82
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....										
Lake Shore.....										
Michigan Central.....	73½	35	61½	39¼	93	47	128¼	91	157	115
New York Central.....	92⅞	69	82½	68	107¼	79⅞	140	107	145	109
Ohio and Mississippi.....									69	32
Pacific Mail.....	107½	70	100	50	137	91	248	136¼	325	214
Philadelphia and Reading.....	49	29½	46	29½	79	35	128	77½	165	111
Wabash.....							86	39⅞	75½	52
Western Union Telegraph.....										

NAME OF STOCK.	1865.		1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Central of New Jersey.....			132½	104	125	115	126	110¼	122½	85¼
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul.....			64½	41	53⅞	25	111	47	85	61
do preferred.....			79	55	70½	47½	112	63¼	96½	75
Chicago and Northwestern.....	40½	20	62½	24	65¼	29⅞	97¼	58¼	94	63
do preferred.....	71⅞	48	84½	52⅞	83	56¼	98⅞	68	106⅞	79
Chicago and Rock Island.....	113½	81¼	123½	90	105	85	118	85	139	102
Delaware, Lack. and West.....	225	185	162½	124½	130	110	132	110	120½	104¼
Erie.....	98½	44¼	97⅞	55½	77½	52¼	82⅞	35½	42	21
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....			60	30	57	45	91	51	139	90
Lake Shore.....							114	95	110½	75¼
Michigan Central.....	118¼	90½	117¼	100¼	113	102	129	106½	136½	114
New York Central.....	119	80	123½	86⅞	118½	95¼	159⅞	110⅞	217⅞	154¼
Ohio and Mississippi.....	34½	19½	36⅞	24¼	30	22	34⅞	28	39	22¼
Pacific Mail.....	329	151	234	159¼	173½	108¼	130¼	86	123¼	42
Philadelphia and Reading.....	118⅞	88	118⅞	96¼	109½	91¼	106¼	86¼	101¼	91
Wabash.....	55	39	55½	31	53⅞	34	67	42½	88	49½
Western Union Telegraph.....			70	43	50⅞	30½	39½	33	44⅞	33½

NAME OF STOCK.	1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Central of New Jersey.....	110¼	92	115	100	113½	98	106½	85	109½	98
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul.....	75	52⅞	64⅞	48¼	64½	51	62¼	21½	49¼	31¼
do preferred.....	89¼	71⅞	84	71¼	82⅞	72⅞	79½	43¼	74⅞	48
Chicago and Northwestern.....	85⅞	67	91½	53	190	66⅞	85	31½	62¼	34¼
do preferred.....	92⅞	80¼	125	81⅞	94½	83⅞	116	53	74⅞	48
Chicago and Rock Island.....	125¼	102⅞	131	74	118¼	101	117⅞	83¼	109⅞	92½
Delaware, Lack. and West.....	112½	100½	111¼	102⅞	112½	91	106	79½	112⅞	99
Erie.....	28¼	20¼	34¼	19	75	30⅞	69¼	35⅞	51½	26
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....	121½	97	106	50	59½	28	52⅞	15	34¼	22½
Lake Shore.....	102	84	116	84⅞	98¼	86⅞	97¼	57¼	84⅞	67⅞
Michigan Central.....	126	116	126	114	120	113	111	65	95⅞	68½
New York Central.....*	102⅞	86	103½	84¼	101½	89	106½	77⅞	105⅞	95⅞
Ohio and Mississippi.....	41¼	23⅞	55	27¼	51¼	40	49⅞	21	36	21⅞
Pacific Mail.....	46½	30¼	58¼	39½	102⅞	53	76⅞	25	51½	33⅞
Philadelphia and Reading.....	109½	93¼	119¼	97	116	111⅞				
Union Pacific.....	27½	9	37⅞	11½	42	28⅞	39½	14¼	38¼	23
Wabash.....	61⅞	43½	71⅞	48¼	79¼	64	75¼	32¼	55¼	18⅞
Western Union Telegraph.....	46½	30½	71⅞	44⅞	82½	67½	94¼	43½	83⅞	68

*Hudson River Railroad consolidated with New York Central in 1870.

NOTE.—The prices are in currency in all cases.

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF LEADING STOCKS AT NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE IN EACH YEAR, 1860-1882.

NAME OF STOCK.	1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Canada Southern.....							45½	38	78½	45¼
Central Pacific.....			101	98						
Central of New Jersey.....	120	99½	109¾	21	37¼	6	45¼	13½	89¾	33½
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul	40½	28¾	46¾	18½	42¾	11	54¾	27½	82½	34¾
do preferred	67¼	51	84¾	49¾	73¼	40¾	84¼	64	102¼	74¼
Chicago and Northwestern.....	48¾	33¾	45¼	32¾	43¾	15	55¼	32½	94½	49¾
do preferred.....	62¼	46	67½	55¾	69½	37¼	79½	59¾	108	76¾
Chicago and Rock Island.....	109¾	100¾	111¾	98¼	105½	82½	122	98¾	150½	119
Col., Chicago and Indiana Central..	9¾	3	6¼	2¾	5½	¾	6¾	2¼	28	5
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	123	106½	120¾	64½	77	30¾	61¾	41	94	43
Delaware and Hudson.....	124	110¼	125	61¼	74½	25½	59¾	34¾	89½	38
Erie.....	35½	12¼	23¾	7¼	15	4¾	22½	7¾	49	21½
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....	30¼	15¾	22¾	10½	15¾	7	16¾	10	41½	13¼
do preferred			33½	18¼	33¾	17	41½	21½	70½	34
Lake Shore.....	80¾	51¼	68¾	43¼	73¾	45	71¾	55¾	108	67
Louisville and Nashville.....	40	36½			41	26	39	35	89½	35
Michigan Central.....	82¼	53	65½	34¾	74¼	35¾	75	58½	98	73¾
Missouri, Kansas and Texas.....	9½	3	14¾	7½	7½	3	7¾	2	35¾	5¾
Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis							33½	29	83	35½
New York Central.....	107¾	100	117½	96	109¼	85¼	115	103¾	139	112
Northern Pacific.....									40½	16½
do preferred.....									65	44¼
Ohio and Mississippi.....	32¼	14¼	24¾	5	11¾	2½	11¼	6¼	33¾	7¼
Pacific Mail.....	45¾	30¾	39¾	16¼	26¼	12¾	23¾	12½	39½	10¾
Philadelphia and Reading.....									78	60
Union Pacific.....	82¼	35	74½	57¼	73	59¼	73	61¼	95	57½
Wabash.....	21¾	2½	8	¾	20½	½	23¾	12¾	62¼	17¼
do preferred.....	32	5	10½	3¼					78	59
Western Union Telegraph.....	84¾	70¼	80½	63¾	84¾	56	102	75¼	116	88¾

NAME OF STOCK.	1880.		1881.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.
Canada Southern.....	81¾	40	90	50
Central Pacific.....	97½	63	102¾	80
Central of New Jersey.....	90½	45	112	82½
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul...	114½	66½	129¼	101½
do preferred...	124	99	140	116¾
Chicago and Northwestern.....	130	87½	126	117
do preferred.....	146½	104	147½	131½
Chicago and Rock Island.....	204	100½	148¾	129
Col., Chicago and Indiana Central..	25¾	9½	33	18¾
Delaware and Hudson.....	92¼	60	117	89¾
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	107½	68½	131	107
Denver and Rio Grande.....	86½	61½	113¼	66
Erie.....	49¾	30	52¾	40¾
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....	50½	22¾	350	44¼
do preferred.....	105	63½	121	94
Lake Shore.....	135¼	95	135¼	114½
Louisville and Nashville.....	174	77	109¼	79
Michigan Central.....	124	75	126½	84¼
Missouri, Kansas and Texas.....	49¼	28¾	54	34¾
Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis	128	50	102	63
New York Central.....	149	122	155	130¼
New York, Ontario and Western....	32¾	20	43½	25¾
Northern Pacific.....	36	20	51	32¾
do preferred.....	67½	39¾	88½	64½
Ohio and Mississippi.....	41½	23	60	35
Pacific Mail.....	62	27½	62¼	39
Philadelphia and Reading.....	72¾	13½	74¼	51
Texas and Pacific.....	47¾	30	73½	41¾
Union Pacific.....	113¼	80	131¼	105¼
Wabash.....	48	26½	66	34¾
do preferred.....	88¾	51¼	96¼	64¼
Western Union Telegraph.....	116½	77½	94	77

LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR FIFTY-SIX YEARS—1825-1880.

(Compiled from the Reports of the Secretary of the Treasury for 1863 and 1873, the Commercial and Financial Chronicle, Reports of the N. Y. Chamber of Commerce, and the N. Y. Shipping List and Price Current.)

NOTE.—In the American Almanac and Treasury of Facts for 1878, pp. 278-9, appeared a table of prices compiled on the basis of the average price of each article in New York, the 1st of January of each year. Such a table, however useful, fails to give the data which are important in forming a judgment of the whole range of prices for each year. The following table, carefully compiled from the sources indicated, takes the prices of the twelve months in each year, selecting the highest and lowest quotation for each article. It is to be understood, where no mention of quality is made, that the price quoted is for the cheapest grade of each commodity. The prices are those of the New York market.

Table with 11 columns: Beef, Mess.; Butter; Cheese; Coal, Anthracite; Coffee, Rio; Corn; Cotton, Upland; Flour, West; Hams. Each column has sub-columns for lowest and highest prices in various units (Bbl., lb., Ton., Bush., cts., \$). Rows list years from 1825 to 1880.

LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR FIFTY-SIX YEARS—1825-1880.

(Compiled from the Reports of the Secretary of the Treasury for 1863 and 1873, the Commercial and Financial Chronicle, Reports of the N. Y. Chamber of Commerce, and the N. Y. Shipping List and Price Current.)

NOTE.—In the American Almanac and Treasury of Facts for 1878, pp. 278-9, appeared a table of prices compiled on the basis of the average price of each article in New York, the 1st of January of each year. Such a table, however useful, fails to give the data which are important in forming a judgment of the whole range of prices for each year. The following table, carefully compiled from the sources indicated, takes the prices of the twelve months in each year, selecting the highest and lowest quotation for each article. It is to be understood, where no mention of quality is made, that the price quoted is for the cheapest grade of each commodity.

Year.	Pork, Mess.		Rice.		Salt, Liverpool.		Sugar, Raw.		Tobacco, Ky. Leaf.		Wheat.		Whiskey.		Wool.	
	Bbl.		100 lbs.		Sack.		lb.		lb.		Bush.		Gal.		lb.	
	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.
1825.	12 00	14 75	2 00	4 00	2 37	3 00	6 11	3 9	75	1 06	25	31	30	38		
1826.	10 00	12 00	2 00	3 87	2 12	2 60	6 10	3 8	81	1 02	26	36	28	38		
1827.	11 25	15 25	2 50	4 00	2 15	2 35	6 10	3 6	90	1 25	25	35	20	30		
1828.	12 00	15 00	2 50	4 00	2 25	3 35	6 10	3 6	95	1 62	20	26	20	30		
1829.	11 00	13 75	2 50	3 75	2 12	3 00	5 9	5 7	1 00	1 75	20	26	18	27		
1830.	11 00	15 50	2 00	3 50	1 75	2 20	6 9	3 7	1 00	1 15	21	32	16	30		
1831.	12 00	15 25	2 50	4 00	1 75	2 25	4 7	3 6	1 06	1 35	27	37	20	35		
1832.	12 50	14 25	2 75	4 25	1 75	2 50	5 7	3 6	1 12	1 35	26	35	20	35		
1833.	12 50	17 00	2 75	3 75	1 60	2 00	5 9	3 8	1 15	1 28	29	36	27	35		
1834.	12 75	15 00	2 25	3 62	1 40	1 80	5 8	4 8	1 02	1 10	20	29	25	35		
1835.	13 50	18 50	2 75	4 50	1 47	2 25	6 9	6 11	1 04	1 50	30	38	25	40		
1836.	18 00	30 00	3 00	4 25	1 60	2 12	7 11	6 10	1 37	2 12	31	44	35	50		
1837.	16 00	24 50	3 12	5 00	1 20	2 62	5 8	3 9	1 55	2 10	20	48	28	50		
1838.	16 50	25 50	3 25	5 37	1 62	2 37	6 8	4 13	1 35	2 00	30	43	28	40		
1839.	14 50	13 50	3 00	5 00	1 44	2 12	6 8	8 16	1 15	1 37	28	46	37	40		
1840.	13 00	16 00	2 75	4 00	1 40	1 75	4 8	3 16	95	1 25	21	30	20	35		
1841.	8 75	13 50	2 87	4 12	1 40	1 98	4 7	4 14	90	1 50	19	25	20	30		
1842.	6 75	10 25	2 00	3 31	1 37	2 25	3 7	2 9	83	1 30	16	21	18	22		
1843.	7 50	11 50	1 87	3 00	1 35	1 62	3 7	2 7	84	1 20	18	24	18	24		
1844.	8 50	10 25	2 25	3 62	1 25	1 52	5 7	2 6	82	1 12	21	29	25	37		
1845.	9 25	14 12	2 62	4 75	1 32	1 47	3 7	2 7	85	1 40	20	28	24	30		
1846.	9 62	13 37	2 87	4 50	1 25	1 50	5 8	2 7	80	1 35	18	25	18	28		
1847.	10 25	16 00	8 25	13 75	1 20	1 55	5 8	2 8	1 05	1 95	24	34	22	30		
1848.	9 00	13 00	7 75	13 00	1 25	1 55	10 15	3 8	95	1 40	21	27	20	30		
1849.	9 87	14 25	2 25	3 50	1 20	1 40	4 6	3 9	1 20	1 35	20	28	25	32		
1850.	10 00	11 87	2 25	3 37	1 15	1 75	4 7	5 14	1 00	1 50	23	27	30	35		
1851.	12 06	15 50	2 75	3 12	1 02	1 60	4 6	3 14	93	1 22	20	27	30	41		
1852.	14 62	19 75	2 75	5 00	1 05	1 55	3 5	3 9	1 03	1 15	20	25	26	42		
1853.	13 00	19 75	3 37	4 50	1 12	1 62	4 6	4 10	1 22	1 80	22	32	38	44		
1854.	12 12	16 00	4 12	4 62	1 47	1 70	3 6	5 11	1 75	2 50	26	41	25	40		
1855.	12 50	23 00	2 50	5 87	90	1 22	4 8	6 13	1 96	2 80	30	43	24	34		
1856.	16 25	21 00	3 62	4 87	80	1 05	6 10	6 16	1 30	2 17	25	36	30	38		
1857.	16 50	25 70	3 25	5 37	70	84	9 11	7 20	1 25	1 95	21	37	30	44		
1858.	15 35	19 00	2 75	3 75	62	80	5 8	6 14	1 20	1 50	21	35	27	32		
1859.	14 60	18 12	3 00	4 50	75	1 07	5 8	4 14	1 30	1 65	23	29	34	45		
1860.	12 12	19 75	3 00	4 62	68	1 15	6 8	3 13	1 35	1 70	19	27	34	40		
1861.	12 25	18 50	3 00	7 25	50	95	4 9	3 16	1 20	1 60	15	21	22	45		
1862.	11 00	14 50	6 62	7 75	85	1 52	7 11	6 30	1 30	1 55	19	39	40	65		
1863.	11 50	18 25	3 75	8 50	1 20	1 70	7 14	8 36	1 25	2 00	44	78	62	80		
1864.	19 50	43 25	7 00	15 50	1 75	3 50	11 25	8 55	1 72	2 75	60	2 03	75	1 10		
1865.	19 00	31 50	9 75	14 00	1 55	2 50	11 17	7 45	1 25	1 88	1 92	2 25	70	77		
1866.	21 18	33 55	11 50	15 25	2 50	4 10	10 15	8 18	2 20	3 45	2 00	2 33	25	27		
1867.	18 90	24 10	8 50	12 50	2 60	2 75	9 10	9 16	2 30	3 40	2 10	2 32	25	37		
1868.	21 10	29 50	8 25	11 25	2 50	2 60	9 12	8 15	2 05	3 25	91	2 30	34	37		
1869.	26 50	33 37	7 25	10 00	2 50	3 00	9 13	8 13	1 45	2 18	90	1 14	32	35		
1870.	20 00	30 00	5 50	9 50	2 40	3 25	9 10	7 12	1 40	1 90	82	1 05	34	45		
1871.	12 85	23 00	6 75	9 75	2 80	3 25	7 10	6 11	1 45	2 00	85	95	32	63		
1872.	12 80	16 00	7 50	9 50	2 80	3 25	7 9	9 16	1 65	2 10	82	91	45	67		
1873.	13 00	1 00	7 00	9 50	3 00	3 50	7 9	9 16	1 55	2 25	86	1 05	35	57		
1874.	13 85	24 25	6 75	10 00	1 10	3 00	7 8	7 25	93	1 35	92	1 03	36	48		
1875.	18 00	22 75	6 50	8 50	1 15	2 35	7 9	9 28	92	1 37	93	1 19	38	48		
1876.	15 70	22 37	5 00	7 50	1 15	2 50	7 10	7 19	84	1 27	1 04	1 10	25	43		
1877.	11 75	17 37	5 00	7 00	1 10	2 50	7 10	7 16	1 06	1 85	1 04	1 09	32	43		
1878.	8 25	13 00	5 50	8 00	1 10	2 50	6 1/2 8	4 1/2 7	83.	1 31 1 03	1 14		20	33		
1879.	7 80	12 75	5 50	7 25	1 40	2 50	6 9 1/2 7 1/2		1 10	1 56 1 05	1 17		27	50		
1880.	10 50	18 00	5 50	8 00	1 20	2 50	6 7 1/2 7 1/2	5 7 1/2	1 03	1 59 1 10	1 15		25	45		

Comparative Rates of Weekly Wages Paid in Europe and in the United States in 1878.

[Condensed from the Report of the Secretary of State on the State of Labor in Europe, derived from facts reported by the United States Consuls, Washington, 1879.]

	Belgium.	Denmark	France	Germany	Italy.	Great Britain.	UNITED STATES.	
							New York.	Chicago.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bakers.....	4.40	4.25	5.55	3.50	3.90	6.50-6.60	5-8	8-12
Blacksmiths.....	4.40	3.90	5.45	3.55	3.94	7.04-8.12	10-14	9-12
Bookbinders.....	.....	3.72	4.85	3.82	3.90	6.50-7.83	12-18	9-20
Bricklayers.....	6.00	.....	4.00	3.60	3.45	7.58-9.13	12-15	6-10½
Cabinet-makers.....	4.80	.....	6.00	3.97	4.95	7.70-8.48	9-13	7-15
Carpenters and Joiners	5.40	4.25	5.42	4.00	4.18	7.33-8.25	9-12	7½-12
Farm Laborers.....	.....	.....	3.15	2.87	3.50	3.40-4.25	.....	.....
Laborers, Porters, etc.	3.00	.....	.....	2.92	2.60	4.50-5.00	6-9	5½-9
Painters.....	4.20	4.15	4.90	3.92	4.60	7.25-8.16	10-16	6-12
Plasterers.....	5.40	.....	.....	3.80	4.35	7.68-10.13	10-15	9-15
Plumbers.....	6.00	.....	5.50	3.60	3.90	7.13-8.46	12-18	12-20
Printers.....	.....	4.62	4.70	4.80	3.90	7.52-7.75	8-18	12-18
Shoemakers.....	.....	3.30	4.75	3.12	4.32	7.35	12-18	9-18
Tailors.....	.....	4.10	5.10	3.58	4.30	5.00-7.30	10-18	6-18
Tinsmiths.....	4.80	3.90	4.40	3.65	3.60	6.0-0 7.30	10-14	9-12

Comparative Retail Prices of the Necessaries of Life in Europe and the United States in 1878.

[Condensed from the Report of the Secretary of State on the State of Labor in Europe, derived from facts reported by the United States Consuls, Washington, 1879.]

	Belgium.	France	Germany	Italy.	Switzerland	Great Britain.	UNITED STATES.	
							New York.	Chicago.
	Cents	Cents.	Cents	Cents	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.
Beef—Roast...lb.	20	22	22	20	30	22	12-16	8-12½
Corned...lb.	16	16	13	12	18	18-20	8-12	4-7
Beans.....qt.	.....	.....	10	13	.....	9	7-10	5-9
Bread.....lb.	4-5	3	3-7	6	4	3½-4½	4-4½	4-4½
Butter.....lb.	20-50	25	22	28	36	29-38	25-32	16-40
Coal.....ton.	.....	.....	\$4.25	\$11.00	.....	\$2.65-\$4.10	\$3-\$5.35	\$3-\$6.75
Codfish.....lb.	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	6-8	6-7	5-9
Coffee.....lb.	20-40	30	35	32	30	28-50	20-30	16-40
Eggs.....doz.	20-25	18	20	18	20	14-30	25-30	10-24
Flour.....lb.	.....	4	5½	10	7	3½-4½	3-4	2½-4½
Lard.....lb.	20	20	21	22	.....	12-18	10-12	6-10
Milk.....qt.	.....	.....	4	7	5	5-9	8-10	3-6
Mutton, fore qr.lb	16	16	14½	15	18	16-17	9-10	5-12½
Oatmeal.....lb.	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	3½-4½	4-5	4-5
Pork, fresh...lb.	16	14	17	13	18	10-16	8-10	4-5
" salted...lb.	16	14	17	18	20	10-16	8-10	6-12
" Bacon...lb.	18	20	20	22	.....	12-16	8-10	7-12
" Sausage.lb.	20	16	19	20	.....	18	8-10	6-10
Potatoes...bushel.	56	50	50	\$1.15	60	68-\$2.00	\$1.40-\$1.60	60-80
Rice.....lb.	.....	.....	9	6	.....	3½-8	8-10	5-10
Soap.....lb.	.....	.....	10	4	.....	5½-9	6-7	3-8
Sugar.....lb.	15-20	.....	11	8½	08	5½-10	8-10	7-10
Tea.....lb.	.....	.....	75	.....	50	43-88	50-60	25-\$1.00

STATE CAPITALS AND GOVERNORS IN 1882.

STATE.	CAPITAL.	GOVERNOR.	Years of Term.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Sal- ary.
Alabama.....	Montgomery..	Rufus W. Cobb, D....	2	Nov. 29, '80	Nov. 29, '82	\$3,000
Arkansas.....	Little Rock....	Thos. J. Churchill, D	2	Jan. 4, '81	Jan. 2, '83	3,500
California.....	Sacramento...	George C. Perkins, R	3	Jan. 5, '80	Jan. 7, '83	6,000
Colorado.....	Denver.....	Fred'k W. Pitkin, R...	2	Jan. 11, '81	Jan. 9, '83	3,000
Connecticut.....	Hartford.....	Hobart B. Bigelow, R	2	Jan. 5, '81	Jan. 3, '83	2,000
Delaware.....	Dover.....	John W. Hall, D.....	4	Jan. 21, '79	Jan. 21, '83	2,000
Florida.....	Tallahassee...	Wm. D. Bloxham, D..	4	Jan. 4, '81	Jan. 6, '85	3,500
Georgia.....	Atlanta.....	Alfred H. Colquitt, D..	2	Nov. 3, '80	Nov. 3, '82	3,000
Illinois.....	Springfield...	Shelby M. Cullom, R..	4	Jan. 10, '81	Jan. 12, '85	6,000
Indiana.....	Indianapolis..	Albert G. Porter, R...	4	Jan. 10, '81	Jan. 12, '85	5,000
Iowa.....	Des Moines...	Buren R. Sherman R..	2	Jan. 9, '82	Jan. 14, '84	4,000
Kansas.....	Topeka.....	John P. St. John, R...	2	Jan. 10, '81	Jan. 9, '83	3,000
Kentucky.....	Frankfort.....	L. P. Blackburn, D....	4	Sept. 3, '79	Sept. 5, '83	5,000
Louisiana†.....	Baton Rouge..	John McEnery, D.....	4	Jan. ..., '80	May 21, '84	4,000
Maine.....	Augusta.....	Harris M. Plaisted,*D	2	Jan. 5, '81	Jan. 3, '83	2,000
Maryland.....	Annapolis.....	Wm. T. Hamilton. D.	4	Jan. 14, '80	Jan. 7, '84	4,500
Massachusetts..	Boston.....	John D. Long, R.....	1	Jan. 4, '82	Jan. 3, '83	4,000
Michigan.....	Lansing.....	David H. Jerome, R..	2	Jan. 1, '81	Jan. 1, '83	1,000
Minnesota.....	St. Paul.....	Lucius F. Hubbard, R	2	Jan. 3, '82	Jan. 1, '84	3,800
Mississippi.....	Jackson.....	Robert Lowry, D.....	4	Jan. 3, '82	Jan. 5, '86	4,000
Missouri.....	Jefferson City	Thos. T. Crittenden, D	4	Jan. 10, '81	Jan. 12, '85	5,000
Nebraska.....	Lincoln.....	Albinus Nance, R.....	2	Jan. 4, '81	Jan. 2, '83	2,500
Nevada.....	Carson City..	John H. Kinkead, R..	4	Jan. 6, '79	Jan. 2, '83	6,000
New Hampshire	Concord.....	Charles H. Bell, R....	2	June 1, '81	June 6, '83	1,000
New Jersey.....	Trenton.....	George C. Ludlow, D..	3	Jan. 18, '81	Jan. 21, '84	5,000
New York.....	Albany.....	Alonzo B. Cornell, R..	3	Jan. 1, '80	Jan. 1, '83	10,000
North Carolina	Raleigh.....	Thomas J. Jarvis, D..	4	Jan. 1, '81	Jan. 1, '85	3,000
Ohio.....	Columbus.....	Charles Foster, R.....	2	Jan. 9, '82	Jan. 14, '84	4,000
Oregon.....	Salem.....	William W. Thayer, D	4	Sept. 12, '78	Sept. 13, '82	1,500
Pennsylvania...	Harrisburg...	Henry M. Hoyt, R.....	3	May 25, '80	May 31, '82	10,000
Rhode Island...	N'port & Prov	A. H. Littlefield, R....	1	May 31, '81	May 30, '82	1,000
South Carolina	Columbia.....	Johnson Hagood, D...	2	Dec. 30, '80	Dec. 30, '82	3,500
Tennessee.....	Nashville.....	Alvin Hawkins, R.....	2	Jan. 15, '81	Jan. 15, '83	4,000
Texas.....	Austin.....	Oran M. Roberts, D...	2	Jan. 18, '81	Jan. 15, '83	4,000
Vermont.....	Montpelier...	Roswell Farnham, R..	2	Oct. 6, '80	Oct. 4, '82	1,000
Virginia.....	Richmond.....	W. E. Cameron, Readj	4	Jan. 1, '82	Jan. 1, '86	5,000
West Virginia...	Wheeling.....	Jacob B. Jackson, D...	4	Mar. 4, '81	Mar. 4, '85	2,700
Wisconsin.....	Madison.....	Jeremiah M. Rusk, R	2	Jan. 2, '82	Jan. 7, '84	5,000

Republican Governors, 20.
Republican Legislatures, 19.

Democratic Governors, 18.
Democratic Legislatures, 19.

*Elected by a fusion of the Democratic and Greenback parties.

†By the new Constitution of Louisiana, adopted Dec. 2, 1879, the State capital is removed from New Orleans to Baton Rouge after 1880.

Governors of the Territories, 1882.

TERRITORY.	CAPITAL.	GOVERNOR.	Years of Term	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Sal- ary.
Arizona.....	Prescott.....	.....	4	.....	.....	\$2,600
Dakota.....	Yankton.....	Neh. G. Ordway, R...	4	May 22, '80	May 22, '84	2,600
Idaho.....	Boise City.....	John B. Neil, R.....	4	July 12, '80	July 12, '84	2,600
Montana.....	Helena.....	Benj. F. Potts, R.....	4	July 13, '78	July 13, '82	2,600
New Mexico.....	Santa Fé.....	Lionel A. Sheldon, R..	4	May 5, '81	May 5, '85	2,600
Utah.....	Salt Lake City	Ed. H. Murray, R.....	4	Jan. 27, '80	Jan. 27, '84	2,600
Washington.....	Olympia.....	William H. Newell, R	4	April 26, '80	April 26, '84	2,600
Wyoming.....	Cheyenne.....	John W. Hoyt, R.....	4	April 10, '78	April 10, '82	2,600

LEGISLATURES AND ELECTIONS OF STATES.

STATES.	Ses- sions.	Next Legis- lature meets	Limit of Session.	Term of Sen.	Term of Reps.	Salary.	Next Election.
Alabama.....	Bien.	Nov. 7, '82.	50 days.	4	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mile	Bien. Aug. 7, '82
Arkansas.....	Bien.	Jan. 8, '83.	60 days.	4	2	\$6 a day.	Bien. Sep. 4, '82
California.....	Bien.	Jan. 2, '82.	60 days.	4	2	{ \$8 a day & 10c. } { mileage & \$25. }	Bien. Nov. 7, '82
Colorado.....	Bien.	Jan. 3, '83.	40 days.	4	2	\$4 a day & 15c. mile	Bien. Nov. 7, '82
Connecticut...	Ann.	Jan. 5, '82.	None.	2	1	\$300 & mileage.	Ann. Nov. 7, '82
Delaware.....	Bien.	Jan. 2, '83.	None.	4	2	\$3 a day & mile.	Bien. Nov. 7, '82
Florida.....	Bien.	Jan. 2, '83.	60 days.	4	2	\$6 a day & 10c. mile	Bien. Nov. 7, '82
Georgia.....	Bien.	Nov. 1, '82.	40 days.	2	2	\$4 a day & mile.	Bien. Oct. 4, '82
Illinois.....	Bien.	Jan. 3, '83.	None.	4	2	{ \$5 a day & 10c. } { mileage & \$50. }	Bien. N v. '82
Indiana ¹	Bien.	Jan. 6, '82.	60 days.	4	2	\$6 a day & 20c. mile	Bien. Nov. 7, '82
Iowa.....	Bien.	Jan. 9, '82.	None.	4	2	\$550 a year.	Bien. Oct. 10, '82
Kansas.....	Bien.	Jan. 9, '83.	50 days.	4	2	\$3 a day & 15c. mile	Bien. Nov. 7, '82
Kentucky.....	Bien.	Dec. 29, '83.	60 days.	4	2	\$5 a day & 15c. mile	Bien. Nov. 7, '82
Louisiana.....	Bien.	May 8, '82.	90 days.	4	4	\$4 a day & mile.	Bien. Nov. 7, '82
Maine.....	Bien.	Jan. 3, '83.	None.	2	2	\$150 & mile.	Bien. Sep. 11, '82
Maryland.....	Bien.	Jan. 4, '82.	90 days.	4	2	\$5 a day & mile.	Bien. Nov. 7, '82
Massachu's...	Ann.	Jan. 4, '82.	None.	1	1	\$500 a year.	Ann. Nov. 7, '82
Michigan.....	Bien.	Jan. 3, '83.	None.	2	2	\$3 a day & 10c. mile	Bien. Nov. 7, '82
Minnesota.....	Bien.	Jan. 2, '83.	60 days.	2	1	\$5 a day & 15c. mile	Bien. Nov. 7, '82
Mississippi.....	Bien.	Jan. 3, '82.	None.	4	2	\$400 a year.	Bien. Nov. 7, '82
Missouri.....	Bien.	Jan. 3, '83.	70 days.	4	2	{ \$5 a day & mile- } { age, & \$30. }	Bien. Nov. 7, '82
Nebraska.....	Bien.	Jan. 2, '83.	40 days.	2	2	\$3 a day & 10c. mile	Bien. Nov. 7, '82
Nevada.....	Bien.	Jan. 1, '83.	60 days.	4	2	\$8 a day & 40c. mile	Bien. Nov. 7, '82
N. Hamp're...	Bien.	June 6, '83.	None.	2	2	\$3 a day & mile.	Bien. Nov. 7, '82
New Jersey...	Ann.	Jan. 10, '82.	None.	3	1	\$500 a year.	Ann. Nov. 7, '82
New York.....	Ann.	Jan. 3, '82.	None.	2	1	\$1,500 & 10c. mile.	Ann. Nov. 7, '82
N. Carolina...	Bien.	Jan. 3, '83.	60 days.	2	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mile	Bien. Nov. 7, '82
Ohio ²	Bien.	Jan. 2, '82.	None.	2	2	\$1,200 & mile.	Ann. Oct. 10, '82
Oregon.....	Bien.	Sep. 11, '82.	40 days.	4	2	\$3 a day & 15c. mile	Bien. June 5, '82
Pennsylv'a....	Bien.	Jan. 2, '83.	None.	4	2	{ \$1,000 for 100 } { days & 5c. mile }	Ann. Nov. 8, '82
Rhode Isl'd ³ ..	Ann.	Jan. 31, '82.	None.	1	1	\$1 a day & 8c. mile.	Ann. April 5, '82
S. Carolina.....	Ann.	Nov. 29, '81.	None.	4	2	\$5 a day & 10c. mile	Bien. Nov. 7, '82
Tennessee.....	Bien.	Jan. 1, '83.	75 days.	2	2	\$4 a day & 16c. mile	Bien. Nov. 7, '82
Texas.....	Bien.	Jan. 9, '83.	60 days.	4	2	\$5 a day & mile.	Bien. Nov. 7, '82
Vermont.....	Bien.	Oct. 4, '82.	None.	2	2	\$3 a day.	Bien. Sep. 5, '82
Virginia.....	Bien.	Dec. 7, '81.	90 days.	4	2	\$540 a year.	Bien. Nov. 7, '82
W. Virginia...	Bien.	Jan. 10, '83.	45 days.	4	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mile	Bien. Oct. 10, '82
Wisconsin ⁴ ...	Ann.	Jan. 11, '82.	None.	2	1	{ \$350 & 10c. mile } { & \$75. }	Ann. Nov. 7, '82
TERRITORIES.							
Arizona.....	Bien.	Jan. 1, '81.	60 days.	2	2	} \$4 a day & 20c. mileage. }	Bien. Nov. 7, '82
Dakota.....	Bien.	Jan. 9, '81.	60 days.	2	2		Bien. Nov. 7, '82
Idaho.....	Bien.	Dec. 13, '80.	60 days.	2	2		Bien. Nov. 7, '82
Montan.....	Bien.	Jan. 8, '83.	60 days.	2	2		Bien. Nov. 7, '82
N. Mexico.....	Bien.	Jan. 2, '82.	60 days.	2	2		Bien. Nov. 7, '82
Utah.....	Bien.	Jan. 11, '82.	60 days.	2	2		Ann. Aug. 7, '82
Washington...	Bien.	Oct. ... '83.	60 days.	2	2		Bien. Nov. 7, '82
Wyoming.....	Bien.	Jan. 11, '82.	60 days.	2	2	Bien. Nov. 7, '82	

¹ In Indiana, a constitutional amendment, changing election day from October to November, was adopted, March, 1881, by popular majority.

² In Ohio and a few other States, where the Legislative sessions are biennial, the Legislature holds "Adjourned Sessions," practically amounting to annual meetings.

³ The Rhode Island Legislature is required to meet annually the last Tuesday in May, at Newport, and an adjourned session to be holden annually in Providence.

⁴ Wisconsin has changed the sessions of the Legislature from annual to biennial, to commence after the session of 1882.

By Act of Congress, March 1, 1792, amended in 1845, a uniform day of election for Electors of President and Vice-President is fixed for all the States—being the Tuesday after the first Monday in November, every fourth year after a President has been elected.

STATE DEBTS, VALUATION AND TAXES.

The following statistics of the finances of the thirty-eight States in the Union have been derived in most cases from the officers of the States themselves.

STATES.	Date of Statement.	AMOUNT OF STATE DEBT.		Amount raised by Taxation last year.	AMOUNT OF TAXABLE PROPERTY AS ASSESSED		State Tax on \$100.	
		Funded.	Unfund'd		Real.	Personal.		
Alabama....	Oct. 1, 1881	\$ 9,139,400	\$ 2,523,252	\$ 988,371	\$ 87,775,383	\$ 51,301,944	Cts. 65	
Arkansas ...	Sept. 30, 1880	2,813,500	2,232,905	613,957	54,606,057	32,286,484	65	
California...	July 1, 1881	3,396,500 ⁶	None.	4,751,574	348,848,810	159,775,544	65½	
Colorado....	Nov. 30, 1880	No fund- ed debt.	162,887	445,594	25,804,345	17,268,303	36	
Connecticut	Dec. 1, 1881	4,967,600	None.	1,466,263	228,487,700	95,901,223	15	
Delaware....	Jan. 1, 1881	715,000	.....	134,400	.....	.....	.....
Florida	Jan. 1, 1881	1,284,700	31,287	272,102	{ 31,157,846 Real & Personal. }	{ } }	70	
Georgia.....	Oct. 1, 1880	9,951,500	.....	1,092,822	139,657,250	99,276,876	35
Illinois.....	Oct. 1, 1880	No debt.	None.	2,140,000	623,979,369	175,834,197	48	
Indiana.....	Nov. 1, 1881	4,876,608	.....	2,764,851	525,413,900	192,382,202	30
Iowa.....	Dec. 1881	245,435	.....	1,643,768	303,870,905	89,327,400	20
Kansas.....	July 1, 1881	1,181,975	.....	883,139	113,700,467	57,112,906	50
Kentucky...	Oct. 10, 1881	180,394	300,000	2,322,334	{ 356,423,946 Real & Personal. }	{ } }	45½	
Louisiana...	Jan. 1, 1880	11,781,761	4,550,732	2,432,188	{ 149,635,805 Real & Personal. }	{ } }	60	
Maine	Jan. 1, 1881	5,883,500	2,521,657	900,000	{ 235,978,716 Real & Personal. }	{ } }	50	
Maryland...	Oct. 1, 1880	11,257,561 ¹	.....	998,320	{ 459,187,408 Real & Personal. }	{ } }	18¾
Massac'ts...	Jan. 1, 1881	32,799,464 ²	.....	4,950,000	1,149,465,827	498,274,149	3½
Michigan ...	Oct. 1, 1881	904,150	.....	804,831	{ 810,000,000 Real & Personal. }	{ } }	12, 78/100
Minnesota..	Nov. 30, 1880	2,565,000	.....	380,906	203,473,637	54,581,906	18
Mississippi	Jan. 1, 1880	3,090,155 ³	.....	444,327	76,139,102	30,059,568	35
Missouri....	Jan. 1, 1881	16,259,000	250,000	2,129,512	381,555,564	147,661,910	40	
Nebraska....	Nov. 30, 1880	449,267	.....	573,066	54,279,362	38,863,095	50
Nevada	Nov. 7, 1881	527,000	.....	196,070	17,742,714	9,855,944	55
N. Hamps...	June 1, 1881	3,337,100	74,148	398,692	123,511,284	77,366,732	20	
New Jersey	Nov. 1, 1880	1,896,300	.....	820,000	436,032,638	82,584,880	25
New York...	Oct. 1, 1881	9,114,054 ⁴	.....	9,232,542	2,329,408,450	339,702,783	65
N. Carolina	Oct. 1, 1881	16,960,045	10,160,183	420,000	102,348,216	67,568,691	32½	
Ohio.....	Nov. 15, 1881	5,200,000	.....	4,479,099	1,097,509,830	427,926,111	29
Oregon.....	Sept. 1, 1880	356,598	154,868	324,959	{ 46,422,817 Real & Personal. }	{ } }	70	
Pennsylv'a	Dec. 1, 1880	21,561,989 ⁵	880,719	6,328,896	{ No tax on Real Estate. }	{ 128,490,420 }	30	
Rhode Isl'd	Oct. 1, 1881	2,521,500	None.	343,823	243,658,190	84,872,369	15	
S. Carolina	Nov. 1, 1881	6,642,322	.....	782,370	79,563,022	45,304,063	45
Tennessee..	Jan. 1, 1881	20,206,300	6,636,550	626,529	195,635,100	16,133,338	10	
Texas.....	Mar. 1, 1880	5,034,109	52,674	1,396,170	186,297,495	114,227,912	50	
Vermont....	Aug. 1, 1881	No debt.	.....	194,692	102,437,102	46,896,967	17
Virginia....	Dec. 1, 1881	29,189,523	2,037,560	2,067,678	248,455,933	70,937,626	50	
West Va....	State debt pro	hibited by	constituti	on.	515,241	95,079,808	33,480,119	30
Wisconsin..	Nov. 29, 1880	2,250,000	2,057	662,058	350,082,797	95,449,921	14, 85/100	
Aggregate...		248,539,220	32,571,479			15,394,342,378		

1. The State of Maryland held \$4,235,713 in interest paying securities of corporations, besides \$23,360,682 in unproductive securities.
 2. Massachusetts held \$13,050,192 in sinking fund, January 1, 1881.
 3. Mississippi's debt was due the school fund to the amount of \$1,818,145, on which interest only is payable, leaving net debt, less cash in treasury, \$386,253.
 4. New York held in sinking fund, October 1, 1881, \$2,054,480.
 5. Pennsylvania held, December 1, 1880, \$845,705 in sinking fund; in stocks of incorporated companies, interest paying, \$7,300,000; net debt, \$14,297,003.
 6. California holds in trust for her own school and university funds, \$2,790,000 of her bonded debt, on which interest only is payable, reducing the net debt to \$606,500.
 7. Delaware has no State tax on property, and therefore no State valuation of taxable property.

HISTORICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND TERRITORIES, SHOWING THE AREA OF EACH IN SQUARE MILES AND IN ACRES; THE DATE OF ORGANIZATION OF TERRITORIES; DATE OF ADMISSION OF NEW STATES INTO THE UNION, WITH THE STATUTORY REFERENCES FOR EACH.

From the Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office, with Corrections. The areas are from the Census Report of 1880.

THE THIRTEEN ORIGINAL STATES.	Ratified the Constitution.	Area of the Original States.	
		In Square Miles.	In Acres.
New Hampshire	June 21, 1788	9,305	5,955,200
Massachusetts.....	Feb. 6, 1788	8,315	5,321,600
Rhode Island.....	May 29, 1790	1,250	800,000
Connecticut	Jan. 9, 1788	4,990	3,193,600
New York.....	July 26, 1788	49,170	31,468,800
New Jersey.....	Dec. 18, 1787	7,815	5,001,600
Pennsylvania.....	Dec. 12, 1787	45,215	28,937,600
Delaware.....	Dec. 7, 1787	2,050	1,312,000
Maryland	April 28, 1788	12,210	7,814,400
Virginia.....	June 25, 1788	42,450	27,168,000
North Carolina.....	Nov. 21, 1789	52,250	33,440,000
South Carolina.....	May 23, 1788	30,570	19,564,800
Georgia	Jan. 2, 1788	59,475	38,064,000

STATES ADMITTED.	Act Organizing Territory.	United States Statut's		Act Admitting State.	United States Statut's.		Admission Took Effect.	Area of Admitted States and Territories.	
		Vol.	Page.		Vol.	Page.		In Square Miles.	In Acres.
Kentucky..	Out of Virginia..	.....	.....	Feb. 4, 1791	1	189	June 1, 1792	40,400	25,856,000
Vermont....	Out of N.H & N.Y.	.....	.....	Feb. 18, 1791	1	191	Mar. 4, 1791	9,565	6,121,600
Tennessee.	Out of North Ca.	.....	.....	June 1, 1796	1	491	June 1, 1796	42,050	26,912,000
Ohio.....	Ordinance 1787...	1	5	Apr. 30, 1802	2	173	Nov. 29, 1802	41,060	26,278,400
Louisiana..	March 3, 1805.	2	331	Apr. 8, 1812	2	701	Apr. 30, 1812	48,720	31,180,800
Indiana	May 7, 1800.	2	58	Dec. 11, 1816	3	399	Dec. 11, 1816	36,350	23,264,000
Mississippi	April 7, 1798.	1	549	Dec. 10, 1817	3	472	Dec. 10, 1817	46,810	29,958,400
Illinois.....	February 3, 1809.	2	514	Dec. 3, 1818	3	536	Dec. 3, 1818	56,650	36,256,000
Alabama ...	March 3, 1817.	3	371	Dec. 14, 1819	3	608	Dec. 14, 1819	52,250	33,440,000
Maine	Out of Mass .....	.....	.....	Mar. 3, 1820	3	544	Mar. 15, 1820	33,040	21,145,600
Missouri ...	June 4, 1812.	2	743	Mar. 2, 1821	3	645	Aug. 10, 1821	69,415	44,425,600
Arkansas...	March 2, 1819.	3	493	June 15, 1836	5	50	June 15, 1836	53,850	34,464,000
Michigan ..	January 11, 1805.	2	309	Jan. 26, 1837	5	144	Jan. 26, 1837	58,915	37,705,600
Florida.....	March 30, 1822.	3	654	Mar. 3, 1845	5	742	Mar. 3, 1845	58,680	37,555,200
Iowa.....	June 12, 1838.	5	235	Mar. 3, 1845	5	742	Dec. 28, 1846	56,025	35,856,000
Texas	Annexed	5	797	Mar. 1, 1845	9	108	Dec. 29, 1845	265,780	170,099,200
Wisconsin..	April 20, 1836.	5	10	Mar. 3, 1847	9	178	May 29, 1848	56,040	35,865,600
California..	From Mexico.....	.....	.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	452	Sept. 9, 1850	158,360	101,350,400
Minnesota.	March 3, 1849.	9	403	May 4, 1858	11	285	May 11, 1858	83,365	53,353,600
Oregon	August 14, 1848.	9	323	Feb. 14, 1859	11	383	Feb. 14, 1859	96,030	61,459,200
Kansas	May 30, 1854.	10	277	Jan. 29, 1861	12	126	Jan. 29, 1861	82,080	52,531,200
W. Virginia	Out of Virginia..	.....	.....	Dec. 31, 1862	12	633	June 19, 1863	24,780	15,859,200
Nevada	March 2, 1861.	12	209	Mar. 21, 1864	13	30	Oct. 31, 1864	110,700	70,848,000
Nebraska...	May 30, 1854.	10	277	Feb. 9, 1867	14	391	Mar. 1, 1867	76,855	49,187,200
Colorado...	Feb. 28, 1861.	12	172	Mar. 3, 1875	18	474	Aug. 1, 1876	103,925	66,512,000

POPULATION, CAPITALS, AND AREA OF PRINCIPAL NATIONS.

COUNTRIES.	CAPITALS.	Last Census.	Population.	Area Square Miles.	Inhabitants to the Square Mile.
Argentine Republic.....	Buenos Ayres...	1875	2,400,000	827,177	2.90
Austria-Hungary.....	Vienna.....	1880	37,741,413	240,415	156.98
Belgium.....	Brussels.....	1878	5,476,668	11,369	481.71
Bolivia.....	La Paz.....	1878	2,080,000	500,740	4.15
Brazil.....	Rio de Janeiro..	1872	10,108,291	3,218,166	3.14
Canada, Dominion of.....	Ottawa.....	1881	4,352,080	3,204,381	1.35
Ceylon.....	Colombo.....	1881	2,758,166	24,702	111.65
Chili.....	Santiago.....	1878	2,400,396	124,084	19.34
Chinese Empire.....	Pekin.....	Est.	434,626,000	4,560,107	95.31
Colombia, United States of.	Bogota.....	1870	2,951,323	320,638	9.20
Egypt.....	Cairo.....	1877	17,419,980	1,152,948	15.19
Denmark.....	Copenhagen.....	1878	1,969,454	14,784	133.21
Ecuador.....	Quito.....	1878	1,146,000	248,312	4.61
France.....	Paris.....	1876	36,905,788	204,030	180.88
Germany.....	Berlin.....	1880	45,194,172	208,624	216.62
Great Britain and Ireland..	London.....	1881	35,246,633	121,571	289.92
Greece.....	Athens.....	1879	1,679,775	20,018	83.91
India, British.....	Calcutta.....	1881	252,541,210	810,542	311.57
Italy.....	Rome.....	1878	28,209,620	114,380	246.63
Japan.....	Yeddo.....	1876	34,338,404	146,568	234.28
Mexico.....	Mexico.....	1877	9,389,461	741,598	12.66
Morocco.....	Morocco.....	Est.	6,370,000	313,560	20.31
Netherlands.....	s'Gravenhage..	1878	3,981,887	12,727	312.86
Norway.....	Christiania.....	1876	1,806,900	122,823	14.71
Paraguay.....	Asuncion.....	1876	293,844	91,980	3.19
Persia.....	Teheran.....	Est.	7,000,000	636,203	11.00
Peru.....	Lima.....	1876	3,050,000	72,413	42.11
Portugal.....	Lisbon.....	1878	4,348,551	34,595	125.69
Russian Empire.....	St. Petersburg..	1877	82,330,864	8,138,541	10.11
Roumania.....	Bucharest.....	Est.	5,376,000	50,159	107.17
Servia.....	Belgrade.....	1876	1,589,650	18,781	84.64
Siam.....	Bangkok.....	Est.	5,750,000	280,564	20.49
Spain.....	Madrid.....	1877	16,333,293	193,171	84.55
Sweden.....	Stockholm.....	1878	4,531,863	170,927	26.51
Switzerland.....	Berne.....	1880	2,831,787	15,908	177.10
Turkey.....	Constantinople.	Est.	25,036,480	860,322	29.10
Uruguay.....	Montevideo.....	1877	447,000	72,151	6.19
United States.....	Washington.....	1880	50,155,783	3,602,990	13.92
Venezuela.....	Caracas.....	1873	1,784,197	439,119	4.06

ORGANIZATION AND AREA OF TERRITORIES.

TERRITORIES.	Act organizing Territory.	United States Statutes.		Area of the Territories.	
		Vol.	Page.	In Square Miles.	In Acres.
New Mexico.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	446	122,580	78,451,200
Utah.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	453	84,970	54,380,800
Washington.....	Mar. 2, 1853	10	172	69,180	44,275,200
Dakota.....	Mar. 2, 1861	12	239	149,100	95,424,000
Arizona.....	Feb. 24, 1863	12	664	113,020	72,332,800
Idaho.....	Mar. 3, 1863	12	808	84,800	54,272,000
Montana.....	May 26, 1864	13	85	146,080	93,491,200
Wyoming.....	July 25, 1868	15	178	97,890	62,649,600
Indian*.....	June 30, 1834	4	729	64,690	41,401,600
District of Columbia*.....	July 16, 1790	1	130	†70	44,800
Alaska.....	Mar. 3, 1791	1	214		
	July 27, 1868	15	240	577,390	365,529,600
				1,509,770	

*No Territorial Government.

†Reduced from 100 to 70 square miles by recession of part to Virginia in 1846.

The whole area of the States and Territories, including water surface of lakes and rivers, is nearly equal to four million square miles.

HEADS OF THE PRINCIPAL NATIONS OF THE WORLD
IN 1882.

Governments.	Rulers.	Title.	Year of Birth.	Date of Accession.
Argentine Republic.....	Julio A. Roca.....	President. ....	.....	Oct. 12, 1880
Austria-Hungary.....	Franz Joseph I.....	Emperor.	1830	Dec. 2, 1848
Belgium.....	Leopold II.....	King.....	1835	Dec. 10, 1865
Bolivia.....	Nicolas Campero.....	President. ....	.....	June 1, 1880
Brazil.....	Pedro II. Alcântara.....	Emperor.	1825	April 7, 1831
Chili.....	Domingo Santa Maria ..	President. ....	.....	Sept. 18, 1881
China.....	Kwong Shu.....	Emperor.	1871	Jan. 12, 1875
Colombia.....	R. Nuñez.....	President. ....	.....	April 1, 1880
Costa Rica.....	Tomas Guardia.	President. ....	.....	Provisional.
Denmark.....	Christian IX.....	King.....	1818	Nov. 15, 1863
Ecuador.....	José de Vintimilla.....	President. ....	.....	Sept. 8, 1876
France.....	François P. Jules Grévy.	President.	1813	Jan. 30, 1879
Germany.....	Wilhelm I.....	Emperor.	1797	Jan. 18, 1871
Alsace-Lorraine.....	F. M. Baron Manteuffel.	Oberpräsid't.....	.....	....., 1880
Anhalt.....	Friedrich.....	Duke.....	1831	May 22, 1871
Baden.....	Friedrich I.....	Grand Duke.....	1826	April 24, 1852
Bavaria.....	Ludwig II.....	King.....	1845	Mar. 10, 1864
Bremen.....	.....	Burgomasters	.....	.....
Brunswick.....	Wilhelm I.....	Duke.....	1806	April 20, 1831
Hamburg.....	.....	Burgomasters	.....	.....
Hesse.....	Ludwig IV.....	Grand Duke.....	1837	June 13, 1877
Lippe.....	G. F. Waldemar.....	Prince.....	1824	Dec. 8, 1875
Lubeck.....	.....	Burgomasters	.....	.....
Mecklenburg-Schwerin.....	Friedrich Franz II.....	Grand Duke.....	1823	Mar. 7, 1842
Mecklenburg-Strelitz.....	Friedrich Wilhelm.....	Grand Duke.....	1819	Sept. 6, 1860
Oldenburg.....	Peter.....	Grand Duke.....	1827	Feb. 27, 1853
Prussia.....	Wilhelm I.....	King.....	1797	Jan. 2, 1861
Reuss-Greiz.....	Henrich XXII.....	Prince.....	1846	Nov. 8, 1859
Reuss-Schleiz.....	Heinrich XIV.....	Prince.....	1832	July 10, 1867
Saxe-Altenburg.....	Ernst.....	Duke.....	1826	Aug. 8, 1853
Saxe-Coburg and Gotha.....	Ernst II.....	Duke.....	1818	Jan. 29, 1844
Saxe-Meiningen.....	Georg II.....	Duke.....	1826	Sept. 20, 1866
Saxe-Weimar Eisenach.....	Karl Alexander.....	Grand Duke.....	1818	July 8, 1853
Saxony.....	Albert.....	King.....	1828	Oct. 29, 1873
Schaumburg-Lippe.....	Adolf.....	Prince.....	1817	Nov. 21, 1860
Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt.....	Georg.....	Prince.....	1838	Nov. 26, 1869
Schwarzburg-Sondershausen	Günther III.....	Prince.....	1830	July 17, 1880
Waldeck.....	Georg Victor.....	Prince.....	1831	May 14, 1845
Wurtemberg.....	Karl I.....	King.....	1823	June 25, 1864
Great Britain and Ireland.....	Victoria I.....	Queen & E. of I.	1819	June 20, 1837
Greece.....	Georgios I.....	King.....	1845	June 6, 1863
Guatemala.....	J. Rufino Barrios.....	President. ....	.....	May 7, 1873
Haiti.....	Gen. Salomon.....	President. ....	.....	Nov. 25, 1879
Hawaiian Islands.....	Kalakaua I.....	King.....	1836	Feb. 12, 1874
Honduras.....	M. A. Soto.....	President. ....	.....	May 29, 1877
Italy.....	Humbert I.....	King.....	1844	Jan. 9, 1878
Japan.....	Mutsu Hito.....	Mikado.....	1852	Feb. 13, 1867
Mexico.....	Manuel Gonzalez.....	President. ....	.....	Dec. 1, 1880
Morocco.....	Muley-Hassan.....	Sultan.....	1831	Sept. 25, 1873
Netherlands.....	Willem III.....	King.....	1817	Mar. 17, 1849
Nicaragua.....	Joaquin Zavala.....	President. ....	.....	Mar. 1, 1879
Paraguay.....	Gen. B. Caballero.....	President. ....	.....	Oct. —, 1880
Persia.....	Nassr-ed-deen ..	Shah.....	1829	Sept. 10, 1848
Peru.....	Montero.....	President, act.....	.....	Dec. —, 1881
Portugal.....	Luis I.....	King.....	1838	Nov. 11, 1861
Roumania.....	Karl I.....	King.....	1839	Mar. 26, 1881
Russia.....	Alexander III.....	Emperor.	1881	Mar. 1, 1881
Salvador.....	Rafael Zaldivar.....	President. ....	.....	April 30, 1876
Santo Domingo.....	F. A. de Moreño.....	President. ....	.....	July 23, 1880
Servia.....	Milan IV, Obrenovic.....	Prince.....	1855	July 2, 1868
Spain.....	Alfonso XII.....	King.....	1857	Dec. 30, 1874
Sweden and Norway.....	Oscar II.....	King.....	1829	Sept. 18, 1872
Switzerland.....	Numa Droz.....	President. ....	.....	Jan. 1, 1881
Turkey.....	Abdul-Hamid-Khan.....	Sultan.....	1842	Aug. 31, 1876
Egypt.....	Tewfik Pacha.....	Khedive.....	1852	Aug. 8, 1879
United States.....	Chester A. Arthur.....	President.	1830	Sept. 20, 1881
Uruguay.....	F. A. Vidal.....	President. ....	.....	Mar. 17, 1880
Venezuela.....	Guzman Blanco.....	President. ....	.....	Feb. 26, 1879

DEBTS, REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND COMMERCE OF NATIONS.

Compiled from Official Documents. The figures are for the latest attainable years as to each country.

COUNTRIES.	Fiscal Year.	Public Debt.	Revenue.	Expenditures.	Imports. ¹	Exports. ¹
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Argentine Republic	1880	57,068,979	19,594,305	17,270,516	44,660,204	66,497,423
Australia	1879	462,760,515	79,637,540	93,225,515	236,893,913	206,149,785
Austria-Hungary ...	1881	1,582,222,008	57,922,954	61,092,009	302,900,000	329,995,000
Austria proper....	1881	204,308,213	204,827,997	231,556,152	(In Austria-Hungary.	
Hungary proper..	1881	500,665,178	132,207,358	143,590,048	(In Austria-Hungary.	
Belgium.....	1880	351,967,293	54,501,284	55,763,710	452,265,000	428,149,065
Bolivia.....	1879	30,000,000	2,929,574	4,500,504	5,000,000	5,647,000
Brazil.....	1880	407,716,027	57,423,412	59,762,289	81,752,900	102,029,250
Canada	1880	199,125,323	23,307,406	24,850,634	86,489,747	87,911,458
Ceylon	1880	6,650,000	7,374,335	7,343,915	25,197,175	24,804,690
Chili.....	1879	77,654,238	27,693,087	24,777,361	22,740,000	6,620,226
China.....	1878	64,500,000	121,482,000	121,475,000	79,804,027	67,172,179
Colombia.....	1879	19,971,219	4,910,000	8,634,571	10,787,634	13,711,511
Denmark	1880	46,798,190	12,756,571	11,251,561	53,744,310	42,576,810
Ecuador.....	1879	18,350,400	1,853,600	2,688,000	7,596,264	8,634,331
Egypt.....	1879	411,820,700	42,097,105	41,544,350	32,749,664	64,916,017
France.....	1881	4,700,860,700	552,496,163	547,241,755	981,509,400	680,129,800
Germany.....	1881	88,385,022	148,239,138	147,895,846	973,200,000	705,375,000
Prussia.....	1881	477,210,581	125,439,892	228,267,605	(In German Empire.	
Other German States.....	1880	792,858,492	121,396,304	116,032,115	(In German Empire.	
Great Britain	1881	3,843,518,460	420,207,440	415,509,620	2,056,147,825	1,432,072,330
Greece.....	1880	58,572,730	8,759,000	18,765,000	29,101,400	17,992,000
Hawaii ²	1880	388,900	1,780,080	2,196,006	3,673,000	4,968,000
India, British.....	1879	754,979,810	325,998,010	315,826,780	224,286,715	324,598,705
Italy.....	1880	2,042,000,000	286,904,471	283,340,500	244,548,042	225,128,904
Japan.....	1880	363,721,776	59,933,507	59,204,609	32,631,000	28,364,000
Luxembourg.....	1880	2,400,000	1,347,000	1,612,400	.....	.....
Mexico.....	1880	144,953,785	17,811,125	23,128,218	29,962,407	31,659,151
Netherlands.....	1881	376,908,500	42,044,240	49,786,774	338,680,000	232,680,000
Norway.....	1881	24,705,000	13,454,670	11,937,340	40,715,976	29,359,530
Paraguay.....	1879	12,098,417	216,599	270,031	956,000	1,046,700
Persia.....	1876	No debt.	8,216,000	8,131,000	7,500,000	4,500,000
Peru.....	1879	254,000,000	38,900,000	54,600,000	27,000,000	45,000,000
Portugal.....	1880	387,659,575	30,794,012	31,478,143	34,046,000	20,502,000
Roumania.....	1881	114,210,075	24,152,940	24,164,876	51,057,200	43,782,000
Russia.....	1880	2,081,417,932	435,548,352	469,121,794	395,466,667	418,466,667
Servia.....	1880	20,248,000	5,125,216	5,127,108	5,244,100	7,002,975
Siam.....	1879	.....	4,000,000	4,000,000	5,200,000	10,200,000
Spain	1880	2,504,571,684	163,347,097	156,529,840	88,660,000	100,980,000
Sweden	1881	62,196,184	20,503,260	20,098,260	62,139,340	50,264,280
Switzerland	1880	6,120,780	8,502,901	8,020,764	Not given.	Not given.
Turkey.....	1880	1,289,565,000	62,681,608	57,390,803	107,500,000	99,250,000
United States.....	1881	2,018,869,698	360,782,292	260,712,887	753,240,125	921,784,193
Uruguay.....	1879	47,861,042	8,936,714	10,090,260	18,328,225	19,752,201
Venezuela	1880	67,309,990	4,680,000	4,448,000	14,800,000	11,300,000
Total debts.....		26,979,170,506				

1. Including merchandise, specie and bullion.

2. Including New South Wales, New Zealand, Queensland, South Australia, Tasmania, Victoria, and Western Australia.

White and Colored Population of the United States, at Each Census.—1790-1870.

From the Official Tables of the Census.

	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.
White.	3,172,006	4,306,446	5,862,073	7,862,166	10,537,378	14,195,805	19,553,068	26,922,537	33,589,377	43,402,970
Colored										
Free.	59,527	108,435	186,446	233,634	319,599	386,293	434,495	488,070	4,880,009	6,580,793
Slaves.	697,681	893,602	1,191,362	1,538,022	2,009,043	2,487,355	3,204,313	3,953,760	None.	None.
Indians.										
Civilized.								44,021	23,731	66,407
Chinese.								34,933	63,254	105,613
Total.	3,929,214	5,808,483	7,230,881	9,633,822	12,866,020	17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783

NATIONAL DEBTS, EXPENDITURE, AND COMMERCE,
PER CAPITA.

Computed from the official census and finance statements of each country.

COUNTRY.	Population.	Census.	Debt per Head.	Annual expenditure per head.	Annual Imports per head.	Annual Exports per head.
			Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Argentine Republic...	2,400,000	1875	23.77	7.19	18.60	27.70
Austria-Hungary.....	37,741,413	1880	41.92	1.61	8.02	8.74
Austria proper.....	22,130,684	1880	9.23	10.46	.....	.....
Hungary proper.....	15,610,729	1880	32.67	9.19	.....	.....
Belgium.....	5,476,668	1878	64.26	10.18	82.58	78.19
Bolivia.....	2,080,000	1878	14.42	2.16	2.40	2.71
Brazil.....	10,108,291	1872	40.33	5.91	8.08	10.13
Canada.....	4,352,080	1881	45.77	5.71	19.87	20.19
Chili.....	2,400,396	1878	32.35	10.32	9.47	15.25
China.....	434,626,000	Est.	.14	.27	.16	.15
Colombia.....	2,951,323	1870	6.76	2.92	3.65	4.64
Denmark.....	1,969,454	1878	23.52	5.71	27.28	21.61
Ecuador.....	1,146,000	1878	16.01	2.34	6.62	7.53
Egypt.....	17,419,980	1877	23.64	2.38	1.88	3.72
France.....	39,905,788	1876	117.79	13.71	24.59	17.04
German Empire.....	45,194,172	1880	1.95	3.26	21.53	15.60
Prussia.....	27,251,067	1880	17.51	8.37	.....	.....
Great Britain.....	35,246,633	1881	109.04	11.78	58.33	40.30
Greece.....	1,679,775	1879	34.91	11.17	17.32	10.71
India, British.....	252,541,210	1881	2.98	1.25	.88	1.28
Italy.....	28,209,620	1881	72.38	10.04	8.66	7.98
Japan.....	34,338,404	1876	10.59	1.72	.95	.82
Mexico.....	9,389,461	1877	15.43	2.46	3.09	3.37
Netherlands.....	3,981,887	1878	94.65	12.50	85.05	58.43
Norway.....	1,806,900	1876	13.67	6.60	22.53	16.24
Paraguay.....	293,844	1876	41.17	.91	3.25	3.56
Peru.....	3,050,000	1876	83.27	17.90	8.85	14.75
Portugal.....	4,348,551	1878	89.14	7.92	7.82	4.71
Roumania.....	5,376,000	Est.	21.24	4.49	9.49	8.14
Russia.....	82,330,864	1877	25.28	5.69	4.80	5.08
Servia.....	1,589,650	1876	12.73	3.22	3.29	4.40
Spain.....	16,333,293	1877	153.34	9.58	5.42	6.18
Sweden.....	4,531,863	1878	13.72	4.43	13.49	11.09
Switzerland.....	2,831,787	1880	2.16	2.84	.....	.....
Turkey.....	25,036,480	Est.	51.50	2.29	4.29	3.96
United States.....	50,155,783	1880	40.25	5.19	15.01	18.37
Uruguay.....	447,000	1877	107.07	22.57	41.00	44.18
Venezuela.....	1,784,197	1873	37.72	2.49	8.29	6.33

POPULATION OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, AT EACH
DECENNIAL CENSUS, FROM 1801 TO 1881.

	1801.	1811.	1821.	1831.	1841.	1851.	1861.	1871.	1881.
Eng. & Wales.	9,156,171	10,454,529	12,172,664	14,051,986	16,035,198	18,054,170	20,228,417	22,712,266	25,968,286
Scotland. . . .	1,678,452	1,884,044	2,137,325	2,405,610	2,652,339	2,922,362	3,096,868	3,360,018	3,734,441
Ireland*	5,319,867	*6,084,996	6,869,544	7,828,317	8,222,664	6,623,982	5,850,309	5,411,416	5,159,839
Islands*	82,810	*85,547	92,651	106,542	126,249	145,435	145,674	144,638	141,223
Army, Navy & Merchant Seamen a- broad					202,954	212,194	250,356	229,000	242,844
United King- dom.	16,237,300	18,509,116	21,272,187	24,392,485	27,239,404	27,968,143	29,571,644	31,857,338	35,246,633
Increase, p. ct.		13.99	14.92	14.71	11.67	2.63	5.77	7.72	6.33

* The population of Ireland and that of the Channel Islands in the British Seas for 1801 and 1811 are given by estimate, no census having been taken before 1821.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

NOTE.—For the rulers or heads of principal nations, see page 109.

Argentine Republic.

THIS country has an area as great as all Central and Western Europe combined (about 1,619,500 sq. miles), and a population of 1,768,681 by census of 1869, now estimated at 2,500,000. It abounds in remarkably fertile plains, called pampas, with rich alluvial soil four or five feet thick, formed by decay of luxuriant vegetation.

It consists of 14 provinces: the province of Buenos Ayres is the most populous, having over half a million population, with a capital city—Buenos Ayres—of 200,000, estimated for 1878. The vast extent of Indian country is very sparsely populated. The population of Buenos Ayres and the riverine provinces is largely European, and immigration has increased enormously of late years, attracted by the fertility of the soil and the prosperity and free institutions of the Republic. By the last census there were 212,000 people of foreign birth, occupying 2,000,000 acres of land, in the province of Buenos Ayres alone, and owning 35 million sheep, besides multitudes of horned cattle, buildings, etc., acquired in a few years by men who, on arrival, did not own a dollar.

—Eminently a pastoral country, with about 18 million horned cattle, and 100 million sheep, the exports are largely of wool, hides, and tallow. The premium on gold varied from 30 to 33 per cent. in 1878. The exports in 1880 were \$66,497,423, and the imports \$44,660,204. Twelve lines of steamers run to Europe, the passage occupying 29 days. The Republic has nearly 1500 miles of railway, and 10,000 miles of telegraph, besides an Atlantic cable communicating with London.

The revenue for 1880 was \$19,594,305, derived almost wholly from import and export duties. The expenditure in 1880 was \$17,193,284, and the total national debt \$57,068,979.

The government is a Federal Republic, modelled on the Constitution of the United States, except that the ministry is responsible to Congress, an adverse vote in the Senate and House leading to the formation of a new Cabinet. The laws are the same for all, native or foreign; immigrants are free to naturalize themselves as Argentines or to maintain their foreign nationality.

Austria,

Called, since 1867, the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy (240,000 square miles; population in 1880, 37,741,413), comprises five countries, each bearing the name of kingdom. Its largest city and capital, Vienna, had 726,105 inhabitants in 1880.

The population of Austria embraces several distinct races, the most numerous being the German, numbering 9 millions, or 25 per cent. of the whole.

The various Slavonic races number about 16½ millions, or 46 per cent., Poles, Croats, Serbians, Czechs, Moravians, etc. The Magyars, or Hungarians, number 5½ millions, or 16 per cent.; the Wallachians, nearly 3 millions; the Jews, 1,100,000; the Italians 515,000; and Gypsies, 140,000.

About two-thirds of the people profess the Roman Catholic religion. Education receives great attention, and is open to all at small cost, or even gratuitously. In Austria, all children from six to twelve are bound to attend the common schools, and 76 per cent. actually do so. There are 92 gymnasia, or higher schools, and 6 universities, while Hungary has 142 gymnasia, and one university.

The majority of the people pursue agriculture. About 30 per cent. are engaged in trade or manufactures. The productive land of Austria is estimated at 89 per cent. of its area; Hungary 84 per cent. The great crop is grain, an annual yield of over 400 million bushels. For commerce, Austria is not favorably situated, being an inland country. The principal sea-port is Trieste, on the Adriatic. Total imports about 303 million dollars, and exports 340 million dollars.

The legislative body, or Reichsrath, consists of a House of Lords nominated by the Emperor, consisting partly of life members and partly of hereditary nobles; and a House of Representatives, 353 members, elected by all citizens who possess a small property qualification.

Hungary has a Reichstag, consisting of a House of Magnates for high officers and peers of the kingdom, and a House of Representatives elected for three years. The sovereign (the Austro-Hungarian Emperor) is styled king in Hungary.

In the imperial finances Austria pays 70 per cent. and Hungary 30 per cent. toward the expenses of the empire. The budget of 1881 summed up: receipts, 58 million dollars; expenditures, about the same. The budget of Austria proper amounted to 205 million dollars in 1881; the expenditures to \$179,500,000. The Hungarian budget for 1881, including receipts, \$132,000,000; and expenditures, \$143,500,000. The public debt of the empire was \$1,589,600,000.

The army, on a peace footing, consisted in 1881 of 289,190 men and 16,635 officers. Military service is compulsory for ten years.

The navy in 1881 consisted of 68 vessels, 11 of which were ironclads, and 30 steam vessels, with 320 guns.

Belgium.

Belgium is a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 11,378 square miles; population, 1878, 5,476,668; capital, Brussels, 164,598. Most of the people are Roman Catholics, there being about 15,000 Protestants and 3,000 Jews. Revenue, 1880, \$54,501,284; expenditures, \$55,763,710.

The public debt in 1880 was \$351,967,293. Imports in 1880, 452,265,000; exports, \$428,149,065. Army, peace footing, 46,383 men.

Railways in operation, 1879, 2672 miles, two-thirds of which were owned and managed by the government. Miles of telegraph, 1878, 3114; postoffices, 585; letters carried, 63,641,094; postal cards, 11,671,296; journals, 77,938,000. The great interests are agriculture and manufactures, Belgium being one great workshop. Education is zealously promoted by the government, but, notwithstanding abundant primary school provisions, only 58 per cent. of the population above 7 years of age were able to read and write in 1866.

Bolivia.

Bolivia, a republic of South America, named in honor of Bolivar, (536,200 square miles; population 1878, estimated, 2,080,000, to which should be added about 245,000 wild Indians), is divided into 9 departments, each having a distinct governor. The government is popular in form, three legislative chambers being elected for four years, eight years, and for life. The president is elected for life by a majority of the collective legislature. The administration belongs wholly to the ministry, which is responsible to the Senate. Religion is free, the Roman Catholic being the prevailing form.

The public debt in 1879 was \$30,000,000. The revenue was \$2,929,574 in 1879, one-fifth of which was derived from customs, about as much from Indian tribute, and half as much from the sale of guano; expenditure, \$4,505,504. Imports in 1879, \$5,000,000; exports, \$5,600,000.

Bolivia abounds in high plateaus, constituting granaries of wheat production, has much valuable timber, and the lowlands are the seat of tropical forests and swamps, with every variety of climate, and two or more zones of production. It produces coffee, cotton, sugar-canes, garden vegetables and fruits in surprising luxuriance and abundance. Western Bolivia contains the highest mountains of the two Americas, with frequent volcanoes. The great Cordillera range, reaching up into the region of eternal ice and snow, culminating in the peak of Sorata, 24,800 feet high. The silver-mines of Potosi, world-famous for richness of production, have yielded over \$1,600,000,000 since 1545. Bolivia is poorly supplied with roads, and railroads are as yet almost unknown, great natural difficulties being presented to their construction.

Brazil.

Brazil, the only kingdom in America, (area, 3,287,964 square miles; population, 1872, 10,108,291,) is the largest of the South American countries. First occupied by the French in 1558, the country early fell into Portuguese possession, afterwards passing under the Spanish rule, but reverting to Portugal in 1640.

The legislative power is vested in a Senate of 58 members elected for life, and a Chamber of Deputies, 122 members, chosen for four years by indirect suffrage, involving a property qualification.

The executive power is vested in the emperor, and his ministers and secretaries of state. For administrative purposes, the Brazilian empire is divided into twenty provinces, comprising 642 municipalities, each having a council chosen directly by citizens possessed of an annual income of \$112.

The public debt of Brazil is about \$407,000,000, of which \$85,000,000 consists of paper money issues. The revenue for 1880 was \$57,423,412, more than one-half of which was customs duties, and one-sixth from export duties, the taxes in both these forms on commodities being very heavy. The expenditure in 1880, was \$59,762,289.

The army consists of 15,304 men, raised to 32,000 on a war footing.

The naval force embraces 41 steam vessels, with 230 guns, and 4,136 seamen.

Free public schools supported by the state exist throughout the empire, and in some of the provinces instruction is compulsory.

Brazil has about 200 newspapers, of which six dailies are published at the capital, Rio de Janeiro.

The Roman Catholic religion is established, other forms being tolerated, though they may only be practised privately, and dissenters enjoy civil rights, except that of election to the General Assembly.

Brazilian commerce is flourishing, and there are 18 lines of steam vessels, receiving annual subsidy from the state to the amount of \$750,000; besides this, the North American steamship line, running between Brazil and New York, enjoyed a Brazilian subsidy of \$100,000 annually. The imports in 1880 aggregated \$81,752,900, and the exports, chiefly of coffee, hides, and sugar, \$102,029,250. By a decree of 1867, the great river Amazon was opened to the trading ships of all nations. In 1874, a submarine telegraph cable was completed from Europe. The roads of Brazil are wretched, but railways have been constructed to the number of over twenty, and are being rapidly extended by the state, as well as by private enterprise.

THE DOMINION OF CANADA.

Compiled from the Sessional Papers of the Dominion of Canada for 1881, and other official sources.

The Dominion of Canada forms (since 1867) a confederate government, embracing the British North American Provinces of Ontario, Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Manitoba, British Columbia, North-west Territory, Vancouver's Island, and Prince Edward Island. It has a representative parliament meeting annually at Ottawa, the capital. The members of the Senate, 77 in number, are nominated for life by the summons of the Governor-General. The House of Commons, with 206 members, is elected by the people for five years, the right of suffrage being subject to a property qualification. The Governor-General (appointed in 1878) is the Marquis of Lorne, salary \$50,000. The funded debt in 1880 was \$199,125,323, drawing interest at an average of 4.37 per cent., having increased to this amount from 93 millions in 1867. The revenue for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1880, was \$25,307,406, derived from the following principal sources: customs, \$14,071,343; excise, \$4,232,427; public works, including railways and canals, \$2,167,401; post office, \$1,282,498. The expenditure for 1880 was \$24,850,634.

The chief items of export were in 1880:

Agricultural products.....	\$32,000,000	Fisheries.....	\$6,500,000
Animals, and produce of.....	18,500,000	Manufactured articles.....	5,000,000
Wood, timber, lumber, etc.....	17,000,000	Products of the mines.....	3,000,000

Of the imports 34½ millions came from Great Britain, 29 millions from the United States, and \$24,400,000 from all other countries. Leading imports were: cotton manufactures, 8 millions; flour and grain, 13 millions; iron and steel manufactures, 10 millions, and woolen manufactures, 6 millions.

Of the exports, \$45,846,062 went to Great Britain, 33 millions to the United States, and 9 millions to all other countries. The Canadian lumber trade is of great extent and value, and from 94 to 96 per cent. of its aggregate exports go the United States.

The merchant shipping of the Dominion, Jan. 1, 1880, numbered 7,377 vessels, measuring 1,311,218 tons, and is steadily increasing. The canals of Canada are extensive and profitable, and are managed by the Government. The Welland canal charges 20 cents per ton on grain and other bulky freights, and 2½ cents a ton on each vessel.

The Canadian banks held \$67,000,000 in deposits, with a note issue of \$17,500,000, coin, \$5,500,000, and bills discounted, \$135,000,000.

The total money value of the fisheries within the Dominion of Canada has been as follows, for the past ten years:

1870.....	\$ 6,577,391 72	1876.....	\$11,012,302 39
1871.....	7,573,199 85	1877.....	11,422,501 77
1872.....	9,570,116 05	1878.....	13,373,486 00
1873.....	10,547,402 44	1879.....	13,529,153 00
1874.....	11,681,886 20	1880.....	14,499,980 00
1875.....	10,350,285 29		

The Census of the Dominion in 1881 showed a population of 4,352,080, against 3,686,596 in 1871, a gain of 18 per cent.

The Indian population of Canada, as reported by the Superintendent of Indian Affairs in 1877, was 99,650.

The average of duty on all imported commodities (dutiable and free) was 16.34 per cent. in 1880.

Commerce of Canada for 13 Years--1868-1880.

Statement showing the values of total Exports, Imports, and Goods entered for Consumption in the Dominion, with the duty collected thereon.

Year ending June 30.	Total Exports.	Total Imports.	Entered for Consumption.	Duty.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1868.....	57,567,888	73,459,644	71,985,306	8,819,431 63
1869.....	60,474,781	70,415,165	67,402,170	8,298,909 71
1870.....	73,573,490	74,814,339	71,237,663	9,462,940 44
1871.....	74,173,618	96,092,971	86,947,482	11,843,655 75
1872.....	82,639,663	111,430,527	107,709,116	13,045,493 50
1873.....	89,789,922	128,011,281	127,514,594	13,017,730 17
1874.....	89,351,928	128,213,582	127,404,169	14,421,882 67
1875.....	77,886,979	123,070,283	119,618,657	15,361,382 12
1876.....	80,966,435	93,210,346	94,733,218	12,833,114 48
1877.....	75,875,393	99,327,962	96,300,483	12,548,451 09
1878.....	79,323,667	93,081,787	91,199,577	12,795,693 17
1879.....	71,491,255	81,964,427	80,341,608	12,388,225 39
1880.....	87,911,458	86,489,747	71,782,349	14,138,849 22

Chili.

Chili, a republic of South America, area 124,084 square miles, population, 1878, 2,400,396, to which should be added omissions, 10 per cent, and about 50,000 Indians, is a mountainous country subject to frequent earthquakes. It has almost every variety of climate, its long narrow territory extending from the hot deserts near the equator to the cold and wet region within twelve degrees of the Antarctic Circle. One-quarter of the country is near the level of the sea, while the great Andes range of mountains rise far above the line of perpetual snow, their mean elevation being 11,830 feet, and the highest peak (Aconcagua) 22,427 feet.

Chili, originally a Spanish settlement, became independent in 1810-'17. By the constitution of 1833 the Legislative power is in a National Congress composed of 37 members, elected for six years, and a Chamber of Deputies, 109 members, for three years. Suffrage is universal to citizens able to read and write and paying a small annual tax.

The executive power resides in a President elected for five years, a council of State, and five cabinet ministers, having salaries of \$6,000 each.

The national debt in 1879 amounted to \$79,452,490, mostly contracted in England for the construction of railways. The revenue for 1879 was \$27,693,087, one-half derived from customs and monopolies; and the expenditure \$24,777,360. The commerce of Chili is considerable, the exports being \$37,771,440 in 1878, and the imports \$22,740,000, nearly one-half the commerce being with Great Britain.

Agriculture flourishes, although about 82 per cent of the entire surface is desert, pasture, or forests, with only 18 per cent arable land. Wheat is the most important product, the crop averaging ten million bushels, two-thirds of which is exported.

Chili is rich in gold, silver, and especially in copper.

The army, reduced in 1875 to 3,500 men, was largely increased in 1879 on account of the Peruvian war.

The navy consists of 20 to 22 steam vessels, manned by 1,800 men.

Education is largely aided by government, which supports 810 schools through the country, besides lyceums and the University of Chili, an invaluable government institution, with 700 students, 37 professors, and free instruction.

The Roman Catholic religion is recognized by the constitution, but the public profession of other forms is tolerated.

China.

China, an immense empire in Asia, area 4,560,107 square miles, population 435,000,000 (estimated), has of late years opened diplomatic and commercial intercourse with other nations. It includes Tibet, Mongolia, and Manchuria, besides China proper; the country abounds in numerous rivers, forming the chief highways of the empire. The government is a patriarchal despotism, the Emperor being an autocrat, whose sway is limited only by the sacred right of rebellion. Its vast and productive territory is larger than that of any nation except Russia, and its civilization, the most ancient in the world, has peculiarities unknown to the civilizations of Europe or America. The exclusiveness which long made China a sealed book is slowly giving way, and the empire now sends its ministers to the United States, England, France, Germany, Russia, Spain, the West Indies, and Japan; but the Chinese government still refuses to open the empire to railroads and telegraphs, and destroyed in 1877 the first and only railway laid in the empire; and only 14 of its numerous ports are open to foreign trade. The imports in 1878 were \$70,804,027, and the exports \$67,172,179; about one-third of the commerce is with Great Britain; silk and tea make up three-fourths of the exports, while opium and cotton goods constitute two-thirds of the imports. No certain information regarding Chinese finances exists, but the revenues were estimated in 1878 at \$121,482,000; the public debt is of unknown amount, being wholly domestic, except one foreign loan of \$3,135,000 at 8 per cent, recently contracted, and guaranteed by the customs receipts.

The army of China has 270,000 men organized after the European custom, while on paper the military force is set down 800,000 Chinese and 271,000 Manchos. The navy embraces 38 vessels.

Colombia.

Colombia (the United States of) is a confederated republic in South America, including a large part of what was called New Granada; area 320,635 square miles; population, 1870, 2,951,323, besides about 100,000 wild Indians. Its present political organization dates from 1863. The largest city is Bogotá, the capital, with 50,000 inhabitants, and Panama has about 20,000.

The legislative power resides in a Senate of 27 members, and a Representative Chamber of 61, elected by general suffrage. The executive power is exercised by a President chosen for two years by the people of the different States, and by four ministers. The revenue is very small, amounting in 1879 to only \$4,910,000, two-thirds of which was from customs. The expenditure was \$8,634,571 in 1879. The public debt amounted to \$19,971,219 in 1879, imports in 1879 to \$10,787,634; exports, \$13,711,511.

Coffee, cotton, tobacco, and cinchona bark form a large part of the exports, and agriculture is the leading industry. Only two railways are in operation, the Panama line across the Isthmus, 46 miles, being the principal. Telegraphs, 1,520 miles. Letters carried by post-office, 358,254.

Colombia has no navy, and the army in time of peace musters only 3,000 men. Education has been recently much improved, the law of 1870 transferring it from the hands of the clergy to the State, and requiring compulsory instruction, the general government subsidizing the States to maintain schools. Religious freedom prevails, there being no State church, though the predominant religion is Roman Catholic.

Costa Rica.

Costa Rica, the most southern republic of Central America, area 21,495 square miles, population in 1874, 185,000, mostly of Spanish descent, with very slight foreign elements. It is divided into six provinces, the government being vested in a President elected for 4 years, two Vice-Presidents and four ministers. The legislative power is in a Congress of Deputies chosen for 4 years.

The revenue for fiscal year 1878, \$3,819,211, one-third of which is derived from the monopoly of tobacco and brandy by the government, the rest from customs and various taxes. The expenditure was \$3,904,657, and the public debt \$12,000,000. The exports of 1878 were \$6,187,062, of which coffee alone amounted to about \$4,450,000; the imports were \$3,116,290, chiefly manufactures from England.

There is no standing army except 900 soldiers of the militia, which comprises 16,370 men, or all between the age of 15 and 30. The State Religion is Roman Catholic, but full religious liberty is guaranteed by the Constitution. The soil is extremely fertile; there are vast forests of mahogany, ebony, Brazil-wood, and India-rubber trees, and the climate fosters almost all the fruits of the tropic and temperate zones, about 1,100 square miles being under cultivation. Railways, 36 miles; telegraphs, 193 miles.

Cuba.

Cuba, a colony of Spain, in the West Indies, having 72,000 square miles; population, 1876, 1,414,508, half of whom are blacks, and 8 per cent. slaves. The island is governed by a Captain General, appointed by the Spanish crown. Its great staple is sugar, of which 620,000 to 800,000 tons are annually exported, two-thirds of it to the United States, besides 4,000,000 to 5,000,000 gallons of molasses.

Denmark.

Denmark, (area 14,553 square miles; population, 1878, 1,969,454), is a constitutional kingdom, occupying an almost insular position between the North Sea and the Baltic. The climate is like that of Scotland in the same latitude, the mean temperature of the year being 47° at Copenhagen. The constitutional charter of 1849, vests the legislative power in the Rigsdag, consisting of a Folkething, 102 members, and a Landsting, 66 members (1850 charter amended in 1866). The Folkething are elected for three years by universal suffrage, and the Landsting for eight years by electoral districts, except 12 members who are nominated for life by the King. King, Christian IX; Minister of Finance, J. B. S. Estrup; Minister of the Interior, E. V. R. de Skeel; Minister of Justice, J. M. V. Nellesmann; Minister of Worship and Public Instruction, J. F. Seavenius; Minister of Foreign Affairs, Baron de Rosenörn-Lehn; Minister of War and Marine, Comm. N. F. Raven. The budget for 1880-81, including receipts, \$12,800,000, of which no less than \$8,300,000 from indirect taxes, and \$2,300,000 from direct taxes. The expenditure was \$11,200,000, one-fourth of which was on account of the national debt, which amounted in 1880 to \$46,798,190.

The army (recruited by conscription) embraces 35,727 men, besides a reserve of 15,258. The navy in 1876 included 33 steam vessels with 230 guns, and 29 sail vessels.

The commerce of Denmark in 1880 comprised \$53,744,310 imports, and \$42,576,810 exports, the exports chiefly grain and provisions.

There are 968 miles of railway, two-thirds of which are operated by the State. The government telegraph embraces 1,650 miles, which transmitted a total of 940,655 dispatches in 1876. The postal system 1876 transmitted 20,088,138 letters and 19,318,353 newspapers.

The established church of Denmark is the Lutheran—Protestant—Roman Catholics are however long since tolerated in Scandinavia.

By the census of 1870 there were, Lutherans, 1,777,000; Jews, 4,300; Baptists, 3,200; Mormons, 2,200; Roman Catholics, 1,800.

Education is highly developed by the compulsory system, and almost all the lower classes can read and write.

Ecuador.

Ecuador, a South American republic, traversed by the equator, from which it takes its name, area 248,312 square miles, population in 1878, 1,146,000, besides about 200,000 Indians; capital, Quito, has about 80,000 people; Guayaquil, the principal seaport, 26,000. Quito is the loftiest inhabited city, 9500 feet above the sea. The country is traversed by the two vast mountain ranges of the Cordilleras, reaching to a height of 18,000 feet, full of noble volcanic summits, and divided by magnificent valleys. Cotopaxi and Chimborazo are capped with perpetual snow.

The government is vested in a President, chosen by 900 electors appointed by popular vote, the Vice-President, who is Minister of the Interior, and three other cabinet officers. The Congress consists of a Senate of sixteen, and a House of thirty members

chosen by popular suffrage. The army has only 1,200 men, and the navy three small steamers. The finances, which are in a state of chronic deficit, represented in 1879 revenues (half derived from customs) amounting to \$1,853,600, expenditures \$2,688,000. The public debt in 1879 was \$18,350,400.

Roads are almost unknown in Ecuador, being mostly mere mule tracks, impassable for several months of the year; all transportation of goods is on the backs of mules, wheeled conveyances being almost unknown. There are thirty miles of railway.

The principal article of export is cacao, amounting to \$4,539,641 in 1879, out of a total of \$5,371,912; the imports were about \$6,000,000.

The sole religion professed is the Roman Catholic, and 10 per cent. of the Church revenue belonging to the State goes to the Pope as an annual offering. Education is in the hands of the clergy, with about 600 schools, one university and several colleges.

Egypt.

Egypt, a dependency of Turkey, situated in northern Africa; area, 1,152,948 square miles; population in 1877, 17,419,980, (estimated,) including Nubia and Soodan. Imports 1879, \$32,749,664; exports, \$64,916,017; more than half the commerce is with Great Britain. The executive power, which is absolute, is in the hands of the Khedive, a prince tributary to the Sultan. The largest city is Cairo, 349,883 inhabitants. Revenue for 1879 was estimated at \$42,683,000 and the expenditures at \$51,260,000. Public debt \$411,820,700. Army, 15,000 men; navy, 14 vessels. Railways in 1879, 1,500 miles; telegraphs, 5,260 miles. Letters carried by post in 1877, 2,648,000; journals, 728,949.

France.

The republic of France, (204,030 square miles; population in 1876, 36,905,788,) dates its present constitution and government from the 4th of September, 1870, when the Second Empire, under Napoleon III, came to an end. The legislative power is vested in a *Corps Legislatif*, consisting of a Senate of 300 members, 225 of whom are chosen for 9 years by the Departments and the colonies, and 75 for life by the National Assembly; and a Chamber of Deputies, now 532 members, elected by universal suffrage, one deputy to each 100,000 inhabitants. Salary of Senators and Deputies, \$1,800. Every Frenchman of 21 years has the right to vote, and there were in 1876, 9,948,070 legal voters, a ratio of one voter to every four inhabitants nearly.

The executive power is vested in a President, elected for seven years by a joint assembly of the Senate and the Chamber of Deputies; salary, \$120,000, and \$32,480 for household expenses; he has power to dissolve the Chamber of Deputies upon the advice of the Senate. The ministry, or Secretaries of State, consisting of nine members, are responsible to the Chambers for the political conduct of the government, while the President is responsible only in case of high treason.

Besides these officers, there is a Council of State presided over by the Minister of Justice, whose function it is to advise on all subjects of law and administrative regulations submitted to it, its decision being final on causes or complaints against officers of the Government.

France is divided into 87 departments, which are subdivided into 362 "arrondissements," 2865 "cantons," and about 36,000 "communes." The President of the Republic appoints a prefect or administrative officer for each department, who is head of the police, issues local decrees, superintends tax collection, and, in a word, represents the government as general agent, assisted by a council elected by the people.

Public debt is divided into funded debt, which is not subject to re-imbursment, but only to interest payment, and floating debt or deposits with the treasury, and bills of exchange called "bons du trésor." The funded debt, represented by 5 per cent. Rentes, was \$4,750,337,109, and the floating debt, \$65,000,000.

Revenue for 1879, \$581,000,000; expenditure, \$547,800,000.

Imports in 1880 amounted to \$981,509,400, and exports the same year to \$680,129,800.

Miles of railway, January 1, 1879, 15,265.

The large revenues are derived chiefly from excise and stamp taxes, only the insignificant sum of \$54,000,000, or about 10 per cent. of the whole revenue, coming from customs; the land tax or "contribution foncière," is assessed on the net revenue of lands and houses; the poll-tax, the door and window tax, and the license tax bring in large sums; the income tax is 3 per cent. on income from public funds or any other dividends, besides which the stamp taxes amount to 3 or 4 per cent. on this class of property; the excise brings in the largest revenue of all, about \$200,000,000 per annum, and is levied on spirits, tobacco, salt, sugar, paper, matches, coaches, railways, bridges, receipts, etc.

The army, consisting of about 503,000 men in time of peace, and 19,057 officers, costs about \$115,000,000 per annum. Every Frenchman of 20 years owes to the country five years active service, with very slight exemptions.

The French navy has 258 vessels, 1758 officers, and about 50,000 marines.

The Roman Catholic Church is the most powerful in France, and the sums paid to the clergy of that faith by the government amount to about \$8,000,000 a year.

Systematic provision is made for public instruction, every commune having to maintain primary schools, though education is neither gratuitous nor compulsory. In 1873, out of a population of 23,294,554 above twenty years, 7,702,362 could neither read nor write.

About half the French people are engaged in agriculture, and the multitude of small landed proprietors is greater proportionally than in any country except the United States; out of 18,513,325 rural population there were 9,000,000 land owners living on their lands, 4,570,000 farmers and tenants, and only 3,255,000 day laborers. The value of land under tillage varied from \$105 to \$323 per acre, and the rent of land from \$3.64 to \$12.14 per acre.

Germany.

The empire of Germany, (208,624 square miles; population, 1880, 45,394,172,) succeeded in 1871, to the North German Confederation of 1866. It is a Union of 25 sovereign states, consisting of 4 kingdoms, 6 grand duchies, 5 duchies, 7 principalities, and three free towns. Alsace-Lorraine, ceded by France at the close of the war of 1870-71, forms a 26th member of the confederation, but is governed by Imperial authority.

Germany is a constitutional monarchy, the Emperor exercising imperial power in the name of the 25 confederated states. The Bundesrath, or federal council, has 59 members appointed for each session by the governments of the several states. The Reichstag, or House of Representatives, has 397 members, elected for 3 years by universal suffrage—every German of 21 years being an elector. The sessions of the legislature are annual, and every law must receive a majority of the whole number of members of both Houses, and the sanction of the Emperor.

The revenue for fiscal year ending March 31, 1881, was \$148,239,138, derived one-half from customs, one-third excise on sugar, salt, tobacco, spirits and malt, and the remaining quota from various sources. The expenditure for ordinary purposes was \$147,695,846, of which no less than \$90,600,000 was for the army, and \$20,000,000 extraordinary expenses. The deficiency in revenue to meet expenditure was made up by contributions of the states, \$26,000,000, and loans \$12,000,000. In 1879, heavy additions were made to the tariff on imported goods, and Germany has returned to an extreme protective system.

The public debt is only about \$44,000,000 funded, and about \$40,000,000 floating debt, represented by Treasury notes bearing no interest.

An exclusive gold currency was adopted by law of December 4, 1871.

The German army on a peace footing has been fixed at 445,462 men until December 31, 1882. Military service is compulsory upon every German capable of bearing arms.

The German navy consists of 86 vessels, 965 officers and 15,000 men.

Public school education is compulsory in Germany; the number of primary schools is about 60,000, and of pupils, 6,500,000. There are 360 gymnasia for preparatory training for the universities; of the latter, there are 21, with 1,913 professors, and 20,826 students.

The population of Germany in 1875 embraced about 27,000,000 Protestants, 15,000,000 Roman Catholics, and 500,000 Jews.

The foreign commerce of Germany amounted in 1880 to \$973,200,000 imports, \$705,375,000 exports.

Germany had in 1879, 19,840 miles of railway, about 11,000 miles of which were worked by the government, and 7,689 miles only were private railways.

In 1878 there were 33,660 miles of telegraph lines, sending 14 million messages. The postal and telegraphic departments are managed conjointly by the government, and have increased greatly of late years, the number of letters carried in 1877, being 604 millions, against 352 millions in 1872.

Great Britain.

Great Britain, a kingdom embracing England, Wales, Scotland, Ireland, and the Channel Islands, area 121,571 square miles, population 1881, 35,246,633, has also immense landed possessions in all parts of the globe; its colonies in Asia, chiefly British India, embrace over 250,000,000 inhabitants, in America over 5,000,000, and in Australia 2,700,000. By the British constitution the supreme legislative power is in a Parliament which holds for seven years unless sooner dissolved by royal proclamation. The house of Lords (537 members in 1880) consists of 5 peers of the Queen's family, 2 archbishops and 24 bishops, 201 dukes, marquises, earls, and viscounts, 261 barons, 16 Scottish and 28 Irish representative peers; all of these but the last named hold for life. The house of Commons consists of 658 members elected by limited suffrage, of whom 40 constitute a quorum to do business; members of Parliament receive no salary.

The executive government, nominally in the Crown, is practically in the Cabinet, consisting of 13 members whose tenure of office is dependant upon their measures commanding a majority in the House of Commons.

At the head of the Cabinet is the First Lord of the treasury, known as the Premier or Prime Minister; he dispenses the patronage of the Crown, his colleagues being appointed at his recommendation.

Revenue of Great Britain fiscal year ending March 31, 1881, \$420,207,440; expenditure, \$415,509,620; of which no less than 140 millions was for army and navy, and 150 millions more for interest; public debt 1880, \$3,843,518,460. Imports 1880, \$2,056,147,825; exports \$1,432,072,330.

The army in 1881 embraced 131,636 men, and 7,199 officers, besides 136,778 militia and 102,810 volunteers, maintained at a total cost of \$74,826,500. The navy consists of 238 vessels, maintained at a cost of \$51,607,975 in 1880.

The island of Great Britain is a net work of railways, of which there were 17,945 miles in operation in 1880. The telegraph embraced 5,375 miles, owned and operated by the

government since 1871. The post-office service of England, carried to a greater perfection than in any other country, delivered 1176 million letters in 1880, besides 123 million postal cards, and 382 million newspapers and book packets.

Education is widely extended; the total expenditure for elementary schools having been nearly \$20,000,000 in 1880.

England abounds in iron and coal mines, the product of pig iron amounting to about 38,000,000 per annum and of coal about \$230,000,000. Textile industries are of enormous extent, employing nearly 1 million hands; the metal manufactures come next employing 650,000 hands. British manufactures are found in all parts of the globe.

Agriculture is carried to a high degree of perfection, though the soil is in the hands of a comparatively small number of proprietors.

Great Britain is a Protestant country, the established church in England being the Episcopal, and in Scotland, Presbyterian, while in Ireland no church is now established by law. Since the abolition of the corn laws or duties upon grain in 1846, England has gradually become a free trade country, only about twenty articles being charged with import duties.

Greece.

Greece, a kingdom of south-eastern Europe, area 20,018 square miles, population 1879, 1,679,775, is governed, since his election by the National Assembly in 1863, by George I., son of the King of Denmark. By the constitution of 1864, the legislative power resides in a parliament or single Chamber of 187 Deputies elected for 4 years by universal suffrage. The revenue in 1880 was \$8,759,000, $\frac{1}{2}$ derived from customs, and the expenditure \$8,765,000; the public debt was \$58,572,730 in 1880. Imports 1879, \$29,101,400, exports \$17,992,000, principally raisins, currants, and olive oil. The army consists of 12,118 men, capable of being increased to 200,000 in war. The navy has 11 steamers and 10 sailing vessels. The commercial marine numbered no less than 5,001 vessels. Greece has only $7\frac{1}{2}$ miles of railway, from Athens to the Piræus, and 1,540 miles of telegraph. Post-offices, 140; letters carried, 1876, 3,066,630; journals, 1,995,929.

Guatemala.

Guatemala, the most populous of the five central American republics, 44,800 square miles; population 1872, 1,197,054, of which 360,608 were whites and 830,146 Indians; revenue in 1877, \$4,505,523, one-third of which was from duties on imports; expenditures, \$4,428,298; public debt, \$3,877,384; imports in 1876, \$2,717,000; exports, \$3,918,912, 1878, principally coffee. The country has no railways, though one is commenced, traversing the republic from the Caribbean Sea to the Pacific; there are 1100 miles of telegraph operated by the government. Public instruction is cared for by the government; the army has 3200 men, but there is no navy. Capital, Guatemala, 40,000 inhabitants, finest city in Central America. The clerical government was overthrown by a revolution in 1871, and the executive now resides in a president and a cabinet of four ministers.

Guiana.

Guiana is a large territory in the north-east part of South America, bounded by the Atlantic, the Amazon and the Orinoco. The climate is hot, and the principal products are sugar, rum, and molasses, together with fine timber woods. British Guiana—86,000 square miles, with 248,110 inhabitants in 1879—is divided into Essequibo, Demerara, and Berbice; has a governor appointed by the British crown; capital, Georgetown; population, 36,562. Imports, 1879, \$10,325,225; exports, \$13,577,675.

French Guiana, area 48,000 square miles, population 1877, 36,760; capital, Cayenne, on the island of the same name, which is a French penal settlement.

Dutch Guiana, or Surinam, lies between British and French; area 45,000 square miles; population 68,255, four-fifths of whom are negroes; capital, Paramaribo.

Haiti.

Haiti is a republic of the West Indies, occupying the west end of the island, of which Santo Domingo forms the eastern or Spanish part. Area of the whole island 28,000 square miles; population of Haiti about 550,000, nine-tenths of whom are negroes, the rest chiefly mulattoes. The language in use is French, and the state religion Catholic. By the constitution of 1867 legislative power is in an assembly and a president, chosen for 4 years. The finances are in chronic disorder; the revenue for 1877 was \$4,194,998, three-fourths derived from duties on imports and exports; the expenditure was \$4,023,687; debt \$14,000,000. The army has 6828 men and the navy 2 steam corvettes, with 8 guns. In 1877 the imports were \$7,971,000, and the exports \$8,474,000, chiefly coffee, cotton, and cocoa.

Honduras.

Honduras, one of the five Central American republics—58,168 square miles, population 376,410—is governed by a president, a single minister, and an assembly of 37 representatives. Revenue for 1880 was \$969,854, one-third from customs and about one-third from monopolies, the expenditure reaching nearly the same amount. National debt \$1,578,609; interest mostly unpaid. The exports amount to about \$1,305,000. The army numbers about 1,500 men. One line of railway is in operation, about 90 miles long. There are nearly 1,000 miles of telegraph. Education is becoming a prominent interest, and the government established a national college in 1878.

Italy.

Italy, a kingdom of southern Europe; area 114,380 square miles, population 1881, 28,209,620, of whom 26,658,679 were Catholics. It is divided into 69 provinces. The government is a constitutional monarchy, with a senate of 270 members appointed for life, and a chamber of 508 deputies elected by general suffrage. Absolute freedom of the press prevails. The government supports education, which is compulsory and gratuitous, by annual subsidies of about \$3,500,000. Agriculture is the principal Italian interest, though the silk, cotton, woolen, and straw manufactures are becoming important. Italy abounds in populous cities, of which Naples, 450,804, is the largest, and Rome, the capital, has 303,383. Revenue in 1880, \$287,163,000; expenditure, \$283,340,500; public debt, \$2,042,000,000; imports 1880, \$244,165,023; exports, \$225,128,904, of which silk made \$56,000,000. Standing army, 736,502, militia 553,005; navy 66 vessels, with 339 guns. 5,191 miles of railway in 1879, and 14,391 miles of telegraph.

Japan.

Japan is an empire of eastern Asia, ruled by a mikado aided by a great council, and without a legislative body; area 146,613 square miles; population 1876, 34,338,404. Revenue 1880 \$59,246,439, four-fifths of which was from land tax; expenditures, \$59,176,439; public debt, \$363,725,677. The army comprised 36,777 men in 1878, and the navy 27 steam vessels, with 5,551 men. Imports 1879, \$32,964,632; exports, \$28,711,527, one-half of which was raw silk; nearly one-half the commerce of Japan is with Great Britain and her colonies. Railroads in operation, 220 miles; telegraphs, 1,791 miles; post-offices, 3744, transmitting in 1877, 22,812,938 letters. The paper money of Japan is at about 30 per cent discount.

Mexico.

Mexico, a republic of North America, on the southern boundary of the United States—area 741,598 square miles, population 1877, 9,389,461—is divided into 27 states, besides Lower California and the federal district, governed by a president elected for 4 years, a Senate of 56 members chosen for 6 years, and a House of Deputies of 331 members for 2 years. The chief justice of the Supreme Court, elected for 6 years, is ex-officio vice-president of the republic. Each state has its local constitution, with elective governors and legislatures. The national language is Spanish, and the Catholic religion predominates, though all are equally protected. Education is being rapidly extended, there being 4000 public schools. Railway communication, formerly confined to a line from Vera Cruz to the City of Mexico, 263 miles, is becoming more general. There are about 7000 miles of telegraph. The chief communication is by the highways between principal cities, on which many lines of stages are constantly plying. The country is rich in agriculture and mineral wealth, vast table-lands, varying from 3000 to 5000 feet in elevation, producing almost every variety of grain and vegetables, while in the warmer regions oranges and other tropical fruits grow profusely. Coffee and cotton are largely cultivated. The northern states of Mexico are full of vast herds of cattle and sheep. Manufactures are poorly developed, but commerce, though much impeded by political turbulence and restrictive laws, is on the increase. The imports amount to a mean annual value of \$29,000,000; and the exports \$31,000,000, more than one-third of which go to Great Britain; but the large increase of commerce springs mainly from smuggling, which is directly fostered by exorbitant duties on imports, practically amounting to prohibition. The country being almost destitute of navigable rivers, the rates of carriage are enormous, and must so continue until the country can be traversed with competing lines of railway.

The revenue for the fiscal year 1880 was \$17,811,125, of which \$12,500,000 was from customs duties; the expenditure was \$23,128,218, more than one-third of which was for the army. The public debt is variously stated at from \$144,700,000 to \$395,500,000; but the Mexican Government claims that its European debt is annulled by the part taken by England, France and Spain in imposing the Maximilian dynasty upon the republic in 1861-62.

The army comprises 24,830 men, the navy only 4 insignificant gunboats.

Capital, Mexico, built in 1521, on Lake Tezcoco, 7435 feet above the sea level; population about 250,000.

Netherlands.

Netherlands, a kingdom of western Europe; area, 12,727 square miles; population 1880, 4,060,580 (by census,) nearly all natives of Holland. Revenue 1881, \$42,044,240; expenditure, 49,786,774; public debt 1879, \$376,908,500. Army in 1880, 65,113 men; navy 1880, 115 vessels, 503 guns, and 5197 men. Imports 1876, \$338,680,000; exports, \$232,680,000. Railways in 1879, 1390 miles, more than half managed by the State; telegraphs, 2196 miles. Postoffices, 1299; letters carried in 1877, 61,720,679; journals, 30,723,619.

Nicaragua.

Nicaragua, one of the five republics of Central America—area, 58,000 square miles; population, 300,000 (estimated), one-half of whom are Indians—is in large part covered with great forests, furnishing the finest mahogany, rosewood, and dye-woods. The

country has long been distracted by internal dissensions; it is governed by a president elected for 4 years, a cabinet of 4 ministers, a senate of 10 members, and an assembly of 11 representatives. The revenue amounted in 1880 to \$2,436,893, and the expenditure rather more, chiefly for the army and public debt of \$3,500,000. The exports amounted to \$2,057,622, and the imports to \$1,470,114. The principal exports were coffee, elastic gum, and gold and silver bullion.

Paraguay.

Paraguay, an inland republic of South America—area 91,980 square miles, population in 1876, 293,844—is a country without cities and almost without civilization. The language spoken is chiefly that of the Indians mixed with a little Spanish. The country achieved independence in 1811, and was ruled by the dictator, Dr. Francia, for 29 years, during which no foreigners were allowed to enter or leave Paraguay. Since 1870 the government, though nominally republican, has been under the control of Brazil. The country is hopelessly insolvent, owing \$236,000,000 to Brazil and the other allies as a legacy of the war, \$9,000,000 to Great Britain, and \$2,100,000 domestic debt, amounting altogether to more than the total value of the country, real and personal. Revenue in 1876, \$215,567; expenses, \$228,630, besides interest and army. The imports in 1880, \$1,030,000, and the exports \$1,163,900. The army embraces 2,000 men, mostly now discharged to relieve the treasury of expense. The only railway in Paraguay is one of 45 miles, and the only telegraph is of the same length.

Peru.

Peru, a republic on the western coast of South America, (area 432,297 square miles; population in 1876, 3,050,000,) is governed, under a constitution adopted in 1838, by a President chosen for 4 years, a Senate of 41, and a House of Representatives of 110 members. The revenue for 1870 was \$38,900,000, about one-ninth of which was from customs, the expenditures \$51,600,000; the public debt was \$281,340,684, the interest on the foreign debt being in default. The revenue is chiefly derived from the sale of guano and nitrate of soda. The importations of 1879 were \$27,000,900, and the exports \$45,000,000. The premium on specie is 62 per cent., and the domestic debt sells at 50 cents on the dollar.

The army consists of 4,670 men, besides 1,000 gendarmes and 1,200 vigilantes; during the war with Chili, lasting from 1879 to 1881, Peru put about 16,000 men in the field; the navy consisted of 18 steam vessels, well armed and equipped, of 3,396 horse power, and 66 guns, among which were seven ironclads and rams which were captured by the Chilians. The merchant marine in 1876 had 147 sailing ships and 8 steamers. In 1879 there were 1,750 completed miles of railway and 600 more in construction, Peru having gone into the most extensive railroad building in proportion to its inhabitants of any country. Silver is largely mined, the annual product being from 3 to 4 million dollars, and coinage is free and unlimited. Peru has a fertile soil, producing cotton, sugar, grapes, and olives, while the forests abound in the cinchona-tree, which yields the precious Peruvian bark, or quinine.

Capital, Lima; population in 1876, 101,488.

Portugal.

Portugal, a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 34,595 square miles; population 1878, 4,348,551. The legislative power is in a Cortes with a Chamber of 100 peers, appointed for life by the king, and a Chamber of Deputies 149, elected by the people. Revenue 1880, \$30,794,004; expenditure, \$34,478,143; public debt 1880, \$387,659,575. Imports in 1880, \$34,046,000; exports, \$20,520,000. Army, 1880, 31,874; navy, 44 vessels, with 156 guns and 3,470 men. Railways in 1879, 750 miles; telegraphs, 2,300 miles. Post-offices, 616; letters carried, 10,470,152; journals, 6,021,744 in 1878.

Russia.

Russia, an empire of Eastern Europe and Western Asia; total area, 8,138,541 square miles; population, 82,330,864. Revenue, 1877, \$435,548,000; expenditure, \$469,121,794; public debt, 1880, \$2,081,417,932, since which loans and paper to the amount of \$340,000,000 have been issued. The cost of the war in 1877-78 with Turkey and her allies was stated officially in June, 1878, at 1,060 millions. The army in 1881 embraced 974,771 men; navy 389 men of-war, with 561 guns. Imports, 1880, \$395,450,000; exports, \$418,466,000. Railways in 1879, 16,715; telegraphs, 42,595 miles. Post-offices, 3,678; letters carried, 90,704,555; postal cards 2,494,006, journals, 81,130,872 in 1877. Amount of paper money, (irredeemable,) was in 1879, 850 millions, which is depreciated about 30 per cent.

Salvador.

Salvador, (sometimes called San Salvador, the name of its capital city,) is the smallest of the five Central American republics; area, 7,226 square miles; population in 1878, 482,422. It is governed by a President elected for four years, a ministry of five members, and a Congress of 12 Senators and 24 Deputies, elected for 2 years. Suffrage is universal, except for servants and persons without legal occupation. Education, though

not general, is in advance of other Central American States; the Roman Catholic religion is recognized, but others protected. The army has 1,000 men. Revenue, 1880, \$3,272,740; expenditure, \$3,122,063; national debt, \$2,078,885; imports in 1880, \$22,294,542; exports, \$4,583,538, nearly one-half of which was indigo, and one-third coffee. About one-half the commerce of Salvador is with Great Britain.

Santo Domingo.

Santo Domingo, a republic of the West Indies, forms the larger portion of the island of Haiti, lying east of the republic of that name; area, 20,591 square miles; population in 1876, 250,000 (estimated,) principally mixed Spaniards, Indians and negroes. The national language is Spanish, and the established religion Roman Catholic. The government is vested in a President elected for six years, who appoints a Council of 4 ministers, a Senate of 9 members also chosen for six years, and a House of 15 members. Revenue in 1876, \$853,254; expenditure, \$740,428; foreign debt contracted in London in 1869, \$3,780,000, which was repudiated in 1872. Imports, \$1,745,654; exports, \$1,546,809, chiefly tobacco and sugar. The soil is of extraordinary fertility, the climate soft and inviting, and much more salubrious than any other part of the West Indies. Civilization is extremely backward, and public education neglected. There are literally no good roads on the island, transportation being almost wholly on the backs of horses and mules. The army consists of 4,000 men, and the navy of 5 small vessels, with 44 guns. The capital, Santo Domingo, has about 6,000 inhabitants.

Spain.

Spain, a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 193,171 square miles; population 1877, 16,333,293. The legislative power is in the Cortes, a Senate, and a Chamber of Deputies elected for 5 years by indirect suffrage. Revenue, 1880, \$163,347,097; expenditure, \$156,529,840; public debt, 1880, \$2,504,571,684; imports, 1880, \$88,660,000; exports, \$100,980,000; army in peace, 90,000 men; navy, 139 vessels and 552 guns. Railways, 1879, 4,203 miles; telegraphs, 8,190 miles; Post-offices, 2,353; letters carried, 1874, 80,632,911.

Sweden and Norway.

Sweden and Norway, a kingdom of Northwestern Europe, united under one dynasty. Sweden, 170,927 square miles; population, 1878, 4,531,863; revenue, \$20,503,260; expenditure, \$20,098,260; public debt, 1880, \$62,196,184; army, 41,280 men; navy, 42 steamers and 97 small vessels, with 218 guns. Imports, 1880, \$62,139,340; exports, \$50,264,280. Nearly one-half the commerce is with Great Britain. Railways, 3,325 miles, one-third operated by the State; telegraphs, 4,968 miles; post-offices, 1,883; letters in 1876, 27,044,869.

Norway, 122,823 square miles; population, 1876, 1,806,900. Revenue, 1881, \$13,454,670; expenditure, \$11,937,340; public debt, 1881, \$24,705,000; imports, 1880, \$40,715,976; exports, \$29,359,530; army, 18,750 men; navy in 1881, 29 steamers and 88 small vessels, with 154 guns. Railways, 501 miles; telegraphs, 5,110 miles, nearly all operated by the government. Post-offices in 1877, 870; letters carried, 12,121,044; journals, 5,547,498.

Switzerland.

Switzerland, a republic of Central Europe; area, 15,908 square miles; population, 1880, 2,831,787, (census.) By the federal constitution of 1874, the legislative body consists of a national council of 135, elected for three years; a council of 44 members, one for each canton. The executive power is in a federal council, chosen for three years by the federal assembly, and in a President of the Swiss Confederation, elected for one year from its own members, by the federal council. Revenue, 1880, \$8,502,901; expenditure, \$8,020,764; debt, \$6,120,780. Army, (all men between 22 and 32,) 119,440, besides the Landwehr, comprising all between 33 and 44, 91,595 in 1880. The commerce of Switzerland is not officially reported in money values. Railways, 1560 miles; telegraphs, 4,020 miles. Post-offices, 799; letters carried, 65,374,646; journals, 48,137,245.

Turkey.

Turkey, a monarchy of Southeastern Europe and Western Asia; area, 935,110 square miles; population in Europe, 8,866,500; in Asia, 16,629,980 (estimated) in 1879. The government is a constitutional monarchy since 1876, the Sultan being the irresponsible sovereign, convoking and dissolving the General Assembly at his pleasure. The ministers are responsible to the Chamber of Deputies; the senate are nominated for life by the Sultan, and the deputies elected by secret ballot, one to every 150,000 males.

The financial affairs of Turkey after the long war are greatly involved, the revenue being less than \$63,000,000, and the expenditures exceeding \$125,000,000. Public debt amounted in 1880 to \$1,289,565,000. No official statistics regarding commerce exist. Imports are estimated at \$107,000,000, and exports at \$99,000,000 annually. Army (compulsory service for 20 years), 350,000 men in time of peace; navy, 116 steam vessels, 50 sail vessels, and 1600 guns. Railways, 949 miles; telegraphs, 15,640 miles.

Uruguay.

Uruguay, a republic of South America—area, 72,151 square miles, population, 1877, 447,000 (estimated)—is governed by a President, a ministry of 4 cabinet officers, and a legislature composed of 13 Senators and 40 Representatives. The revenue in 1879 was \$8,936,714, three-fourths of which was from customs duties; the expenditures \$10,090,260, nearly half of which was for the army and navy. The public debt in 1879 was \$47,861,042; paper money to the amount of \$6,000,000 was no longer current in commerce, though received by the government. Payment of interest on the debt has been lately resumed.

The imports in 1879 were \$18,328,225, and the exports \$19,752,201—1879.

The army consists of 2,261 men. 275 miles of railway are in operation, and 730 miles of telegraph. There are 144 post-offices; letters mailed in 1877, 1,032,876. Capital, Montevideo; population, 1877, 91,167. About half the property of the republic belongs to foreigners, principally Spaniards, Italians, and Brazilians.

Venezuela.

Venezuela (United States of), a republic formed after the dissolution of the old republic of Colombia, dates from the constitution of 1864. It has 439,119 square miles, and 1,784,197 inhabitants in 1873. The confederation consists of 20 States, besides the federal district, each having its own distinct government, and electing delegates to the Congress, which meets annually at Caracas, the capital city, of 48,897 inhabitants. The President is elected for two years.

The revenue for 1879 was \$4,680,000, four-fifths of which came from customs and tonnage duties; the expenditure, \$4,448,000. The public debt in 1879 was \$67,309,990, payment of interest on which was resumed in 1875. The imports were \$14,800,000 in 1876, and the exports \$11,300,000, chiefly coffee and cocoa. The only railway, 70 miles long, was opened in 1877. The army consists of 2,240 men.

PROPORTION OF CHECKS TO CURRENCY, &c., IN BUSINESS EXCHANGES.

Receipts of Coin, Currency, Checks and Drafts, &c., of the National Banks.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1881.

Table of total receipts of the national banks in New York City, in other reserve cities, and of the banks elsewhere in the United States, on June 30, 1881, with the percentages thereto of gold coin, silver coin, paper currency, and of checks, drafts, &c.

	No. of Banks.	Receipts.	PROPORTIONS.			
			Gold coin.	Silver coin.	Paper Currency	Checks, Drafts, &c.
			Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
New York City.....	48	\$167,437,759	0.27	0.01	1.02	98.70
Other reserve cities.....	187	77,109,715	0.76	0.15	4.71	94.38
Banks elsewhere.....	1731	40,175,542	2.04	0.77	15.47	81.72
Total United States...	1966	\$284,714,016	0.65	0.16	4.06	95.13

The following is a similar table for September 17, 1881.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1881.

	No. of Banks.	Receipts.	PROPORTIONS.			
			Gold coin.	Silver coin.	Paper Currency	Checks, Drafts, &c.
			Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
New York City.....	48	\$165,193,347	0.54	0.01	0.65	98.80
Other reserve cities.....	189	77,922,247	1.86	0.18	5.61	92.35
Banks elsewhere.....	1895	52,118,185	3.31	0.68	14.27	81.74
Total United States...	2132	\$295,233,779	1.38	0.17	4.36	94.09

POPULATION OF THE CITIES OF THE GLOBE HAVING
50,000 INHABITANTS OR UPWARDS, BY LATEST
CENSUS OR ESTIMATE.

Compiled from Behm & Wagner, Bevölkerung der Erde, Gotha, 1880, with later Censuses
in Germany, Great Britain, the United States, etc.

AMERICA.			Africa.—Continued.		
United States.			Chartum.....	Est.	50,000
Albany, N. Y.....	1880	87,584	El-Obeid	"	53,000
Allegheny, Pa.....	"	78,682	Fez	"	100,000
Baltimore, Md.....	"	332,313	Ibadan.....	"	50,000
Boston, Mass.....	"	369,832	Ilorin	"	70,000
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	"	566,689	Jakoba.....	"	50,000
Buffalo, N. Y.....	"	149,500	Kabebe.....	"	50,000
Cambridge, Mass.....	"	52,669	Kuka.....	"	60,000
Chicago, Ill.....	"	503,185	Kumasi	"	70,000
Cincinnati, O.....	"	255,809	Lagos	"	60,000
Cleveland, O.....	"	155,946	Marokko	"	50,000
Columbus, O.....	"	51,337	Ogbomoscho	"	50,000
Detroit, Mich.....	"	116,340	Ojo.....	Est.	70,000
Indianapolis, Ind	"	75,056	Port Louis.....	"	64,300
Jersey City, N. J.....	"	120,722	Porto Novo	"	100,000
Kansas City, Mo.....	"	53,785	Salaga.....	"	50,000
Louisville, Ky.....	"	123,758	Tunis.....	"	125,000
Lowell, Mass.....	"	59,475	Zanzibar.....	"	80,000
Milwaukee, Wis.....	"	115,587	ASIA.		
Newark, N. J.....	"	136,508	Afghanistan.		
New Haven, Conn.....	"	62,882	Cabul.....	Est.	60,000
New Orleans, La.....	"	216,090	Chulum	"	60,000
New York, N. Y.....	"	1,206,577	Herat.....	"	50,000
Paterson, N. J.....	"	50,887	Maimene.....	"	60,000
Philadelphia, Pa.....	"	847,170	Arabia.		
Pittsburg, Pa.....	"	156,389	Sana.....	Est.	50,000
Providence, R. I.....	"	104,857	China.		
Richmond, Va.....	"	63,600	Amoy.....	Est.	88,000
Rochester, N. Y.....	"	87,057	Anhai	"	60,000
St. Louis, Mo.....	"	350,518	Bangka.....	"	50,000
San Francisco, Cal.....	"	233,959	Canton.....	"	1,500,000
Syracuse, N. Y.....	"	51,791	Fatschan	"	400,000
Toledo, O.....	"	50,143	Foochow	"	600,000
Troy, N. Y.....	"	56,747	Hangtscheu-fu.....	"	400,000
Washington, D. C.....	"	147,293	Hanjang	"	100,000
Worcester, Mass.....	"	58,291	Hankow	"	600,000
British North Amer.			Hau-tschung-fu.....	"	87,000
Montreal.....	1871	107,225	Hutscheu.....	"	200,000
Quebec.....	"	59,699	Hutscheu-fu	"	100,000
Toronto.....	1878	70,865	Hwangjuen.....	"	120,000
Mexico.			Hyantschau.....	"	60,000
Guadalajara	Est.	93,875	Jangtschau	"	360,000
Guanajuato.....	"	63,000	Jintse.....	"	80,000
Merida.....	"	56,000	Jongping.....	"	200,000
Mexico.....	1879	236,500	Kirin	"	120,000
Puebla	Est.	70,000	Kiukiang.....	"	50,000
Queretaro.....	"	48,000	Kwang-tschungtsze	"	70,000
Xacatecas.....	"	62,000	Leinkong	"	230,000
South America.			Liaoyang.....	"	80,000
Bahia.....	1872	128,929	Macao.....	"	85,000
Buenos Ayres.....	1869	177,787	Mukden.....	"	170,000
Caracas.....	1873	48,897	Nangkin.....	"	450,900
La Paz.....	1878	76,372	Ningpo	"	120,000
Lima.....	1876	101,488	Niutschuang	"	61,500
Montevideo.....	1878	92,260	Pauting-fu.....	"	120,000
Pernambuco.....	1872	116,671	Peking.....	"	500,000
Quito.....	Est.	80,000	Pingyau-hien	"	61,000
Rio de Janeiro	1872	274,572	Schaklung.....	"	101,000
Santa Fé de Bogota	"	50,000	Schaohing.....	"	500,000
Santiago	1875	129,807	Shanghai.....	"	278,000
Valparaiso.....	1875	97,737	Siangtan	"	1,000,000
AFRICA.			Singan-fu	"	1,000,000
Abeokuta.....	Est.	130,000	Sutschau	"	500,000
Abome	"	50,000	Swatow.....	"	56,000
Alexandria	1878	165,752	Taijuen-fu.....	"	250,000
Antananarivo.....	Est.	75,000	Taiwan-fu	"	235,000
Bida.....	"	80,000	Tamsui.....	"	60,000
Cairo	1877	327,462	Tathau	"	50,000

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE.—Continued.

China.—Continued.			India.—Continued.		
Tengtschau-fu.....	Est.	230,000	Maisur.....	1871	57,515
Tientsin.....	"	250,000	Mandalah.....	Est.	100,000
Tschangtjiakheu.....	"	200,000	Mirut.....	1871	81,386
Tschantschau-fu.....	"	1,000,000	Mirzapur.....	"	67,274
Tschaujang.....	"	200,000	Moradabad.....	"	62,417
Tschifu.....	"	120,000	Multan.....	1876	50,875
Tschingkiang.....	"	140,000	Muttra.....	1871	59,281
Tschingting-fu.....	"	75,000	Nagpur.....	"	84,441
Tschingtu-fu.....	"	800,000	Oottma.....	"	59,292
Tschungking-fu.....	"	600,000	Pallec.....	Est.	50,000
Tsinan-fu.....	"	200,000	Patna.....	1871	158,900
Tsingschau-fu.....	"	70,000	Peshawur.....	1876	58,430
Tsitsigar.....	"	60,000	Puna.....	1871	118,886
Tungkung.....	"	120,000	Rangoon.....	1881	132,004
Tungkwan.....	"	70,000	Saigon.....	1871	60,000
Tungtscho.....	"	100,000	Salem.....	"	50,012
Urga.....	"	70,000	Shahjehanpur.....	"	72,136
Urumtsi.....	"	150,000	Sholapur.....	"	53,403
Victoria.....	"	102,000	Singapore.....	"	97,111
Weihein.....	Est.	250,000	Sainagar.....	1873	132,681
Wentschau.....	"	50,000	Surat.....	1871	107,149
Wutschang.....	"	200,000	Tanjore.....	"	52,175
Yuentschung.....	"	90,000	Trichinopoly.....	"	76,530
Yuyau.....	"	60,000	Vellare.....	"	51,500
Z-kyu.....	"	60,000	Indian Archipelago.		
Corea.			Batavia.....	1875	99,109
Saoul.....	Est.	100,000	Manila.....	Est.	160,000
India.			Samarang.....	"	50,000
Agra.....	1871	149,008	Surabaja.....	"	90,000
Ahmedabad.....	"	116,873	Surakarta.....	"	50,000
Allahabad.....	"	143,693	Japan.		
Allyghur.....	"	58,539	Hakodate.....	1877	112,494
Amritsur.....	1876	142,381	Hiroshima.....	"	75,760
Arcot.....	1871	53,474	Kagoshima.....	"	200,000
Aurungabad.....	"	60,000	Kanagawa.....	"	108,263
Bangalore.....	"	142,513	Kloto.....	"	229,810
Bangkok.....	Est.	600,000	Nagoya.....	"	135,715
Bareilly.....	1871	102,982	Osaka.....	"	284,105
Baroda.....	"	112,057	Sendai.....	"	52,074
Beekaneer.....	Est.	60,000	Tokio.....	"	594,283
Bellary.....	1871	51,766	Tokushima.....	"	57,003
Benares.....	"	175,188	Wakayama.....	"	62,197
Bhangulpur.....	"	69,678	Yokohama.....	"	64,313
Bhurtpoor.....	1871	60,000	Persia.		
Bombay.....	1872	644,405	Ispahan.....	Est.	60,000
Calcutta.....	1881	683,329	Meschhed.....	"	60,000
Cawnpore.....	1871	122,770	Rescht.....	"	60,000
Chicacole.....	Est.	50,000	Täbris.....	"	120,000
Colombo (Ceylon).....	1881	111,942	Teheran.....	"	200,000
Cuttack.....	1871	50,878	Russia in Asia.		
Dacca.....	"	69,212	Khokand.....	Est.	50,000
Delhi.....	1876	160,553	Taschkent.....	"	86,233
Dhar.....	Est.	100,000	Tiflis.....	1876	104,024
Dhrangdra.....	1871	90,737	Turkey in Asia.		
Furruckabad.....	"	79,204	Aleppo.....	Est.	75,000
Goruckpur.....	"	51,117	Bagdad.....	"	67,000
Gwalior.....	Est.	200,000	Beirut.....	"	80,000
Gya.....	1871	66,843	Brusa.....	"	70,000
Hourah.....	"	97,784	Damascus.....	"	150,000
Hubli.....	Est.	50,000	Diarbekir.....	"	60,000
Hue.....	"	50,000	Erzerum.....	"	55,000
Hyderabad.....	"	200,000	Kintahia.....	"	60,000
Jondpore.....	"	150,000	Manissa.....	"	60,000
Jubbulpur.....	1871	53,188	Mossul.....	"	75,000
Kamte.....	"	48,831	Smyrna.....	"	150,000
Kathmandu.....	Est.	50,000	Turkistan.		
Kescho.....	"	150,000	Buchara.....	Est.	70,000
Kurrachi.....	1871	53,526	Jarkand.....	"	80,000
Lahore.....	1876	128,441	Kaschgar.....	"	70,000
Lucknow.....	1871	234,779	Australia.		
Madras.....	"	397,552	Melbourne.....	1881	252,000
Madura.....	"	51,987	Sydney.....	1879	187,381

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE.—Continued.

EUROPE.			Germany.—Continued.		
Austria-Hungary.			Mainz (Mayence)..... 1880 61,322		
Brunn.....	1880	82,655	Metz.....	"	53,107
Budapesth.....	"	347,536	Mülhausen.....	"	63,767
Graz.....	"	97,726	München (Munich).....	"	229,343
Lemberg.....	"	110,250	Nürnberg (Nurem-	"	99,889
Prague.....	"	162,318	berg.....	"	61,733
Szegedin.....	1869	70,179	Posen.....	"	91,745
Trieste.....	1830	144,437	Stettin.....	"	104,501
Wien (Vienna).....	"	726,105	Strasburg.....	"	117,021
Zara.....	"	60,226	Stuttgart.....	"	
Belgium.			Great Britain.		
Antwerp.....	1878	159,579	Aberdeen.....	1881	105,818
Brussels.....	"	391,393	Aston.....	"	53,844
Ghent.....	"	130,671	Bath.....	"	51,790
Liège.....	"	119,942	Belfast.....	"	207,671
Denmark.			Birmingham.....	"	400,757
Copenhagen.....	1880	273,727	Blackburn.....	"	104,012
France.			Bolton.....	"	105,422
Amiens.....	1876	66,896	Bradford.....	"	183,032
Angers.....	"	56,846	Brighton.....	"	107,528
Besançon.....	"	54,404	Bristol.....	"	206,503
Bordeaux.....	"	215,140	Burnley.....	"	58,882
Brest.....	"	66,828	Bury.....	"	51,582
Havre.....	"	92,068	Cardiff.....	"	85,378
Le Mans.....	"	50,175	Cork.....	"	78,361
Limoges.....	"	59,011	Croyden.....	"	78,947
Lille.....	"	162,775	Derby.....	"	80,410
Lyons.....	"	342,815	Dublin.....	"	249,486
Marseilles.....	"	318,868	Dundee.....	"	140,463
Montpelier.....	"	55,258	Edinburgh.....	"	228,075
Nancy.....	"	66,303	Gateshead.....	"	65,873
Nantes.....	"	122,247	Greenock.....	"	555,289
Nice.....	"	53,397	Halifax.....	"	73,633
Nîmes.....	"	63,001	Huddersfield.....	"	81,825
Orleans.....	"	52,157	Ipswich.....	"	50,762
Paris.....	"	1,988,806	Kingston upon Hull.....	"	154,250
Reims.....	"	81,328	Leeds.....	"	309,126
Rennes.....	"	57,177	Leicester.....	"	122,351
Roubaix.....	"	83,661	Leith.....	"	60,033
Rouen.....	"	104,902	Liverpool.....	"	552,425
Saint-Etienne.....	"	126,019	London.....	"	3,832,441
Toulon.....	"	70,509	Manchester.....	"	341,508
Toulouse.....	"	131,642	Newcastle on Tyne.....	"	145,228
Versailles.....	"	49,847	Northampton.....	"	51,880
Germany.			Norwich.....	"	87,843
Aachen.....	1880	85,432	Nottingham.....	"	186,656
Altona.....	"	90,749	Oldham.....	"	111,343
Augsburg.....	"	61,598	Paisley.....	"	55,587
Barmen.....	"	95,861	Plymouth.....	"	75,096
Berlin.....	"	1,122,385	Portsmouth.....	"	127,953
Braunschweig (Brunswick).....	"	75,073	Preston.....	"	96,532
Bremen.....	"	112,158	Rochdale.....	"	68,865
Breslau.....	"	272,390	St. Helens.....	"	57,234
Chemnitz.....	"	94,887	Salford.....	"	176,233
Danzig.....	"	108,549	Sheffield.....	"	284,410
Dortmund.....	"	66,546	Southampton.....	"	60,235
Dresden.....	"	220,216	South Shields.....	"	56,922
Düsseldorf.....	"	95,459	Stockport.....	"	59,544
Elberfeld.....	"	93,503	Sunderland.....	"	116,262
Erfurt.....	"	53,272	Swansea.....	"	63,739
Essen.....	"	56,957	Wakall.....	"	58,808
Frankfort.....	"	137,600	West Bromwich.....	"	56,299
Halle.....	"	71,488	West Ham.....	"	128,692
Hamburg.....	"	290,055	Wolverhampton.....	"	75,738
Hanover.....	"	122,860	York.....	"	54,198
Kassel.....	"	58,314	Ystradyfodwg.....	"	55,617
Köln (Cologne).....	"	144,751	Italy.		
Königsberg.....	"	150,396	Alessandria.....	1878	59,241
Krefeld.....	"	73,866	Bari.....	"	55,166
Leipzig.....	"	148,769	Bologna.....	"	111,969
Magdeburg.....	"	97,529	Catania.....	"	90,886

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE.—Continued.

Italy.—Continued.			Russia.—Continued.		
Ferrara.....	1878	75,494	Nikolajew.....	1875	82,805
Firenze (Florence).....	"	168,423	Odessa.....	1873	184,819
Genoa.....	"	163,234	Riga.....		103,000
Livorno.....	"	97,908	St. Petersburg.....	1869	667,963
Lucca.....	"	68,558	Ssamara.....		51,247
Messina.....	"	120,917	Ssaratow.....		85,220
Milan.....	"	262,283	Tula.....		57,374
Modena.....	"	56,293	Warsaw.....	1877	308,548
Naples.....	"	450,804	Wilna.....		64,217
Padua.....	"	66,206	Spain.		
Palermo.....	"	231,836	Barcelona.....	1877	249,106
Perugia.....	"	49,389	Cadiz.....	"	65,028
Pisa.....	"	50,317	Carthagera.....	"	75,908
Ravenna.....	"	60,666	Cordova.....	"	49,855
Reggio.....	"	50,550	Granada.....	"	76,108
Rome.....	1880	303,383	Jerez de la Frontera... ..	"	64,533
Turin.....	1878	214,200	Lorca.....	"	52,934
Venice.....	"	125,276	Madrid.....	"	397,690
Verona.....	"	65,689	Malaga.....	"	115,882
Netherlands.			Murcia.....	"	91,805
Amsterdam.....	1878	308,948	Palma.....	"	58,224
s'Gravenhage (Hague).. ..	"	111,016	Saragossa.....	"	84,575
Rotterdam.....	"	147,082	Seville.....	"	133,938
Utrecht.....	"	68,280	Valencia.....	"	143,856
Portugal.			Valladolid.....	"	52,206
Lisbon.....	1878	203,681	Sweden and Norway.		
Porto.....	"	108,346	Christiania.....	1880	119,407
Roumania.			Göteborg.....	1878	74,418
Bucharest.....	1878	177,646	Stockholm.....	1880	169,429
Galacz.....	"	80,000	Switzerland.		
Jassy.....	"	90,000	Geneva.....	1870	68,165
Russia.			Zurich.....	"	56,695
Bertitschew.....		52,563	Turkey.		
Charkow.....	1879	101,175	Adrianople.....	Est.	62,000
Kasan.....		86,262	Constantinople.....	"	600,000
Kijew.....	1874	127,251	Saloniki.....	"	80,000
Kischenew.....		102,427	Serajewo.....	"	50,000
Moscow.....	1871	601,969			

COTTON MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED STATES, 1880.

From the Preliminary Report of the Tenth Census upon the *Specific Cotton Manufacture* of the United States, Jan., 1881.

STATES.	Number of Looms	Number of Spindles	Number of Bales of Cotton used.	Persons employ'd	STATES.	Number of Looms.	Number of Spindles.	Number of Bales of Cotton used.	Persons employed.
Alabama.....	1,060	55,072	14,887	1,600	N. Hampshire	25,487	1,008,521	172,746	16,657
Arkansas.....	28	2,015	720	64	New Jersey....	3,344	232,305	20,569	4,658
Connecticut..	18,036	931,538	107,877	15,497	New York.....	12,822	578,512	70,014	10,710
Delaware.....	823	48,858	7,512	695	N. Carolina....	1,960	102,767	27,508	3,428
Florida.....		816	350	33	Ohio.....	42	14,328	10,597	563
Georgia.....	4,713	200,974	67,874	6,678	Pennsylvania..	10,541	446,379	86,355	11,871
Illinois.....	24	4,860	2,261	281	Rhode Island..	30,274	1,649,295	161,694	22,228
Indiana.....	776	33,396	11,558	720	S. Carolina....	1,776	92,788	33,099	2,195
Kentucky.....	73	9,022	4,215	359	Tennessee.....	1,068	46,268	11,699	1,312
Louisiana.....	120	6,096	1,354	108	Texas.....	71	2,648	246	71
Maine.....	15,978	696,685	112,361	11,318	Utah.....	14	432		29
Maryland.....	2,325	125,014	46,947	4,159	Vermont.....	1,180	55,088	7,404	735
Massach'tts..	94,788	4,465,290	578,590	62,794	Virginia.....	1,324	44,336	11,461	1,112
Michigan.....	131	12,120	600	208	Wisconsin.....	400	10,240	3,173	282
Mississippi... ..	704	26,172	6,411	748	Total.....	230,223	10,921,147	1,586,481	181,628
Missouri.....	341	19,312	6,399	515					

NOTE.—The above does not include the Hosiery Mills, or any of the mills known as Woolen Mills, where cotton may be a component material used in the manufacture. These classes will be treated in a subsequent report on Wool Manufacture.

INTEREST LAWS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Compiled from the latest State and Territorial Statutes.

Laws of each State and Territory regarding Rates of Interest and Penalties for Usury, with the Law or Custom as to Days of Grace on Notes and Drafts.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Legal Rate of Interest.	Rate Allowed by Contract.	PENALTIES FOR USURY.	Grace or No Grace.
	per cent.	per cent.		
Alabama	8	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Arizona	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Arkansas	6	10	Forft. of principal and interest.	No statute.
California	7	Any rate.	None.	No grace.
Colorado	10	Any rate.	None, except of excess.	Grace.
Connecticut	6	6	Forfeiture of excess.	Grace.
Dakota	7	12	Forfeiture of interest.	Grace.
Delaware	6	6	Forfeiture of principal.	Grace.
Dist. of Columbia...	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Florida	8	Any rate.	None.	No statute.
Georgia	7	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Idaho	10	18	Fine of \$100 or imprisonment.	No grace.
Illinois	6	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Indiana	6	8	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Iowa	6	10	Forfeit. of 10 per cent. on amount.	Grace.
Kansas	7	12	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Kentucky	6	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Louisiana	5	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Maine	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Maryland	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Massachusetts	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Michigan	7	10	None.	Grace.
Minnesota	7	12	Forfeiture of excess over 12 p. c.	Grace.
Mississippi	6	10	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Missouri	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Montana	10	Any rate.	None.	No grace.
Nebraska	7	10	Forfeiture of interest and cost.	Grace.
Nevada	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
New Hampshire....	6	6	Forfeiture of thrice the excess.	Grace.
New Jersey	6	6	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
New Mexico	6	12	Forfeiture of entire interest.	No statute.
New York	6	6	Forfeiture of principal and inte't.	Grace.
North Carolina	6	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Ohio	6	8	Forfeiture of excess above 6 p. ct	Grace.
Oregon	8	10	Forfeiture of principal and inte't.	Grace.
Pennsylvania	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Rhode Island	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
South Carolina	7	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Tennessee	6	6	Forfeiture of exc. int. & \$100 fine.	Grace.
Texas	8	12	None.	Grace.
Utah	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Vermont	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Virginia	6	8	Forfeiture of excess over 6 p. c.	Grace.
Washington Ter'y...	10	Any rate.	None.	.....
West Virginia	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Wisconsin	7	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Wyoming	12	Any rate.	None.	Grace.

PROGRESS OF AMERICAN EXPORTS IN THIRTY YEARS.

VALUES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the United States during the Years ended June 30, 1850, 1860, 1870, and 1880.

[From the Quarterly Report of the Bureau of Statistics, No. 1, 1881.]

ARTICLES.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1 Grain and breadstuffs.....	13,066,509	24,422,320	72,250,933	288,036,835
2 Cotton, raw.....	71,984,616	191,806,555	227,027,624	211,535,905
3 Provisions.....	110,927,485	16,612,443	29,175,539	127,043,242
4 Mineral oil.....			32,668,960	36,218,625
5 Tobacco.....	10,599,855	19,289,975	22,705,225	18,442,275
6 Wood, and manufactures of.....	4,826,087	10,047,956	13,734,838	16,237,376
7 Animals, living.....	2155,247	1,855,091	1,045,039	15,882,120
8 Iron and steel, and manufactures of.....	1,911,320	5,733,042	11,002,902	12,665,576
9 Cotton manufactures.....	4,734,424	10,934,796	3,787,282	9,981,418
10 Tallow.....	(3)	1,598,176	3,814,861	7,689,232
11 Leather, and manufactures of.....	224,291	1,547,177	673,331	6,760,186
12 Oil-cake.....		1,609,328	3,419,288	6,259,827
13 Furs, and fur-skins.....	852,466	1,533,208	1,941,139	5,404,418
14 Drugs, chemicals, medicines, and dye-stuffs, including acids.....	4334,789	41,115,455	2,495,156	3,530,450
15 Vegetable oils.....		26,799	326,309	3,476,240
16 Sugar and molasses.....	322,230	440,210	661,526	3,339,987
17 Distilled Spirits.....	316,604	1,461,438	725,421	3,027,545
18 Seeds.....	4,040	600,729	98,478	2,776,823
19 Hops.....	142,692	32,866	2,515,734	2,573,292
20 Naval stores.....	1,142,713	1,969,642	1,920,085	2,452,908
21 Agricultural implements.....			1,068,476	2,245,742
22 Spirits of turpentine.....	5229,741	1,916,289	1,357,302	2,132,154
23 Fruits.....	24,974	206,055	542,502	2,090,634
24 Coal.....	167,090	740,783	1,306,358	2,058,080
25 Metals, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified.....	197,954	2,121,683	853,445	1,928,030
26 Animal oil.....	1,461,434	2,382,419	1,118,219	1,676,079
27 Sewing machines and parts of.....			2,233,326	1,619,367
28 Clocks and watches, and parts of.....			589,008	1,453,237
29 Carriages, cars, and parts of.....	95,722	816,973	976,542	1,407,425
30 Quicksilver.....		258,682	511,918	1,760,176
31 Hemp, and manufactures of.....	68,766	283,917	330,791	1,272,451
32 Paper and stationery.....	99,636	285,798	514,592	1,183,140
All other articles.....	11,069,488	14,622,628	11,786,192	20,215,560
TOTAL.....	134,900,253	316,242,435	455,208,341	823,946,353

¹ Including tallow, horned cattle, and live hogs, not separable. ² Horses, mules, and sheep only. ³ Included in "Provisions." ⁴ Drugs and medicines only. ⁵ Including linseed-oil, not separable. ⁶ Including flax and its manufactures.

STATISTICS OF SILK PRODUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1880.

From unpublished Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

Machine twist.....	\$5,891,300	Cords, tassels, passomenterie and millinery trimmings.....	\$ 930,540
Sewing silk.....	778,250	Upholstery and military trimmings.....	947,405
Floss silk.....	166,935	Coach laces and carriage trimmings.....	23,470
Dress goods.....	3,896,525	Fur, hatters' and undertakers' trimmings.....	62,810
Satins.....	1,100,175	Embroideries.....	54,900
Tie silks and scarfs.....	547,675	Silk value in upholstery and mixed goods.....	123,750
Millinery silks.....	977,495		
Broad goods not above enumerated.....	538,655	Total.....	\$29,983,630
Handkerchiefs.....	3,583,125		
Ribbons.....	5,535,205		
Laces.....	406,300		
Braids and bindings.....	828,255		
Fringes, dress and cloak trimmings.....	3,590,860		

PRESIDENTS AND THEIR CABINETS.

PRESIDENTS.				VICE-PRESIDENTS.		
Term	No.	NAME.	QUALIFIED.	No.	NAME.	QUALIFIED.
*1	1	George Washington...	April 30, 1789	1	John Adams.....	June 3, 1789
2		George Washington...	March 4, 1793		John Adams.....	Dec. 2, 1793
3	2	John Adams.....	March 4, 1797	2	Thomas Jefferson.....	March 4, 1797
4	3	Thomas Jefferson.....	March 4, 1801	3	Aaron Burr.....	March 4, 1801
5		Thomas Jefferson.....	March 4, 1805	4	George Clinton.....	March 4, 1805
6	4	James Madison.....	March 4, 1809		George Clinton ¹	March 4, 1809
7		James Madison.....	March 4, 1813		William H. Crawford ²	April 10, 1812
8		James Madison.....	March 4, 1813	5	Elbridge Gerry ¹	March 4, 1813
9	5	James Monroe.....	March 4, 1817		John Gaillard ²	Nov. 25, 1814
10		James Monroe.....	March 5, 1821	6	Daniel D. Tompkins...	March 4, 1817
11	6	John Quincy Adams.	March 4, 1825		Daniel D. Tompkins...	March 5, 1821
12		John Quincy Adams.	March 4, 1825	7	John C. Calhoun.....	March 4, 1825
13	7	Andrew Jackson.....	March 4, 1829		John C. Calhoun ³	March 4, 1829
14		Andrew Jackson.....	March 4, 1833		Hugh L. White ²	Dec. 28, 1832
14a		Andrew Jackson.....	March 4, 1833	8	Martin Van Buren.....	March 4, 1833
15	8	Martin Van Buren.....	March 4, 1837		Richard M. Johnson...	March 4, 1837
16	9	William H. Harrison ¹	March 4, 1841	9	Richard M. Johnson...	March 4, 1837
16a		William H. Harrison ¹	March 4, 1841	10	John Tyler.....	March 4, 1841
17	10	John Tyler.....	April 6, 1841		Samuel L. Southard ²	April 6, 1841
18		John Tyler.....	April 6, 1841		Willie P. Mangum ² ...	May 31, 1842
19	11	James K. Polk.....	March 4, 1845	11	George M. Dallas.....	March 4, 1845
20	12	Zachary Taylor ¹	March 5, 1849	12	Millard Fillmore.....	March 5, 1849
20a		Zachary Taylor ¹	March 5, 1849		William R. King ²	July 11, 1850
21	13	Millard Fillmore.....	July 9, 1850	13	William R. King ¹	March 4, 1853
22	14	Franklin Pierce.....	March 4, 1853		David R. Atchison ² ...	April 18, 1853
23		Franklin Pierce.....	March 4, 1853		Jesse D. Bright ²	Dec. 5, 1854
24	15	James Buchanan.....	March 4, 1857	14	John C. Breckinridge	March 4, 1857
24a		James Buchanan.....	March 4, 1857	15	Hannibal Hamlin.....	March 4, 1861
25	16	Abraham Lincoln.....	March 4, 1861	16	Andrew Johnson.....	March 4, 1865
26		Abraham Lincoln.....	March 4, 1865		Lafayette S. Foster ² ..	April 15, 1865
27	17	Andrew Johnson.....	April 15, 1865		Benjamin F. Wade ² ..	March 2, 1867
28		Andrew Johnson.....	April 15, 1865	17	Schuyler Colfax.....	March 4, 1869
29	18	Ulysses S. Grant.....	March 4, 1869		Henry Wilson ¹	March 4, 1873
30		Ulysses S. Grant.....	March 4, 1873	18	Thomas W. Ferry ²	Nov. 22, 1875
31	19	Rutherford B. Hayes	March 5, 1877	19	William A. Wheeler...	March 5, 1877
32	20	James A. Garfield ¹ ..	March 4, 1881	20	Chester A. Arthur.....	March 4, 1881
33		James A. Garfield ¹ ..	March 4, 1881		David Davis ²	Oct. 13, 1881
34	21	Chester A. Arthur.....	Sept. 20, 1881		David Davis ²	Oct. 13, 1881

* The larger figures in this column mark the terms held by the Presidents, and are referred to in succeeding tables. The smaller figures indicate the numerical order or sequence of individual officers from the first. Terms marked A denote the succession of the Vice-President to the Presidency for the residue of the term.

- 1. Died in office.
- 2. Acting Vice-President and President *pro tem.* of the Senate.
- 3. Resigned the Vice-Presidency, December 28, 1832.

Secretaries of State.

Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	
1	1	Thomas Jefferson...	Sept. 26, 1789	14a		Daniel Webster.....	April 6, 1841	
2		Thomas Jefferson...	March 4, 1793		15	Hugh S. Legaré.....	May 9, 1843	
3	2	Edmund Randolph	Jan. 2, 1794		16	Abel P. Upshur.....	July 24, 1843	
4	3	Timothy Pickering	Dec. 10, 1795		17	John C. Calhoun.....	March 6, 1844	
5		Timothy Pickering	March 4, 1797	15	18	James Buchanan...	March 6, 1845	
6	4	John Marshall.....	May 13, 1800		16	19	John M. Clayton.....	March 7, 1849
7		John Marshall.....	May 13, 1800	16a		Daniel Webster.....	July 22, 1850	
8	5	James Madison.....	March 5, 1801		20	Edward Everett.....	Nov. 6, 1852	
9		James Madison.....	March 4, 1805	17	21	William L. Marcy...	March 7, 1853	
10	6	Robert Smith.....	March 6, 1809		18	22	Lewis Cass.....	March 6, 1857
11		Robert Smith.....	March 6, 1809		23	Jeremiah S. Black...	Dec. 17, 1860	
12	7	James Monroe.....	April 2, 1811	19	24	William H. Seward.	March 5, 1861	
13		James Monroe.....	March 4, 1813		20	William H. Seward.	March 4, 1865	
14	8	John Quincy Adams	March 5, 1817	20a		William H. Seward.	April 15, 1865	
15		John Quincy Adams	March 5, 1821		25	Elihu B. Washburne	March 5, 1869	
16	9	Henry Clay.....	March 7, 1825	21	26	Hamilton Fish.....	March 11, 1869	
17		Henry Clay.....	March 7, 1825		22	Hamilton Fish.....	March 4, 1873	
18	10	Martin Van Buren..	March 6, 1829	23	27	William M. Evarts...	March 12, 1877	
19		Martin Van Buren..	March 6, 1829		24	28	James G. Blaine....	March 5, 1881
20	11	Edward Livingston	May 24, 1831	24a		F. T. Frelinghuysen.	Dec. 12, 1881	
21		Edward Livingston	May 24, 1831			F. T. Frelinghuysen.	Dec. 12, 1881	
22	12	Louis McLane.....	May 29, 1833			F. T. Frelinghuysen.	Dec. 12, 1881	
23		Louis McLane.....	May 29, 1833			F. T. Frelinghuysen.	Dec. 12, 1881	
24	13	John Forsyth.....	June 27, 1834			F. T. Frelinghuysen.	Dec. 12, 1881	
25		John Forsyth.....	June 27, 1834			F. T. Frelinghuysen.	Dec. 12, 1881	
26	14	John Forsyth.....	March 4, 1837			F. T. Frelinghuysen.	Dec. 12, 1881	
27		John Forsyth.....	March 4, 1837			F. T. Frelinghuysen.	Dec. 12, 1881	
28	14	Daniel Webster.....	March 5, 1841			F. T. Frelinghuysen.	Dec. 12, 1881	

The larger figures mark the Presidential term in which each Cabinet Officer held his appointment, as shown by the table of Presidents preceding.

Secretaries of the Treasury.

Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.
1	1	Alexander Hamilton..	Sept. 11, 1789		15	Walter Forward.....	Sept. 13, 1841
2	"	"	March 4, 1793		16	John C. Spencer.....	March 3, 1843
3	2	Oliver Wolcott.....	Feb. 2, 1795		17	George M. Bibb.....	June 15, 1844
	"	"	March 4, 1797	15	18	Robert J. Walker.....	March 6, 1845
4	3	Samuel Dexter.....	Jan. 1, 1801	16	19	William M. Meredith...	March 8, 1849
5	4	Albert Gallatin.....	May 14, 1801	16a	20	Thomas Corwin.....	July 23, 1850
6	"	"	March 4, 1809	17	21	James Guthrie.....	March 7, 1853
7	5	George W. Campbell..	March 4, 1813	18	22	Howell Cobb.....	March 6, 1857
	6	Alexander J. Dallas...	Feb. 9, 1814		23	Philip F. Thomas.....	Dec. 12, 1860
	7	William H. Crawford	Oct. 6, 1814		24	John A. Dix.....	Jan. 11, 1861
8	"	"	Oct. 22, 1816	19	25	Salmon P. Chase.....	March 7, 1861
9	"	"	March 5, 1817		26	William Pitt Fessenden	July 1, 1864
10	8	Richard Rush.....	March 5, 1821	20	27	Hugh McCulloch.....	March 7, 1865
11	9	Samuel D. Ingham...	March 7, 1825	20a	"	"	April 15, 1865
	10	Louis McLane.....	March 6, 1829	21	28	George S. Boutwell....	March 11, 1869
12	11	William J. Duane.....	Aug. 2, 1831	22	29	William A. Richardson	March 17, 1873
	12	Roger B. Taney.....	May 29, 1833		30	Benjamin H. Bristow...	June 4, 1874
	13	Levi Woodbury.....	Sept. 23, 1833	23	31	Lot M. Morrill.....	July 7, 1876
13	"	"	June 27, 1834		32	John Sherman.....	March 3, 1877
14	14	Thomas Ewing.....	March 4, 1837	24	33	William Windom.....	March 5, 1881
14a	"	"	March 5, 1841	24a	34	Charles J. Folger.....	Oct. 27, 1881
	"	"	April 6, 1841				

Secretaries of War.

1	1	Henry Knox.....	Sept. 12, 1789		19	John C. Spencer.....	Oct. 12, 1841
2	"	"	March 4, 1793		20	James M. Porter.....	March 8, 1843
	2	Timothy Pickering...	Jan. 2, 1795		21	William Wilkins.....	Feb. 15, 1844
3	3	James McHenry.....	Jan. 27, 1796	15	22	William L. Marcy.....	March 6, 1845
	"	"	March 4, 1797	16	23	George W. Crawford....	March 8, 1849
	4	Samuel Dexter.....	May 13, 1800	16a	24	Charles M. Conrad.....	Aug. 15, 1850
4	5	Roger Griswold.....	Feb. 3, 1801	17	25	Jefferson Davis.....	March 5, 1853
5	6	Henry Dearborn.....	March 5, 1801	18	26	John B. Floyd.....	March 6, 1857
	"	"	March 4, 1805		27	Joseph Holt.....	Jan. 18, 1861
6	7	William Eustis.....	March 7, 1809	19	28	Simon Cameron.....	March 5, 1861
	8	John Armstrong.....	Jan. 13, 1813		29	Edwin M. Stanton.....	Jan. 15, 1862
7	"	"	March 4, 1813	20	"	"	March 4, 1865
	9	James Monroe.....	Sept. 27, 1814	20a	"	"	April 15, 1865
8	10	William H. Crawford	Aug. 1, 1815			Ulysses S. Grant, <i>ad int.</i>	Aug. 12, 1867
	11	George Graham.....	<i>ad interim</i>			Lorenzo Thomas, "	Feb. 21, 1868
	12	John C. Calhoun.....	Oct. 8, 1817		30	John M. Schofield.....	May 28, 1868
9	"	"	March 5, 1821	21	31	John A. Rawlins.....	March 11, 1869
10	13	James Barbour.....	March 7, 1825		32	William W. Belknap....	Oct. 25, 1869
	14	Peter B. Porter.....	May 26, 1828	22	"	"	March 4, 1873
11	15	John H. Eaton.....	March 9, 1829		33	Alphonso Taft.....	March 8, 1876
	16	Lewis Cass.....	Aug. 1, 1831	23	34	James D. Cameron.....	May 22, 1876
12	"	"	March 4, 1833		35	George W. McCrary.....	March 12, 1877
13	17	Joel R. Poinsett.....	March 7, 1837	24	36	Alexander Ramsey.....	Dec. 10, 1879
14	18	John Bell.....	March 5, 1841		37	Robert T. Lincoln.....	March 5, 1881
14a	"	"	April 6, 1841				

Secretaries of the Navy.

3	1	Benjamin Stoddert...	May 21, 1798		14	Abel P. Upshur.....	Sept. 13, 1841
4	"	"	March 4, 1801		15	David Henshaw.....	July 24, 1843
	2	Robert Smith.....	July 15, 1801		16	Thomas W. Gilmer.....	Feb. 15, 1844
5	3	J. Crowninshield.....	March 3, 1805		17	John Y. Mason.....	Mar. 14, 1844
6	4	Paul Hamilton.....	March 7, 1809	15	18	George Bancroft.....	Mar. 10, 1845
	5	William Jones.....	Jan. 12, 1813			John Y. Mason.....	Sept. 9, 1846
7	"	"	March 4, 1813	16	19	William B. Preston.....	March 8, 1849
	6	B. W. Crowninshield.	Dec. 19, 1814	16a	20	William A. Graham.....	July 22, 1850
8	"	"	March 4, 1817		21	John P. Kennedy.....	July 22, 1852
	7	Smith Thompson.....	Nov. 9, 1818	17	22	James C. Dobbin.....	March 7, 1853
9	"	"	March 5, 1821	18	23	Isaac Toucey.....	March 6, 1857
	8	Samuel L. Southard..	Sept. 16, 1823	19	24	Gideon Welles.....	March 5, 1861
10	"	"	March 4, 1825	20	"	"	March 4, 1865
11	9	John Branch.....	March 9, 1829	20a	"	"	April 15, 1865
	10	Levi Woodbury.....	May 23, 1831	21	25	Adolph E. Borie.....	March 5, 1869
12	"	"	March 4, 1833		26	George M. Robeson.....	June 25, 1869
	11	Mahlon Dickerson....	June 30, 1834	22	"	"	March 4, 1873
13	"	"	March 4, 1837	23	27	Richard W. Thompson	Mar. 12, 1877
	12	James K. Paulding...	June 23, 1838		28	Nathan Goff, Jr.....	Jan. 6, 1881
14	13	George E. Badger....	March 5, 1841	24	29	William H. Hunt.....	March 5, 1881
14a	"	"	April 6, 1841				

Secretaries of the Interior.

Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.
16	1	Thomas Ewing.....	March 8, 1849		7	James Harlan.....	May 15, 1865
16a	2	Alex. H. H. Stuart...	Sept. 12, 1850		8	Orville H. Browning....	July 27, 1866
17	3	Robert McClelland..	March 7, 1853	21	9	Jacob D. Cox.....	March 5, 1869
18	4	Jacob Thompson.....	March 6, 1857		10	Columbus Delano.....	N. v. 1, 1870
19	5	Caleb B. Smith.....	March 5, 1861	22		" "	March 4, 1873
20	6	John P. Usher.....	Jan. 8, 1863		11	Zachariah Chandler.....	Oct. 19, 1875
20a		" "	March 4, 1865	23	12	Carl Schurz.....	March 12, 1877
		" "	April 15, 1865	24	13	Samuel J. Kirkwood....	March 5, 1881

Postmasters-General.

1	1	Samuel Osgood.....	Sept. 26, 1789	15	12	Cave Johnson.....	March 6, 1845
	2	Timothy Pickering.	Aug. 12, 1791	16	13	Jacob Collamer.....	March 8, 1849
2		" "	March 4, 1793	16a	14	Nathan K. Hall.....	July 23, 1850
	3	Joseph Habersham.	Feb. 25, 1795		15	Samuel D. Hubbard....	Aug. 31, 1852
3		" "	March 4, 1797	17	16	James Campbell.....	March 5, 1853
4		" "	March 4, 1801	18	17	Aaron V. Brown.....	March 6, 1857
	4	Gideon Granger.....	Nov. 28, 1801		18	Joseph Holt.....	March 14, 1859
5		" "	March 4, 1805		19	Horatio King	Feb. 12, 1861
6		" "	March 4, 1809	19	20	Montgomery Blair.....	March 5, 1861
7	5	Return J. Meigs, Jr.	March 17, 1814		21	William Dennison.....	Sept. 24, 1864
8		" "	March 4, 1817	20		" "	March 4, 1865
9		" "	March 5, 1821	20a		" "	April 15, 1865
	6	John McLean.....	June 26, 1823		22	Alexander W. Randall..	July 25, 1866
10		" "	March 4, 1825	21	23	John A. J. Creswell....	March 5, 1869
11	7	William T. Barry....	March 9, 1829	22		" "	March 4, 1873
12		" "	March 4, 1833		24	Marshall Jewell.....	Aug. 24, 1874
	8	Amos Kendall.....	May 1, 1835		25	James N. Tyner.....	July 12, 1876
13		" "	March 4, 1837	23	26	David McK. Key	March 12, 1877
	9	John M. Niles.....	May 25, 1840		27	Horace Maynard.....	June 2, 1880
14	10	Francis Granger....	March 6, 1841	24	28	Thomas L. James.....	March 5, 1881
14a		" "	April 6, 1841	24a	29	Timothy O. Howe.....	Dec. 20, 1881
	11	Charles A. Wickliffe.	Sept. 13, 1841				

Attorneys-General.

1	1	Edmund Randolph.	Sept. 26, 1789		18	Hugh S. Legaré.....	Sept. 13, 1841
2		" "	March 4, 1793		19	John Nelson.....	July 1, 1843
	2	William Bradford...	Jan. 27, 1794	15	20	John Y. Mason.....	March 6, 1845
	3	Charles Lee.....	Dec. 10, 1795		21	Nathan Clifford... ..	Oct. 17, 1846
3		" "	March 4, 1797		22	Isaac Toucey	June 21, 1848
	4	Theophilus Parsons	Feb. 20, 1801	16	23	Reverdy Johnson.....	March 8, 1849
4		5 Levi Lincoln.....	March 5, 1801	16a		John J. Crittenden.....	July 22, 1850
5		6 Robert Smith.....	March 3, 1805	17	24	Caleb Cushing.....	March 7, 1853
	7	John Breckinridge..	Aug. 7, 1805	18	25	Jeremiah S. Black.....	March 6, 1857
	8	Cæsar A. Rodney....	Jan. 28, 1807		26	Edwin M. Stanton.....	Dec. 20, 1860
6		" "	March 4, 1809	19	27	Edward Bates	March 5, 1861
	9	William Pinkney....	Dec. 11, 1811			Titian J. Coffey, <i>ad int.</i>	June 22, 1863
7		" "	March 4, 1813		28	James Speed.....	Dec. 2, 1864
	10	Richard Rush.....	Feb. 10, 1814	20		" "	March 4, 1865
8		" "	March 4, 1817	20a		" "	April 15, 1865
	11	William Wirt.....	Nov. 13, 1817		29	Henry Stanbery.....	July 23, 1866
9		" "	March 5, 1821		30	William M. Evarts.....	July 15, 1868
10		" "	March 4, 1825	21	31	E. Rockwood Hoar.....	March 5, 1869
11	12	John M. Berrien	March 9, 1829		32	Amos T. Akerman.....	June 23, 1870
	13	Roger B. Tancy	July 20, 1831		33	George H. Williams.....	Dec. 14, 1871
12		" "	March 4, 1833	22		" "	March 4, 1873
	14	Benjamin F. Butler	N. v. 15, 1833		34	Edwards Pierrepont....	April 26, 1875
13		" "	March 4, 1837		35	Alphonso Taft.....	May 22, 1876
	15	Felix Grundy.....	July 5, 1838	23	36	Charles Devens.....	March 12, 1877
	16	Henry D. Gilpin.....	Jan. 11, 1840	24	37	Wayne McVeagh.....	March 5, 1881
14	17	John J. Crittenden..	March 5, 1841	24a	38	Benjamin H. Brewster.	Dec. 19, 1881
14a		" "	April 6, 1841				

Supreme Court of the United States.

CHIEF JUSTICES.	ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.	STATE WHENCE APPOINTED.	TERM OF SERVICE.	YEARS OF SERVICE.	BORN.	DIED.	
1 John Jay †.....	*	* New York.....	1789-1795	6	1745	1829	
	1 John Rutledge †.....	South Carolina..	1789-1791	2	1739	1800	
	2 William Cushing.....	Massachusetts..	1789-1810	21	1733	1810	
	3 James Wilson.....	Pennsylvania...	1789-1798	9	1742	1798	
	4 John Blair †.....	Virginia.....	1789-1796	7	1732	1800	
	5 Robert H. Harrison †.....	Maryland.....	1789-1790	1	1745	1799	
	6 James Iredell.....	5 North Carolina..	1790-1799	9	1751	1799	
	7 Thomas Johnson †.....	1 Maryland.....	1791-1793	2	1732	1819	
2 John Rutledge †...	8 William Patterson.....	7 New Jersey.....	1793-1836	13	1745	1806	
	9 Samuel Chase.....	4 Maryland.....	1796-1811	15	1741	1811	
3 Oliver Ellsworth †.	10 Bushrod Washington....	3 Virginia.....	1798-1829	31	1762	1829	
	11 Alfred Moore †.....	6 North Carolina..	1799-1804	5	1755	1810	
4 John Marshall.....	12 William Johnson.....	11 South Carolina..	1801-1835	34	1755	1835	
	13 Brockhoist Livingston...	8 New York.....	1804-1834	30	1771	1834	
	14 Thomas Todd.....	§ Kentucky.....	1806-1823	17	1757	1823	
	15 Joseph Story.....	2 Massachusetts..	1807-1826	19	1765	1826	
	16 Gabriel Duval †.....	9 Maryland.....	1811-1836	25	1779	1845	
	17 Smith Thompson.....	13 New York.....	1811-1836	25	1752	1844	
	18 Robert Trimble.....	14 Kentucky.....	1811-1836	25	1767	1845	
	19 John McLean.....	18 Ohio.....	1823-1845	22	1777	1828	
	20 Henry Baldwin.....	10 Pennsylvania. ...	1826-1828	2	1785	1861	
	5 Roger B. Taney....	21 James M. Wayne §.....	12 Georgia.....	1829-1861	32	1779	1846
		22 Philip P. Barbour.....	Maryland.....	1835-1867	32	1790	1867
		23 John Catron.....	16 Virginia.....	1836-1864	28	1777	1864
		24 John McKinley.....	§ Tennessee.....	1836-1864	28	1783	1841
		25 Peter V. Daniel.....	§ Alabama.....	1837-1865	28	1778	1865
		26 Samuel Nelson. †.....	22 Virginia.....	1837-1865	28	1780	1852
		27 Levi Woodbury.....	17 New York.....	1841-1860	19	1785	1860
28 Robert C. Grier †.....		15 New Hampshire	1845-1860	15	1792	1873	
29 Benjamin R. Curtis †.....		20 Pennsylvania. ...	1845-1872	27	1789	1851	
30 John A. Campbell †.....		27 Massachusetts..	1845-1851	6	1789	1851	
31 Nathan Clifford.....		20 Pennsylvania. ...	1846-1869	23	1794	1870	
32 Noah H. Swayne.....		27 Massachusetts..	1851-1857	6	1809	1874	
33 Samuel F. Miller.....		24 Alabama.....	1851-1857	6	1811	.....
34 David Davis †.....		29 Maine.....	1853-1861	8	1811	.....
6 Salmon P. Chase...	35 Stephen J. Field.....	29 Maine.....	1858-1881	23	1803	1881	
	36 William Strong †.....	19 Ohio.....	1861-1881	20	1805	.....
	37 Joseph P. Bradley.....	25 Iowa.....	1862-.....	.....	1816	.....
	38 Ward Hunt.....	30 Illinois.....	1862-1877	15	1815	.....
	39 John M. Harlan.....	§ California.....	1863-.....	.....	1816	.....
	40 William B. Woods.....	Ohio.....	1864-1873	9	1808	1873	
7 Morrison R. Waite	41 Stanley Matthews.....	28 Pennsylvania. ...	1870-1880	10	1808	.....
	42 Horace Gray.....	§ New Jersey.....	1870-.....	.....	1813	.....
		26 New York.....	1872-.....	.....	1811	.....
		Ohio.....	1874-.....	.....	1816	.....

* The figures before the names of the Associate Justices indicate the order of their appointment. The numbers following refer to the same numbers in the first column, and show the vacancy filled by each appointment.

† Resigned.

‡ Presided one term of the Court; appointment not confirmed by the Senate.

§ The Supreme Court, at its first session in 1790, consisted of a Chief-Justice and five Associates. The number of Associate-Justices was increased to six in 1807 by the appointment of Thomas Todd; increased to eight in 1837 by the appointments of John Catron and John McKinley; increased to nine in 1863 by the appointment of Stephen J. Field; decreased to eight on the death of John Catron in 1865; decreased to seven on the death of James M. Wayne, in 1867; and again increased to eight in 1870.

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

	NAME.	State.	Congress.	Term of Service.	Born.	Died.
1	F. A. Muhlenberg...	Pa.	1st Cong.	April 1, 1789, to Mar. 4, 1791.	1750	1801
2	Jonathan Trumbull	Conn.	2d Cong.	Oct. 24, 1791, to Mar. 4, 1793.	1740	1809
	F. A. Muhlenberg...	Pa.	3d Cong.	Dec. 2, 1793, to Mar. 4, 1795.	.....	.....
3	Jonathan Dayton...	N. J.	4th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1795, to Mar. 4, 1797.	1760	1824
	"	"	5th Cong.	May 15, 1797, to Mar. 3, 1799.	.....	.....
4	Theodore Sedgwick	Mass.	6th Cong.	Dec. 2, 1799, to Mar. 4, 1801.	1746	1813
5	Nathaniel Macon...	N. C.	7th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1801, to Mar. 4, 1803.	1757	1837
	"	"	8th Cong.	Oct. 17, 1803, to Mar. 4, 1805.	.....	.....
	"	"	9th Cong.	Dec. 2, 1805, to Mar. 4, 1807.	.....	.....
6	Joseph B. Varnum.	Mass.	10th Cong.	Oct. 26, 1807, to Mar. 4, 1809.	1750	1821
	"	"	11th Cong.	May 22, 1809, to Mar. 4, 1811.	.....	.....
7	Henry Clay.....	Ky.....	12th Cong.	Nov. 4, 1811, to Mar. 4, 1813.	1777	1852
	"	"	13th Cong.	May 24, 1813, to Jan. 19, 1814.	.....	.....
8	Langdon Cheves..	{ S. C } 2d } Ses. }	13th Cong.	Jan. 19, 1814, to Mar. 4, 1815.	1776	1857
	Henry Clay.....	Ky.....	14th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1815, to Mar. 4, 1817.	.....	.....
	"	"	15th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1817, to Mar. 4, 1819.	.....	.....
	"	"	16th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1819, to May 15, 1820.	.....	.....
9	John W. Taylor...	{ N. Y } 2d } Ses. }	16th Cong.	Nov. 15, 1820, to Mar. 4, 1821.	1784	1854
10	Philip P. Barbour...	Va.	17th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1821, to Mar. 4, 1823.	1783	1841
	Henry Clay.....	Ky.....	18th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1823, to Mar. 4, 1825.	.....	.....
	John W. Taylor.....	N. Y.	19th Cong.	Dec. 5, 1825, to Mar. 4, 1827.	.....	.....
11	Andrew Stevenson..	Va.	20th Cong.	Dec. 3, 1827, to Mar. 4, 1829.	1784	1857
	"	"	21st Cong.	Dec. 7, 1829, to Mar. 4, 1831.	.....	.....
	"	"	22d Cong.	Dec. 5, 1831, to Mar. 4, 1833.	.....	.....
	"	"	23d Cong.	Dec. 2, 1833, to June 2, 1834.	.....	.....
12	John Bell.....	{ Ten } 2d } Ses. }	23d Cong.	June 2, 1834, to Mar. 4, 1835.	1797	1869
13	James K. Polk.....	Ten ..	24th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1835, to Mar. 4, 1837.	1795	1849
	"	"	25th Cong.	Sept. 5, 1837, to Mar. 4, 1839.	.....	.....
14	Rob't M. T. Hunter	Va.....	26th Cong.	Dec. 16, 1839, to Mar. 4, 1841.	1809	.....
15	John White.....	Ky.....	27th Cong.	May 31, 1841, to Mar. 4, 1843.	1805	1845
16	John W. Jones.....	Va.....	28th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1843, to Mar. 4, 1845.	1805	1848
17	John W. Davis.....	Ind ...	29th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1845, to Mar. 4, 1847.	1799	1850
18	Robert C. Winthrop	Mass.	30th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1847, to Mar. 4, 1849.	1809	.....
19	Howell Cobb.....	Ga.	31st Cong.	Dec. 22, 1849, to Mar. 4, 1851.	1815	1868
20	Linu Boyd.....	Ky.....	32d Cong.	Dec. 1, 1851, to Mar. 4, 1853.	1800	1859
	"	"	33d Cong.	Dec. 5, 1853, to Mar. 4, 1855.	.....	.....
21	Nathaniel P. Banks	Mass.	34th Cong.	Feb. 2, 1856, to Mar. 4, 1857.	1816	.....
22	James L. Orr.....	S. C...	35th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1857, to Mar. 4, 1859.	1822	1873
23	Wm. Pennington....	N. J...	36th Cong.	Feb. 1, 1860, to Mar. 4, 1861.	1796	1862
24	Galusha A. Grow....	Pa.	37th Cong.	July 4, 1861, to Mar. 4, 1863.	1823	.....
25	Schuyler Colfax.....	Ind ...	38th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1863, to Mar. 4, 1865.	1823	.....
	"	"	39th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1865, to Mar. 4, 1867.	.....	.....
	"	"	40th Cong.	Mar. 4, 1867, to Mar. 4, 1869.	.....	.....
26	James G. Blaine....	Me.....	41st Cong.	Mar. 4, 1869, to Mar. 4, 1871.	1830	.....
	"	"	42d Cong.	Mar. 4, 1871, to Mar. 4, 1873.	.....	.....
	"	"	43d Cong.	Dec. 1, 1873, to Mar. 4, 1875.	.....	.....
27	Michael C. Kerr.....	Ind ...	44th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1875, to Aug. 20, 1876.	1827	1876
28	Samuel J. Randall	{ Pa. } 2d } Ses. }	44th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1876, to Mar. 4, 1877.	1828	.....
	"	"	45th Cong.	Oct. 15, 1877, to Mar. 4, 1879.	.....	.....
	"	"	46th Cong.	Mar. 18, 1879, to Mar. 4, 1881.	.....	.....
29	J. Warren Keifer...	Ohio..	47th Cong.	Dec. 5, 1881, to ————	1836	.....

NOTE.—Speakers elected *pro tempore* are not included in the above table. The figures prefixed indicate the number of Speakers, not the sequence of their official terms.

No. of Congress.	No. of Session.	Time of Session.	No. of Congress.	No. of Session.	Time of Session.
1st	1st..	March 4, 1789--Sept. 29, 1789	25th	1st..	Sept. 4, 1837--Oct. 16, 1837
	2d ..	Jan. 4, 1790--Aug. 12, 1790		2d ..	Dec. 4, 1837--July 9, 1838
	3d ..	Dec. 6, 1790--Mar. 3, 1791		3d ..	Dec. 3, 1838--March 3, 1839
2d	1st..	Oct. 24, 1791--May 8, 1792	26th	1st..	Dec. 2, 1839--July 21, 1840
	2d ..	Nov. 5, 1792--Mar. 2, 1793		2d ..	Dec. 7, 1840--March 3, 1841
3d	1st..	Dec. 2, 1793--June 9, 1794	27th	1st..	May 31, 1841--Sept. 13, 1841
	2d ..	Nov. 3, 1794--March 3, 1795		2d ..	Dec. 6, 1841--Aug. 31, 1842
4th	1st..	Dec. 7, 1795--June 1, 1796		3d ..	Dec. 5, 1842--March 3, 1843
	2d ..	Dec. 5, 1796--March 3, 1797	28th	1st..	Dec. 4, 1843--June 17, 1844
5th	1st..	May 15, 1797--July 10, 1797		2d ..	Dec. 2, 1844--March 3, 1845
	2d ..	Nov. 13, 1797--July 16, 1798	29th	1st..	Dec. 1, 1845--Aug. 10, 1846
	3d ..	Dec. 3, 1798--March 3, 1799		2d ..	Dec. 7, 1846--March 3, 1847
6th	1st..	Dec. 2, 1799--May 14, 1800	30th	1st..	Dec. 6, 1847--Aug. 14, 1848
	2d ..	Nov. 17, 1800--March 3, 1801		2d ..	Dec. 4, 1848--March 3, 1849
7th	1st..	Dec. 7, 1801--May 3, 1802	31st	1st..	Dec. 3, 1849--Sept. 30, 1850
	2d ..	Dec. 6, 1802--March 3, 1803		2d ..	Dec. 2, 1850--March 3, 1851
8th	1st ..	Oct. 17, 1803--Mar. 27, 1804	32d	1st..	Dec. 1, 1851--Aug. 31, 1852
	2d ..	Nov. 5, 1804--March 3, 1805		2d ..	Dec. 6, 1852--March 3, 1853
9th	1st..	Dec. 2, 1805--April 21, 1806	33d	1st..	Dec. 5, 1853--Aug. 7, 1854
	2d ..	Dec. 1, 1806--March 3, 1807		2d ..	Dec. 4, 1854--March 3, 1855
10th	1st..	Oct. 26, 1807--April 25, 1808	34th	1st..	Dec. 3, 1855--Aug. 18, 1856
	2d ..	Nov. 7, 1808--March 3, 1809		2d ..	Aug. 21, 1856--Aug. 30, 1856
11th	1st..	May 22, 1809--June 23, 1809		3d ..	Dec. 1, 1856--March 3, 1857
	2d ..	Nov. 27, 1809--May 1, 1810	35th	1st..	Dec. 7, 1857--June 14, 1858
	3d ..	Dec. 3, 1810--March 3, 1811		2d ..	Dec. 6, 1858--March 3, 1859
12th	1st..	Nov. 4, 1811--July 6, 1812	36th	1st..	Dec. 5, 1859--June 25, 1860
	2d ..	Nov. 2, 1812--March 3, 1813		2d ..	Dec. 3, 1860--March 4, 1861
13th	1st..	May 24, 1813--Aug. 2, 1813	37th	1st..	July 4, 1861--Aug. 6, 1861
	2d ..	Dec. 6, 1813--April 18, 1814		2d ..	Dec. 2, 1861--July 17, 1862
	3d ..	Sept. 19, 1814--March 3, 1815		3d ..	Dec. 1, 1862--March 4, 1863
14th	1st..	Dec. 4, 1815--April 30, 1816	38th	1st..	Dec. 7, 1863--July 4, 1864
	2d ..	Dec. 2, 1816--March 3, 1817		2d ..	Dec. 5, 1864--March 4, 1865
15th	1st..	Dec. 1, 1817--April 20, 1818	39th	1st..	Dec. 4, 1865--July 28, 1866
	2d ..	Nov. 16, 1818--March 3, 1819		2d ..	Dec. 3, 1866--March 4, 1867
16th	1st..	Dec. 6, 1819--May 15, 1820	40th	1st..	March 4, 1867--Mar. 30, 1867
	2d ..	Nov. 13, 1820--March 3, 1821		" ..	July 3, 1867--July 20, 1867
17th	1st..	Dec. 3, 1821--May 8, 1822		" ..	Nov. 21, 1867--Dec. 2, 1867
	2d ..	Dec. 2, 1822--March 3, 1823		2d ..	Dec. 2, 1867--July 27, 1868
18th	1st..	Dec. 1, 1823--May 27, 1824	3d ..	Dec. 7, 1868--March 4, 1869	
	2d ..	Dec. 6, 1824--March 3, 1825	41st	1st..	March 4, 1869--April 23, 1869
19th	1st..	Dec. 5, 1825--May 22, 1826		2d ..	Dec. 6, 1869--July 15, 1870
	2d ..	Dec. 4, 1826--March 3, 1827		3d ..	Dec. 5, 1870--March 4, 1871
20th	1st..	Dec. 3, 1827--May 26, 1828	42d	1st..	March 4, 1871--April 20, 1871
	2d ..	Dec. 1, 1828--March 3, 1829		2d ..	Dec. 4, 1871--June 10, 1872
21st	1st..	Dec. 7, 1829--May 31, 1830		3d ..	Dec. 2, 1872--March 4, 1873
	2d ..	Dec. 6, 1830--March 3, 1831	43d	1st..	Dec. 1, 1873--June 23, 1874
22d	1st..	Dec. 5, 1831--July 16, 1832		2d ..	Dec. 7, 1874--March 4, 1875
	2d ..	Dec. 3, 1832--March 3, 1833	44th	1st..	Dec. 6, 1875--Aug. 15, 1876
23d	1st..	Dec. 2, 1833--June 30, 1834		2d ..	Dec. 4, 1876--March 4, 1877
	2d ..	Dec. 1, 1834--March 3, 1835	45th	1st..	Oct. 15, 1877--Dec. 3, 1877
24th	1st..	Dec. 7, 1835--July 4, 1836		2d ..	Dec. 3, 1877--June 20, 1878
	2d ..	Dec. 5, 1836--March 3, 1837		3d ..	Dec. 2, 1878--March 4, 1879
46th	1st..	March 18, 1879--July 1, 1879	46th	1st..	March 18, 1879--July 1, 1879
	2d ..	Dec. 1, 1879--June 16, 1880		2d ..	Dec. 1, 1879--June 16, 1880
	3d ..	Dec. 6, 1880--March 4, 1881		3d ..	Dec. 6, 1880--March 4, 1881

NOTE.—To determine the years covered by a given Congress, double the number of the Congress, and add the product to 1789; the result will be the year in which the Congress closed. Thus, the 35th Congress = $70 + 1789 = 1859$, that being the year which terminated the 35th Congress, on the 4th of March. To find the number of a Congress sitting in any given year, subtract 1789 from the year; if the result is an even number, half that number will give the Congress, of which the year in question will be the closing year. If the result is an odd number, add one to it, and half the result will give the Congress, of which the year in question will be the first year.

APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, AND RATIO OF REPRESENTATION BY THE CONSTITUTION AND AT EACH CENSUS.

STATES.	Admitted to the Uni'n	REPRESENTATIVES TO WHICH EACH STATE WAS ENTITLED BY									
		Constitution. 1789.	1st census from Mar. 4, 1793.	2d census from Mar. 4, 1803.	3d census from Mar. 4, 1813.	4th census from Mar. 4, 1823.	5th census from Mar. 4, 1833.	6th census from Mar. 4, 1843.	7th census from Mar. 4, 1853.	8th census from Mar. 4, 1863.	9th census from Mar. 4, 1873.
Ratio of Represent'n		30,000	33,000	33,000	35,000	40,000	47,700	70,680	93,423	127,331	131,425
Alabama.....	1819					3	5	7	7	6	8
Arkansas.....	1836							1	2	3	4
California.....	1850								2	3	4
Colorado.....	1876										*1
Connecticut.....		5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4
Delaware.....		1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida.....	1845								1	1	2
Georgia.....		3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9
Illinois.....	1818					1	3	7	9	14	19
Indiana.....	1816					3	7	10	11	11	13
Iowa.....	1846								2	6	9
Kansas.....	1861									1	3
Kentucky.....	1792		2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10
Louisiana.....	1812					3	3	4	4	5	6
Maine.....	1820					7	8	7	6	5	5
Maryland.....		6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6
Massachusetts.....		8	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	11
Michigan.....	1837							3	4	6	9
Minnesota.....	1858								*2	2	3
Mississippi.....	1817					1	2	4	5	5	6
Missouri.....	1821					1	2	5	7	9	13
Nebraska.....	1867										*1
Nevada.....	1864									*1	1
New Hampshire.....		3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3
New Jersey.....		4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7
New York.....		6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33
North Carolina.....		5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8
Ohio.....	1802				6	14	19	21	21	19	20
Oregon.....	1859								*1	1	1
Pennsylvania.....		8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27
Rhode Island.....		1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
South Carolina.....		5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5
Tennessee.....	1796			3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10
Texas.....	1845								2	4	6
Vermont.....	1791		2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3
Virginia.....		10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9
West Virginia.....	1863										3
Wisconsin.....	1843								3	6	8
Whole number....		65	105	141	181	213	240	223	237	243	293

* These States admitted subsequently to the apportionment.‡

CIVIL OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE following table is made up from the official statements of the heads of the various Departments of the Government, sent to Congress in August, 1876, in response to a Senate resolution, showing the number of civil officers employed by each Department from 1859 to 1875.

		1859.	1875.
1	Department of State.....	367	430
2	Treasury Department.....	3,778	12,482
3	War Department.....	339	1,489
4	Navy Department.....	90	131
5	Post-Office Department.....	30,817	44,897
6	Interior Department.....	1,081	2,475
7	Department of Justice.....	5	523
		36,397	62,437

NOTE.—It is to be understood that the above includes all officers and employees of the government at Washington and throughout the country, except those in the military and naval service.

SENATE.—List of Members by States, with their Terms of Office.

Senators are elected for six years, one-third of the Senate retiring on the 4th of March each alternate year. Salary of Senators, \$5,000 *per annum*. Mileage, 20 cents per mile of travel each way, at each annual session. Allowance for stationery and newspapers, \$125 *per annum*.

Alabama.	Term Expires.	Mississippi.	Term Expires.
John T. Morgan, D., Selma.....	1883.	Lucius Q. C. Lamar, D., Oxford.....	1883.
James L. Pugh, D., Eufaula.....	1885.	James Z. George, D., Jackson.....	1887.
<i>Arkansas.</i>		<i>Missouri.</i>	
Aug. H. Garland, D., Little Rock.....	1883.	George G. Vest, D., Sedalla.....	1885.
James D. Walker, D., Fayetteville.....	1885.	Francis M. Cockrell, D., Warrensburg.....	1887.
<i>California.</i>		<i>Nebraska..</i>	
James T. Farley, D., Jackson.....	1885.	Alvin Saunders, R., Omaha.....	1883.
John F. Miller, R., San Francisco.....	1887.	Chas. H. Van Wyck, R., Nebraska City.....	1887.
<i>Colorado.</i>		<i>Nevada.</i>	
Henry M. Teller, R., Central City.....	1883.	John P. Jones, R., Gold Hill.....	1885.
Nathaniel P. Hill, R., Denver.....	1885.	James G. Fair, D., Virginia City.....	1887.
<i>Connecticut.</i>		<i>New Hampshire.</i>	
Orville H. Platt, R., Meriden.....	1885.	Edward H. Rollins, R., Concord.....	1883.
Joseph R. Hawley, R., Hartford.....	1887.	Henry W. Blair, R., Plymouth.....	1885.
<i>Delaware.</i>		<i>New Jersey.</i>	
Ell Saulsbury, D., Dover.....	1883.	John R. McPherson, D., Jersey City.....	1883.
Thomas F. Bayard, D., Wilmington.....	1887.	William J. Sewell, R., Camden.....	1887.
<i>Florida.</i>		<i>New York.</i>	
Wilkinson Call, D., Jacksonville.....	1885.	Elbridge G. Lapham, R., Canandaigua.....	1885.
Charles W. Jones, D., Pensacola.....	1887.	Warner Miller, R., Herkimer.....	1887.
<i>Georgia.</i>		<i>North Carolina.</i>	
Benjamin H. Hill, D., Atlanta.....	1883.	Matt. W. Ransom, D., Weldon.....	1883.
Joseph E. Brown, D., Atlanta.....	1885.	Zebulon B. Vance, D., Charlotte.....	1885.
<i>Illinois.</i>		<i>Ohio.</i>	
David Davis, Ind., Bloomington.....	1883.	George H. Pendleton, D., Cincinnati.....	1885.
John A. Logan, R., Chicago.....	1885.	John Sherman, R., Mansfield.....	1887.
<i>Indiana.</i>		<i>Oregon.</i>	
Daniel W. Voorhees, D., Terre Haute.....	1885.	Lafayette Grover, D., Salem.....	1883.
Benjamin Harrison, R., Indianapolis.....	1887.	James H. Slater, D., La Grande.....	1885.
<i>Iowa.</i>		<i>Pennsylvania.</i>	
James W. McDill, R., Afton.....	1883.	Jas. Donald Cameron, R., Harrisburg.....	1885.
William B. Allison, R., Dubuque.....	1885.	John I. Mitchell, R., Wellsboro'.....	1887.
<i>Kansas.</i>		<i>Rhode Island.</i>	
Preston B. Plumb, R., Emporia.....	1883.	Henry B. Anthony, R., Providence.....	1883.
John J. Ingalls, R., Atchison.....	1885.	Nelson W. Aldrich, R., Providence.....	1887.
<i>Kentucky.</i>		<i>South Carolina.</i>	
James B. Beck, D., Lexington.....	1883.	Manning C. Butler, D., Edgefield.....	1883.
John S. Williams, D., Mt. Sterling.....	1885.	Wade Hampton, D., Columbia.....	1885.
<i>Louisiana.</i>		<i>Tennessee.</i>	
William P. Kellogg, R., New Orleans.....	1883.	Isham G. Harris, D., Memphis.....	1883.
B. Frank Jonas, D., New Orleans.....	1885.	Howell E. Jackson, D., Jackson.....	1887.
<i>Maine.</i>		<i>Texas.</i>	
William P. Frye, R., Lewiston.....	1883.	Richard Coke, D., Waco.....	1883.
Eugene Hale, R., Ellsworth.....	1887.	Samuel B. Maxey, D., Paris.....	1887.
<i>Maryland.</i>		<i>Vermont.</i>	
James B. Groome, D., Elkton.....	1885.	Justin S. Morrill, R., Strafford.....	1885.
Arthur P. Gorman, D., Laurel.....	1887.	George F. Edmunds, R., Burlington.....	1887.
<i>Massachusetts.</i>		<i>Virginia.</i>	
George F. Hoar, R., Worcester.....	1883.	John W. Johnston, D., Abingdon.....	1883.
Henry L. Dawes, R., Pittsfield.....	1887.	William Mahone, Re.-D., Petersburg.....	1887.
<i>Michigan.</i>		<i>West Virginia.</i>	
Thomas W. Ferry, R., Grand Haven.....	1883.	Henry G. Davis, D., Piedmont.....	1883.
Omar D. Conger, R., Port Huron.....	1887.	Johnson N. Camden, D., Parkersburg.....	1887.
<i>Minnesota.</i>		<i>Wisconsin.</i>	
William Windom, R., Winona.....	1883.	Angus Cameron, R., La Crosse.....	1885.
Sam. J. R. McMillan, R., St. Paul.....	1887.	Philetus Sawyer, R., Oshkosh.....	1887.

THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF SENATORS.

President of the Senate, pro tempore, DAVID DAVIS, Bloomington, Ill., \$8,000.

Aldrich, Nelson W.....	Providence, R. I.	Johnston, John W.....	Abingdon, Va.
Allison, William B.....	Dubuque, Ia.	Jonas, Benj. Franklin.	New Orleans, La.
Anthony, Henry B.....	Providence, R. I.	Jones, Charles W.....	Pensacola, Fla.
Bayard, Thomas F.....	Wilmington, Del.	Jones, John P.....	Gold Hill, Nevada.
Beck, James B.....	Lexington, Ky.	Kellogg, Wm. Pitt.....	New Orleans, La.
Blair, Henry W.....	Plymouth, N. H.	Lamar, Lucius Q. C.....	Oxford, Miss.
Brown, Joseph E.....	Atlanta, Ga.	Lapham, Elbridge J. ...	Canandaigua, N. Y.
Butler, Manning C.....	Edgefield, S. C.	Logan, John A.....	Chicago, Ill.
Call, Wilkinson.....	Jacksonville, Fla.	McDill, James W.....	Afton, Iowa.
Camden, Johnson N. ...	Parkersburg, W. Va.	McMillan, Sam'l J. R. ...	St. Paul, Minn.
Cameron, Angus.....	Lacrosse, Wis.	McPherson, John R. ...	Jersey City, N. J.
Cameron, J. Donald. ...	Harrisburg, Pa.	Mahone, William.....	Petersburg, Va.
Cockrell, Francis M. ...	Warrensburg, Mo.	Maxey, Samuel B.....	Paris, Texas.
Coke, Richard.....	Waco, Texas.	Miller, John F.....	San Francisco, Cal.
Conger, Omar J.....	Port Huron, Mich.	Miller, Warner.....	Herkimer, N. Y.
Davis, David.....	Bloomington, Ill.	Mitchell, John I.	Wellsboro', Penn.
Davis, Henry G.....	Piedmont, W. Va.	Morgan, John T.....	Selma, Ala.
Dawes, Henry L.....	Pittsfield, Mass.	Morrill, Justin S.....	Strafford, Vt.
Edmunds, George F. ...	Burlington, Vt.	Pendleton, Geo. H.....	Cincinnati, O.
Fair, James G.....	Virginia City, Nev.	Platt, Orville H.....	Meriden, Conn.
Farley, James T.....	Jackson, Cal.	Plumb, Preston B.....	Emporia, Kansas.
Ferry, Thomas W.....	Grand Haven, Mich.	Pugh, James L.....	Eufala, Ala.
Frye, William P.....	Lewiston, Maine.	Ransom, Matt. W.....	Weldon, N. C.
Garland, Augustus H. ...	Little Rock, Ark.	Rollins, Edward H.....	Concord, N. H.
George, James Z.....	Jackson, Miss.	Saulsbury, Eli.....	Dover, Del.
Gorman, Arthur P.	Laurel, Md.	Saunders, Alvin.....	Omaha, Neb.
Groome, James B.....	Elkton, Md.	Sawyer, Philetus.....	Oshkosh, Wis.
Grover, La Fayette F. ...	Salem, Oregon.	Sewell, William J.....	Camden, N. J.
Hale, Eugene.....	Ellsworth, Me.	Sherman, John.....	Mansfield, O.
Hampton, Wade.....	Columbia, S. C.	Slater, James H.....	La Grande, Oregon.
Harris, Isham G.....	Memphis, Tenn.	Teller, Henry M.....	Central City, Col.
Harrison, Benjamin. ...	Indianapolis, Ind.	Vance, Zebulon B.....	Charlotte, N. C.
Hawley, Joseph R.....	Hartford, Conn.	Van Wyck, Charles H. ...	Nebraska City, Neb.
Hill, Benjamin H.....	Atlanta, Ga.	Vest, George G.....	Sedalia, Mo.
Hill, Nathaniel P.....	Denver, Col.	Voorhees, Daniel W.....	Terre Haute, Ind.
Hoar, George F.....	Worcester, Mass.	Walker, James D.....	Fayetteville, Ark.
Ingalls, John J.....	Atchison, Kansas.	Williams, John S.....	Mount Sterling, Ky.
Jackson, Howell E.....	Jackson, Tenn.	Windom, William.....	Wixona, Minn.

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE SENATE.

President of the Senate, *pro tempore*.—DAVID DAVIS, Bloomington, Ill.

Chaplain.—Rev. Joseph J. Bullock.

Secretary of the Senate.—Francis E. Shober, Acting.

Chief Clerk.—

Principal Executive Clerk.—Henry E. Peyton.

Principal Legislative Clerk.—Henry H. Gilfry.

Sergeant-at-Arms.—Richard J. Bright.

Postmaster.—Wm. P. McMichael.

Superintendent of Folding-Room.—Lycurgus Dalton.

Superintendent of Document-Room.—Amzi Smith.

Official Reporters of Debates.

D. F. Murphy.

Assistants.—Theo. F. Shuey.

E. V. Murphy.

Henry J. Gensler.

R. S. Boswell.

THE FORTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS.

March 4, 1881, to March 4, 1883.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

[Republicans, marked R.; Democrats, D.; Readjuster Democrats, (Virginia,) Re. D.; National or Greenback party, G.; Members of Forty-sixth Congress,*.]

The figures mark the number of the Congressional District represented by each member.

ALABAMA.

- 1 Thomas H. Herndon,* D., Mobile.
- 2 Hilary A. Herbert,* D., Montgomery.
- 3 William C. Oates, D., Abbeville.
- 4 Charles M. Shelley, D., Selma.
- 5 Thomas Williams,* D., Wetumpka.
- 3 Goldsmith W. Hewitt, D., Birmingham.
- 7 William H. Forney,* D., Jacksonville.
- 8 Joseph Wheeler, D., Wheeler.

ARKANSAS.

- 1 Poindexter Dunn,* D., Forest City.
- 2 James K. Jones, D., Washington.
- 3 Jordan E. Cravens,* D., Clarksville.
- 4 Thomas M. Gunter,* D., Fayetteville.

CALIFORNIA.

- 1 William S. Rosecrans, D., San Francisco.
- 2 Horace F. Page,* R., Placerville.
- 3 Campbell P. Berry,* D., Wheatland.
- 4 Romualdo Pacheco,* R., San Luis Obispo.

COLORADO.

James B. Belford,* R., Central City.

CONNECTICUT.

- 1 John R. Buck, R., Hartford.
- 2 James Phelps,* D., Essex.
- 3 John T. Wait,* R., Norwich.
- 4 Frederick Miles,* R., Chapinville.

DELAWARE.

Edward L. Martin,* D., Seaford.

FLORIDA.

- 1 Robert H. M. Davidson,* D., Quincy.
- 2 Jesse J. Finley, D., Lake City.

GEORGIA.

- 1 George R. Black, D., Sylvania.
- 2 Henry G. Turner, D., Quitman.
- 3 Philip Cook,* D., Americus.
- 4 Hugh Buchanan, D., Newnan.
- 5 Nathaniel J. Hammond,* D., Atlanta.
- 6 James H. Blount,* D., Macon.
- 7 Judson C. Clements, D., Lafayette.
- 8 Alexander H. Stephens,* D., Crawfordville.
- 9 Emory Speer,* D., Athens.

ILLINOIS.

- 1 William Aldrich,* R., Chicago.
- 2 George R. Davis,* R., Chicago.
- 3 Charles B. Farwell, R., Chicago.
- 4 John C. Sherwin,* R., Aurora.

- 5 Robert M. A. Hawk,* R., Mt. Carroll.
- 6 Thomas J. Henderson,* R., Princeton.
- 7 William Cullen, R., Ottawa.
- 8 Lewis E. Payson, R., Pontiac.
- 9 John H. Lewis, R., Knoxville.
- 10 Benjamin F. Marsh,* R., Warsaw.
- 11 James W. Singleton,* D., Quincy.
- 12 William M. Springer,* D., Springfield.
- 13 Dietrich C. Smith, R., Pekin.
- 14 Joseph G. Cannon,* R., Danville.
- 15 Samuel W. Moulton, D., Shelbyville.
- 16 William A. J. Sparks,* D., Carlyle.
- 17 William R. Morrison,* D., Waterloo.
- 18 John R. Thomas,* R., Metropolis.
- 19 Richard W. Townshend,* D., Shawneetown.

INDIANA.

- 1 William Heilman,* R., Evansville.
- 2 Thomas R. Cobb,* D., Vincennes.
- 3 Strother M. Stockslager, D., Corydon.
- 4 William S. Holman, D., Aurora.
- 5 Courtland C. Matson, D., Greencastle.
- 6 Thomas M. Browne,* R., Winchester.
- 7 Stanton J. Peelle, R., Indianapolis.
- 8 Robert B. F. Pierce, R., Crawfordsville.
- 9 Godlove S. Orth,* R., Lafayette.
- 10 Mark L. DeMotte, R., Valparaiso.
- 11 George W. Steele, R., Marion.
- 12 Walpole G. Colerick,* D., Ft. Wayne.
- 13 William H. Calkins,* R., La Porte.

IOWA.

- 1 Moses A. McCold,* R., Fairfield.
- 2 Sawell S. Farwell, R., Monticello.
- 3 Thomas Updegraff,* R., McGregor.
- 4 Nathaniel C. Deering,* R., Osage.
- 5 William G. Thompson,* R., Marion.
- 6 Madison E. Cutts, R., Oskaloosa.
- 7 John A. Kasson, R., Des Moines.
- 8 William P. Hepburn, R., Clarinda.
- 9 Cyrus C. Carpenter,* R., Fort Dodge.

KANSAS.

- 1 John A. Anderson,* R., Manhattan.
- 2 Dudley C. Haskell,* R., Lawrence.
- 3 Thomas Ryan,* R., Topeka.

KENTUCKY.

- 1 Oscar Turner,* D., Woodville.
- 2 James A. McKenzie,* D., Long View.
- 3 John W. Caldwell,* D., Russellville.
- 4 J. Proctor Knott,* D., Lebanon.
- 5 Albert S. Willis,* D., Louisville.
- 6 John G. Carlisle,* D., Covington.
- 7 Joseph C. S. Blackburn,* D., Versailles.
- 8 Philip B. Thompson, Jr.,* D., Harrodsburg.
- 9 John D. White, R., Manchester.
- 10 Elijah C. Phister,* D., Maysville.

Representatives in 47th Congress—1881-83.—Continued.

LOUISIANA.

- 1 Randall L. Gibson,* D., New Orleans.
- 2 E. John Ellis,* D., New Orleans.
- 3 Chester B. Darrall, R., Morgan City.
- 4 Newton C. Blanchard, D., Shreveport.
- 5 J. Floyd King,* D., Vidalia.
- 6 Edward W. Robertson,* D., Baton Rouge.

MAINE.

- 1 Thomas B. Reed,* R., Portland.
- 2 Nelson Dingley, Jr., R., Lewiston.
- 3 Stephen D. Lindsey,* R., Norridgewock.
- 4 George W. Ladd,* D. G., Bangor.
- 5 Thompson H. Murch,* R. G., Rockland.

MARYLAND.

- 1 George W. Covington, D., Snow Hill.
- 2 J. Fred. C. Talbott,* D., Towson town.
- 3 Fetter S. Hoblitzell, D., Baltimore.
- 4 Robert M. McLane,* D., Baltimore.
- 5 Andrew G. Chapman, D., La Plata.
- 6 Milton G. Urner,* R., Frederick.

MASSACHUSETTS.

- 1 William W. Crapo,* R., New Bedford.
- 2 Benj. W. Harris,* R., East Bridgewater.
- 3 Ambrose A. Ranney, R., Boston.
- 4 Leopold Morse,* D., Boston.
- 5 Selwyn Z. Bowman,* R., Somerville.
- 6 Eben F. Stone, R., Newburyport.
- 7 William A. Russell,* R., Lawrence.
- 8 John W. Candier, R., Brookline.
- 9 William W. Rice,* R., Worcester.
- 10 Amasa Norcross,* R., Fitchburg.
- 11 George D. Robinson,* R., Chicopee.

MICHIGAN.

- 1 Henry W. Lord, R., Detroit.
- 2 Edwin Willits,* R., Monroe.
- 3 Edward S. Lacey, R., Charlotte.
- 4 Julius C. Burrows,* R., Kalamazoo.
- 5 George W. Webber, R., Ionia.
- 6 Oliver L. Spaulding, R., St. Johns.
- 7 John T. Rich, R., Elba.¹
- 8 Roswell G. Horr,* R., East Saginaw.
- 9 Jay A. Hubbell,* R., Houghton.

MINNESOTA.

- 1 Mark H. Dunnell,* R., Owatonna.
- 2 Horace B. Strait, R., Shakopee.
- 3 Wm. D. Washburn,* R., Minneapolis.

MISSISSIPPI.

- 1 Henry L. Muldrow,* D., Starkville.
- 2 Van H. Manning,* D., Holly Springs.
- 3 Hernando D. Money,* D., Winona.
- 4 Otho R. Singleton,* D., Canton.
- 5 Charles E. Hooker,* D., Jackson.
- 6 James R. Chalmers,* D., Vicksburg.

MISSOURI.

- 1 Martin L. Clardy,* D., Farmington.
- 2 Thomas Allen, D., St. Louis.

- 3 R. Graham Frost,* D., St. Louis.
- 4 Lowndes H. Davis,* D., Jackson.
- 5 Richard P. Bland,* D., Lebanon.
- 6 Ira S. Haseltine, R. G., Springfield.
- 7 Theron M. Rice, R. G., Boonville.
- 8 Robert T. Van Horn, R., Kansas City.
- 9 Nicholas Ford,* R. G., Rochester.
- 10 Joseph H. Burrows, R. G., Cainesville.
- 11 John B. Clark, Jr.,* D., Fayette.
- 12 William H. Hatch,* D., Hannibal.
- 13 Aylett H. Buckner,* D., Mexico.

NEBRASKA.

- Edward K. Valentine,* R., West Point.

NEVADA.

- George W. Cassidy, D., Eureka.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

- 1 Joshua G. Hall,* R., Dover.
- 2 James F. Briggs,* R., Manchester.
- 3 Ossian Ray,* R., Lancaster.²

NEW JERSEY.

- 1 George M. Robeson,* R., Camden.
- 2 John H. Brewer, R., Trenton.
- 3 Miles Ross,* D., New Brunswick.
- 4 Henry S. Harris, D., Belvidere.
- 5 John Hill, R., Boonton.
- 6 Phineas Jones, R., Newark.
- 7 Augustus A. Hardenbergh, D., Jersey City.

NEW YORK.

- 1 Perry Belmont, D., New York.
- 2 William E. Robinson, D., Brooklyn.
- 3 J. Hyatt Smith, Ind., Brooklyn.
- 4 Archibald M. Bliss,* D., Brooklyn.
- 5 Benjamin Wood, D., New York.
- 6 Samuel S. Cox,* D., New York.
- 7 Philip H. Dugro, D., New York.
- 8 Anson G. McCook,* R., New York.
- 9 John Hardy, D., New York.³
- 10 Abram S. Hewitt, D., New York.
- 11 Roswell P. Flower, D., New York.⁴
- 12 Waldo Hutchins,* D., New York.
- 13 John H. Ketcham,* R., Dover Plains.
- 14 Lewis Beach, D., Cornwall.
- 15 Thomas Cornell, R., Rondout.
- 16 Michael N. Nolan, D., Albany.
- 17 Walter A. Wood,* R., Hoosick Falls.
- 18 John Hammond,* R., Crown Point.
- 19 Abraham X. Parker, R., Potsdam.
- 20 George West, R., Ballston Spa.
- 21 Ferris Jacobs, Jr., R., Delhi.
- 22 Charles R. Skinner, R., Watertown.⁵
- 23 Cyrus D. Prescott,* R., Rome.
- 24 Joseph Mason,* R., Hamilton.
- 25 Frank Hiscock,* R., Syracuse.
- 26 John H. Camp,* R., Lyons.
- 27 James W. Wadsworth, R., Geneseo.⁶
- 28 Jeremiah W. Dwight,* R., Dryden.
- 29 David P. Richardson,* R., Angelica.
- 30 John Van Voorhis,* R., Rochester.
- 31 Richard Crowley,* R., Lockport.
- 32 Jonathan Scoville,* D., Buffalo.
- 33 Henry Van Aernam,* R., Franklinville.

¹In place of Omar D. Conger, R., elected Senator.

²In place of Evarts W. Farr, R., who died Nov. 30, 1880.

³In place of Fernando Wood, D., who died Feb. —, 1881.

⁴In place of Levi P. Morton, R., appointed Minister to France.

⁵In place of Warner Miller, R., elected Senator.

⁶In place of Elbridge G. Lapham, R., elected Senator.

Representatives in 47th Congress—1881-83.—Continued.

NORTH CAROLINA.

- 1 Louis C. Latham, D., Greenville.
- 2 Orlando Hubbs, R., New Berne.
- 3 John W. Shackelford, D., Jacksonville.
- 4 William R. Cox, D., Raleigh.
- 5 Alfred M. Scales,* D., Greensboro.
- 6 Clement Dowd, D., Charlotte.
- 7 Rob't F. Armfield,* D., Statesville.
- 8 Robert B. Vance,* D., Asheville.

OHIO.

- 1 Benjamin Butterworth,* R., Cincinnati.
- 2 Thomas L. Young,* R., Cincinnati.
- 3 Henry L. Morey, R., Hamilton.
- 4 Emanuel Shultz, R., Miamisburg.
- 5 Benjamin Lefevre,* D., Sidney.
- 6 James M. Ritchie, R., Toledo.
- 7 John P. Leedom, D., West Union.
- 8 J. Warren Kelfer,* R., Springfield.
- 9 James S. Robinson, R., Kenton.
- 10 John B. Rice, R., Fremont.
- 11 Henry S. Neal,* R., Ironton.
- 12 George L. Converso,* D., Columbus.
- 13 Gibson Atherton,* D., Newark.
- 14 George W. Geddes,* D., Mansfield.
- 15 Rufus R. Dawes, R., Marietta.
- 16 Jonathan T. Updegraff,* R., Mount Pleasant.
- 17 William McKinley, Jr.,* R., Canton.
- 18 Addison S. McCure, R., Wooster.
- 19 Ezra B. Taylor,* R., Warren.
- 20 Amos Townsend,* R., Cleveland.

OREGON.

- Melvin C. George, R., Portland.

PENNSYLVANIA.

- 1 Henry H. Bingham,* R., Philadelphia.
- 2 Charles O'Neill,* R., Philadelphia.
- 3 Samuel J. Randall,* D., Philadelphia.
- 4 William D. Kelley,* R., Philadelphia.
- 5 Alfred C. Harmer,* R., Germantown.
- 6 William Ward,* R., Chester.
- 7 William Godshalk,* R., New Britain.
- 8 Daniel Ermentrout, D., Reading.
- 9 A. Herr Smith,* R., Lancaster.
- 10 William Mutchler, D., Easton.
- 11 Robert Klotz,* D., Mauch Chunk.
- 12 Joseph A. Scranton, R., Scranton.
- 13 Charles N. Brumm, R. G., Minersville.
- 14 Samuel F. Barr, R., Harrisburg.
- 15 Cornelius C. Jadwin, R., Honesdale.
- 16 Robert J. C. Walker, R., Williamsport.
- 17 Jacob M. Campbell, R., Johnstown.
- 18 Horatio G. Fisher,* R., Huntingdon.
- 19 Frank E. Boltzhoover,* D., Carlisle.
- 20 Andrew G. Curtin, D., Bellefonte.
- 21 Morgan R. Wise,* D., Waynesburg.
- 22 Russell Errett,* R., Pittsburg.
- 23 Thomas M. Bayne,* R., Allegheny.
- 24 Wm. S. Shallenberger,* R., Rochester.
- 25 James Mosgrove, D. G., Kittanning.
- 26 Samuel H. Miller, R., Mercer.
- 27 Lewis F. Watson, R., Warren.

RHODE ISLAND.

- 1 Henry J. Spooner, R., Providence.
- 2 Jonathan Chace, R., Valley Falls.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

- 1 John S. Richardson,* D., Sumter.
- 2 Samuel Dibble, D., Orangeburg.
- 3 D. Wyatt Aiken,* D., Cokesbury.
- 4 John H. Ewins,* D., Spartansburg.
- 5 George D. Tillman,* D., Edgefield.

TENNESSEE.

- 1 A. H. Pettibono, R., Greenville.
- 2 Leonidas C. Honk,* R., Knoxville.
- 3 George G. Dibrell,* D., Sparta.
- 4 Benton McMillin,* D., Carthage.
- 5 Richard Warner, D., Lewisburg.
- 6 John F. House,* D., Clarksville.
- 7 Wash. C. Whitthorne,* D., Columbia.
- 8 John D. C. Atkins,* D., Paris.
- 9 Charles B. Simonton,* D., Covington.
- 10 William R. Moore, R., Memphis.

TEXAS.

- 1 John H. Reagan,* D., Palestine.
- 2 David B. Culberson,* D., Jefferson.
- 3 Olin Wellborn,* D., Dallas.
- 4 Rogor Q. Mills,* D., Corsicana.
- 5 George W. Jones,* D. G., Bastrop.
- 6 Columbus Upson,* D., San Antonio.

VERMONT.

- 1 Charles H. Joyce,* R., Rutland.
- 2 James M. Tyler,* R., Brattleboro.
- 3 William W. Grout, R., Barton.

VIRGINIA.

- 1 George F. Garrison, D., Accomack C. H.
- 2 John F. Dezen Dorf, R., Norfolk.
- 3 George D. Wiso, D., Richmond.
- 4 Joseph Jorgensen,* R., Petersburg.
- 5 George C. Cabell,* D., Danville.
- 6 J. Randolph Tucker,* D., Lexington.
- 7 John Paul, Re. D., Harrisonburg.
- 8 John S. Barbour, D., Alexandria.
- 9 Abram Fulkerson, Re. D., Bristol, Tenn.

WEST VIRGINIA.

- 1 Benjamin Wilson,* D., Wilsonburg.
- 2 John Blair Hoge, D., Martinsburg.
- 3 John E. Kenna,* D., Kanawha C. H.

WISCONSIN.

- 1 Charles G. Williams,* R., Janesville.
- 2 Lucien B. Caswell,* R., Fort Atkinson.
- 3 George C. Hazelton,* R., Boscobel.
- 4 Peter V. Deuster,* D., Milwaukee.
- 5 Edward S. Bragg,* D., Fond du Lac.
- 6 Richard Guenther, R., Oshkosh.
- 7 Herman L. Humphrey,* R., Hudson.
- 8 Thaddeus C. Pound,* R., Chippewa Falls.

Total number of Representatives.....	293
Republicans.....	146
Democrats.....	135
Democratic Re-adjusters, (Virginia).....	2
Greenback or National Party.....	9
Independent.....	1—293

NOTE.—Of the nine National or Greenback members, six are classed as Republicans, and three as Democrats.

*Members of the 46th Congress re-elected to the 47th, 180.

47th CONGRESS.—March 4, 1881, to March 4, 1883.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Salary of Representatives, \$5,000 *per annum*.

Mileage, 20 cents per mile of travel, each annual session, to and from Washington.

Allowance for Stationery and Newspapers, \$125 *per annum*.

Speaker's Salary, \$8,000.

Aiken, D. Wyatt.....	Cokesbury, S. C.	Cullen, William.....	Ottawa, Ill.
Aldrich, William.....	Chicago, Ill.	Curtin, Andrew G.....	Bellefonte, Pa.
Allen, Thomas.....	St. Louis, Mo.	Cutts, Madison E.....	Oskaloosa, Iowa.
Anderson, John A.....	Manhattan, Kans.	Darrall, Chester B.....	Morgan City, La.
Armfield, Robert F.....	Statesville, N. C.	Davidson, Robt. H. M...	Quincy, Fla.
Atherton, Gibson.....	Newark, Ohio.	Davis, Geerge R.....	Chicago, Ill.
Atkins, John D. C.....	Paris, Tenn.	Davis, Lowndes H.....	Jackson, Mo.
Barbour, John S.....	Alexandria, Va.	Dawes, Rufus R.....	Marietta, Ohio.
Barr, Samuel N.....	Harrisburg, Pa.	Deering, Nathaniel C...	Osage, Iowa.
Bayne, Thomas M.....	Allegheny City, Pa...	De Motte, Mark L.....	Valparaiso, Ind.
Beach, Lewis.....	Cornwall, N. Y.	Deuster, Peter V.....	Milwaukee, Wis.
Belford, James B.....	Central City, Col.	Dezendorf, John F.....	Norfolk, Va.
Belmont, Perry.....	New York, N. Y.	Dibble, Samuel.....	Orangeburg, S. C.
Beltzhoover, Frank E...	Carlisle, Pa.	Dibrell, George G.....	Sparta, Tenn.
Berry, Campbell P.....	Wheatland, Cal.	Dingley, Nelson, Jr.....	Lewiston, Me.
Bingham, Henry H.....	Philadelphia, Pa.	Dowd, Clement.....	Charlotte, N. C.
Black, George R.....	Sylvania, Ga.	Dugro, Philip H.....	New York, N. Y.
Blackburn, Joseph C. S	Versailles, Ky.	Dunn, Poindexter.....	Forest City, Ark.
Blanchard, Newton C...	Shreveport, La.	Dunnell, Mark H.....	Owatonna, Minn.
Bland, Richard P.....	Lebanon, Mo.	Dwight, Jeremiah W...	Dryden, N. Y.
Bliss, Archibald M.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.	Ellis, E. John.....	New Orleans, La.
Blount, James H.....	Macon, Ga.	Ermentrout, Daniel....	Reading, Pa.
Bowman, Selwyn Z.....	Somerville, Mass.	Errett, Russell.....	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Bragg, Edward S.....	Fond du Lac, Wis.	Evins, John H.....	Spartanburg, S. C.
Brewer, John H.....	Trenton, N. J.	Farwell, Charles B.....	Chicago, Ill.
Briggs, James F.....	Manchester, N. H.	Farwell, Sewell S.....	Monticello, Iowa.
Browne, Thomas M.....	Winchester, Ind.	Finley, Jesse T.....	Lake City, Fla.
Brunn, Charles N.....	Pottsville, Pa.	Fisher, Horatio G.....	Huntingdon, Pa.
Buchanan, Hugh.....	Newnan, Ga.	Flower, Roswall P.....	New York, N. Y.
Buck, John R.....	Hartford, Conn.	Ford, Nicholas.....	Rochester, Mo.
Buckner, Aylett H.....	Mexico, Mo.	Forney, William H.....	Jacksonville, Ala.
Burrows, Joseph H.....	Cainesville, Mo.	Frost, R. Graham.....	Saint Louis, Mo.
Burrows, Julius C.....	Kalamazoo, Mich.	Fulkerson, Abram.....	Bristol, Tenn.
Butterworth, Benjamin	Cincinnati, O.	Garrison, George F.....	Accomack C. H., Va.
Cabell, George C.....	Danville, Va.	Geddes, George W.....	Mansfield, Ohio.
Caldwell, John W.....	Russellville, Ky.	George, Melvin C.....	Portland, Oregon.
Calkins, William H.....	La Porte, Ind.	Gibson, Randall L.....	New Orleans, La.
Camp, John H.....	Lyons, N. Y.	Godshalk, William.....	New Britain, Pa.
Campbell, Jacob M.....	Johnstown, Penn.	Grout, William W.....	Barton, Vt.
Candler, John W.....	Brookline, Mass.	Guenther, Richard.....	Oshkosh, Wis.
Cannon, Joseph G.....	Danville, Ill.	Gunter, Thomas M.....	Fayetteville, Ark.
Carlisle, John G.....	Covington, Ky.	Hall, Joshua G.....	Dover, N. H.
Carpenter, Cyrus C.....	Fort Dodge, Ia.	Hammond, John.....	Crown Point, N. Y.
Cassidy, George W.....	Eureka, Nev.	Hammond, Nath'l J. ...	Atlanta, Ga.
Caswell, Lucien B.....	Fort Atkinson, Wis...	Hardenbergh, Aug. A...	Jersey City, N. J.
Chace, Jonathan.....	Valley Falls, R. I.	Hardy, John.....	New York, N. Y.
Chalmers, James R.....	Vicksburg, Miss.	Harmer, Alfred C.....	Germantown, Pa.
Chapman, Andrew G...	La Plata, Md.	Harris, Benjamin W...	E. B'gewater, Mass.
Clardy, Martin L.....	Farmington, Mo.	Harris, Henry S.....	Belvidere, N. J.
Clark, John B., Jr.....	Fayette, Mo.	Haseltine, Ira S.....	Junction City, Mo.
Clements, Judson C.....	Lafayette, Ga.	Haskell, Dudley C.....	Lawrence, Kan.
Cobb, Thomas R.....	Vincennes, Ind.	Hatch, William H.....	Hannibal, Mo.
Colerick, Walpole G.....	Fort Wayne, Ind.	Hawk, Robert M. A.....	Mt. Carmel, Ill.
Converse, George L.....	Columbus, O.	Hazelton, George C.....	Boscobel, Wis.
Cook, Philip.....	Americus, Ga.	Heilman, William.....	Evansville, Ind.
Cornell, Thomas.....	Rondout, N. Y.	Henderson, Thomas J.	Princeton, Ill.
Covington, Geo. W.....	Snow Hill, Md.	Hepburn, William P. ...	Clarinda, Iowa.
Cox, Samuel S.....	New York, N. Y.	Herbert, Hilary A.....	Montgomery, Ala.
Cox, William R.....	Raleigh, N. C.	Herndon, Thomas H...	Mobile, Ala.
Crapo, William W.....	New Bedford, Mass.	Hewitt, Abram S.....	New York, N. Y.
Cravens, Jordan E.....	Clarksville, Ark.	Hewitt, Goldsmith W...	Birmingham, Ala.
Crowley, Richard.....	Lockport, N. Y.	Hill, John.....	Boonton, N. J.
Culberson, David B.....	Jefferson, Texas.	Hiscock, Frank.....	Syracuse, N. Y.

47th CONGRESS.—March 4, 1881, to March 4, 1883.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—47TH CONGRESS.

Hoblitzell, Fetter S.....	Baltimore, Md.	Paul, John	Harrisonburg, Va.
Hoge, John Blair.....	Martinsburg, W. Va.	Payson, Lewis E.....	Pontiac, Ill.
Holman, William S.....	Aurora, Ind.	Peelle, Stanton J.....	Indianapolis, Ind.
Hooker, Charles E.....	Jackson, Miss.	Pettibone, A. H.....	Greenville, Tenn.
Horr, Roswell G.....	E. Saginaw, Mich.	Phelps, James.....	Essex, Conn.
Houk, Leonidas C.....	Knoxville, Tenn.	Phister, Elijah	Maysville, Ky.
House, John F.....	Clarksville, Tenn.	Pierce, Robert B. F.....	Crawfordsville, Ind.
Hubbell, Jay A.....	Houghton, Mich.	Pound, Thaddeus C.....	Chip'wa Falls, Wis.
Hubbs, Orlando.....	New Berne, N. C.	Prescott, Cyrus D.....	Rome, N. Y.
Humphrey, Herman L.....	Hudson, Wis.	Radall, Samuel J.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
Hutchins, Waldo.....	New York, N. Y.	Ranney, Ambrose A.....	Boston, Mass.
Jacobs, Ferris, Jr.....	Delhi, N. Y.	Ray, Ossian.....	Lancaster, N. H.
Jadwin, Cornelius C.....	Honesdale, Pa.	Reagan, John H.....	Palestine, Texas.
Jones, George W.....	Bastrop, Texas.	Reed, Thomas B.....	Portland, Me.
Jones, James K.....	Washington, Ark.	Rice, John B.....	Fremont, O.
Jones, Phineas.....	Newark, N. J.	Rice, Theron M.....	Boonville, Mo.
Jorgensen, Joseph	Petersburg, Va.	Rice, William W.....	Worcester, Mass.
Joyce, Charles H.....	Rutland, Vt.	Rich, John T	Elba, Mich.
Kasson, John A.....	Des Moines, Iowa.	Richardson, David P.....	Angelica, N. Y.
Keifer, J. Warren.....	Springfield, O.	Richardson, John S.....	Sumter, S. C.
Kelley, William D.....	Philadelphia, Pa.	Ritchie, James M.....	Toledo, O.
Kenna, John E.....	Kanawha, W. Va.	Robertson, Edward W.....	Baton Rouge, La.
Ketcham, John H.....	Dover Plains, N. Y.	Robeson, George M.....	Camden, N. J.
King, J. Floyd.....	Vidalia, La.	Robinson, George D.....	Chicopee, Mass.
Klotz, Robert.....	Mauch Chunk, Pa.	Robinson, James S.....	Kenton, O.
Knott, J. Proctor.....	Lebanon, Ky.	Robinson, William E.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Lacey, Edward S.....	Charlotte, Mich.	Rosecrans, William S.....	San Francisco, Cal.
Ladd, George W.....	Bangor, Me.	Ross, Miles.....	N. Brunswick, N. J.
Latham, Louis C.....	Greenville, N. C.	Russell, William A.....	Lawrence, Mass.
Leedom, John P.....	West Union, O.	Ryan, Thomas.....	Topeka, Kansas.
Le Fevre, Benjamin.....	Sidney, O.	Scales, Alfred M.....	Greensboro', N. C.
Lewis, John H.....	Knoxville, Ill.	Scoville, Jonathan.....	Buffalo, N. Y.
Lindsey, Stephen D.....	Norridgewock, Me.	Scranton, Joseph A.....	Scranton, Pa.
Lord, Henry W.....	Detroit, Mich.	Shackleford, Jno. W.....	Jacksonville, N. C.
McClure, Addison S.....	Wooster, O.	Shallenberger, Wm. S.....	Rochester, Pa.
McCoid, Moses A.....	Fairfield, Ia.	Shelley, Charles M.....	Selma, Ala.
McCook, Anson G.....	New York, N. Y.	Sherwin, John C.....	Aurora, Ill.
McKenzie, James A.....	Longview, Ky.	Shultz, Emanuel.....	Miamisburg, O.
McKinley, Wm., Jr.....	Canton, O.	Simonton, Charles B.....	Covington, Tenn.
McLane, Robert M.....	Baltimore, Md.	Singleton, James W.....	Quincy, Ill.
McMillin, Benton.....	Carthage, Tenn.	Singleton, Otho R.....	Canton, Miss.
Manning, Van H.....	Holly Springs, Miss.	Skinner, Charles R.....	Watertown, N. Y.
Marsh, Benjamin F.....	Warsaw, Ill.	Smith, A. Herr.....	Lancaster, Pa.
Martin, Edward L.....	Seaford, Del.	Smith, Dietrich C.....	Pekin, Ill.
Mason, Joseph.....	Hamilton, N. Y.	Smith, J. Hyatt.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Matson, Courtland C.....	Greencastle, Ind.	Sparks, Wm. A. J.....	Carlyle, Ill.
Miles, Frederick.....	Chapinville, Conn.	Spaulding, Oliver L.....	St. John's, Mich.
Miller, Samuel H.....	Mercer, Pa.	Speer, Emory.....	Athens, Ga.
Mills, Roger Q.....	Corsicana, Texas.	Spooner, Henry J.....	Providence, R. I.
Money, Hernando D.....	Winona, Miss.	Springer, William M.....	Springfield, Ill.
Moore, William R.....	Memphis, Tenn.	Steele, George W.....	Marion, Ind.
Morey, Henry L.....	Hamilton, O.	Stephens, Alex'r H.....	Crawfordville, Ga.
Morrison, William R.....	Waterloo, Ill.	Stockslager, S. M.....	Corydon, Ind.
Morse, Leopold.....	Boston, Mass.	Stone, Eben F.....	Newburyport, Mass.
Mosgrove, James.....	Kittanning, Pa.	Strait, Horace B.....	Shakopee, Minn.
Moulton, Samuel W.....	Shelbyville, Ill.	Talbot, J. Fred'k C.....	Towsontown, Md.
Muldrow, Henry L.....	Starkville, Miss.	Taylor, Ezra B.....	Warren, O.
Murch, Thompson H.....	Rockland, Me.	Thomas, John R.....	Metropolis, Ill.
Mutchler, William.....	Easton, Pa.	Thompson, Phil. B. Jr.....	Harrodsburg, Ky.
Neal, Henry S.....	Ironton, O.	Thompson, Wm. G.....	Marion, Ia.
Nolan, Michael N.....	Albany, N. Y.	Tillman, George D.....	Clark's Hill, S. C.
Norcross, Amasa.....	Fitchburg, Mass.	Townsend, Amos.....	Cleveland, O.
Oates, William C.....	Abbeville, Ala.	Townshend, Rich'd W.....	Shawneetown, Ill.
O'Neill, Charles.....	Philadelphia, Pa.	Tucker, Jno. Randolph	Lexington, Va.
Orth, Godlove S.....	La Fayette, Ind.	Turner, Henry G.....	Quitman, Ga.
Pacheco, Romualdo.....	S. Luis Obispo, Cal.	Turner, Oscar.....	Oscar, Ky.
Page, Horace F.....	Placerville, Cal.	Tyler, James M.....	Brattieboro', Vt.
Parker, Abraham X.....	Potsdam, N. Y.	Updegraff, Jonathan T.....	Mount Pleasant, O.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—47TH CONGRESS—*Continued.*

Updegraff, Thomas.....	McGregor, Ia.	Wellborn, Olin.....	Dallas, Texas.
Upson, Columbus.....	San Antonio, Tex.	West, George.....	Ballston, N. Y.
Urner, Milton G.....	Frederick, Md.	Wheeler, Joseph.....	Wheeler, Ala.
Valentine, Edward K ...	West Point, Neb.	White, John D.....	Manchester, Ky.
Van Aernam, Henry.....	Franklinville, N. Y.	Whitthorne, W. C.....	Columbia, Tenn.
Vance, Robert H.....	Asheville, N. C.	Williams, Charles G.....	Janesville, Wis.
Van Horn, Robert T.....	Kansas City, Mo.	Williams, Thomas.....	Wetumpka, Ala.
Van Voorhis, John.....	Rochester, N. Y.	Willis, Albert S.....	Louisville, Ky.
Wadsworth, James W.....	Geneseo, N. Y.	Willits, Edwin.....	Monroe, Mich.
Wait, John T.....	Norwich, Conn.	Wilson, Benjamin.....	Wilsonburg, W. Va.
Walker, Robert J. C.....	Williamsport, Pa.	Wise, George D.....	Richmond, Va.
Ward, William.....	Chester, Pa.	Wise, Morgan R.....	Waynesburgh, Pa.
Warner, Richard.....	Lewisburg, Tenn.	Wood, Benjamin.....	New York, N. Y.
Washburn, William D..	Minneapolis, Minn.	Wood, Walter A.....	Hoosick Falls, N. Y.
Watson, Lewis F.....	Warren, Pa.	Young, Thomas L.....	Cincinnati, O.
Webber, George W.....	Ionia, Mich.		

DELEGATES FROM TERRITORIES.

ARIZONA	Granville H. Oury, D., Florence.
DAKOTA	Richard F. Pettigrew, R., Sioux Falls.
IDAHO	George Ainslie, D., Idaho City.
MONTANA	Martin Maginnis, D., Helena.
NEW MEXICO.....	Tranquilino Luna, R., Los Lunas.
UTAH.....	
WASHINGTON.....	Thomas H. Brents, R., Walla Walla.
WYOMING.....	Morton E. Post, D., Cheyenne.

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE.

Speaker. —JOSEPH WARREN KEIFER, of Ohio.
Chaplain. —Rev. Frederick D. Power.
Clerk of the House. —Edward McPherson.
Chief Clerk. —John Bailey.
Sergeant-at-Arms. —George W. Hooker.
Postmaster. —Henry Sherwood.
Doorkeeper. —Walter P. Brownlow.
Superintendent of Folding-Room. —John R. Popham.
Superintendent of Upper Document-Room. —Robert E. Hancock.
Superintendent of Lower Document-Room. —Thomas H. McKee.
Librarian. —William H. Smith.
Stenographers. —Henry G. Hayes.
Andrew Devine.

OFFICIAL REPORTERS OF DEBATES.

John J. McElhone.	William Blair Lord.
John H. White.	David Wolfe Brown.
J. K. Edwards.	

OFFICERS OF CONGRESS.

Public Printer. —John D. Defrees.
Librarian of Congress. —Ainsworth R. Spofford.

COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE.—47TH CONGRESS, 1881-1883.

[The first-named Senator on each Committee is its Chairman.]

<p>Committee on Privileges and Elections.</p> <p>George F. Hoar, of Mass. Angus Cameron, of Wis. John Sherman, of Ohio. Wm. P. Frye, of Maine. Elbridge G. Lapham, of N. Y. Eli Saulsbury, of Del. Benjamin H. Hill, of Ga. Zebulon B. Vance, of N. C. James L. Pugh, of Ala.</p>	<p>Agriculture.</p> <p>William Mahone, of Va. Henry W. Blair, of N. H. Preston B. Plumb, of Kans. Chas. H. Van Wyck, of Neb. Henry G. Davis, of W. Va. Jas. H. Slater, of Oregon. Jas. Z. George, of Miss.</p>	<p>Private Land Claims.</p> <p>Thomas F. Bayard, of Del. Benj. F. Jonas, of La. Wilkinson Call, of Fla. Geo. F. Edmunds, of Ver't. Wm. B. Allison, of Iowa.</p>
<p>Foreign Relations.</p> <p>William Windom, of Minn. John F. Miller, of Cal. Thomas W. Ferry, of Mich. Geo. F. Edmunds, of Ver't. Elbridge G. Lapham, of N. Y. John W. Johnston, of Va. John T. Morgan, of Ala. Benjamin H. Hill, of Ga. Geo. H. Pendleton, of Ohio.</p>	<p>Military Affairs.</p> <p>John A. Logan, of Illinois. J. Donald Cameron, of Pa. Benj. Harrison, of Ind. Wm. J. Sewell, of N. J. Jos. R. Hawley, of Conn. Francis M. Cockrell, of Mo. Saml. B. Maxey, of Texas. Lafayette Grover, of Oreg. Wade Hampton, of S. C.</p>	<p>Indian Affairs.</p> <p>Henry L. Dawes, of Mass. John J. Ingalls, of Kansas. Alvin Saunders, of Neb. Benj. Harrison, of Ind. Angus Cameron, of Wis. Richard Coke, of Texas. Geo. H. Pendleton, of Ohio. James D. Walker, of Ark. James H. Slater, of Oregon.</p>
<p>Finance.</p> <p>Justin S. Morrill, of Ver't. John Sherman, of Ohio. Thomas W. Ferry, of Mich. John P. Jones, of Nevada. Wm. B. Allison, of Iowa. Nelson W. Aldrich, of R. I. Thomas F. Bayard, of Del. D. W. Voorhees, of Indiana. James B. Beck, of Ky. J. R. McPherson, of N. J. Isham G. Harris, of Tenn.</p>	<p>Naval Affairs.</p> <p>J. Donald Cameron, of Pa. Henry B. Anthony, of R. I. Edward H. Rollins, of N. H. John F. Miller, of Cal. Wm. Mahone, of Va. J. R. McPherson, of N. J. Chas. W. Jones, of Florida. Zebulon B. Vance, of N. C. James T. Farley, of Cal.</p>	<p>Pensions.</p> <p>Henry M. Teller, of Col. Orville H. Platt, of Conn. Henry W. Blair, of N. H. John I. Mitchell, of Pa. Chas. H. Van Wyck, of Neb. Jas. B. Groome, of Md. James H. Slater, of Oregon. Howell E. Jackson, of Tenn. Johnson N. Camden, of W. Va.</p>
<p>Appropriations.</p> <p>William B. Allison, of Iowa. John A. Logan, of Illinois. Henry L. Dawes, of Mass. Preston B. Plumb, of Kansas. Eugene Hale, of Maine. Henry G. Davis, of W. Va. James B. Beck, of Ky. Matt. W. Ransom, of N. C. Francis M. Cockrell, of Mo.</p>	<p>The Judiciary.</p> <p>Geo. F. Edmunds, of Ver't. John A. Logan, of Illinois. John J. Ingalls, of Kansas. S. J. R. McMillan, of Minn. Henry M. Teller, of Col. A. H. Garland, of Ark. David Davis, of Illinois. T. F. Bayard, of Delaware. L. Q. C. Lamar, of Miss.</p>	<p>Revolutionary Claims.</p> <p>John W. Johnston, of Va. Charles W. Jones, of Fla. Benjamin H. Hill, of Ga. Henry B. Anthony, of R. I. Henry L. Dawes, of Mass.</p>
<p>Commerce.</p> <p>S. J. R. McMillan, of Minn. John P. Jones, of Nevada. Wm. P. Kellogg, of La. Omar D. Conger, of Mich. Warner Miller, of N. Y. Matthew W. Ransom, of N. C. Richard Coke, of Texas. James T. Farley, of Cal. George G. Vest, of Mo.</p>	<p>Post-Offices and Post-Roads.</p> <p>Thomas W. Ferry, of Mich. Nathaniel P. Hill, of Col. Philetus Sawyer, of Wis. Wm. Mahone, of Va. Warner Miller, of N. Y. Samuel B. Maxey, of Texas. Eli Saulsbury, of Del. James T. Farley, of Cal. James B. Groome, of Md.</p>	<p>Claims.</p> <p>Angus Cameron, of Wis. Wm. P. Frye, of Maine. Henry M. Teller, of Col. George F. Hoar, of Mass. Omar D. Conger, of Mich. James L. Pugh, of Ala. Howell E. Jackson, of Tenn. James Z. George, of Miss. James G. Fair, of Nevada.</p>
<p>Manufactures.</p> <p>Omar D. Conger, of Mich. Eugene Hale, of Maine. Wm. J. Sewell, of N. J. J. R. McPherson, of N. J. John S. Williams, of Ky.</p>	<p>Public Lands.</p> <p>Preston B. Plumb, of Kans. Nathaniel P. Hill, of Col. Henry W. Blair, of N. H. Chas. H. Van Wyck, of Neb. Jas. W. McDill, of Iowa. Chas. W. Jones, of Florida. Lafayette Grover, of Oreg. Jas. D. Walker, of Ark. John J. Morgan, of Ala.</p>	<p>District of Columbia.</p> <p>John J. Ingalls, of Kansas. E. H. Rollins, of N. H. S. J. R. McMillan, of Minn. Nelson W. Aldrich, of R. I. James W. McDill, of Iowa. Isham G. Harris, of Tenn. M. C. Butler, of S. C. Zebulon B. Vance, of N. C. Arthur P. Gorman, of Md.</p> <p>Patents.</p> <p>Orville H. Platt, of Conn. George F. Hoar, of Mass. John I. Mitchell, of Pa. Wm. Windom, of Minn. Richard Coke, of Texas. Wilkinson Call, of Fla. John S. Williams, of Ky.</p>

COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE.—*Concluded.*

Territories.	[Engrossed Bills.	SELECT COMMITTEES.
Alvin Saunders, of Neb. Wm. P. Kellogg, of La. James W. McDill, of Iowa. Benj. Harrison, of Ind. M. C. Butler, of S. C. A. H. Garland, of Arkansas. George G. Vest, of Mo.	Eli Saulsbury, of Del. Wilkinson Call, of Fla. Warner Miller, of N. Y.	To Examine the Several Branches of the Civil Service.
Railroads.	Rules.	Philetus Sawyer, of Wis. Alvin Saunders, of Neb. Henry L. Dawes, of Mass. Wade Hampton, of S. C. James B. Groome, of Md.
William P. Kellogg, of La. Henry M. Teller, of Col. Alvin Saunders, of Neb. Jos. R. Hawley, of Conn. Philetus Sawyer, of Wis. Wm. J. Sewell, of N. J. L. Q. C. Lamar, of Miss. L. F. Grover, of Oregon. John S. Williams, of Ky. Benj. F. Jonas, of La. Jos. E. Brown, of Ga.	William P. Frye, of Maine. George F. Hoar, of Mass. John Sherman, of Ohio. Wilkinson Call, of Fla. Arthur P. Gorman, of Md.	On the Tenth Census.*
Mines and Mining.	Improvement of the Mis- sissippi River and Its Tributaries.	Eugene Hale, of Me. Justin S. Morrill, of Vt. Philetus Sawyer, of Wis. James W. McDill, of Iowa. George H. Pendleton, of O. John T. Morgan, of Ala. I. G. Harris, of Tenn.
Nathaniel P. Hill, of Col. John P. Jones, of Nevada. Chas. H. Van Wyck, of Neb. John F. Miller, of Cal. Wade Hampton, of S. C. James G. Fair, of Nevada. Johnson N. Camden, of W. Va.	John I. Mitchell, of Pa. Wm. P. Kellogg, of La. Chas. H. Van Wyck, of Neb. Wm. P. Frye, of Maine. Benj. F. Jonas, of La. Francis M. Cockrell, of Mo. Howell E. Jackson, of Tenn.	On Epidemic Diseases.
Revision of the Laws.	Transportation Routes to the Seaboard.	Isham G. Harris, of Tenn. L. Q. C. Lamar, of Miss. Aug. H. Garland, of Ark. Benjamin F. Jonas, of La. Henry M. Teller, of Col. Warner Miller, of N. Y. William J. Sewell, of N. J.
John F. Miller, of Cal. Orville H. Platt, of Conn. Eugene Hale, of Maine. David Davis, of Illinois. Geo. H. Pendleton, of Ohio.	Benj. Harrison, of Ind. J. Donald Cameron, of Pa. Elbridge G. Lapham, of N. Y. Wm. Windom, of Minn. James B. Beck, of Ky. D. W. Voorhees, of Ind. Johnson N. Camden, W. Va.	To Inquire Into Claims of Citizens of the United States Against Nica- ragua.
Education and Labor.	JOINT COMMITTEES.	Henry G. Davis, of W. Va. James B. Groome, of Md. John W. Johnston, of Va. Nath'l P. Hill, of Col. John I. Mitchell, of Pa.
Henry W. Blair, of N. H. Justin S. Morrill, of Ver't. Wm. Windom, of Minn. Wm. Mahone, of Va. Nelson W. Aldrich, of R. I. Samuel B. Maxey, of Texas. Joseph E. Brown, of Ga. Jas. Z. George, of Miss. James G. Fair, of Nevada.	On Enrolled Bills.*	On Presence of Heads of Departments in Congress.
Civil Service and Retrench- ment.	Wm. J. Sewell, of N. J. Edward H. Rollins, of N. H. James L. Pugh, of Ala.	George H. Pendleton, of O. Charles W. Jones, of Fla. John T. Morgan, of Ala. Howell E. Jackson, of Tenn. La Fayette Grover, of Oreg. William Windom, of Minn. Eugene Hale, of Me. Henry L. Dawes, of Mass. Preston P. Plumb, of Kansas. Joseph R. Hawley, of Conn.
Joseph R. Hawley, of Conn. Edward H. Rollins, of N. H. John P. Jones, of Nev. Henry L. Dawes, of Mass. M. C. Butler, of S. C. James D. Walker, of Ark. John S. Williams, of Ky.	On Public Printing.*	On the Potomac River Front.
To Audit and Control the Contingent Expenses of the Senate.	Henry B. Anthony, of R. I. Jos. R. Hawley, of Conn. Arthur P. Gorman, of Md.	Matt. W. Ransom, of N. C. John P. Jones, of Nev. William P. Kellogg, of La. Omar D. Conger, of Mich. George G. Vest, of Mo.
John P. Jones, of Nevada. Orville H. Platt, of Conn. Zebulon B. Vance, of N. C.	On the Library.*	Additional Accommoda- tions for the Library of Congress.*
	John Sherman, of Ohio. Geo. F. Hoar, of Mass. Daniel W. Voorhees, of Ind.	Daniel W. Voorhees, of Ind. Manning C. Butler, of S. C. Justin S. Morrill, of Vt.
	Public Buildings and Grounds.*	
	Edward H. Rollins, of N. H. Justin S. Morrill, of Ver't. Angus Cameron, of Wis. Charles W. Jones, of Fla. George G. Vest, of Mo.	

*This committee has power to act concurrently with the same committee of the House of Representatives.

COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE.—45TH CONGRESS, 1881-83.

The first named Representative on each Committee is its Chairman.

Committee on Elections.

William H. Calkins, of Ind.
 Geo. C. Hazelton, of Wis.
 John T. Wait, of Conn.
 Wm. G. Thompson, of Iowa.
 Ambrose A. Ranney, of Mass.
 James M. Ritchie, of Ohio.
 A. H. Pottibone, of Tenn.
 Samuel H. Miller, of Pa.
 Ferris Jacobs, Jr., of N. Y.
 John Paul, of Va.
 Fr. E. Beltzhoover, of Pa.
 Gibson Atherton, of Ohio.
 Lowndes H. Davis, of Mo.
 George W. Jones, of Texas.
 Saml. W. Moulton, of Ill.

Ways and Means.

William D. Kelley, of Pa.
 John A. Kasson, of Iowa.
 Mark H. Dunnell, of Minn.
 William McKinley, Jr., of O.
 J. A. Hubbell, of Mich.
 Dudley C. Haskell, of Kan.
 William A. Russell, of Mass.
 Russell Errett, of Pa.
 Samuel J. Randall, of Pa.
 J. Randolph Tucker, of Va.
 John G. Carlisle, of Ky.
 William R. Morrison, of Ill.
 Emory Speer, of Ga.

Appropriations.

Frank Hiscock, of N. Y.
 Geo. M. Robeson, of N. J.
 Joseph G. Cannon, of Ill.
 Julius C. Burrows, of Mich.
 Benj. Butterworth, of Ohio.
 Lucien B. Caswell, of Wis.
 Thomas Ryan, of Kansas.
 Charles O'Neill, of Pa.
 John H. Ketcham, of N. Y.
 Jos. C. S. Blackburn, of Ky.
 Samuel S. Cox, of N. Y.
 John D. C. Atkins, of Tenn.
 William H. Forney, of Ala.
 Benjamin LeFevre, of Ohio.
 E. John Ellis, of La.

Judiciary.

Thomas B. Reed, of Maine.
 Edwin Willits, of Mich.
 Geo. D. Robinson, of Mass.
 James F. Briggs, of N. H.
 Herm'n L. Humphrey, of Wis.
 Ezra B. Taylor, of Ohio.
 Moses A. McCoid, of Iowa.
 Lewis E. Payson, of Ill.
 Amasa Norcross, of Mass.
 J. Proctor Knott, of Ky.
 Nathl. J. Hammond, of Ga.
 D. B. Culberson, of Texas.
 Geo. L. Converse, of Ohio.
 Van H. Manning, of Miss.
 R. W. Townshend, of Ill.

Banking and Currency.

William W. Crapo, of Mass.
 Dietrich C. Smith, of Ill.
 George W. Webber, of Mich.
 Nelson Dingley, Jr., of Me.
 William R. Moore, of Tenn.
 Thomas Cornell, of N. Y.
 Charles N. Brumm, of Pa.
 Aylett H. Buckner, of Mo.
 Aug. A. Hardenbergh, of N. J.
 Roswell P. Flower, of N. Y.
 Danl. Ermentrout, of Pa.

Coinage, Weights and Measures.

Horatio G. Fisher, of Pa.
 James B. Belford, of Col.
 Addison S. McClure, of O.
 Edward S. Lacy, of Mich.
 W. D. Washburn, of Minn.
 Lewis E. Payson, of Ill.
 Ira S. Haseltino, of Mo.
 Alex. H. Stephens, of Ga.
 Otho R. Singleton, of Miss.
 Wm. S. Rosecrans, of Cal.
 Richard P. Bland, of Mo.
 Tranquillino Luna, of N. M.

Commerce.

Horace F. Pago, of Cal.
 David P. Richardson, of N. Y.
 Amos Townsend, of Ohio.
 Roswell G. Horr, of Mich.
 W. D. Washburn, of Minn.
 John W. Candler, of Mass.
 William Ward, of Pa.
 John D. White, of Ky.
 Melvin C. George, of Oregon.
 Richard Guenther, of Wis.
 John H. Reagan, of Texas.
 Robert M. McLane, of Md.
 Randall L. Gibson, of La.
 Miles Ross, of N. J.
 Thomas H. Herndon, of Ala.

Agriculture.

Edwd. K. Valentine, of Neb.
 Jona. T. Updegraff, of Ohio.
 Cyrus C. Carpenter, of Iowa.
 John A. Anderson, of Kans.
 William Godshalk, of Pa.
 Jas. W. Wadsworth, of N. Y.
 John T. Rich, of Mich.
 George West, of N. Y.
 William Cullen, of Ill.
 Ira S. Haseltine, of Mo.
 William H. Hatch, of Mo.
 George G. Dibrell, of Tenn.
 D. Wyatt Aiken, of S. C.
 Louis C. Latham, of N. C.
 George R. Black, of Ga.
 M. E. Post, of Wyoming.

Foreign Affairs.

Charles G. Williams, of Wis.
 Godlovo S. Orth, of Ind.

John A. Kasson, of Iowa.
 William W. Rice, of Mass.
 Mark H. Dunnell, of Minn.
 Henry W. Lord, of Mich.
 Robt. J. C. Walker, of Pa.
 James H. Blount, of Ga.
 Benjamin Wilson, of W. Va.
 Peter V. Deuster, of Wis.
 Perry Belmont, of N. Y.

Military Affairs.

Thos. J. Henderson, of Ill.
 Anson G. McCook, of N. Y.
 Thomas M. Bayne, of Pa.
 George W. Steele, of Ind.
 George R. Davis, of Ill.
 Oliver L. Spaulding, of Mich.
 Henry J. Spooner, of R. I.
 William J. A. Sparks, of Ill.
 Columbus Upson, of Texas.
 Edward S. Bragg, of Wis.
 Joseph Wheeler, of Ala.
 Mart. Maginnis, of Montana

Naval Affairs.

Benjamin W. Harris, of Mass.
 Geo. M. Robeson, of N. J.
 Alfred C. Harmer, of Pa.
 John R. Thomas, of Ill.
 Lewis F. Watson, of Pa.
 John H. Ketcham, of N. Y.
 John F. Dezendorf, of Va.
 Leopold Morse, of Mass.
 Robt. H. M. Davidson, of Fla.
 J. Fred. C. Talbott, of Md.
 Henry S. Harris, of N. J.

Post-Offices and Post Roads.

Henry H. Bingham, of Pa.
 John A. Anderson, of Kansas.
 Joseph Jorgensen, of Va.
 Edwd. S. Lacey, of Mich.
 Stanton J. Peelle, of Ind.
 Sewall S. Farwell, of Iowa.
 Henry L. Morey, of Ohio.
 William M. Springer, of Ill.
 Hernando D. Money, of Miss.
 John H. Evins, of S. C.
 Robert F. Armfield, of N. C.
 Thomas H. Brents, of Wash.

Public Lands.

Thaddeus C. Pound, of Miss.
 James B. Belford, of Col.
 Wm. P. Hepburn, of Iowa.
 Jeremiah W. Dwight, of N. Y.
 Lewis F. Watson, of Pa.
 Horaco B. Strait, of Minn.
 Theron M. Rice, of Mo.
 Thomas R. Cobb, of Ind.
 Jordan E. Cravens, of Ark.
 Elijah Phister, of Ky.
 William Mutchler, of Pa.

COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE.—*Continued.*

Indian Affairs.	Public Buildings & Grounds.	Patents.
<p>Dudley C. Haskell, of Kans. Nathl. C. Deering, of Iowa. William W. Rice, of Mass. Joseph Mason, of N. Y. Oliver L. Spaulding, of Mich. John R. Buck, of Conn. David P. Richardson, of N. Y. Charles E. Hooker, of Miss. Alfred M. Scales, of N. C. Olin Wellborn, of Texas. Newton C. Blanchard, of La. George Ainslie, of Idaho.</p>	<p>Wm. S. Shallenberger, of Pa. John H. Lewis, of Ill. Madison E. Cutts, of Iowa. Mark L. De Motte, of Ind. Joseph A. Scranton, of Pa. Nicholas Ford, of Mo. J. Hyatt Smith, of N. Y. Philip Cook, of Ga. James W. Singleton, of Ill. Hilary A. Herbert, of Ala.</p>	<p>Thomas L. Young, of Ohio. James M. Ritchie, of Ohio. Charles R. Skinner, of N. Y. Lucien B. Caswell, of Wis. Roswell P. Flower, of N. Y. Phineas Jones, of N. J. Henry O. Spooner, of R. I. Robert B. Vance, of N. C. Oscar Turner, of Ky. Jonathan Scoville, of N. Y. Charles M. Shelley, of Ala.</p>
Territories.	Pacific Railroads.	Invalid Pensions.
<p>Julius C. Burrows, of Mich. William Aldrich, of Ill. John Van Voorhis, of N. Y. Samuel H. Miller, of Pa. Rufus R. Dawes, of Ohio. Richard Crowley, of N. Y. William W. Grout, of Vt. Roger Q. Mills, of Texas. John S. Richardson, of S. C. Philip H. Dugro, of N. Y. John P. Leedom, of Ohio. R. F. Pettigrew, of Dakota.</p>	<p>Geo. C. Hazelton, of Wis. Alfred C. Harmer, of Pa. Benj. Butterworth, of Ohio. James S. Robinson, of Ohio. John Hammond, of N. Y. John Paul, of Va. Chester B. Darrall, of La. Charles B. Farwell, of Ill. James A. McKenzie, of Ky. Archibald M. Bliss, of N. Y. John F. House, of Tenn. Poindexter Dunn, of Ark. Michael N. Nolan, of N. Y.</p>	<p>Thomas M. Browne, of Ind. Charles H. Joyce, of Vt. William Cullen, of Ill. Ossian Ray, of N. H. Rufus R. Dawes, of Ohio. A. H. Pettibone, of Tenn. Abraham X. Parker, of N. Y. John B. Rice, of Ohio. Jas. W. Wadsworth, of N. Y. C. C. Matson, of Ind. John W. Caldwell, of Ky. Chas. B. Simonton, of Tenn. George C. Cabell, of Va. Lewis C. Latham, of N. C. Benton McMillin, of Tenn.</p>
Railways and Canals.	Mississippi Levees.	Pensions.
<p>Amos Townsend, of Ohio. Jeremiah W. Dwight, of N. Y. Thomas J. Henderson, of Ill. Jacob M. Campbell, of Pa. Emanuel Shultz, of Ohio. Henry W. Lord, of Mich. John H. Brewer, of N. J. John E. Kenna, of W. Va. Morgan R. Wise, of Pa. James R. Chalmers, of Miss. F. S. Hoblitzell, of Md.</p>	<p>John R. Thomas, of Ill. Cyrus C. Carpenter, of Iowa. Cyrus D. Prescott, of N. Y. Chester B. Darrall, of La. John B. Rice, of Ohio. William R. Moore, of Tenn. George W. Jones, of Texas. Joseph H. Burrows, of Mo. J. Floyd King, of La. P. B. Thompson, Jr., of Ky. Thomas M. Gunter, of Ark. Martin L. Clardy, of Mo. W. C. Whitthorne, of Tenn.</p>	<p>Benjamin F. Marsh, of Ill. Wm. P. Hepburn, of Iowa. Theron M. Rice, of Mo. Eben F. Stone, of Mass. George W. Steele, of Ind. George W. Webber, of Mich. Abram Fulkerson, of Va. Goldsmith W. Hewitt, of Ala. William R. Cox, of N. C. Wm. E. Robinson, of N. Y. Joseph H. Burrows, of Mo.</p>
Manufactures.	Education and Labor.	Claims.
<p>Jacob M. Campbell, of Pa. John Hammond, of N. Y. Phineas Jones, of N. J. Frederick Miles, of Conn. William Godshalk, of Pa. George West, of N. Y. Jonathan Chace, of R. I. Jesse J. Finley, of Fla. Thompson H. Murch, of Me. Henry S. Harris, of N. J. S. M. Stockslager, of Ind.</p>	<p>Jona. T. Updegraff, of Ohio. John C. Sherwin, of Ill. Cyrus C. Carpenter, of Iowa. George R. Davis, of Ill. Horace F. Page, of Cal. James M. Tyler, of Vt. Albert S. Willis, of Ky. Judson C. Clements, of Ga. Hernando D. Money, of Miss. Samuel Dibble, of S. C. Clement Dowd, of N. C.</p>	<p>Richard Crowley, of N. Y. Ezra B. Taylor, of Ohio. Selwyn Z. Bowman, of Mass. Joseph Mason, of N. Y. Wm. G. Thompson, of Iowa. Ossian Ray, of N. H. Stanton J. Peelle, of Ind. John Hill, of N. J. Dietrich C. Smith, of Ill. Roger Q. Mills, of Texas. Waldo Hutchins, of N. Y. Henry G. Turner, of Ga. Hugh Buchanan, of Ga. John B. Clark, Jr., of Mo. William C. Oates, of Ala.</p>
Mines and Mining.	Militia.	War Claims.
<p>John Van Voorhis, of N. Y. George R. Davis, of Ill. Henry M. Bingham, of Pa. Abram Fulkerson, of Va. Orlando Hubbs, of N. C. William H. Calkins, of Ind. Thomas L. Young, of Ohio. Geo. W. Cassidy, of Nevada. Campbell P. Berry, of Cal. Benjamin Wood, of N. Y. Charles N. Brumm, of Pa. Granville H. Oury, of Arizona</p>	<p>Horace B. Strait, of Minn. Thomas M. Bayne, of Pa. Rob't M. A. Hawk, of Ill. Hernando D. Money, of Miss. Richard Guenther, of Miss. Edw'd K. Valentine, of Neb. Phil. B. Thompson, Jr., of Ky. R. Graham Frost, of Mo. James Mosgrove, of Pa. James K. Jones, of Ark.</p>	<p>Leonidas C. Houk, of Tenn. Thomas Updegraff, of Iowa. A. Herr Smith, of Pa. Ambrose A. Ranney, of Mass. Cornelius C. Jadwin, of Pa. Joshua G. Hall, of N. H.</p>

COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE.—Continued.

Edwd. W. Robertson, of La.
Geo. W. Geddes, of Ohio.
William S. Holman, of Ind.
John S. Barbour, of Va.
Andrew G. Chapman, of Md.

Public Expenditures.

Samuel J. Randall, of Pa.
Jos. C. S. Blackburn, of Ky.
Walter A. Wood, of N. Y.
Thomas Ryan, of Kansas.
Mark L. De Motte, of Ind.
John H. Lewis, of Illinois.
George W. Ladd, of Me.
Abram Fulkerson, of Va.
Edward L. Martin, of Del.
Thomas M. Guntor, of Ark.
Campbell P. Berry, of Cal.

Private Land Claims.

Romualdo Pacheco, of Cal.
Amasa Norcross, of Mass.
Geo. C. Hazelton, of Wis.
Thomas Cornell, of N. Y.
Henry L. Morey, of Ohio.
Madison E. Cutts, of Iowa.
Henry L. Muldrow, of Miss.
Thomas Williams, of Ala.
Nicholas Ford, of Mo.
J. W. Shackelford, of N. C.
John B. Hoge, of West Va.

District of Columbia.

Henry S. Neal, of Ohio.
William Hellman, of Ind.
Samuel N. Barr, of Pa.
Milton G. Urner, of Md.
J. Hyatt Smith, of N. Y.
Robert B. F. Pierce, of Ind.
John F. Dezenendorf, of Va.
Robert Klotz, of Pa.
Geo. T. Garrison, of Va.
Geo. W. Cassidy, of Nevada.
Thomas Allen, of Mo.

Revision of the Laws.

William McKinley, Jr., of O.
Geo. D. Robinson, of Mass.
John R. Buck, of Conn.
Melvin C. George, of Oregon.
Charles N. Brumm, of Pa.
Joshua G. Hall, of N. H.
Cornelius C. Jadwin, of Pa.
Geo. W. Covington, of Md.
John S. Richardson, of S. C.
James K. Jones, of Ark.
Benton McMillan, of Tenn.

Expenditures in the Department of State.

Nath'l C. Deering, of Iowa.
Stephen D. Lindsey, of Me.
Samuel N. Barr, of Pa.
Charles G. Williams, of Wis.
Thomas H. Herndon, of Ala.
J. Floyd King, of La.
R. Graham Frost, of Mo.

Expenditures in Treasury Department.

James B. Belford, of Cal.
Thomas B. Reed, of Me.
William Hoilman, of Ind.
Jos. A. Scranton, of Pa.
William H. Forney, of Ala.
Aylett H. Bucknor, of Mo.
Andrew G. Curtin, of Pa.

Expenditures in War Department.

James F. Briggs, of N. H.
Frederick Miles, of Conn.
Geo. W. Steole, of Ind.
Benj. F. Marsh, of Ill.
Jos. C. S. Blackburn, of Ky.
George W. Jones, of Texas.
Wm. A. J. Sparks, of Ill.

Expenditures in the Navy Department.

George M. Robeson, of N. J.
Benj. W. Harris, of Mass.
Alfred C. Harmer, of Pa.
Charles O'Neill, of Pa.
Leopold Morse, of Mass.
James Phelps, of Conn.
Oscar Turner, of Ky.

Expenditures in Post Office Department.

Joseph G. Cannon, of Ill.
Robert J. C. Walker, of Pa.
Thaddous C. Pound, of Wis.
Charles B. Farwell, of Ill.
John H. Reagan, of Texas.
George D. Tillman, of S. C.
George W. Ladd, of Me.

Expenditures in Interior Department.

Jay A. Hubbell, of Mich.
William W. Crapo, of Mass.
Walter A. Wood, of N. Y.
Emanuel Shultz, of Ohio.
Chas. B. SImonton, of Tenn.
Newton C. Blanchard, of La.
Joseph H. Butrows, of Mo.

Expenditures in Department of Justice.

Edwin Willits, of Mich.
Moses A. McCoid, of Iowa.
Amasa Norcross, of Mass.
Henry S. Neal, of Ohio.
Otho R. Singleton, of Miss.
James H. Blount, of Ga.
Edward S. Bragg, of Wis.

Expenditures on the Public Buildings.

Russell Errett, of Pa.
James S. Robinson, of Ohio.
Loonidas C. Houk, of Tenn.
William W. Grout, of Vt.
Morgan R. Wise, of Pa.
Geo. T. Garrison, of Va.
Louis C. Latham, of N. C.

On the Rules.

The Speaker.
Thomas B. Reed, of Me.
George M. Robeson, of N. J.
Samuel J. Randall, of Pa.
Jos. C. S. Blackburn, of Ky.

On Accounts.

Milton G. Urner, of Md.
Charles R. Skinner, of N. Y.
John H. Brower, of N. J.
John W. Candler, of Mass.
Edward L. Martin, of Del.
John Hardy, of New York.
John B. Hoge, of W. Va.

On Mileage.

Joseph Jorgensen, of Va.
John T. Rich, of Mich.
William Ward, of Pa.
Thomas R. Cobb, of Ind.
Stephen W. Moulton, of Ill.

JOINT COMMITTEES.

On the Library.*

George W. McCook, of N. Y.
Stephen D. Lindsey, of Me.
George W. Geddes, of Ohio.

On Printing.*

Robert T. Van Horn, of Mo.
Addison S. McClure, of Ohio.
Wm. M. Springer, of Ill.

On Enrolled Bills.*

William Aldrich, of Ill.
Robert B. F. Pierce, of Ind.
George West, of N. Y.
W. S. Shallenberger, of Pa.
John E. Kenns, of West Va.
Richard Warner, of Tenn.
Perry Belmont, of N. Y.

*This Committee has power to act concurrently with the same Committee of the Senate.

COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE.—*Continued.*

SELECT COMMITTEES.	On the Law Respecting Election of President and Vice-President.	Stephen D. Lindsey, of Me. Robt. M. A. Hawk, of Ill. W. C. Whitthorne, of Tenn. Andrew G. Curtin, of Pa. James Mosgrove, of Pa.
<p align="center">On the Census.</p> <p>Cyrus D. Prescott, of N. Y. John C. Sherwin, of Ill. James M. Tyler, of Vt. Thomas M. Bayne, of Pa. Abram Fulkerson, of Va. Moses A. McCoid, of Iowa. Robt. B. F. Pierce, of Ind. Samuel S. Cox, of N. Y. Walpole G. Colerick, of Ind George D. Wise, of Va. George D. Tillman, of S. C.</p>	<p>Thomas Updegraff, of Iowa. John H. Camp, of N. Y. William W. Crapo, of Mass. John D. White, of Ky. Horatio G. Fisher, of Pa. Ferris Jacobs, Jr., of N. Y. Stephen D. Lindsey, of Me. Alex. H. Stephens, of Ga. William R. Morrison, of Ill. John G. Carlisle, of Ky. Abram S. Hewitt, of N. Y.</p>	<p align="center">On the Public Health.</p> <p>Henry Van Aernam, of N. Y. John T. Updegraff, of Ohio. Selwyn Z. Bowman, of Mass. William Cullen, of Ill. Orlando Hubbs, of N. C. Wm. S. Rosecrans, of Cal. Walpole G. Colerick, of Ind. D. Wyatt Aiken, of S. C. J. Floyd King, of La.</p>
<p>On Reform in the Civil Service.</p>	<p align="center">On the Alcoholic Liquor Traffic.</p>	<p align="center">JOINT SELECT COMMITTEE.*</p>
<p>Godlove S. Orth, of Ind. John A. Kasson, of Iowa. Roswell G. Herr, of Mich. James F. Briggs, of N. H. Henry S. Neal, of Ohio. Jay A. Hubbell, of Mich. Benj. Butterworth, of Ohio. John F. House, of Tenn. Andrew G. Curtin, of Pa. J. Randolph Tucker, of Va. James Phelps, of Conn.</p>	<p>John T. Wait, of Conn. Charles H. Joyce, of Vt. Jonathan Chace, of R. I. Wm. P. Hepburn, of Iowa. Nelson Dingley, Jr., of Me. Thomas Williams, of Ala. John D. C. Atkins, of Tenn. Lowndes H. Davis, of Mo. Robert B. Vance, of N. C.</p>	<p>On Additional Accommodation for the Congressional Library.</p> <p>William W. Rice, of Mass. Charles B. Farwell, of Ill. Her. L. Humphrey, of Wis. George W. Geddes, of Ohio. Randall E. Gibson, of La.</p>
	<p>On the Payment of Pensions, Bounty, and Back Pay.</p>	
	<p>Charles H. Joyce, of Vt. Thomas M. Browne, of Ind.</p>	

PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF BEER.

The following table, (from the British Trade Journal, except as to the United States,) gives the quantity of beer, (including ale,) brewed in various countries in 1880, with the consumption *per capita* of population. As no account is taken of the quantity imported into or exported from each country in these figures, it is to be presumed that this element would modify the result as to certain countries.

	Number of Breweries.	Quantity Brewed.	Consumption per head.		Number of Breweries.	Quantity Brewed.	Consumption per head.
		Gallons.	Gallons.			Gallons.	Gallons
Belgium	2,500	180,000,000	33	Norway	400	16,500,000	8
Great Britain.	26,214	1,050,000,000	32	Austria.....	2,448	270,000,000	7½
Germany	23,940	900,000,000	22	Switzerland.	400	17,000,000	6
Denmark	240	30,000,000	12	Sweden	240	20,000,000	5
United States.	2,741	513,192,120	10¼	France.....	3,100	150,000,000	4¾
Netherlands...	560	33,000,000	9	Russia.....	460	50,000,000	0¾

Executive Mansion.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission	Salary
President of the United States..	Chester A. Arthur...	New York.....	Sept. 20, 1881	\$50,000
Private Secretary.....	Frederick J. Phillips	New York.....	Dec. 1881	3,500

Department of State.

Secretary of State.....	F. T. Frelinghuysen	New Jersey.....	Dec. 12, 1881	8,000
Assistant Secretary.....	J. C. Bancroft Davis	New York.....	Dec. 19, 1881	3,500
Second Assistant Secretary.....	William Hunter.....	Rhode Island...	July 27, 1866	3,500
Third Assistant Secretary.....	Walker Blaine.....	Maine.....	July 1, 1881	3,500
Chief Clerk.....	Sevellon A. Brown..	New York.....	Aug. 7, 1873	2,500
Examiner of Claims.....	Henry O'Conner.....	Iowa.....	Feb. 9, 1872	3,500
Chief of Diplomatic Bureau.....	Alvey A. Adee.....	Dist. of Col.....	June 11, 1878	2,100
Chief of Consular Bureau.....	Francis O. St. Clair..	Dist. of Col.....	Nov. 1, 1881	2,100
Chief of Indexes and Archives..	John H. Haswell.....	New York.....	Aug. 7, 1873	2,100
Chief of Bureau of Accounts.....	Robert C. Morgan....	New York.....	Aug. 15, 1874	2,100
Librarian.....	Theodore F. Dwight	California.....	July 1, 1875	1,800

Treasury Department.

Secretary of the Treasury.....	Charles J. Folger....	New York.....	Oct. 27, 1881	8,000
Assistant Secretary .....	.....	.....	.....	4,500
Assistant Secretary.....	Henry F. French.....	Massachusetts.	Aug. 12, 1876	4,500
Chief Clerk of Department.....	Joseph T. Power.....	Pennsylvania...	April 1, 1880	2,700
First Comptroller.....	William Lawrence...	Ohio.....	July 15, 1880	5,000
Second Comptroller	William W. Upton...	Oregon.....	Sept. 26, 1877	5,000
Commissioner of Customs.....	Henry C. Johnson...	Pennsylvania...	April 8, 1874	4,000
First Auditor.....	Robert M. Reynolds	Alabama.....	April 18, 1878	3,600
Second Auditor.....	Orange Ferriss.....	New York.....	May 10, 1880	3,600
Third Auditor.....	Edwin W. Keightley	Michigan.....	April 25, 1879	3,600
Fourth Auditor.....	Charles Beardsley...	Iowa.....	Aug. 2, 1879	3,600
Fifth Auditor.....	D. S. Alexander.....	Indiana.....	June 2, 1881	3,600
Sixth Auditor.....	Jacob H. Ela.....	New Hampshire	June 2, 1881	3,600
Treasurer of the United States..	James Gilfillan.....	Connecticut.....	June 6, 1877	6,000
Assistant Treasurer.....	Albert U. Wyman....	Nebraska.....	June 6, 1877	3,600
Register of the Treasury.....	Blanche K. Bruce....	Mississippi.....	May 19, 1881	4,000
Comptroller of the Currency....	John J. Knox.....	New York.....	April 24, 1872	5,000
Com'r of Internal Revenue.....	Green B. Raum.....	Illinois.....	Aug. 2, 1876	6,000
Solicitor of Internal Revenue	Charles Chesley.....	New Hampshire	Oct. 13, 1871	4,500
Solicitor of the Treasury.....	Kenneth Rayner.....	North Carolina	June 30, 1877	4,500
Director of the Mint.....	Horatio C. Burchard	Illinois.....	Feb. 22, 1879	4,500
Chief of Bureau of Engraving and Printing.....	Orsamus H. Irish....	Nebraska.....	Oct. 1, 1878	4,500
Chief of Bureau of Statistics....	Joseph Nimmo, jr...	New York.....	Sept. 1, 1878	2,400
Supervising Architect	James G. Hill.....	Massachusetts..	Aug. 11, 1876	4,500
Supt. of U. S. Coast Survey.....	Julius E. Hilgard....	Illinois.....	Dec. 22, 1881	6,000
Chairman Light-House Board..	John Rodgers.....	Dist. of Col.....	June 23, 1878	.....
Supervising Surgeon-General..	John B. Hamilton....	Illinois.....	April 3, 1879	4,000
Supt. of Life-Saving Service.....	Sumner I. Kimball..	Maine.....	July 3, 1878	4,000
Supervising Inspector-General of Steamboats.....	James A. Dumont....	New York.....	Nov. 24, 1876	3,500
Chief of Appointment Division	James B. Butler.....	Idaho.....	Jan. 1, 1881	2,500
Chief of Warrant Division.....	Wm. F. McLennan...	New York.....	April 1, 1880	2,750
Chief of Public Moneys Division	Eugene B. Daskam..	Connecticut.....	May 1, 1877	2,500
Chief of Customs Division.....	Henry B. James.....	New York.....	Jan. 1, 1877	2,750
Chief Int. Rev. and Navigation	Darius Lyman.....	Ohio.....	July 1, 1875	2,500
Chief Loan and Currency Div'n	William Fletcher....	Michigan.....	Jan. 1, 1879	2,500
Chief Revenue Marine Division	Ezra W. Clark.....	Ohio.....	July 1, 1878	2,500
Chief Stationery and Printing..	A. L. Sturtevant....	Massachusetts..	July 1, 1875	2,500

Department of the Interior.

Secretary of the Interior.....	Samuel J. Kirkwood	Iowa.....	Mar. 5, 1881	8,000
Assistant Secretary.....	Alonzo Bell.....	New York.....	April 9, 1877	3,500
Chief Clerk and Superintendent	George M. Lockwood	New York.....	April 10, 1877	2,750
Assistant Attorney-General.....	Jos. K. McCammon	Pennsylvania ..	May 4, 1880	5,000

General Land Office.

Commissioner	Noah C. McFarland..	Kansas.....	Oct. 24, 1881	4,000
Chief Clerk	Curtis W. Holcomb..	Connecticut.....	May 22, 1880	2,000

Pension Office.

Commissioner	William W. Dudley.	Indiana.....	Oct. 25, 1881	5,000
First Deputy Commissioner.....	O. P. G. Clarke.....	Rhode Island...	Oct. 21, 1881	3,600
Deputy Commissioner.....	Calvin B. Walker....	Indiana.....	Oct. 21, 1881	2,400
Chief Clerk	Abiel W. Fisher.....	North Carolina.	July 7, 1881	2,000

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.—(Continued.)

Patent Office.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Commissioner.....				\$4,500
Assistant-Commissioner.....	V. D. Stockbridge....	Maine.....	June 16, 1880	3,000
Chief Clerk.....	Malcolm Seaton.....	Dist. of Col'mbia	July 6, 1880	3,250
Examiners-in-chief.....	Rufus L. B. Clarke..	Iowa.....	April 23, 1869	3,000
	R. G. Dyrenforth..	Illinois.....	June 16, 1880	3,000
	Henry H. Bates.....	New York.....	May 1, 1877	3,000
<i>Examiners.</i>				
Interferences.....	Joseph B. Church...	Virginia.....	Jan. 1, 1880	2,500
1. Agriculture.....	Oscar C. Fox.....	New York.....	July 1, 1873	2,400
2. Agricultural Products.....	Wm. C. Behrens.....	Pennsylvania...	Aug. 1, 1880	2,400
3. Metallurgy, Brewing, and Gas.....	Jesse H. Whitaker...	New York.....	Aug. 1, 1880	2,400
4. Civil Engineering.....	Benjamin W. Pond..	Maine.....	Aug. 7, 1877	2,400
5. Fine Arts.....	William Burke.....	Wisconsin.....	Sept. 9, 1872	2,400
6. Chemistry.....	Thomas Antisell.....	Dist. of Col'mbia	May 10, 1877	2,400
7. Harvesters.....	Edward D. Boyd.....	Texas.....	Jan. 1, 1880	2,400
8. Household.....	F. S. Williams.....	New York.....	Nov. 16, 1880	2,400
9. Hydraulics and Pneumatics	James E. M. Bowen..	Dist. of Col'mbia	May 1, 1875	2,400
10. Carriages, Wagons and Cars.	Henry P. Sanders...	New York.....	May 13, 1875	2,400
11. Leather-working Machinery and Products.....	John P. Chapman...	Ohio.....	Nov. 16, 1875	2,400
12. Mechanical Engineering...	Albin Schoepf.....	Maryland.....	July 1, 1870	2,400
13. Metal-working, Class A.....	Joseph W. Jayne....	Pennsylvania...	July 1, 1862	2,400
14. Metal-working, Class B.....	Solon W. Stocking...	New York.....	May 1, 1876	2,400
15. Plastics.....	Benjamin S. Hedrick	North Carolina.	July 1, 1862	2,400
16. Philosophical.....	Frank L. Freeman..	Massachusetts..	Sept. 1, 1875	2,400
17. Printing and Paper Manufacturing.....	L. M. E. Cooke.....	Dist. of Col'mbia	Mar. 1, 1879	2,400
18. Steam Engineering.....	Francis Fowler.....	New York.....	Jan. 16, 1876	2,400
19. Colorifics, Stoves & Lamps.	Benjamin R. Catlin..	New Hampshire	June 1, 1876	2,400
20. Builders' Hardware, Locks, and Surgery.....	A. G. Wilkinson.....	Connecticut.....	May 15, 1868	2,400
21. Textile Fabrics and Machinery.....	William H. Appleton	New Hampshire	July 1, 1873	2,400
22. Fire-arms, Navigation, Signals, and Wood-working.	Wallace A. Bartlett..	New York.....	Dec. 1, 1875	2,400
23. Trade-Marks and Labels...	Franklin A. Seely...	Pennsylvania...	June 17, 1880	2,400
24. Designs and Sewing Machines.....	Robert J. Fisher.....	Illinois.....	Aug. 1, 1880	2,400
Librarian.....	Weston Flint.....	New York.....	July 1, 1878	2,000

Indian Office.

Commissioner.....	Hiram Price.....	Iowa.....	Mar. 6, 1881	3,000
Chief Clerk.....	Ezra L. Stevens.....	Ohio.....	May 6, 1881	2,000

Bureau of Education.

Commissioner of Education....	John Eaton.....	Tennessee.....	Mar. 16, 1870	3,000
Chief Clerk.....	Charles Warren.....	Illinois.....	Oct. 1, 1870	1,800

Census Office.

Superintendent.....	Charles W. Seaton...	New York.....	Nov. 1, 1881	5,000
Chief Clerk.....				2,000

Auditor of Railroad Accounts..				5,000
Director of Geological Survey..	Joseph W. Powell...	Illinois.....	Mar. 14, 1881	6,000
Superintendent of Government Hospital for Insane.....	Wm. W. Godding....	Massachusetts..	Sept. 1, 1877	2,500
President Columbia Institution for Deaf and Dumb.....	E. M. Gallaudet.....	Connecticut.....	May, 1857	4,000
Architect U.S. Capitol Extension	Edward Clark.....	Pennsylvania...	Aug. 30, 1865	4,500

& house

WAR DEPARTMENT.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Secretary of War.....	Robert T. Lincoln.....	Illinois.....	March 5, 1881	\$8,000
Chief Clerk.....	H. T. Crosby.....	Pennsylvania....	July 25, 1872	2,500
Adjutant-General.....	Brig. Gen. Richard C. Drum.....	Pennsylvania...	June 15, 1880	5,500
Assistant Adjutant-General.....	Col. John C. Kelton...	Military Acad'y	June 15, 1880	4,500
Chief Clerk.....	R. P. Thian.....	New York.....	July 1, 1871	2,000
Inspector-General.....	Brig. Gen. Delos B. Sacket.....	Military Acad'y	Jan. 10, 1881	5,500
Quartermaster-General.....	Brig. Gen. Montgomery C. Meigs. }	Military Acad'y	May 15, 1861	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	George K. Finckel.....	Dist. of Col'mbia	July 1, 1871	2,000
Paymaster-General.....	Brig. Gen. Nathan W. Brown... }	New York.....	June 8, 1880	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	G. D. Hanson.....	Dist. of Col'mbia	Sept. 16, 1877	2,000
Commissary-General.....	Brig. Gen. Robert McFeely.....	Military Acad'y	April 14, 1875	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	W. A. De Caidry.....	.....	1881	2,000
Surgeon-General.....	Brig. Gen. Joseph K. Barnes.....	Pennsylvania...	Aug. 22, 1864	5,500
Assistants.....	Col. Chas. H. Crane...	Massachusetts.	July 28, 1866	4,500
	Maj. J. J. Woodward...	Pennsylvania...	June 26, 1876	3,250
	Maj. Jno. S. Billings...	Ohio.....	Dec. 2, 1876	3,250
	Maj. D.L. Huntington	Pennsylvania...	.....	3,250
Chief Clerk.....	Samuel Ramsay.....	Virginia.....	July 1, 1871	2,000
Chief Medical Purveyor.....	Col. J. H. Baxter.....	Vermont.....	June 23, 1874	4,200
Attending Surgeon.....	Lieut. Colonel Basil Norris.....	Maryland.....	April 16, 1862	4,000
Judge-Advocate General.....	Brig. Gen. David G. Swaim.....	Indiana.....	May 1881	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	Thomas Duke.....	Army.....	Oct. 11, 1876	1,800
Chief of Engineers.....	Brig. Gen. Horatio G. Wright.....	Military Acad'y	June 30, 1879	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	William J. Warren...	New York.....	July 1, 1871	2,000
Officer in charge of Public Buildings & Grounds..	Col. Almon F. Rockwell.....	New York.....	April 1, 1881	4,500
Officer in charge of State, War, and Navy Department Building, Washington Aqueduct and Washington Monument.	Col. Thos. L. Casey...	Military Acad'y	Sept. 2, 1874	3,000
Chief-Signal Officer.....	Brig. Gen. William B. Hazen.....	Military Acad'y	Dec. 8, 1880	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	Alexander Ashley...	Pennsylvania...	July 1, 1874	1,800
Chief of Ordnance.....	Brig. Gen. Stephen V. Benét.....	Military Acad'y	June 23, 1874	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	Valentine McNally...	Massachusetts.	Dec. 11, 1871	2,000

POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Postmaster-General.....	Timothy O. Howe.....	Wisconsin.....	Dec. 20, 1881	8,000
Chief Clerk.....	.....	.....	.....	2,200
First Assistant Postmaster-General.....	Frank Hatton.....	Iowa.....	Oct. 22, 1881	3,500
Second Assistant Postmaster-General.....	Richard A. Elmer.....	New York.....	May 16, 1881	3,500
Third Assistant Postmaster-General.....	Abraham D. Hazen...	Pennsylvania	June 7, 1877	3,500
Superintendent of foreign mails	Joseph H. Blackfan...	New Jersey...	July 28, 1868	3,000
Assistant Attorney-General for Post-Office Department.....	Alfred A. Freeman...	Tennessee.....	May 1, 1877	4,000
Superintendent of Money Order System.....	Chas. F. MacDonald..	Mass.....	July 1, 1865	3,000

NAVY DEPARTMENT.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary
Secretary of the Navy.....	William H. Hunt.....	Louisiana.....	March 5, 1881	\$8,000
Chief Clerk	John W. Hogg.....	Tenn.....	Jan. 1, 1854	2,500
Judge-Advocate General.....	Col. W. B. Remey.....	Iowa.....	July 1, 1878	4,500
<i>Chiefs of Bureaus.</i>				
Bureau of Yards and Docks {	Rear-Admiral Edward T. Nichols.. }	Georgia.....	May 23, 1881	5,000
Bureau of Navigation.....	Comm. John G. Walker	Iowa.....		5,000
Bureau of Ordnance.....	Commander Montgomery Sicard.... }	New York.....		5,000
Bureau of Provisions and Clothing.....	Paymaster-General ..			5,000
Bureau of Medicine and Surgery.....	Surgeon-General Philip S. Wales.... }	Maryland.....	Jan. 26, 1880	5,000
Bureau of Equipment and Recruiting.....	Commodore Earl English..... }	New Jersey...	Nov. 20, 1878	5,000
Bureau of Construction and Repair.....	Chief Constructor.....			5,000
Bureau of Steam-Engineering.....	Engineer-in-Chief William H. Shock }	Maryland.....	Feb. 26, 1877	5,000
Commandant of Navy Yard, Washington.....	Commodore Thomas Pattison	New York.....	July 10, 1880	4,000

Navy Pay Office.

Pay Inspector	Richard Washington	Virginia.....		3,000
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Marine Corps.

Commandant Marine Corps.....	Col. Chas. G. McCawley	Louisiana.....	Nov. 1, 1876	4,500
In charge Marine Barracks.....	Maj. Geo. W. Collier...	Penn.....	Nov. 1, 1876	3,500

Naval Observatory.

Superintendent	Rear Admiral John Rodgers	Dist. of Col. ...	May 1, 1877	5,000
Professors.....	Asaph Hall.....	Mass	May 2, 1863	3,500
	William Harkness.....	New York.....	Aug. 24, 1863	3,500
	John R. Eastman	New Hamp ...	Feb. 17, 1865	3,500
	Edward S. Holden....	Army.....	Mar. 21, 1873	2,700
	Edgar Frisby	Illinois.....	June 11, 1878	2,400

Nautical Almanac.

Superintendent.....	Prof. Simon Newcomb	Mass.....	Sept. 11, 1861	3,500
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Signal Office.

In charge.....	Capt. P. C. Johnson..	Maine.....1879	3,500
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Hydrographic Office.

Hydrographer.....	Com. J. C. P. de Krafft	Illinois.....	July 12, 1880	3,500
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DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

Attorney-General.....	Benj. H. Brewster...	Pennsylvania...	Dec. 19, 1881	8,000
Solicitor-General.....	Samuel F. Phillips...	North Carolina.	Nov. 15, 1872	7,000
Assistant Attorney-General...				5,000
Assistant Attorney-General...	Thomas Simons.....	New York.....	May 28, 1875	5,000
Chief Clerk.....	Samuel Mulliken.....	New Jersey.....	Nov. 1, 1879	2,200
Law Clerk.....	Alex. J. Bentley.....	Ohio	June 10, 1867	2,700

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

Commissioner.....	George B. Loring...	Massachusetts.	May 19, 1881	3,000
Chief Clerk.....	E. A. Carman.....	New Jersey.....	July 17, 1877	2,000
Statistician.....	J. R. Dodge.....	Ohio.....	Nov. 15, 1881	2,000
Entomologist.....	C. V. Riley.....	Missouri.....	July 6, 1881	2,000
Botanist.....	George Vasey.....	Illinois.....	April 1872	1,800
Chemist.....	Peter Collier.....	Vermont.....	Jan. 1, 1878	2,000
Microscopist.....	Thomas Taylor.....	Massachusetts..		1,800
Supt. of Garden & Grounds...	William Saunders....	Pennsylvania ...	Sept. 1862	2,000

DISTRICTS.	COLLECTORS.	STATIONS.	Net Salary Fiscal Year 1881.	DISTRICTS.	COLLECTORS.	STATIONS.	Net Salary Fiscal Year 1881.
Alabama 1.	A. L. Morgan ...	Mobile.....	\$2,500	N. Jersey 1.	Wm. P. Tatem..	Camden....	\$3,125
" 2.	Jas. T. Rapier..	Montgom'y.	2,500	" 3.	Cul'r Barcalow.	Somerville .	3,250
Arizona....	Thomas Cordis.	Prescott.....	2,250	" 5.	R. B. Hathorn...	Newark.....	4,500
Arkansas..	Edw'd Wheeler.	Little Rock..	2,750	N. Mexico..	Gus. A. Smith...	Santa Fe....	2,500
Cal'f'nia 1.	C. Hartson.....	S. Francisco	4,500	N. York 1.	R. C. Ward.....	Brooklyn....	4,500
" 4.	Amos L. Frost..	Sacramento	3,250	" 2.	M. B. Blake.....	New York...	4,500
Colorado....	James S. Wolfe.	Denver	2,875	" 3.	Max Weber.....	New York...	4,500
Conn'cut 1.	Joseph Selden..	Norwich	3,125	" 11.	Moses D. Stivers	Middletown	2,875
" 2.	D. F. Hollister..	Bridgeport.	3,125	" 12.	J. M. Johnson...	Hudson	3,625
Dakota	J. L. Pennington	Yankton	2,750	" 14.	R. T. Lathrop...	Albany.....	3,750
Delaware...	James McIntire	Wilmington	3,125	" 15.	Thos. Stevenson	Troy	3,125
Florida	Dennis Eagan...	Jacks'nville	3,000	" 21.	J. C. P. Kincaid.	Utica	3,250
Georgia 2.	Andrew Clarke.	Atlanta.....	4,000	" 24.	J. Chiverton, act.	Auburn	3,625
" 3.	E. C. Wade.....	Savannah...	3,000	" 26.	Benj. De Voe....	Bingham't'n	3,125
Idaho.....	R. W. Berry.....	Boise City...	2,125	" 28.	Burt Van Horn.	Rochester...	4,375
Illinois 1.	Joel D. Harvey..	Chicago.....	4,500	" 30.	Frederick Buell	Buffalo.....	4,500
" 2.	L. B. Crooker...	Aurora.....	3,000	N. Carol'a 2	Elihu A. White..	New Berne..	2,375
" 3.	Albt. Woodcock.	Sterling.....	3,750	" 4.	Isaac J. Young..	Ralolph.....	4,250
" 4.	Rich'd Rowett...	Quincy.....	4,500	" 5.	Geo. B. Everitt.	Winsted	4,500
" 5.	H. Knowles.....	Peoria.....	4,500	" 6.	John J. Mott....	Statesville...	3,625
" 7.	John W. Hill....	Champaign	2,375	Ohio 1.	Amor Smith, Jr.	Cincinnati...	4,500
" 8.	Jona. Merriam.	Springfield.	4,500	" 3.	R. Williams, Jr.	Dayton	4,500
" 13.	Jona. C. Willis..	Cairo.....	4,375	" 4.	R. P. Kennedy...	Bellefont'e..	3,625
Indiana 1.	Jas. C. Veatch...	Evansville ..	3,000	" 6.	James Pursell..	Wash. C. H..	3,250
" 4.	Will Cumback...	Greensburg	4,500	" 7.	C. C. Walcutt...	Columbus...	3,750
" 6.	Fred. Baggs.....	Indianap'is	4,500	" 10.	C. Waggoner....	Toledo	4,500
" 7.	D. W. Minshall.	TerreHaute	4,500	" 11.	Marcus Boggs...	Portsmouth	4,500
" 10.	George Moon...	Warsaw.....	2,750	" 15.	Jewett Palmer..	Marietta	2,875
" 11.	J. F. Wildman ..	Anderson ..	2,500	" 18.	W. S. Streator..	Cleveland...	4,125
Iowa 2.	Jno. W. Green...	Davenport..	2,766	Oregon.....	J. C. Cartwright	Portland ...	2,500
" 3.	Jas. E. Simpson	Dubuque ...	3,125	Pennsy'a 1.	Jas. Ashworth...	Philadel'a ..	4,500
" 4.	John Connell...	Burlington.	2,750	" 8.	J. T. Valentine..	Reading	3,750
" 5.	L. P. Sherman..	Des Moines.	2,875	" 9.	T. A. Wiley.....	Lancaster ..	4,500
Kansas	J. C. Carpenter.	Leavenw'th	3,000	" 12.	Edw. H. Chase..	Wilks'b'rre..	3,250
Kentuc'y 2.	Wm. A. Stuart...	Owensboro'	3,875	" 14.	Chas. J. Bruner	Sunbury.....	2,875
" 5.	Wm. S. Wilson...	Louisville...	4,500	" 16.	Edward Scull ...	Somerset....	2,875
" 6.	J. W. Finnell ...	Covington..	4,500	" 19.	Chas. M. Lynch	Erie.....	2,750
" 7.	A. M. Swope....	Lexington...	4,500	" 20.	Jas. C. Brown...	Greenville ..	2,500
" 8.	W. J. Landrum.	Lancaster...	2,875	" 22.	Thos. W. Davis.	Pittsburgh..	4,500
" 9.	John E. Blaine..	Maysville...	2,750	" 23.	J. M. Sullivan..	Allegh'y City	3,375
Louisiana..	Morris Marks...	N. Orleans..	4,000	R. Island...	E. H. Rhodes....	Providence.	3,875
Maine.....	F. J. Rollins.....	Portland	2,500	S. Carolina.	E. M. Brayton...	Columbia....	3,500
Maryland 3	Robt. M. Proud.	Baltimore...	4,500	Tennes'e 2.	J. M. Melton....	Knoxville ...	2,625
" 4.	Webster Bruce.	Cumberla'd	2,742	" 5.	W. M. Woodcock	Nashville ...	4,250
Massa'tts 3.	Chas. W. Slack..	Boston	4,500	" 8.	R. F. Patterson.	Memphis ...	2,625
" 5.	Chas. C. Dame..	Newburyp't	4,250	Texas 1.	W. H. Sinclair..	Galveston ...	3,005
" 10.	E. R. Tinker....	N. Adams....	3,375	" 3.	Benj. C. Ludlow	Austin.....	2,500
Michigan 1.	L. S. Trowbridge	Detroit	4,500	" 4.	W. Um'denstock	Jefferson ...	2,370
" 3.	H. B. Rowlson...	Hillsdale....	3,000	Utah	O. J. Hollister...	S. Lake City	2,255
" 4.	S. S. Bailey.....	G. Rapids...	2,750	Vermont ...	John C. Stearns	Montpelier.	2,370
" 6.	Henry C. Ripley	E. Saginaw.	2,875	Virginia 2.	Jas. D. Brady...	Petersburg.	4,375
Minn'ota 1.	Albert C. Wedge	Rochester...	2,625	" 3.	O. H. Russell....	Richmond ..	4,505
" 2.	William Bickle..	St. Paul.....	3,250	" 4.	Wm. L. Fernald	Danville....	4,500
Mississippi	James Hill.....	Jackson	3,000	" 5.	J. Henry Rives..	Lynchb'g ...	4,500
Missouri 1.	I. H. Sturgeon...	St. Louis.....	4,500	" 6.	Beverly B. Botts.	Harrisonb...	3,120
" 2.	Alon. B. Carroll.	C. Girarde'u	2,375	Wash'ton...	Jas. R. Hayden.	Olympia....	2,255
" 4.	Rynd E. Lawder	Louisiana...	3,375	W. Virg'a 1.	Isaac H. Duval.	Wheeling ...	3,250
" 5.	B. H. Langston.	Carthage....	2,875	" 2.	F. H. Pierpont..	Grafton.....	2,620
" 6.	Philip Doppler.	Kansas City	2,452	Wiscon'n 1.	Irving M. Bean.	Milwaukee	4,505
Montana ...	Thos. P. Fuller.	Helena.....	2,250	" 2.	Henry Harnden	Madison.....	2,750
Nebraska...	Lor'zo Crounse.	Omaha.	4,375	" 3.	H. M. Kutchin..	Fond duLac	3,000
Nevada.....	Fred'k C. Lord..	Virgi'a City.	2,500	" 6.	Hiram E. Kelly.	Sparta.....	2,750
N. Hamp're	And. H. Young..	Dover.....	3,125	Wyoming...	Edgar P. Snow..	Cheyenne ...	2,125

NOTE.—The salaries of Internal Revenue Collectors are graduated annually in proportion to the amount of revenue collected by each—the maximum salary being limited to \$4,500 by law.

The numbers of the collection districts are those retained when the districts in various States were consolidated by law, and those bearing the intervening numbers were abolished.

NOTE.—While some collectors have fixed salaries, other officers are paid, in whole or in part, by fees or commissions, to which the law fixes a maximum limit.

	Stations.	Salary 1851		Stations.	Salary 1881.
1. Alabama.			16. Mississippi.		
Joseph W. Burke.....	Mobile.....	600	Gerard Stites.....	Natchez.....	583
2. Alaska.			Wm. G. Henderson..	Pearl River	1,721
Wm. G. Morris.....	Sitka	3,617	17. Montana and Idaho.		
3. California.			William Hunt, Jr.....	Fort Benton.....	1,151
Eugene L. Sullivan	San Francisco..	7,000	18. New Hampshire.		
Wm. W. Bowers.....	San Diego.....	3,000	Alfred F. Howard.....	Portsmouth.....	1,157
4. Connecticut.			19. New Jersey.		
Julius S. Hanover.....	Fairfield.....	1,472	Joseph H. Elmer	Bridgeton.....	778
Augustus Putnam.....	Middletown	2,802	Israel Adams.....	Somers' Point..	548
Amos J. Beere.....	New Haven.....	3,000	William L. Ashmore..	Trenton	238
John A. Tibbits.....	New London... ..	3,000	William A. Baldwin..	Newark.....	1,071
Wm. Williams, (1).....	Stonington.....	620	Charles H. Houghton.	Perth Amboy....	2,652
5. Delaware.			Geo. W. Mathis.....	Tuckerton.....	380
Lewis Thompson.....	Wilmington.....	2,036	20. New York.		
6. District of Columbia.			Charles A. Gould.....	Buffalo.....	2,500
J. Henry Wilson.....	Georgetown	1,255	Geo. W. Warren.....	Cape Vincent... ..	2,500
7. Florida.			Paschal P. Kidder....	Dunkirk	1,169
Antoine J. Murat.....	Apalachicola ...	840	Wm. H. Robertson....	New York.....	12,000
John W. Howell.....	Fernandina	1,677	William H. Daniels..	Oswegatchie	2,500
Frank N. Wicker.....	Key West.....	4,848	Daniel G. Fort.....	Oswego.....	4,500
Edward Hopkins.....	Jacksonville... ..	1,487	Stephen Moffit.....	Plattsburgh.....	2,500
Fred'k C. Humphreys..	Pensacola	3,000	William T. Simpson..	Rochester.....	2,500
Thomas F. House.....	St. Augustine... ..	532	Wm. Lowen.....	Sag Harbor.....	486
Stephen D. Mills, (1) ..	Cedar Keys.....	1,314	Benjamin Flagler	Suspen. Bridge.	2,500
8. Georgia.			21. North Carolina.		
John T. Collins.....	Brunswick	3,000	Alexander C. Davis..	Beaufort.....	1,157
T. F. Johnson.....	Savannah.....	5,745	Charles E. Robinson..	Edenton.....	1,252
Thomas F. Black.....	St. Mary's.....	478	Thomas A. Henry.....	Newbern.....	1,698
9. Illinois.			Wm. P. Canaday.....	Wilmington.....	2,661
Wm. Henry Smith.....	Chicago.....	4,500	22. Ohio.		
10. Louisiana.			George W. Howe.....	Cleveland.....	2,500
James R. Jolley.....	Morgan City ...	1,724	John G. Pool.....	Sandusky.....	2,500
A. S. Badger.....	New Orleans... ..	7,000	John W. Fuller.....	Toledo.....	2,500
11. Maine.			23. Oregon.		
Joseph S. Smith.....	Bangor.....	2,104	John D. Merryman..	Astoria.....	3,000
John H. Raymond, (2) ..	Bath	3,000	F. N. Shurtleff.....	Portland.....	4,200
William O. Marshall....	Belfast.....	1,181	Isalah Hacker.....	Empire City.....	1,082
John D. Hopkins.....	Ellsworth.....	1,480	24. Pennsylvania.		
Jeff. W. Sargent.....	Kennebunk	100	Matthew R. Barr.....	Erie	2,039
George Leavitt.....	Machias.....	1,800	John F. Hartranft....	Philadelphia....	7,695
Noel B. Nutt.....	Eastport.....	3,000	William P. Robeson,	(Asst. Coll.).....	Camden, N. J... ..
William H. Sargent....	Castine	937	25. Rhode Island.		
Lot M. Morrill.....	Portland.....	6,000	John Collins.....	Bristol.....	185
Ivory Lord.....	Saco.....	327	John H. Cozzens.....	Newport.....	1,111
Albert A. Burleigh....	Houlton	1,500	Cyrus Harris.....	Providence.....	4,127
Henry A. Kennedy.....	Waldoborough..	2,050	26. South Carolina.		
George B. Sawyer.....	Wiscasset.....	832	Cyrus H. Baldwin.....	Charleston.....	4,000
Edward A. Bragdon....	York.....	263	Henry F. Heriot.....	Georgetown.....	419
12. Maryland.			George Holmes.....	Beaufort.....	3,080
Thomas Ireland.....	Annapolis.....	250	27. Texas & N. Mexico.		
John L. Thomas, Jr.....	Baltimore.....	7,000	John L. Haynes.....	Brownsville.....	4,500
Thomas S. Hodson.....	Crisfield.....	2,509	Sam. M. Johnson.....	Corpus Christi..	4,007
13. Massachusetts.			Abner Tibbetts.....	El Paso.....	2,000
Franklin B. Goss.....	Barnstable.....	2,306	Adam G. Malloy	Galveston	4,500
Alanson W. Beard.....	Boston.....	8,000	Cheney R. Prouty....	Indianola	2,264
C. B. Marchant.....	Edgartown	728	28. Vermont.		
James Brady, Jr.....	Fall River.....	1,787	William Wells.....	Burlington.....	2,860
Fitz J. Babson.....	Gloucester.....	3,836	29. Virginia.		
Simeon Dodge.....	Marblehead... ..	428	Jonathan H. Gray....	Alexandria.....	515
William P. Hiller.....	Nantucket	291	George Toy.....	Eastville.....	828
John A. P. Allen.....	New Bedford... ..	2,967	George E. Bowden....	Norfolk	3,000
William H. Huse.....	Newburyport... ..	460	David G. Carr.....	Petersburg.....	283
Samuel H. Doten.....	Plymouth.....	1,440	Benjamin C. Cook....	Richmond.....	2,102
Charles H. Odell.....	Salem.....	1,168	Benj. Upton, Jr.....	Tappahannock..	548
14. Michigan.			James B. Mitchell... ..	Yorktown.....	480
Digby V. Bell.....	Detroit	3,595	30. Washington.		
David McLaughlin	Grand Haven... ..	2,500	Albert W. Bash	Port Townsend..	3,000
Charles Y. Osborn.....	Marquette.....	2,500	31. Wisconsin.		
John P. Sanborn.....	Port Huron.....	2,500	Ahira W. Hall.....	Milwaukee	2,500
15. Minnesota.					
Ephraim McMurtrie....	Pembina, D. T.	2,500			
Vespasian Smith.....	Duluth.....	2,500			

¹ Special Deputy in charge.

² Deputy Collector in charge.

Surveyors of Customs.

		Salary 1881.			Salary 1881.
Albany, N. Y.....	W. N. S. Sanders...	\$5,000	Memphis, Tenn...	William J. Smith...	\$1,986
Atlanta, Ga.....	Madison Davis.....	1,000	Michigan City, Ind	Walt. C. Brundage.....	
Baltimore, Md.....	G. W. F. Vernon....	4,500	Nashville, Tenn...	Adam Woolf.....	662
Boston, Mass.....	A. B. Underwood...	5,000	New Orleans, La...	William B. Hyman...	2,882
Burlington, Iowa..	George Frazee.....	524	New York, N. Y. ...	Charles K. Graham...	8,000
Cairo, Ill.....	George Fisher.....	924	Omaha, Neb.....	John Campbell.....	465
Chattanooga, Ten..	Joseph L. Gaston...		Patchogue, N. Y...	Edward T. Moore.....	
Cincinnati, Ohio...	David W. McClurg...	5,000	Philadelphia, Pa..	E. O'M. Goodrich...	5,000
Dubuque, Iowa....	Delos E. Lyon.....	506	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	John F. Dravo.....	5,000
Evansville, Ind....	Joseph C. Jewell...	350	Port Jeffers'n, N.Y.	Sidney H. Rich.....	
Galena, Ill.....	Daniel Wann.....	407	Portland, Maine...	George W. True.....	4,500
Greenport, N. Y...	William Z. King....	548	Portsmouth, O.....	James E. Wharton...	
Indianapolis, Ind..	John R. Leonard...	1,000	St. Louis, Mo.....	Gustavus St. Gem...	3,000
La Crosse, Wis....	W. R. Finch.....	1,200	San Francisco, Cal	John M. Morton.....	5,000
Louisville, Ky.....	T. O. Shackelford..	3,431	Wheeling, W. Va...	James Gilchrist....	1,023

United States Naval Officers.

Daniel Hall.....	Boston, Mass.....	\$5,000	William Corkran..	Baltimore, Md.....	\$5,000
Silas W. Burt.....	New York, N. Y....	8,000	Andrew J. Dumont	New Orleans, La...	5,069
James Pollock.....	Philadelphia, Pa...	5,000	Bradley J. Watson	San Francisco, Cal.	5,000

United States Mint Officers.

Horatio C. Burchard, Director of the Mint, Washington, D. C.....	\$4,500	Pierre C. Van Wyck, Superintendent, New York, N. Y.....	\$4,500
A. L. Snowden, Superintendent, Philadelphia, Pa.....	4,500	Herman Silver, Assayer, Denver, Col.	2,500
Henry L. Dodge, Superintendent, San Francisco, Cal.....	4,500	James Crawford, Superintendent, Carson City, Nevada.....	3,000
Martin V. Davis, Superintendent, New Orleans, La.....	3,500	Albert Wolters, Assayer, Boise City, Idaho.....	2,000
Calvin J. Cowles, Assayer, Charlotte, N. C.....	1,500	Russell B. Harrison, Assayer, Helena, Montana	2,500
		Eliot C. Jewett, Assayer, St. Louis, Mo.	2,500

Assistant Treasurers of the United States.

Martin P. Kennard, Boston, Mass.....	\$4,500	Albert G. Edwards, St. Louis, Mo.....	\$4,500
Thomas C. Acton, New York, N. Y.....	8,000	Nathan W. Spaulding, San Francisco, Cal	5,500
George Eyster, Philadelphia, Pa.....	4,500	Peter Negley, Baltimore, Md.....	4,500
Alexander Stem, Cincinnati, Ohio.....	4,500	Albert U. Wyman, Washington, D. C...	3,600
John L. Beveridge, Chicago, Ill.....	4,500		
Benjamin F. Flanders, N. Orleans, La	4,000		

Commissioners of the District of Columbia.

	Appointed.	Salary.
Josiah Dent, (re-appointed).....	June, 23, 1879	\$5,000
Maj. William J. Twining, (appointed from the army).....	— —, 1878	Army pay.
Thomas P. Morgan.....	Nov. 29, 1879	\$5,000

Officers of the Smithsonian Institution.

Secretary or Director—Spencer F. Baird.

Chief-Clerk—William J. Rhees.

Executive Committee—
 { Peter Parker.
 John McLean.
 Wm. T. Sherman.

REGENTS OF THE INSTITUTION.

Morrison R. Waite, Chief-Justice of the U. S.
 David Davis, Pres. of the Senate, *pro tem.*
 George F. Hoar, member of the Senate.
 Nath'l P. Hill, member of the Senate.
 Samuel B. Maxey, member of the Senate.
 N. C. Deering, member of the House.
 Ezra B. Taylor, member of the House.

Samuel S. Cox, member of the House.
 John McLean, Princeton, N. J.
 Peter Parker, Washington, D. C.
 William T. Sherman, Washington, D. C.
 Asa Gray, Cambridge, Mass.
 Noah Porter, New Haven, Conn.
 Henry Coppée, Bethlehem, Pa.

JUDICIARY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Supreme Court of the United States.

The Court holds annual sessions at Washington, commencing on the second Monday in October.

	Appointed from.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Chief Justice Morrison R. Waite.....	Ohio.....	Jan. 21, 1874.....	\$13,500
Justice Samuel F. Miller.....	Iowa.....	July 16, 1862.....	10,000
Justice Stephen J. Field.....	California.....	Mar. 10, 1838.....	10,000
Justice Joseph P. Bradley.....	New Jersey.....	Mar. 21, 1870.....	10,000
Justice Ward Hunt.....	New York.....	Dec. 11, 1872.....	10,000
Justice John M. Harlan.....	Kentucky.....	Nov. 29, 1877.....	10,000
Justice William B. Woods.....	Georgia.....	Dec. 21, 1880.....	10,000
Justice Stanley Matthews.....	Ohio.....	May 12, 1881.....	10,000
Justice Horace Gray.....	Massachusetts.....	Dec. 20, 1881.....	10,000

OFFICERS OF THE SUPREME COURT.

<i>Clerk.</i> —James H. McKenney	District of Columbia...1880.....	Fees.
<i>Marshal.</i> —John G. Nicolay.....	Illinois.....1872.....	\$3,000
<i>Reporter.</i> —William T. Otto.....	Indiana.....1875.....	2,500

Circuit Courts of the United States.

First Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Gray, of Boston, Mass. Districts of—
 Maine, Massachusetts,
 New Hampshire, Rhode Island.
 Circuit Judge.—John Lowell, Boston, Mass., Dec. 18, 1878.....\$6,000

Second Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Hunt, of Utica, New York. Districts of—
 Vermont, Southern New York,
 Connecticut, Eastern New York.
 Northern New York,
 Circuit Judge.—Samuel Blatchford, New York City, Mar. 4, 1878.....\$6,000

Third Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Bradley, of Newark, N. J. Districts of—
 New Jersey, Western Pennsylvania,
 Eastern Pennsylvania, Delaware.
 Circuit Judge.—Wm. McKennan, Washington, Pa., Dec. 22, 1878.....\$6,000

Fourth Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Chief Justice Waite. Districts of—
 Maryland, North Carolina, (Eastern and
 West Virginia, Western Districts,)
 Virginia, (Eastern and Western Districts,) South Carolina.
 Circuit Judge.—Hugh L. Bond, Baltimore, July 13, 1870.....\$6,000

JUDICIARY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Fifth Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Woods, of Montgomery, Ala. Districts of—

Georgia, (Northern and Southern,)	Mississippi, (Northern and Southern,)
Northern Florida,	Louisiana,
Southern Florida,	Eastern Texas,
Northern, Middle, and Southern Ala-	Western Texas,
bama,	Northern Texas.

Circuit Judge.—Don A. Pardee, New Orleans, La., May 13, 1881.....\$6,000

Sixth Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Matthews, of Cincinnati, Ohio. Districts of—

Northern Ohio,	Kentucky,
Southern Ohio,	Eastern, Middle, and Western Tennes-
Eastern Michigan,	see.
Western Michigan,	

Circuit Judge.—John Baxter, Knoxville, Tenn., Dec. 13, 1877.....\$6,000

Seventh Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Harlan, of Louisville, Ky. Districts of—

Indiana,	Eastern Wisconsin,
Northern Illinois,	Western Wisconsin.
Southern Illinois,	

Circuit Judge.—Thomas Drummond, Chicago, Ill., Dec. 22, 1860.....\$6,000

Eighth Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Miller, of Keokuk, Iowa. Districts of—

Minnesota,	Eastern Arkansas,
Iowa,	Western Arkansas,
Eastern Missouri,	Nebraska,
Western Missouri,	Colorado.
Kansas,	

Circuit Judge.—George W. McCrary, Keokuk, Iowa, Dec. 1, 1879.....\$6,000

Ninth Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Field, of San Francisco, Cal. Districts of—

California,	Nevada.
Oregon,	

Circuit Judge.—Lorenzo Sawyer, San Francisco, Jan. 10, 1870.....\$6,000

United States Court of Claims.

	Appointed from.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Charles D. Drake, Chief-Justice.....	Missouri.....	Dec. 12, 1870.....	\$4,500
Charles C. Nott.....	New York.....	Feb. 22, 1865.....	4,500
William A. Richardson.....	Massachusetts.....	June 2, 1874.....	4,500
Glenn W. Scofield.....	Pennsylvania.....	May 20, 1881.....	4,500
.....	.....	.....	4,500
Archibald Hopkins, Chief Clerk.....	Massachusetts.....	Jan. 1, 1873.....	3,000

Supreme Court of the District of Columbia.

	Date of Commission.	Salary.
CHIEF-JUSTICE.—David K. Carter, Ohio.....	.....March 11, 1863.....	\$4,500
JUSTICES.—Andrew Wylie, D. C.....	.....March 18, 1863.....	4,000
Arthur MacArthur, Wis.....	.....July 15, 1870.....	4,000
Alexander B. Hagner, Md.....	.....Jan. 21, 1879.....	4,000
Walter S. Cox, D. C.....	.....March 1, 1879.....	4,000
Charles P. James.....	.....July 24, 1879.....	4,000
DISTRICT ATTORNEY.—George B. Corkhill.....	.....Jan. 12, 1880.....	\$200 and fees.
CLERK.—Return J. Moigs.....	.....March 23, 1863.....	Fees.
MARSHAL.—Charles E. Henry.....	.....May 13, 1881.....	\$200 and fees.

JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS.

DISTRICTS.	NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.	SALARY.
ALABAMA : (Three Districts)..	John Bruce.....	Montgomery....	Feb. 27, 1875	\$3,500
ARKANSAS :				
Eastern District..	Henry C. Caldwell....	Little Rock....	June 30, 1864	3,500
Western " ..	Isaac C. Parker.....	Fort Smith....	Mar. 24, 1875	3,500
CALIFORNIA.....	Ogden Hoffman.....	San Francisco..	Feb. 27, 1851	5,000
COLORADO	Moses Hallett.....	Denver.....	Jan. 20, 1877	3,500
CONNECTICUT.....	Nathaniel Shipman...	Hartford.....	April 17, 1873	3,500
DELAWARE	Edward G. Bradford...	Wilmington....	Dec. 12, 1871	3,500
FLORIDA :				
Northern District	Thomas Settle.....	Jacksonville...	Jan. 30, 1877	3,500
Southern " ..	James W. Locke.	Key West.....	Feb. 1, 1872	3,500
GEORGIA :				
(Two Districts)..	John Erskine.....	Atlanta.....	Jan. 22, 1866	3,500
ILLINOIS :				
Northern District.	Henry W. Blodgett....	Chicago.....	Jan. 11, 1870	4,000
Southern " ..	Samuel H. Treat.....	Springfield....	Mar. 3, 1855	3,500
INDIANA.....	Walter Q. Gresham...	Indianapolis ...	Dec. 21, 1869	3,500
IOWA.....	James M. Love.....	Keokuk.....	Feb. 21, 1856	3,500
KANSAS.....	Cassius G. Foster.....	Topeka.....	Mar. 10, 1874	3,500
KENTUCKY.	John W. Barr.....	Louisville.....	April 16, 1880	3,500
LOUISIANA :				
Eastern District..	Edward C. Billings.....	New Orleans....	Feb. 10, 1876	4,500
Western " ..	Aleck Boarman.....	Shreveport	May 18, 1881	3,500
MAINE.....		Portland.....	May 31, 1866	3,500
MARYLAND	Thomas J. Morris	Baltimore.....	July 1, 1879	4,000
MASSACHUSETTS ...	Thomas L. Nelson.....	Worcester.....	Jan. 10, 1879	4,000
MICHIGAN :				
Eastern District..	Henry B. Brown.....	Detroit.....	Mar. 19, 1875	3,500
Western " ..	Solomon L. Withey....	Grand Rapids..	Mar. 11, 1863	3,500
MINNESOTA :	Rensselaer R. Nelson..	St. Paul.	June 1, 1858	3,500
MISSISSIPPI.....				
(Two Districts)..	Robert A. Hill.....	Oxford.....	May 1, 1866	3,500
MISSOURI :				
Eastern District..	Samuel Treat.....	St. Louis.....	Mar. 3, 1857	3,500
Western " ..	Arnold Krekel.....	Kansas City...	Mar. 31, 1865	3,500
NEBRASKA.....	Elmer S. Dundy.....	Falls City.....	April 9, 1868	3,500
NEVADA	Edgar W. Hillyer	Carson City....	Dec. 21, 1869	3,500
NEW HAMPSHIRE..	Daniel Clark.....	Manchester....	July 27, 1866	3,500
NEW JERSEY.....	John T. Nixon.....	Trenton.....	April 28, 1871	4,000
NEW YORK :				
Northern District	William J. Wallace...	Syracuse.....	April 7, 1874	4,000
Southern " ..	Addison Brown.....	New York City,	June 2, 1881	4,000
Eastern " ..	Charles L. Benedict...	Brooklyn.....	Mar. 9, 1865	4,000
NORTH CAROLINA :				
Eastern District..	George W. Brooks....	Elizabeth City.	Jan. 22, 1866	3,500
Western " ..	Robert P. Dick.....	Greensboro	June 7, 1872	3,500
OHIO :				
Northern District	Martin Welker.....	Toledo.....	Nov. 25, 1873	3,500
Southern " ..	Philip B. Swing.....	Batavia.....	Mar. 30, 1871	4,000
OREGON.....	Matthew P. Deady....	Portland.....	Mar. 9, 1859	3,500
PENNSYLVANIA :				
Eastern District..	William Butler.....	Philadelphia...	Feb. 19, 1879	4,000
Western " ..	Marcus W. Acheson....	Pittsburgh.....	Jan. 14, 1880	4,000
RHODE ISLAND. ...	Le Barron B. Coit.....	Providence...	Mar. 21, 1881	3,500
SOUTH CAROLINA..	George S. Bryan.....	Charleston.....	Mar. 12, 1866	3,500
TENNESSEE :				
East. & Mid. Dist.	David M. Key.....	Knoxville.....	May 27, 1880	3,500
Western District.	Eli S. Hammond.....	Memphis.....	June 17, 1878	3,500
TEXAS :				
Eastern District..	Amos Morrill	Galveston	Feb. 5, 1872	3,500
Western " ..	Ezekiel B. Turner.....	Austin.....	Dec. 20, 1880	3,500
Northern " ..	A. P. McCormick.....	Dallas.....	April 10, 1879	3,500
VERMONT.....	Hoyt H. Wheeler....	Jamaica.....	Mar. 16, 1877	3,500
VIRGINIA :				
Eastern District..	Robert W. Hughes....	Norfolk.....	Jan. 14, 1874	3,500
Western " ..	Alexander Rives.....	Charlottesville..	Feb. 6, 1871	3,500
WEST VIRGINIA....	John J. Jackson, Jr...	Parkersburg ...	Aug. 3, 1861	3,500
WISCONSIN :				
Eastern District..	Charles E. Dyer	Racine.....	Feb. 10, 1875	3,500
Western " ..	Romanzo E. Bunn. ...	Madison.....	Oct. 30, 1877	3,500

OFFICERS OF DISTRICT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES. 161

DISTRICTS.	DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.	MARSHALS.	CLERKS.
ALABAMA—N. Dist.	W. H. Smith, Montgomery.	Jos. H. Sloss, Huntsville.	A. W. McCullough, Huntsville.
Middle District, Southern Dist.	W. H. Smith, Montgomery. G. M. Duskim, Greensboro.	M. C. Osborn, Montgomery M. C. Osborn, Montgomery	J. W. Dimmick, Montgomery Henry S. Skatts, Mobile. { Ralph L. Goodrich, Little Rock. { S. P. Delatour, Helena. Steph. Wheeler, Fort Smith
ARKANSAS—E. Dist.	C. C. Waters, Little Rock.	Jas. Torrans, Little Rock.	
Western District	Wm. H. H. Clayton, Fort Smith.	V. Dill, Fort Smith.	
CALIFORNIA, COLORADO, CONNECTICUT, DELAWARE,	Phil. Teare, San Francisco. E. L. Johnson, Denver. Daniel Chadwick, Stamford. J. C. Patterson, Wilming- ton.	A. W. Poole, S. Francisco. Phil. P. Wilcox, Denver. Jos. D. Bates, Hartford. Henry H. McMullen, Wil- mington.	S. Hoffman, San Francisco. E. F. Bishop, Denver. E. E. Marvin, Hartford. S. Rodman Smith, Wilming- ton. { P. Walter, Jacksonville. { C. H. Foster, Tallahassee { G. E. Wentworth, Pen'cola E. O. Locke, Key West. Alfred E. Buck, Atlanta. W. P. Ward, Savannah. Wm. H. Bradley, Chicago. M. B. Converse, Springfield N. C. Butler, Indianapolis. Hen. K. Love, Dubuque.
FLORIDA—N. Dist.	J. B. Stickney, Jacksonville	J. H. Durkee, Jacksonville.	
Southern Dist.	G. B. Patterson, Key West.	P. A. Williams, Key West.	
GEORGIA—N. Dist.	J. S. Bigby, Atlanta.	James Longstreet, Atlanta.	
Southern Dist.	J. S. Bigby, Atlanta.	James Longstreet, Atlanta.	
ILLINOIS—N. Dist.	Jos. B. Leake, Chicago.	Alfred W. Jones, Chicago.	
Southern Dist.	J. A. Connolly, Springfield.	J. Wheeler, Springfield.	
INDIANA, IOWA,	C. L. Holstein, Indianapolis. Jas. T. Lane, Davenport.	R. S. Foster, Indianapolis. John W. Chapman, Council Bluffs.	Hen. K. Love, Dubuque.
KANSAS, KENTUCKY, LOUISIANA—E. Dist.	Jas. R. Hallowell, Topeka. G. M. Thomas, Louisville. A. H. Leonard, N. Orleans.	Benj. F. Simpson, Topeka. R. H. Crittenden, Louisville J. Wharton, New Orleans.	Joseph C. Wilson, Topeka. T. B. Ford, Louisville. J. Devonshire, N. Orleans.
Western District	H. B. Taliaferro, Harrison- burgh.	J. C. Weeks, Shreveport.	
MAINE, MARYLAND, MASSACHUSETTS, MICHIGAN—E. Dist.	Wilbur F. Lunt, Portland. A. Sterling, Jr., Baltimore. George P. Sanger, Boston. Sul. M. Cutcheon, Detroit.	B. B. Murray, Portland. J. M. McClintock, Baltimore N. P. Banks, Boston Sal. S. Matthews, Detroit.	Wm. P. Preble, Portland. James W. Chew, Baltimore C. H. Hill, Boston. D. J. Davison, Detroit.
Western District	M. C. Burch, Grand Rapids	James Munroe, S. Haven.	H. M. Hinsdell, Gr'd Rapids.
MINNESOTA, MISSISSIPPI—N. Dis	Wm. W. Billson, St. Paul. G. C. Chandler, Oxford. Luke Lea, Jackson.	Robt. N. McLaren, St. Paul Jos. L. Morphis, Oxford. Thos. W. Hunt, Jackson.	Wm. A. Spencer, St. Paul. George R. Hill, Oxford. Archie McGhee, Jackson.
Southern Dist.	Wm. H. Bliss, St. Louis.	Felix Coste, St. Louis.	Jos. H. Clark, St. Louis.
MISSOURI—E. Dist.	L. H. Waters, Jefferson City	Ch. C. Allen, Jefferson City	L. Schmidt, Jefferson City.
Western District	G. M. Lambertson, Omaha. C. S. Varian, Carson City. C. H. Burns, Milton. A. Q. Keasby, Newark.	E. L. Bierbower, Omaha. Aug. Ash, Virginia City. J. N. Patterson, Concord. R. L. Hutchinson, Trenton.	W. B. Smith, Omaha. T. J. Edwards, Carson City C. H. Bartlett, Manchester. Wm. S. Bellville, Trenton.
NEBRASKA, NEVADA, NEW HAMPSHIRE, NEW JERSEY, N. YORK—N. Dist.	Martin I. Townsend, Troy. S. L. Woodford, N. Y. City Asa W. Tenney, Brooklyn.	C. D. McDougall, Rochester H. E. Knox, New York City Sam'l R. Harlow, Brooklyn	Winf. Robbins, Buffalo. S. H. Lyman, N. York City B. L. Benedict, Brooklyn. { W. J. Griffin, Elizab'th City { G. E. Tinker, New Berne { Wm. Larkins, Wilmington { H. C. Cowles, Statesville. { Jas. E. Reed, Asheville. { J. W. Payn, Greensboro.
Eastern District			A. J. Ricks, Toledo.
N. CAROLINA—E. D	J. W. Albertson, Raleigh.	Joshua B. Hill, Raleigh.	Wm. C. Howard, Cincinnati R. H. Lamson, Portland.
Western District	Jas. E. Boyd, Greensboro.	R. M. Douglas, Greensb'ro.	
OHIO—North'n Dist.	Edward S. Meyer, Clevel'd	W. F. Goodspeed, Cleveland	
Southern Dist.	C. Richards, Cincinnati.	Jos. C. Ullery, Cincinnati.	
OREGON, PENNSYLVANIA—	Rufus Mallory, Portland.	E. S. Kearney, Portland.	
Eastern District	J. K. Valentine, Philad'a	Jas. N. Kerns, Philadelphia	Charles S. Lincoln, Philad'a
Western District	Wm. A. Stone, Pittsburg.	John Hall, Washington.	S. L. McCandless, Pittsburg
RHODE ISLAND, SOUTH CAROLINA, TENNESSEE—E. D.	Nathan F. Dixon, Provid'ce. S. W. Melton, Charleston. Xen. Wheeler, Knoxville. J. A. Warder, Nashville.	J. H. Coggeshall, Provid'e. A. Blythe, Charleston. J. H. Reeves, Knoxville. Edw'd S. Wheat, Nashville.	Henry Pittman, Providence E. M. Seabrook, Charleston. H. L. McLung, Knoxville. E. R. Campbell, Nashville. H. E. Andrews, Memphis. { G. C. Rives, Galveston. { T. P. Martin, Jefferson. { Samuel J. Moore, Tyler. { Matthew Hopkins, Austin { Francis J. Parker, Browns- ville.
Middle District.			John H. Finks, Waco.
Western District	W. W. Murray, Memphis.	M. T. Williamson, Jackson.	B. B. Smalley, Burlington. John R. Popham, Rich- mond. Chas. T. Barry, Norfolk. G. W. Morris, Danville. F. W. Rives, Lynchburg. W. B. Lurty, Harrisonb'g Benjamin F. Gilderslove, Abingdon.
TEXAS—East. Dist.	E. Gutheridge, Jefferson.	W. J. Phillips, Galveston.	J. Y. Moore, Clarksburgh.
Western District	A. J. Evans, Waco.	Still. H. Russell, Austin.	
Northern Dist.	Fred. W. Miner, Paris.	A. B. Norton, Dallas.	
VERMONT.	K. Haskins, Montpelier.	W. W. Henry, Burlington.	
VIRGINIA—E. Dist.	Luns. L. Lewis, Richmond.	C. P. Ramsdell, Petersburg	
Western District	W. S. Lurty, Harrisonburg	J. F. Lewis, Harrisonburgh	
WEST VIRGINIA,	N. Goff, Jr., Clarksburg.—	Geo. W. Atkinson, Kanawha Court House.	
WISCONSIN—E. Dist.	G. W. Hazelton, Milwaukee	Henry Fink, Milwaukee.	Edw. Kurtz, Milwaukee. { F. M. Stewart, Madison. { H. J. Peck, La Crosse.
Western District	H. M. Lewis, Madison.	F. W. Oakley, Madison.	

FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Corrected at the Department of State, January, 1882.

COUNTRY AND DATE OF PRESENTATION.	NAME.	RANK.
Argentine Republic. March 16, 1869.	Señor Don Manuel R. Garcia (<i>absent</i>) Señor Don Julio Carrié.....	*E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation and Chargé d'Affaires.
Austria-Hungary..... April 30, 1881.	Count Lippe-Weissenfeld.....	E. E. and M. P.
Belgium..... October 29, 1881.	Mr. de Bounder (de Melsbroeck)....	E. E. and M. P.
Bolivia..... November 18, 1880.	Señor Dr. Ladislao Cabrera.....	E. E. and M. P.
Brazil..... July 21, 1881.	Señhor J. G. do Amaral Valento.....	E. E. and M. P.
Chili..... April 1, 1881.	Señor Don Marcial Martinez.....	E. E. and M. P.
China..... December 31, 1881.	Cheng Tsao Ju.....	E. E. and M. P.
Costa Rica..... March 21, 1876.	Señor Don Manuel M. Peralta.....	Minister Resident.
Denmark..... October 7, 1880.	Mr. Carl Steen Andersen de Bille....	Chargé d'Affaires and Consul General.
France..... February 23, 1877.	Mr. Maxime Outrey.....	E. E. and M. P.
Germany..... August 1, 1871.	Mr. Kurd Von Schlözer. (<i>absent</i>)..... Count Henry Von Beust.....	E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation and Chargé d'Affaires.
Great Britain..... November 14, 1881.	The Honorable L. S. Sackville West.	E. E. and M. P.
Guatemala..... August 2, 1880.	Señor Don Arturo Ubico.....	E. E. and M. P.
Hawaii..... January 14, 1870.	Mr. Elisha H. Allen.....	E. E. and M. P.
Hayti..... February 18, 1873.	Mr. Stephen Preston.....	E. E. and M. P.
Italy..... October 28, 1881.	Baron De Fava.....	E. E. and M. P.
Japan..... December 18, 1874.	Jushie Yoshida Kiyonari, (<i>absent</i>)..... Mr. Takahira Kogoro.....	E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation and Chargé d'Affaires.
Mexico..... May 7, 1878.	Señor Don Manuel M. de Zamacona.	E. E. and M. P.
Netherlands..... April 27, 1875.	Mr. Rudolph de Pestel.....	Minister Resident.
Peru..... October 13, 1881.	Señor Don J. Federico Elmore.....	Chargé d'Affaires.
Portugal..... October 8, 1881.	Viscount das Nogueiras.....	E. E. and M. P.
Russia..... November 15, 1880.	Mr. Michel Bartholomei, (<i>absent</i>)..... Mr. Grégoire de Willamov.....	E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation and Chargé d'Affaires.
Salvador..... August 2, 1880.	Señor Don Arturo Ubico.....	M. P.
Spain..... April 30, 1881.	Señor Don Francisco Barca.....	E. E. and M. P.
Sweden and Norway May 8, 1876.	Count Carl Lewonhaupt.....	E. E. and M. P.
Turkev..... October 14, 1873.	Gregoire Aristarchi Bey.....	E. E. and M. P.
Venezuela..... April 21, 1880.	Señor Don Simon Camacho.....	Chargé d'Affaires.

*Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES.

Corrected at the Department of State, January, 1882.

COUNTRY.	Name and Rank.	Residence.	Whence appointed	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Argentine Republic.	Thomas O. Osborn, Minister Res.	Buenos Ayres...	Ill.....	Feb. 10, '74	\$7,000
Austria					
Hungary.	*E. E. & M. P...	Vienna.....			12,000
	John F. Delaplaine, Sec. Leg....	Vienna.....	N. Y.....	June 1, '69	1,800
Belgium...	James O. Putnam, Minister Res.	Brussels.....	N. Y.....	June 4, '80	7,500
Bolivia.....	Charles Adams, M. R. & C. G....	La Paz.....	Col.....	April 6, '80	5,000
Brazil.....	Thomas A. Osborn, E. E. & M. P.	Rio de Janeiro..	Kansas.	May 19, '81	12,000
	John C. White, Secretary Leg....	Rio de Janeiro..	Ill.....	June 28, '78	1,800
Central Americ'n States:					
Costa Rica..	Cornelius A. Logan, Minister Resident.	Guatemala.....	Ill.....	April 2, '79	10,000
Guatemala a.					
Honduras..					
Nicaragua..					
Salvador...)					
Chili.....	E. E. & M. P...	Santiago.....			10,000
China	E. E. & M. P...	Peking			12,000
	Ches. Holcombe, Sec'y & Int.....	Peking		Aug. 15, '76	5,000
Colombia...	George Mayney, Minister Res....	Bogota.....	Tenn....	May 14, '81	7,500
Denmark...	Charles Payson, Chargé d'Aff...	Copenhagen	Mass....	June 30, '81	5,000
France	Levi P. Morton, E. E. & M. P.....	Paris.....	N. Y.....	Mar. 21, '81	17,500
	G. P. Pomeroy, Sec. of Legation.	Paris.....	N. J.....	May 11, '81	2,625
	Henri Vignaud, 2nd Sec. of Leg.	Paris.....	La.....	Dec. 14, '75	2,000
Germany ...	E. E. & M. P...	Berlin			17,500
	H. Sidney Everett, Sec. of Leg...	Berlin	Mass ...	Aug. 1, '77	2,625
	Chapman Coleman, 2nd S. Leg..	Berlin	Md.....	May 8, '74	2,000
Great Britain.....	James Russell Lowell.....	London.....	Mass ...	Jan. 26, '80	17,500
	Wm. J. Hoppin, Sec. of Legation.	London.....	N. Y....	June 22, '76	2,625
	E. S. Nadal, 2nd Sec. of Legation.	London.....	N. J....	June 8, '77	2,000
Hawaiian Islands ...	James M. Comly, Minister Res...	Honolulu	Ohio ...	July 1, '77	7,500
Hayti	John M. Langston, M. R. & C. G.	Port au Prince..	D. C....	Sept. 28, '77	7,500
Italy.....	Geo. P. Marsh, E. E. & M. P.....	Rome.....	Vt.....	Mar. 20, '61	12,000
	Geo. W. Wurts, Sec. of Legation.	Rome.....	Pa.....	April 16, '69	1,800
Japan.....	John A. Bingham, E. E. & M. P.	Yeddo.....	Ohio....	May 31, '73	12,000
	Durham W. Stevens, Sec. Leg ...	Yeddo.....	D. C....	Aug. 6, '73	2,500
	Samuel R. Frazier, Interpreter.	Yeddo.....	Ohio ...	Nov. 16, '81	2,500
Liberia	Henry H. Garnet, M. R. & C. G..	Monrovia.....	N. Y.....	June 30, '81	4,000
Mexico	Phillip H. Morgan, E. E. & M. P.	Mexico.....	La.....	Jan. 26, '80	12,000
	Edward M. Neill, Sec. of Leg....	Mexico.....	R. I.....	Mar. 27, '79	1,800
Nether-lands.....	James Birney, Minister Res.....	The Hague.....	Mich....	Jan. 10, '76	7,500
Paraguay & Uruguay	Chargé d'Aff...	Montevideo.....			5,000
Peru.....	Stephen A. Hurlbut, E. E. & M. P.	Lima.....	Ill.....	May 19, '81	10,000
Portugal...)	Benj. Moran, Chargé d'Aff.....	Lisbon.....	Pa.....	Aug. 16, '76	5,000
Roumania..	Eugene Schuyler, Chargé d'Aff. and Consul General.....	Bucharest.....	N. Y.....	June 11, '80	4,000
Russia		St. Petersburg..			17,500
	Wickham Hoffman, Sec Leg.....	St. Petersburg..	N. Y.....	May 31, '77	2,625
Spain	Hannibal Hamlin, E. E. & M. P.	Madrid	Me.....	June 30, '81	12,000
	Dwight T. Reed, Sec. Leg.....	Madrid	N. Y.....	July 9, '77	1,800
Sweden & Norway..	John L. Stevens, Minister Res...	Stockholm.....	Me	Aug. 28, '77	7,500
Switzer-land.....	Mich. J. Cramer, Chargé d'Aff...	Berne.....	Ky.....	May 11, '81	5,000
Turkey	Lewis Wallace, Minister Res.....	Constantinople.	Ind.....	May 19, '81	7,500
	G. H. Heap, Consul General & ex off. Sec. of Leg.....	Constantinople.	Pa.....	July 12, '78	3,000
	A. A. Gargiulo, Interpreter.....	Constantinople.		July 1, '73	3,000
Venezuela.	George W. Carter, Minister Res.	Caracas.....	La.....	June 30, '81	7,500

*Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.

The following table includes all consuls, consuls-general, and commercial agents of the United States, the amount of whose compensation reaches \$1,000, or upwards, annually. By the act of June 1st, 1874, the salaried consulates are divided into seven classes, besides other subdivisions, with specific fixed salaries for each, as follows:

Five consulates at.....	\$6,000	Twenty-one consulates at.....	\$3,000
Two " at.....	5,000	Sixteen " at.....	2,500
One consulate at.....	4,500	Thirty-seven " at.....	2,000
Six consulates at.....	4,000	Forty-seven " at.....	1,500
Eight " at.....	3,500	Twenty " at.....	1,000

By law, all consuls receiving a fixed salary are required to pay into the Treasury, without reduction, all fees received by virtue of their offices. At other consulates and consular agencies the fees collected form the solo compensation of the incumbent, which, however, is limited in the case of consular agents to a maximum of \$1,000, and such agents are usually allowed to transact business. The compensation of the feed consuls is limited to \$2,500. If the fees exceed that sum, such consuls can pay clerk-hire from the fees received at the consulate when specially authorized, but not otherwise. The column of fees shows the amount of fees received at each consulate and agency from which returns have been made for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1880.

Corrected at the Department of State, January, 1882.

CONSULS OF THE UNITED STATES.

C.A. means Commercial Agent; C.G. Consul-General; C.C. Consular Clerk.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary.	Fees Fiscal Year 1881.
Argentine Republic.					
Buenos Ayres.....	Edward L. Baker.....	Illinois.....	Jan. 8, '74	\$3,000	\$3,838 30
Rosario.....	Alanson S. Hall, V. C.....		Aug. 2, '72	Fees.	1,001 41
Austria Hungary.					
Brum.....	Gustavus Schoeller, A.....		Nov. 18, '63	1,000	1,046 50
Prague.....	Charles A. Phelps.....	Massachusetts...	Feb. 22, '77	2,000	11,683 00
Trieste.....	Alex. W. Thayer.....	New York.....	Nov. 1, '64	2,000	2,281 18
Vienna.....	James R. Weaver, C.G.	West Virginia....	Apr. 3, '79	3,000	6,409 99
Barbary States.					
Tangier.....	Felix A. Matthews.....	California.....	July 9, '70	3,000	34 20
Tunis.....	George W. Fish.....	Michigan.....	July 13, '78	3,000	.....
Belgium.					
Antwerp.....	John H. Steuart.....	Pennsylvania....	Mar. 3, '79	2,500	3,618 43
Brussels.....	Jas. E. Montgomery...	New York.....	June 30, '81	2,500	2,177 50
Charleroi.....	Chas. Vander-Elst, Agt.		Dec. 5, '77	1,000	2,005 00
Verviers.....	George C. Tanner.....	South Carolina..	Mar. 12, '78	1,500	1,110 00
Brazil.					
Bahia.....	Asa C. Prindle.....	New York.....	Dec. 21, '80	1,500	1,038 36
Para.....	Edward Backus, V. C.	Illinois.....	Oct. 1, '81	1,000	2,425 00
Pernambuco.....	Henry L. Atherton.....	New York.....	Nov. 15, '80	2,000	2,025 33
Rio Grande.....				1,000	484 36
Rio de Janeiro.....	Thomas Adamson, C.G.	Pennsylvania....	Apr. 10, '78	6,000	9,499 77
Santos.....	William T. Wright.....	Indiana.....	July 24, '76	Fees.	1,535 15
Chili.					
Talcahuano.....	John F. Van Ingen.....	Ohio.....	Feb. 16, '81	1,000	597 07
Valparaiso.....	Lucius H. Foote.....	California.....	Mar. 3, '79	3,000	1,866 68
China.					
Amoy.....	W. E. Goldsborough..	Maryland.....	Apr. 25, '79	3,500	3,361 13
Canton.....	William L. Scruggs....	Georgia.....	Apr. 16, '80	3,500	526 57
Chin-Kiang.....	Enoch J. Smithers.....	Delaware.....	Apr. 21, '80	3,500	631 75
Foo-Chow.....	J. C. A. Wingate.....	New Hampshire	Mar. 31, '80	3,500	978 17
".....	John P. Cowles, Jr., Int.		Sept. 22, '80	1,500	.....
".....	John H. Hollander, Ma	rshal.....		1,000	.....
Hankow.....	Isaac F. Sheppard.....	Missouri.....	Nov. 3, '76	3,500	1,334 60
".....	..... Marshal.			1,000	.....
Ningpo.....	Edwin Stevens.....	Pennsylvania....	June 30, '81	3,500	83 62
Shanghai.....	Owen N. Denny, C. G.	Oregon.....	Jan. 7, '80	5,000	9,609 56
".....	F. D. Cheshire, Int.....		June 30, '79	2,000	.....
Tien-Tsin.....	James C. Zuck.....	California.....	May 20, '81	3,500	187 27

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary.	Fees Fiscal Year 1881.
Colombia, U.S. of					
Aspinwall, or Colon.	James Thorington, C.A	Iowa.....	May 27, '73	3,000	3,119 45
Carthagena.....	Edm'd W. P. Smith.....	Indiana.....	Jan. 24, '81	Fees.	1,642 69
Panama.....	John M. Wilson.....	Ohio.....	April 3, '79	3,000	4,049 50
Sabanilla.....	William W. Randall.....	Wisconsin.....	Sept. 8, '80	1,000	1,618 53
Denmark.					
Copenhagen.....	Henry B. Ryder.....	.....	April 7, '74	1,500	319 17
St. Thomas.....	Volney V. Smith.....	Arkansas.....	May 25, '81	2,500	1,891 41
Ecuador.					
Guayaquil.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	31 50
France and Dominions.					
Algiers.....	Alexander Jourdan.....	Pennsylvania.....	June 16, '81	1,000	143 29
Bordeaux.....	George W. Roosevelt.....	Pennsylvania.....	May 23, '81	2,500	6,374 63
Calais.....	J. P. Vendroux, Agt.....	.....	Mar. 21, '63	1,000	2,166 50
Cognac.....	Thomas P. Smth, Agt.....	.....	Aug. 23, '73	1,000	1,691 50
Guadaloupe.....	Charles Bartlett.....	Maine.....	Mar. 12, '78	Fees.	1,427 80
Havre.....	John B. Glover.....	Indiana.....	May 20, '81	3,000	5,184 13
La Rochelle.....	Calhoun Wood.....	New York.....	June 9, '80	Fees.	232 00
Limoges.....	August Jouhannaud.....	.....	Oct. 29, '79	1,000	1,478 50
Lyons.....	Benj. F. Peixotto.....	California.....	Feb. 14, '78	2,500	12,526 51
Marseilles.....	Horace A. Taylor.....	Wisconsin.....	May 19, '81	2,500	2,956 41
Martinique.....	Walter H. Garfield.....	Massachusetts.....	Nov. 13, '77	1,500	1,314 57
Nantes.....	George Gifford, C.A.....	Maine.....	May 31, '78	1,000	238 48
Nice.....	George F. Mosher.....	New Hampshire.....	May 20, '81	1,500	387 50
Paris.....	George Walker.....	New York.....	Feb. 12, '80	6,000	56,239 44
Rheims.....	John L. Frisbie.....	Michigan.....	May 8, '81	Fees.	1,775 50
Rouen.....	Albert Rhodes.....	Pennsylvania.....	May 16, '81	Fees.	671 15
St. Etienne.....	Theo. Hertzberg, C.A.....	Texas.....	May 27, '79	Fees.	2,862 00
Tahiti, Society Isl'ds	Dorence Atwater.....	Connecticut.....	July 11, '70	1,000	582 21
Friendly Isl'ds.					
Apla.....	Thomas M. Dawson.....	California.....	Apr. 10, '78	2,000	134 40
Germany.					
Aix la Chapelle.....	James T. Du Bols.....	Pennsylvania.....	Nov. 6, '80	1,500	2,352 50
Annaberg.....	Otto R. Pabst, A.....	.....	Nov. 4, '79	1,000	5,235 00
Barmen.....	Wolfgang Schoenle.....	Ohio.....	Dec. 20, '80	2,000	5,589 50
Berlin.....	Mark S. Brewer, C.G.....	Michigan.....	June 30, '81	4,000	8,548 01
".....	F. Z. Zimmerman, C.C.....	North Carolina.....	Oct. 1, '79	1,000	.....
Bremen.....	William F. Grinnell.....	New York.....	May 26, '79	2,500	4,429 50
Breslau.....	Henry Dithmar.....	New York.....	Aug. 24, '78	Fees.	1,285 60
Brunswick.....	William C. Fox.....	Missouri.....	Mar. 28, '76	Fees.	2,698 00
Chemnitz.....	Nathan K. Griggs.....	Nebraska.....	Aug. 5, '76	2,000	18,227 50
Cologne.....	George E. Bullock.....	Indiana.....	Apr. 1, '78	2,000	2,605 00
Crefeld.....	Joseph S. Potter.....	Massachusetts.....	Apr. 16, '80	2,000	5,035 00
Dresden.....	Joseph T. Mason.....	Virginia.....	Mar. 8, '76	2,500	2,664 50
Düsseldorf.....	Wm. D. Warner, C.A.....	South Carolina.....	May 21, '81	Fees.	1,130 00
Elberfeld.....	Emile Meyer, A.....	.....	Oct. 31, '78	Fees.	2,215 00
Frankfort.....	Ferdinand Vogeler.....	Ohio.....	July 1, '81	3,000	4,089 75
Furth.....	F. J. Hirschmann, A.....	.....	Dec. 23, '79	1,000	3,100 00
Geestemunde.....	Theodore Canisius.....	Illinois.....	Dec. 21, '80	Fees.	1,774 39
Hamburg.....	John M. Balley.....	New York.....	May 23, '81	2,500	8,508 60
Kehl.....	C. Schwartzmann, A.....	.....	Apr. 30, '72	1,000	1,918 50
Lelpzig.....	Robert Laird Collier.....	Iowa.....	June 30, '81	2,000	4,826 72
Mannhelm.....	Edward M. Smith.....	New York.....	Jan. 17, '76	1,500	1,774 75
Mayence.....	James H. Smith, C.A.....	Dlst. of Columbia.....	June 14, '81	Fees.	3,476 50
Munich.....	Samuel Spackman.....	Pennsylvania.....	Aug. 25, '80	1,500	1,030 75
Nuremberg.....	G. H. Horstman.....	Peunsylvania.....	Aug. 25, '80	2,000	3,572 75
Sonneberg.....	Morton B. Wharton.....	Georgia.....	May 20, '81	2,000	7,043 50
Stettin.....	George F. Lincoln.....	Connecticut.....	Nov. 8, '80	1,000	538 34
Stuttgart.....	George L. Catlin.....	New Jersey.....	Apr. 2, '80	1,500	1,729 25
Great Britain and Dominions.					
Amhertsburg, Can.	William D. Tolland, A.....	.....	Aug. 5, '80	1,000	1,394 00
Auckland, New Z.....	Glderoy W. Griffin.....	Kentucky.....	Apr. 30, '79	1,500	570 43
Barbadoes, W. I.....	Robert Y. Holley.....	Virginia.....	June 21, '81	1,500	1,901 31
Belfast, Ireland.....	Arthur B. Wood.....	New York.....	Mar. 8, '81	3,000	10,366 77
Belleville, Canada..	Frederick W. Prince.....	New York.....	May 23, '79	Fees.	2,152 50
Bermuda.....	Charles M. Allen.....	New York.....	Aug. 7, '61	1,500	2,167 20
Birmingham, Eng..	Wilson King.....	Pennsylvania.....	June 3, '79	2,500	8,157 48
Bombay, Brit. Indla	B. F. Farnham.....	Massachusetts.....	Oct. 28, '70	Fees.	875 85

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary.	Fees Fiscal Year 1881.
Bradford, Eng.....	Charles O. Shepard.....	New York.....	June 6, '77	3,000	11,416 52
Bristol, Eng.....	John Farrell.....	New York.....	Dec. 21, '80	1,500	845 95
Brockville, Canada.....	William A. Schofield.....	.....	June 14, '81	Fees.	2,971 00
Calcutta, Brit. India.....	Hans Mattson.....	Minnesota.....	June 30, '81	5,600	6,270 13
Cape Town, Africa.....	James W. Siler.....	Indiana.....	July 30, '81	1,500	535 01
Cardiff, Wales.....	William Wirt Sikes.....	New York.....	June 8, '76	2,000	5,045 40
Ceylon, Brit. India.....	William Morey.....	Maine.....	Aug. 9, '77	1,500	511 84
Charlottet'n, P. E. I.....	David M. Dunn.....	Indiana.....	Mar. 15, '71	1,500	1,171 04
Chatham, Canada.....	H. C. Buffington, C. A.....	.....	May 7, '79	Fees.	1,904 00
Clifton, Canada.....	Robert S. Chilton.....	Dist. Columbia.....	Feb. 2, '71	1,500	642 00
Coaticook, Canada.....	John G. Crawford.....	New Hampshire.....	May 20, '81	2,000	674 10
Jork, Ireland.....	Edward P. Brooks.....	Virginia.....	Jan. 26, '80	2,000	802 95
Demerara, W. I.....	Philip Figyelmesy.....	Dist. Columbia.....	Jan. 30, '65	3,000	1,873 83
Dublin, Ireland.....	Benjamin H. Barrows.....	Nebraska.....	Feb. 25, '76	2,000	1,826 32
Dundee, Scotland.....	Willard B. Wolls.....	Michigan.....	Oct. 25, '81	2,000	6,831 73
Dunfermline ".....	Henry R. Meyers.....	Alabama.....	July 2, '78	Fees.	2,682 50
Fort Erie, Canada.....	Harry P. Dill.....	Maine.....	Feb. 1, '81	1,500	789 00
Gaspé Basin, Can.....	George H. Holt.....	New York.....	Apr. 17, '71	1,000	5 00
Gibraltar, Spain.....	Horatio J. Sprague.....	Massachusetts.....	May 12, '48	1,500	1,506 18
Glasgow, Scotland.....	Bret Harte.....	California.....	Mar. 29, '80	3,000	12,018 71
Goderich, Canada.....	John Hibbard, C. A.....	Michigan.....	Mar. 8, '79	1,500	591 50
Greenock, Scotland.....	Emanuel Nowell, Agt.....	.....	May 15, '73	Fees.	398 86
Guelph, Canada.....	W. A. Worden, Agt.....	New York.....	Nov. 21, '77	1,000	3,707 50
Halifax, Nova Scotia.....	M. M. Jackson, C.G.....	Wisconsin.....	June 11, '80	3,000	2,702 43
Hamilton, Canada.....	Frank Leland.....	Wisconsin.....	Feb. 7, '78	2,000	2,101 50
Hong-Kong, China.....	John S. Mosby.....	Virginia.....	Aug. 28, '78	4,000	17,157 84
Huddersfield, Eng.....	C. W. Whitman, Agt.....	.....	Feb. 7, '77	Fees.	3,027 50
Hull, Eng.....	Edward Howard, C.A.....	Connecticut.....	May 4, '81	Fees.	1,838 81
Kingston, Canada.....	M. H. Twitchell.....	Louisiana.....	Apr. 1, '78	1,500	1,274 00
Kingston, Jamaica.....	Geo. E. Hoskinson.....	Wisconsin.....	Dec. 20, '75	2,000	2,251 14
Leeds, Eng.....	Alfred V. Dockery.....	North Carolina.....	Feb. 18, '78	2,000	2,024 95
Leicester, Eng.....	J. B. Haxby, Agt.....	.....	Nov. 16, '69	1,000	912 50
Leith, Scotland.....	J. A. Leonard.....	Minnesota.....	July 1, '81	2,000	1,656 23
Leonka, Fiji Island.....	Aaron Van Camp, C.A.....	Dist. Columbia.....	Nov. 30, '81	1,000	25 00
Liverpool, Eng.....	Stephen B. Packard.....	Louisiana.....	May 22, '78	6,000	38,186 73
London, Eng.....	Edwin A. Merritt.....	New York.....	May 18, '81	6,000	59,985 85
London, Canada.....	W. H. McCutcheon, A.....	.....	Mar. 25, '79	1,000	1,903 00
Mahé (Seychelles).....	Evelyn P. Mussey.....	Vermont.....	Nov. 6, '80	1,500	24 98
Manchester, Eng.....	Albert D. Shaw.....	New York.....	Apr. 24, '78	3,000	16,687 55
Melbourne, Victoria.....	Oliver M. Spencer.....	Iowa.....	June 4, '76	4,500	1,375 98
Montreal, Canada.....	John Q. Smith, C.G.....	Ohio.....	Feb. 18, '78	4,000	6,588 45
Morrisburgh, Can.....	James Redington, A.....	.....	Mar. 31, '70	Fees.	1,174 00
Nassau, New Prov.....	T. J. McLean, Jr.....	Ohio.....	Dec. 14, '77	2,000	1,168 53
Newcastle, Eng.....	Evan R. Jones.....	Wisconsin.....	Apr. 16, '69	1,500	1,252 00
Nottingham, Eng.....	Jaspor Smith, C.A.....	Dist. Columbia.....	May 23, '77	2,500	11,584 00
Ottawa, Canada.....	Richard B. Robbins.....	Michigan.....	May 20, '81	1,500	4,035 50
Paris, Canada.....	E. M. Sharp, Agent.....	.....	July 3, '78	Fees.	1,867 00
Pictou, Nova Scotia.....	Edmund Johnson.....	New Jersey.....	June 30, '81	1,500	293 14
Port Hope, Canada.....	La Rue Peck, Agent.....	.....	Apr. 12, '76	Fees.	2,253 50
Port Louis, Mauri- tius.....	Thomas T. Prontiss.....	Vermont.....	Mar. 29, '80	2,000	393 70
Port Rowan, Canada.....	Philip Carroll, A.....	.....	Dec. 10, '79	1,000	1,741 50
Port Sarnia, Canada.....	Samuel D. Pace.....	Michigan.....	Apr. 19, '69	1,500	1,562 50
Port Stanley, Falk I.....	Henry S. Lasar.....	Missouri.....	June 27, '81	1,500	88 14
Port Stanley and St. Thomas, Canada.....	Philip Carroll.....	New York.....	Apr. 1, '81	Fees.	1,945 50
Prescott, Canada.....	Sanford S. Blodgett.....	New York.....	May 7, '78	1,500	1,096 50
Quobec, Canada.....	John N. Wasson.....	Illinois.....	Apr. 24, '78	1,500	1,036 48
St. George's, Ber- muda.....	Chas. P. Williams, C.A.....	New York.....	Oct. 2, '76	Fees.	1,427 04
St. Helena (Island).....	H. J. Crouch.....	Pennsylvania.....	Sept. 1, '80	1,500	1,019 63
St. Helen's, Eng.....	John Hammill.....	.....	Oct. 19, '65	Fees.	1,937 50
St. Hyacinthe, Can.....	George H. Burnett, A.....	.....	Jan. 31, '80	Fees.	1,978 50
St. John's, N. B.....	Samuel C. Fessenden.....	Connecticut.....	June 30, '81	2,000	3,818 99
St. John's, Quebec.....	Silas P. Habbell.....	New York.....	June 29, '81	1,500	2,826 00
Sheffield, Eng.....	Claudius B. Webster.....	Connecticut.....	July 11, '70	2,500	5,682 51
Sherbrooke, Eng.....	H. D. Lawrence, C.A.....	Vermont.....	Mar. 26, '79	Fees.	4,125 00
Singapore, Brit. Ind.....	Adolph G. Studor.....	Iowa.....	May 23, '71	2,500	2,506 46
Sorel, Canada.....	George H. Branley, A.....	.....	Aug. 15, '72	Fees.	1,039 60
Southampton, Eng.....	William Thompson.....	Dist. Columbia.....	Aug. 6, '78	1,500	174 00
Stanbridge, Eng.....	Frank Harmon, C.A.....	Vermont.....	Jan. 7, '79	Fees.	1,763 50
Stratford, Canada.....	J. S. Benedict.....	.....	Mar. 8, '79	Fees.	2,596 50

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date. Appointed.	Salary.	Fees Fiscal Year 1881.
Sutton, Eng.....	Lester Rounds, A.....	.....	Feb. 21, '80	1,000	1,907 00
Sydney, N. S. Wales.	Charles Kahlo	Indiana.....	Oct. 29, '81	2,000	2,182 95
Toronto, Canada....	William C. Howells.....	Ohio.....	Apr. 24, '78	2,000	4,860 00
Trinidad, West Ind.	Fulton Paul.....	New York.....	May 27, '74	Fees.	2,801 37
Tunstall, Eng.....	Edward E. Lane.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 3, '79	2,500	8,945 05
Turks Island.....	John W. Darrell.....	.....	Aug. 7, '79	1,000	530 34
Victoria, Brit. Col..	Allen Francis.....	Oregon.....	June 13, '77	Fees.	2,040 82
Wallaceburgh, Can.	Lionel H. Johnson, A.....	.....	Mar. 17, '77	1,000	1,426 00
Windsor, Canada....	John H. Jenks, C.A.....	Illinois.....	Sept. 15, '77	1,500	2,463 00
Windsor, N. S.....	Daniel K. Hobart.....	Maine.....	May 28, '72	1,000	878 96
Winnipeg, Man.....	James W. Taylor.....	Minnesota.....	Sept. 14, '70	1,500	204 50
Hawaii.					
Honolulu.....	David A. McKinley.....	California.....	Dec. 15, '80	4,000	5,671 14
"	F. P. Hastings, C.C.....	.....	June 11, '77	1,000	.....
Hayti.					
Cape Haytien.....	Stanislaus Goutier ..	Pennsylvania.....	July 9, '70	1,000	1,310 49
Honduras.					
Ruatan & Truxillo..	William C. Burchard...	.....	Apr. 3, '79	1,000	428 99
Italy.					
Carrara.....	.....	.....	.....	Fees.	934 00
Castellamare.....	Alfred M. Wood, C.A...	New York.....	July 13, '78	Fees.	1,209 90
Catania.....	A. Peratoner, A.....	New York.....	June 30, '60	Fees.	1,550 50
Florence.....	J. Schuyler Crosby....	New York.....	Aug. 15, '76	1,500	2,360 00
Genoa.....	John F. Hazleton.....	New York.....	June 3, '78	1,500	1,863 92
Leghorn.....	William T. Rice.....	Massachusetts..	Mar. 29, '80	1,500	2,432 49
Messina.....	George H. Owen.....	Vermont.....	July 12, '75	1,500	3,004 68
Naples.....	Edwin H. Smith.....	Virginia.....	July 1, '80	1,500	1,837 13
Palermo.....	Sampson P. Bayly.....	Virginia.....	Aug. 31, '76	1,500	5,712 20
Rome.....	Lewis Richmond.....	Rhode Island....	Mar. 8, '81	3,000	653 50
"	Chas. M. Wood, C.C....	Vermont.....	Mar. 21, '73	1,200	.....
Venice.....	McWalter B. Noyes....	Rhode Island....	May 16, '81	1,000	496 30
Japan.					
Kanagawa.....	Thos. B. Van Buren, C.G	New Jersey.....	May 25, '80	4,000	10,079 87
"	George E. Rice, Int.....	.....	Mar. 29, '80	1,500	.....
Kanagawa.....	Harold S. Van Buren,	Marshal.....	Sept. 22, '73	1,000	& fees.
Nagasaki.....	Alexander C. Jones....	West Virginia....	June 17, '74	3,000	471 06
"	Rodney H. Powers, Ma	arshal.....	Nov. 12, '78	1,000	& fees.
Osaka and Hlogo....	Julius Stahel.....	New York.....	Feb. 6, '78	3,000	3,631 71
Madagascar.					
Tamatave.....	William W. Robinson...	Wisconsin.....	Mar. 16, '75	2,000	102 44
Mexico.					
Acapulco.....	John A. Suter, Jr.....	California.....	July 13, '70	2,000	711 77
Guaymas.....	Alexander Willard.....	California.....	Sept. 16, '67	1,000	978 25
Matamoros.....	Warner P. Sutton.....	Michigan.....	Mar. 18, '78	2,000	535 00
Mazatlan.....	Edward G. Kelton.....	.....	Mar. 11, '75	Fees.	1,475 24
Merida.....	Louis H. Ayme.....	Dist. Columbia..	Feb. 19, '80	Fees.	248 28
Mexico.....	David H. Strother, C.G	West Virginia....	Apr. 3, '79	2,000	226 50
Nuevo Laredo.....	John F. Jenne.....	New Jersey.....	May 5, '81	1,000	1,266 50
Santa Cruz Pt.	William Chamberlin...	.....	May 31, '80	Fees.	1,621 90
Tampico.....	Aug. J. Cassard.....	Louisiana.....	Dec. 20, '78	1,500	404 07
Tuxpan.....	W. L. Catlin.....	Louisiana.....	Jan. 10, '79	Fees.	747 94
Vera Cruz.....	S. T. Trowbridge.....	Illinois.....	Apr. 19, '69	3,000	3,935 82
Netherlands & Dominions.					
Amsterdam.....	David Eckstein.....	Ohio.....	Apr. 24, '78	1,500	1,676,63
Batavia.....	Oscar Hatfield.....	New York.....	June 23, '79	1,000	932 29
Curaçoa.....	Almont Barnes.....	Vermont.....	Nov. 23, '80	Fees.	2,496 43
Rotterdam.....	John F. Winter.....	Illinois.....	Oct. 25, '81	2,000	2,815 76
Schiedam.....	W. H. C. Jansen, Agt...	.....	Apr. 22, '70	Fees.	1,008 11
Nicaragua.					
San Juan del Norte and Punta Arenas	J. C. Kretchmar, C.A...	Dist. Columbia..	May 6, '79	1,000	727 16
Peru.					
Callao.....	Jesse H. Moore.....	Illinois.....	May 23, '81	3,500	198 09

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary.	Fees Fiscal Year 1881.
Portugal and Dominions.					
Fayal	Samuel W. Dabney.....	Massachusetts...	July 23, '72	1,500	684 41
Funchal	Thomas B. Reid	Wisconsin	July 5, '77	1,500	206 57
Lisbon	Henry W. Diman.....	Rhode Island.....	July 12, '70	2,000	987 13
Mozambique.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	.....
Santiago, Cp. Verde	Thomas M. Terry.....	Michigan.....	Aug. 15, '76	1,000	146 07
St. Paul de Loanda.	Robert S. Newton, V.C	.....	Oct. 17, '68	1,000	39 09
Russia.					
Odessa.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	242 00
St. Petersburg.....	Edgar Stanton.....	Illinois.....	Jan. 17, '81	2,000	499 00
Salvador.					
Sonsonate.....	Joaquin Mathé.....	United States...	Feb. 14, '68	Fees.	175 00
San Domingo.					
San Domingo.....	Paul Jones.....	Ohio.....	June 17, '74	1,500	1,156 28
Siam.					
Bangkok.....	J. A. Halderman, C.G..	Kansas.....	April 16, '80	3,000	320 68
Spain and Dominions.					
Baracoa.....	Datus E. Coon, C. A.....	Alabama.....	July 13, '78	Fees.	2,540 28
Barcelona.....	Frederick H. Scheuch.	Indiana.....	Mar. 24, '74	1,500	454 36
Cadiz.....	Ernest L. Oppenheim..	New York.....	May 16, '81	1,500	1,498 29
Cardenas.....	P. F. Wilson, C.A.....	Pennsylvania.....	Jan. 2, '79	Fees.	3,669 35
Cienfuegos.....	William P. Pierce.....	Georgia.....	June 30, '81	2,500	1,755 57
Havana.....	Henry C. Hall, C.G.....	.....	Nov. 7, '73	6,000	15,750 93
".....	Jos. A. Springer, C.C...	Cuba.....	Jan. 8, '70	1,200	.....
Malaga.....	Henry C. Marston.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 29, '80	1,500	1,933 35
Manila.....	E. A. Youngs, V.C.....	New York.....	Oct. 8, '80	1,500	1,423 76
Matanzas.....	David Vickers.....	New York.....	May 20, '81	3,000	3,577 65
Ponce.....	Ed. E. White.....	Virginia.....	Dec. 4, '78	Fees.	1,257 89
Sagua la Grande....	Joseph S. Swords.....	Dist Columbia...	Dec. 4, '78	Fees.	2,036 50
San Juan, P. R.....	Edward Conroy.....	Pennsylvania. ...	April 21, '69	2,000	395 92
Santiago de Cuba...	John C. Landreau.....	Louisiana.....	Dec. 12, '76	2,500	958 42
Sweden and Norway.					
Gottenburg.....	Sidney W. Cooper.....	New York.....	May 16, '81	Fees.	1,156 31
Stockholm.....	Nere A. Elfving.....	Sweden.	April 17, '71	Fees.	993 10
Switzerland.					
Basle.....	Frank H. Mason.....	Ohio.....	Feb. 20, '80	2,000	4,103 50
Berne.....	I. E. Hinnen.....	.....	Dec. 9, '79	Fees.	2,110 50
Geneva.....	Lyell T. Adams.....	New York.....	Mar. 3, '79	1,500	673 50
Horgen.....	F. G. Vetter, Agent.....	.....	Sept. 13, '78	Fees.	2,032 50
St. Gall.....	Albert J. De Zeyk.....	Iowa.....	Mar. 5, '78	Fees.	4,682 00
Zurich.....	Samuel H. M. Byers...	Iowa.....	Mar. 25, '69	2,000	4,993 50
Turkey and Dominions.					
Beirut.....	John T. Edgar.....	Nebraska.	Mar. 11, '75	2,000	77 50
Cairo.....	Simon Wolf, Agent and	.....	.....	.....	.....
".....	C. G.....	Dist. Columbia...	June 30, '81	4,000	366 95
".....	E. A. Van Dyke, C.C....	Michigan.....	May 12, '73	1,200	.....
Constantinople.....	G. Harris Heap.....	Pennsylvania.....	July 12, '78	3,000	636 75
".....	Charles R. Heap, Mar-	} Pennsylvania..	.....	} & fees. }	.....
".....	shal				
Jerusalem.....	Joseph G. Wilson.....	Iowa.....	Aug. 1, '77	1,500	138 09
Smyrna.....	B. Odell Duncan.....	South Carolina...	April 2, '80	2,000	1,276 78
Tripoli.....	John T. Robeson.....	Tennessee.....	June 30, '81	3,000	4 50
Uruguay.					
Montevideo.....	Alexander L. Russell...	Pennsylvania....	Feb. 27, '79	2,000	2,260 25
Venezuela.					
Laguayra.....	Winfield S. Bird.....	Alabama.....	June 30, '81	1,500	1,548 42
Maracaibo.....	E. H. Plumacker, C.A.	Tennessee.....	June 21, '78	2,000	4,122 80
Puerto Cabello....	A. Lacombe.....	.....	July 20, '67	Fees.	1,129 41
Zanzibar.					
Zanzibar.....	L. A. Bachelder.....	Massachusetts...	April 23, '80	1,000	361 14

THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Summarized from the Annual Report of the General of the Army, Nov., 1881.

THE Army of the United States on 25th of October, 1881, consisted of the following forces in officers and men:

	Officers.	Enlisted men.
Ten cavalry regiments.....	434	6,882
Five artillery regiments.....	283	2,403
Twenty-five infantry regiments.....	881	10,530
Engineer battalion, recruiting parties, ordnance department, hospital service, Indian scouts, West Point, Signal detachment and general service....	551	3,781
Total.....	2,149	23,596

For convenience, and to fix responsibility, the country is divided into three military divisions, each with several departments, as follows:

1. Military division of the Missouri, commanded by Lieut.-Gen. Philip H. Sheridan, head-quarters Chicago; comprehends the departments of the Missouri (General John Pope); Texas: (General C. C. Augur,) Dakota, (General A. H. Terry); and the Platte (General George Crook). There are eight regiments of cavalry and eighteen of infantry in this division.

2. Military division of the Atlantic, commanded by Major-General Winfield S. Hancock, head-quarters New York. Includes department of the East (General Hancock); department of the South (Colonel H. J. Hunt, Newport Barracks, Ky.) There is also the department of West Point, commanded by Brig. General O. O. Howard. This division includes four regiments of artillery and three of infantry.

3. Military division of the Pacific, commanded by Major-General Irvin McDowell head-quarters San Francisco. Includes departments of California (General McDowell); the Columbia (General Nelson A. Miles); Arizona (General O. B. Willcox); comprises one regiment of artillery, two of cavalry, and four of infantry.

The maximum military force allowed under existing laws is 2,155 commissioned officers and 25,000 enlisted men. The report of the General of the Army exhibits the actual number in service as 2,149 officers and 23,596 enlisted men, Oct. 25, 1881. The following table exhibits the number in each rank of the army:

Colonels, 66; lieutenant-colonels, 85; majors, 244, captains, 607; adjutants, 40; regimental quarter-masters, 39; first lieutenants, 567; second lieutenants, 446; chaplains, 34; store-keepers, 21; total, 2,149. The enlisted men embrace 38 sergeant-majors, 40 quarter-master sergeants, 638 musicians, 215 trumpeters, 9 saddler sergeants, 114 ordnance sergeants, 181 hospital stewards, 148 commissary sergeants, 420 first sergeants, 1,999 sergeants, 1,575 corporals, 219 farriers, 64 artificers, 115 saddlers, 55 wagoners, and 17,162 privates: total 22,992. Besides these there are employed in the Signal Corps, 495 non-commissioned officers and privates; Military Academy, 8 professors, 172 cadets, 191 enlisted men: total, 371.

The number of retired army officers is 397; number of privates discharged during the fiscal year 1881, 6,564; number died during same period, 248, number deserted, 2,361; number enlisted and re-enlisted, 5,769.

	Entered the Army.
General of the Army	William T. Sherman.....1840
Lieutenant-General.....	Phillip H. Sheridan.....1853
Major Generals, (Limited by law to three.)	{ Winfield S. Hancock.....1844
	{ John M. Schofield.....1853
	{ Irvin McDowell.....1838
Brigadier-Generals, (Limited by law to six.)	{ John Pope.....1842
	{ Oliver O. Howard.....1854
	{ Alfred H. Terry.....1865
	{ Christopher C. Augur.....1843
	{ George Crook.....1852
	{ Nelson A. Miles.....1866

PAY OF THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

[From the Official Army Register, 1881.]

GRADE OR RANK.	Pay of Officers in Active Service.					Pay of Retired Officers.				
	Yearly Pay.					Yearly Pay.				
	First 5 years ser- vice.	After 5 years ser- vice.	After 10 years ser- vice.	After 15 years ser- vice.	After 20 years ser- vice.	First 5 years ser- vice.	After 5 years ser- vice.	After 10 years ser- vice.	After 15 years ser- vice.	After 20 years ser- vice.
		10 p.c.	20 p.c.	30 p.c.	40 p.c.					
General.....	\$13,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lieutenant-General.....	11,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Major-General.....	7,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$5,625	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brigadier-General.....	5,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,125	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colonel.....	3,500	\$3,850	\$4,200	*\$4,500	*\$4,500	2,625	\$2,887	\$3,150	\$3,375	\$3,375
Lieutenant-Colonel.....	3,000	3,300	3,600	3,900	*4,000	2,250	2,475	2,700	2,925	3,000
Major.....	2,500	2,750	3,000	3,250	3,500	1,875	2,062	2,250	2,437	2,625
Captain, mounted.....	2,000	2,200	2,400	2,600	2,800	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100
Captain, not mounted...	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520	1,350	1,485	1,620	1,755	1,890
Regimental Adjutant....	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520					
Regimental Quartermas- ter.....	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520					
1st Lieutenant, mounted	1,600	1,760	1,920	2,080	2,240	1,200	1,320	1,440	1,560	1,680
1st Lieutenant, not mounted.....	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	1,125	1,237	1,350	1,462	1,575
2d Lieutenant, mounted.	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100					
2d Lieutenant, not mounted.....	1,400	1,540	1,680	1,820	1,960	1,125	1,237	1,350	1,462	1,575
Chaplain.....	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	1,050	1,155	1,260	1,365	1,470

*The maximum pay of colonels is limited to \$4,500, and lieutenant-colonels to \$4,000.

The law provides for the retirement from active service of any commissioned officer who has served 30 years as such, on his own application, at the discretion of the President; or for placing on the retired list, unconditionally, after 40 years service, any officer applying to be retired: or, if 45 years of actual service, or 62 years of age is reached, an officer may be retired at the discretion of the President.

The number of officers on the retired list is limited to 400 by law. The pay is fixed at 75 per cent. of the pay allotted to the rank of officers in active service at the time of retirement.

QUARTERS, FUEL AND FORAGE ALLOWED TO ARMY OFFICERS.

By Act of June 18, 1878, all allowance or commutation for fuel was prohibited, but wood is furnished at \$3 per cord, out of the pay of officers. Forage is furnished only in kind, and only to officers actually in the field or west of the Mississippi, on the basis of five horses for the General of the Army, four for the Lieutenant-General, three each for a major or a brigadier-general, and two each for a colonel, lieutenant-colonel, major, mounted captain or lieutenant, adjutant and regimental quartermaster. Quarters are furnished on the following basis: General, (commutation for quarters,) \$125 per month; Lieutenant-General, \$100 per month; major-general, six rooms; brigadier-general or colonel, five rooms; lieutenant-colonel or major, four rooms; captain or chaplain, three rooms; and first or second lieutenant, two rooms—all of which may be commuted at \$10 per room per month.

NOTE.—The law provides that no allowances shall be made to officers in addition to their pay, except quarters and forage furnished in kind.

Mileage at the rate of eight cents per mile is allowed for travel under orders.

The pay of cadets at the U. S. Military Academy, West Point, was fixed at \$540 per annum, by Act of Aug. 7th, 1876, instead of \$500 and one ration *per diem*, (equivalent to \$609.50) by former laws.

The pay of private soldiers runs from \$156, (\$13 a month and rations,) for first two years, to \$21 a month and rations, after twenty years service.

The following is a list of generals who have commanded the army since 1775, with the dates of command as far as can be ascertained from the official records :

- Major-General George Washington, June 15, 1775, to December 23, 1783.
- Major-General Henry Knox, December 23, 1783, to June 20, 1784.
- Lieutenant-Colonel Josiah Harmer, general-in-chief by brevet, September, 1788, to March, 1791.
- Major-General Arthur St. Clair, March 4, 1791, to March, 1792.
- Major-General Anthony Wayne, April 11, 1792, to December 15, 1796.
- Major-General James Wilkinson, December 15, 1796, to July, 1798.
- Lieutenant-General George Washington, July 3, 1798, to his death, Dec. 14, 1799.
- Major-General James Wilkinson, June, 1800, to January, 1812.
- Major-General Henry Dearborn, January 27, 1812, to June, 1815.
- Major-General Jacob Brown, June, 1815, to February 21, 1828.
- Major-General Alexander Macomb, May 24, 1828, to June, 1841.
- Major-General Winfield Scott (brevet lieutenant-general), June, 1841, to November 1, 1861.
- Major-General George B. McClellan, November 1, 1861, to March 11, 1862.
- Major-General Henry W. Halleck, July 11, 1862, to March 12, 1864.
- Lieutenant-General Ulysses S. Grant, March 12, 1864, to July 25, 1866, and as General to March 4, 1869.

General William T. Sherman since March 4, 1869.

At one period, between 1784 and 1789, while the entire army as organized, consisted of a small corps of artillery, the corps was commanded by a captain.

Statistics of the United States Army, 1789-1879.

The following table exhibits the strength of the regular army of the United States, from 1789 to 1879, as fixed by acts of Congress. The figures are for the aggregate of officers and men :

Year.	Strength of Army.	Year.	Strength of Army.
1789. 1 Reg't. Infantry, 1 Bat. Art.	840	1847. Mexican War.....	17,812
1792. Indian Border Wars.....	5,120	1848. " ".....	30,890
1794. Peace establishment.....	3,029	1849-1855. Peace establishment..	10,320
1801.	5,144	1856-1861. " " ..	12,931
1807.	3,278	1862. Civil War.....	39,273
1810.	7,154	1863-1866. " ".....	43,332
1812. War with Great Britain....	11,831	1867. Peace establishment..	54,641
1815.	9,413	1868-1869. " " ..	52,922
1817-1821. Peace establishment...	9,980	1870. " " ..	37,313
1822-1832. " " ..	6,184	1871. " " ..	35,353
1833-1837. " " ..	7,198	1872-1874. " " ..	32,264
1838-1842. Florida War.....	12,539	1875-1879. " " ..	27,489
1843-1846. Peace establishment...	8,613		

UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY.

The United States Military Academy at West Point was founded by act of March 16, 1802, constituting the corps of engineers of the army a military academy with fifty students or cadets, who were to receive instruction under the senior engineer officer as superintendent. Later acts established professorships of mathematics, engineering, philosophy, etc., and made the academy a military body, subject to the rules and articles of war. In 1815, a permanent superintendent was appointed, and a year later an annual board of visitors was provided for, to be named by the President, the Speaker of the House, and the President of the Senate. In 1843 the present system of the appointment of cadets was instituted, which assigns one cadet to each Congressional district and Territory in the Union, to be named by the Representative in Congress for the time being, and ten appointments at large, specially conferred by the President of the United States. The number of students is thus limited to 312. A large proportion of those appointed fail to pass the examination, and many others to complete the course, the proportion being stated at fully one-half hitherto. The course of instruction requires four years, and is largely mathematical and professional. The discipline is very strict, even more so than in the army, and the enforcement of penalties for offences is inflexible rather than severe. The whole number of graduates from 1802 to 1877 was about 2,700, of whom 1,200 are deceased and about 1,500 living. Of those surviving, 800 are still in the army, and about 700 out of service.

Appointees to the Military Academy must be between 17 and 22 years of age, at least five feet in height, and free from infirmity, and able to pass a careful examination in various branches of knowledge. Each cadet admitted must bind himself to serve the United States eight years from the time of admission to the academy. The pay of cadets, formerly fifty dollars per month and rations, was fixed at \$540 per year, with no allowance for rations, by the act of 1876. The aggregate amount of money appropriated by the United States for the Military Academy from 1802 to 1877 inclusive, was \$11,396,128, being an average of about \$149,949 annually. The number of actual members of the academy, by the official register of June, 1881, was 192.

NAVY OFFICERS.

From the Navy Register of the United States, July, 1881, with additions

ADMIRAL.

NAME.	Present Duty, Station or Residence.	Whence Appointed.	Original Entry into the Service.	Date of Present Commission.	Total Sea Serv. Years
David D. Porter.....	Special Duty, Washington.....	Penn....	1829	Oct. 17, '70	23

VICE-ADMIRAL.

Stephen C. Rowan....	Pres. Retiring Board, D. C....	Ohio...	1826	Apr. 30, '79	25
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REAR-ADMIRALS—ACTIVE LIST (12).

John Rodgers	Supt. Naval Observatory.....	D. C.....	1828	May 1, '77	26
John L. Worden	Member Retiring Board.....	N. Y.....	1834	Dec. 29, '77	21
Thomas H. Patterson.	Special Duty, Washington	La.	1836	June 1, '81	23
Edward T. Nichols....	Chief Bureau Yards and Docks.	Ga	1836	May 23, '81	24
Robert H. Wyman.....	Com'dg North Atlantic Station..	N. H.	1837	Jan. 15, '79	23
George B. Balch.....	Commanding Pacific Station....	Ala	1837	June 21, '81	20
John M. B. Clitz..	Commanding Asiatic Station....	Mich	1837	July 9, '80	24
Andrew Bryson.....	Washington, D. C.....	N. Y	1837	Sept. 8, '79	24
James H. Spotts.....	Com'dg S. Atlantic Squadron....	Ky.....	1837	May 5, '81	22
J. W. A. Nicholson ..	New York.....	N. Y.....	1838	May 1, '80	22
George H. Cooper.....	Com'dt Navy Yard, New York....	N. Y.....	1837	May 1, '80	23
John C. Beaumont....	Com'dt Navy Yard, Portsmouth	Penn....	1838	May 1, '79	22

COMMODORES—ACTIVE LIST (25).

John C. Febiger.....	Easton, Md.....	Ohio....	1838	March 9, '81	25
Peirce Crosby.....	Staunton, Va.....	Penn....	1838	Jan. 8, '81	22
J. Blakeley Creighton	Brooklyn, N. Y.....	R. I....	1838	July 1, '79	23
Aaron K. Hughes	Com'dt Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va.	N. Y.....	1838	July 1, '79	18
Edmund R. Colhoun..	Inspector Vessels, Cal.....	Mo	1839	May 20, '81	17
Charles H. Baldwin...	Member Light-house Board	N. Y.....	1839	April 1, '80	14
Robert W. Shufeldt...	Special Duty, China.....	N. Y.....	1839	Mar. 18, '81	18
Alexander C. Rhind...	President Board of Inspection.	Ala... ..	1838	May 1, '80	19
George M. Ransom....	Com'dg Navy Yard, Boston	Ohio....	1839	Feb. 15, '79	22
William E. Hopkins...	Com'dt Naval Stat'n, N. London	Va.... ..	1839	Jan. 7, '81	19
Thomas Pattison.....	Com'dt Navy Yard, Washington	N. Y.....	1839	July 10, '80	21
William N. Jeffers.....	Special Duty, Europe.....	N. J.....	1840	June 30, '81	19
Edward Simpson.....	Com'dt Navy Y'd, League I'd.	N. Y.....	1840	Jan. 8, '81	21
William G. Temple....	Pres. Board of Examiners.....	Vt.....	1840	June 21, '81	22
Thomas S. Phelps.....	Com'dt Navy Yard, Mare Isl'd.	Maine ..	1840	Jan. 15, '81	24
Clark H. Wells.....	Chief Signal Officer.....	Penn....	1840	May 1, '79	22
S. P. Quackenbush....	Com'dt Navy Yard, Pensacola...	N. Y.....	1840	Jan. 15, '81	21
Earl English	Chief Bureau Equip't and Rec..	N. J.....	1840	Nov. 20, '78	26
John H. Upshur.....	Member Board of Examiners...	Va.... ..	1841	June 21, '81	21
Francis A. Roe	Special Duty, Washington.....	N. Y.....	1841	Nov. 7, '79	24
Samuel R. Franklin...	Special Duty, Bureau Equip't..	Penn....	1841	Dec. 15, '80	23
Edward Y. McCauley..	Wallingford, Pa.....	Penn....	1841	June 25, '80	20
J. C. P. de Kraft	Hydrographer Bureau Navig'n.	Ill.....	1841	July 12, '80	21
Oscar C. Badger	Naval Asylum, Philadelphia....	Penn. ..	1841	July 1, '80	21
Stephen B. Luce	Com. App. Training Squadron..	N. Y.....	1841	April 25, '81	28

Navy Yards of the United States.

1. Brooklyn Navy Yard, Brooklyn, N. Y.
2. Charlestown Navy Yard, Boston, Mass.
3. Gosport Navy Yard, near Norfolk, Va.
4. Kittery Navy Yard, opposite Portsmouth, N. H.
5. League Island Navy Yard, 7 miles below Philadelphia.
6. Mare Island Navy Yard, near San Francisco, Cal.
7. New London Naval Station, (unfinished) New London, Conn.
8. Pensacola Navy Yard, Pensacola, Fla.
9. Washington City Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.

THE NAVY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Condensed from the Navy Register for 1881, and the Annual Report of the Secretary of the Navy, December, 1881.

There were in the service in 1881, 65 naval steam vessels, all screw propellers except six, besides 23 wooden sailing vessels, 24 iron-clad vessels, two torpedo boats and 25 tugs. Total 139, of which about 57 were in efficient service. The number of guns is 1,033.

The active list of the navy is composed of 1 admiral, 1 vice-admiral, 12 rear-admirals, 25 commodores, 50 captains, 90 commanders, 80 lieutenant-commanders, 280 lieutenants, 100 masters, 100 ensigns, 82 midshipmen, 130 cadet-midshipmen, and 142 cadet-midshipmen on probation at the Naval Academy, all of whom are officers of the line.

Of the staff there are 1 surgeon-general, 15 medical directors, 14 medical inspectors, 50 surgeons, 79 passed assistant surgeons, 10 assistant surgeons, 1 paymaster-general, 12 pay directors, 12 pay inspectors, 49 paymasters, 29 passed assistant paymasters, 19 assistant paymasters, 1 engineer-in-chief, 69 chief engineers, 100 passed assistant engineers, 35 assistant engineers, 73 cadet engineers, and 79 cadet engineers on probation at the Naval Academy; 24 chaplains, 12 professors of mathematics, 1 secretary for the admiral, and 1 for the vice-admiral; 1 chief constructor, 10 naval constructors, 5 assistant constructors, and 10 civil engineers.

The warrant officers consist of 51 boatswains, 55 gunners, 53 carpenters, 42 sail-makers, and 41 mates.

The retired list is composed of officers of the line as follows: 42 rear-admirals, 20 commodores, 12 captains, 10 commanders, 15 lieutenant-commanders, 8 lieutenants, 11 masters, 5 ensigns, 2 midshipmen. Staff officers, viz.: 22 medical directors, 1 medical inspector, 2 surgeons, 5 passed assistant surgeons, 7 assistant surgeons, 9 pay directors, 2 pay inspectors, 3 paymasters, 2 passed assistant paymasters, 1 assistant paymaster, 19 chief engineers, 19 passed assistant engineers, 24 assistant engineers, 3 naval constructors, 8 chaplains, 7 professors of mathematics, 10 boatswains, 5 gunners, 13 carpenters, and 10 sailmakers.

The active list is therefore composed of 1,103 officers of the line, 693 officers of the staff, and 242 warrant officers—total 2,038 officers of all grades.

The retired list is composed of 125 officers of the line, 117 officers of the staff, 38 warrant officers, and 6 professors of mathematics.

There were, July, 1881, in the service, provided for by the Navy Appropriation Act for the fiscal year 1882, 7,500 enlisted men and boys.

The Marine Corps consists of 77 officers and 1,500 enlisted men.

THE UNITED STATES NAVAL ACADEMY AT ANNAPOLIS.

The United States Naval Academy was opened October 10, 1845, and the credit of its foundation is attributed to Hon. George Bancroft, then Secretary of the Navy under President Polk. The course of instruction, designed to train midshipmen for the navy, at first occupied five years, of which three were passed at sea. Various changes have been made in the course of instruction, which was made seven years in 1850, four years in 1851, and six years (the two last of which are spent at sea) March 3, 1873, where it now remains. The Naval Academy, first located at Annapolis, Maryland, was removed to Newport, R. I., in May, 1861, but reestablished at Annapolis in September, 1865, where it now is, occupying lands formerly known as Fort Severn. The academy is under the direct care and supervision of the Navy Department. There are to be allowed in the academy one cadet-midshipman for every member or delegate in the House of Representatives, appointed at his nomination, one for the District of Columbia, and ten appointed at large by the President. The number of appointments which can be made is limited by law to twenty-five each year, named by the Secretary of the Navy after competitive examinations, the cadets being from fourteen to eighteen years of age. The successful candidates become students of the academy, and receive the pay of cadet-midshipmen, \$500 per annum. Besides the cadet-midshipmen, 25 cadet-engineers may be appointed each year, from 16 to 20 years of age, on competitive examination involving a higher standard of knowledge. The course for cadet-engineers is 4 years at the academy and 2 additional years at sea. All cadets who graduate are appointed assistant engineers in the navy as fast as vacancies occur. The course of instruction is thorough, involving a close pursuit of mathematics, steam engineering, physics, mechanics, seamanship, ordnance, history, law, etc. The whole number of students in 1881 was: Cadet-midshipmen, 161; cadet-engineers, 100; total, 261. The graduating classes of 1881 numbered 72 cadet-midshipmen, and 24 cadet-engineers.

Compiled from Official Documents.

COUNTRIES.	Population.	Regular Army.	War Footing.	Annual Cost of Army.	Cost per Head	Per cent. of total Expenditure.
				Dollars.	\$	
Austria-Hungary	37,739,407	289,190	1,125,833	53,386,915	1 41	87.38
Argentine Republic...	2,400,000	8,227	304,000	3,374,518	1 46	19.53
Belgium.....	5,476,668	46,383	165,877	8,776,429	1 60	15.73
Bolivia.....	2,080,000	3,021	.....	1,126,916	54	25.01
Brazil.....	11,108,291	15,304	32,000	8,690,000	78	14.54
Canada	4,352,080	2,000	700,152	777,699	17	3.11
Chili.....	2,400,396	3,573	50,000	.....	.....	.....
China.....	434,626,000	300,000	1,000,000	.....	.....	.....
Colombia	2,774,000	3,000	30,740	982,432	35	11.37
Denmark	1,969,454	35,727	49,054	2,359,027	1 19	20.96
Egypt.....	17,419,980	15,000	43,000	{ Army and Navy } 2,198,216	12	5.31
France.....	36,905,788	502,764	3,753,164	114,279,761	3 09	20.88
Germany.....	45,194,172	445,402	1,492,104	98,330,429	2 17	66.57
Great Britain.....	35,246,562	131,636	577,906	74,901,500	2 12	18.02
Greece.....	1,679,775	12,118	35,000	2,264,716	1 34	12.06
India, British.....	252,541,210	189,597	380,000	84,481,195	33	26.74
Italy	28,209,620	736,502	1,718,933	42,947,263	1 52	15.15
Japan.....	34,338,404	36,777	51,721	8,151,000	23	13.76
Luxembourg	209,673	377	.....	90,980	43	5.64
Mexico.....	9,389,461	24,830	.....	9,786,964	1 04	42.31
Netherlands.....	3,981,887	65,113	163,198	8,397,000	2 10	16.86
Norway.....	1,806,900	18,750	241,600	1,626,750	90	13.62
Persia	7,000,000	57,600	.....	3,392,000	48	41.71
Peru.....	3,050,000	4,670	40,000	.....	.....	.....
Portugal.....	4,348,551	34,874	78,024	4,373,833	1 00	12.68
Roumania	5,376,000	19,812	200,000	5,222,227	97	21.61
Russia.....	72,520,000	974,771	2,733,305	137,812,202	1 90	29.37
Servia	1,589,650	50,000	265,000	1,765,021	1 11	34.42
Spain.....	16,333,293	90,000	450,000	24,802,930	1 51	15.84
Sweden	4,531,863	41,280	202,783	4,649,940	1 02	23.13
Switzerland.....	2,831,787	117,500	210,495	2,352,160	83	29.32
Turkey	8,866,532	350,000	610,200	19,642,090	2 21	34.19
United States.....	50,155,783	25,745	* 3,165,000	40,466,460	80	15.52
Uruguay.....	447,000	2,357	22,357	{ Army and Navy } 1,870,686	4 18	40.53
Venezuela.....	1,784,197	2,240	185,000	.....	.....	.....

NOTE.—The last column shows the ratio which the military expenditure bears to the total annual expenditure of each nation. *Militia force plus the regular army.

THE NAVIES OF THE WORLD.

Compiled from Official Documents.

COUNTRIES.	No. of Vessels.	No. of Men.	Cost of Navy.	COUNTRIES.	No. of Vessels.	No. of Men.	Cost of Navy.
			Dollars.				Dollars.
Argentine Republic.....	27	991	550,439	Italy	67	16,140	9,227,132
Austria-Hungary	68	6,369	4,633,669	Japan.....	27	5,551	3,015,000
Belgium.....	10	172	.....	Mexico.....	4	.....	.....
Brazil	41	4,984	5,898,132	Netherlands.....	122	5,914	4,849,776
Canada (Dominion)	7	.....	.....	Norway	123	4,342	448,632
Chili	23	1,468	.....	Peru.....	18	.....	.....
China.....	56	.....	.....	Portugal.....	44	3,569	1,607,411
Colombia.....	.....	.....	1,000,000	Roumania.....	10	530	.....
Denmark.....	33	1,125	1,383,940	Russia.....	389	30,194	19,268,755
Egypt.....	14	.....	.....	Spain.....	139	15,179	6,429,163
France.....	258	48,283	32,267,498	Sweden	131	5,925	1,424,250
Germany.....	86	15,815	9,722,721	Turkey	78	23,000	2,816,000
Great Britain & Ireland	238	58,800	51,637,175	United States.....	139	11,115	15,686,671
Greece	18	652	1,056,536	Venezuela.....	4	200	.....

PAY TABLE OF THE NAVY.

	At Sea.	On Shore Duty.	On Leave or Waiting Orders.
Admiral.....	\$13,000	\$13,000	\$13,000
Vice-Admiral	9,000	8,000	6,000
Rear-Admirals.	6,000	5,000	4,000
Commodores.....	5,000	4,000	3,000
Captains.....	4,500	3,500	2,800
Commanders.....	3,500	3,000	2,300
Lieutenant-Commanders—			
First four years after date of commission...	2,800	2,400	2,000
After four years from date of commission...	3,000	2,600	2,200
Lieutenants—			
First five years.....	2,400	2,000	1,600
After five years.....	2,600	2,200	1,800
Masters—			
First five years.	1,800	1,500	1,200
After five years.....	2,000	1,700	1,400
Ensigns—			
First five years.....	1,200	1,000	800
After five years.....	1,400	1,200	1,000
Midshipmen.....	1,000	800	600
Cadet Midshipmen.....	500	500	500
Mates.....	900	700	500
Medical and Pay Directors and Medical and Pay Inspectors and Chief Engineers, having the same rank at sea.....	4,400		
Fleet Surgeons, Fleet Paymasters, and Fleet Engineers—	4,400		
Surgeons, Paymasters, and Chief Engineers—			
First five years after date of commission...	2,800	2,400	2,000
Second five years.....	3,200	2,800	2,400
Third five years.....	3,500	3,200	2,600
Fourth five years.....	3,700	3,600	2,800
After twenty years.....	4,200	4,000	3,000
Passed Assistant Surgeons, Passed Assistant Paymasters, and Passed Assistant Engineers—			
First five years after date of appointment...	2,000	1,800	1,500
After five years.....	2,200	2,000	1,700
Assistant Surgeons, Assistant Paymasters, and Assistant Engineers—			
First five years after date of appointment...	1,700	1,400	1,000
After five years.....	1,900	1,600	1,200
Chaplains—			
First five years.....	2,500	2,000	1,600
After five years.....	2,800	2,300	1,900
Boatswains, Gunners, Carpenters and Sail-makers—			
First three years.....	1,200	900	700
Second three years.....	1,300	1,000	800
Third three years.....	1,400	1,300	900
Fourth three years.....	1,600	1,300	1,000
After twelve years.....	1,800	1,600	1,200
Cadet Engineers (after examination).....	1,000	800	600
On shore duty.			
On leave or waiting orders.			
Naval Constructors—			
First 5 years....	\$3,200	\$2,200	
Second 5 years..	3,400	2,400	
Third 5 years...	3,700	2,700	
Fourth 5 years..	4,000	3,000	
After 20 years...	4,200	3,200	
Ass't Naval Constructors—			
First 4 years....	2,000	1,500	
Second 4 years..	2,200	1,700	
After 8 years....	2,600	1,900	
Secretary to Admiral and Vice Admiral.....		\$2,500	
Secretaries to Commanders of Squadrons.....		2,000	
Secretary to Naval Academy.....		1,800	
Clerks to Commanders of Squadrons and Vessels....			\$750
First Clerks to Commandants of Navy Yards.....			1,500
Second Clerks to Commandants of Navy Yards.....			1,200
Clerk, Mare Island Navy Yard.....			1,800
Clerk to Commandants Naval Stations.....			1,500
Clerks to Paymasters at Navy Yards—			
Boston, New York, Philadelphia and Washington.....			1,600
Mare Island.....			1,800
Kittery, Norfolk and Pensacola..			1,400
At other Stations.....			1,300
The pay of Seamen is \$258, and of ordinary seamen \$210 per annum.			

OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF THE STATES.

NOTE.--For time of State elections and meeting of Legislatures, see p. 105. For State valuations and taxes, p. 106. For State areas, and admission to the Union, p. 107. For table of State Governors and politics, p. 104. For Population, 278-298.

The capital of each State follows the name of the State.

STATE OF ALABAMA.—Montgomery.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Rufus W. Cobb.....	2 yrs.	Nov. 29, 1880.	Nov. 29, 1882.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	None.....				
Secretary of State.....	W. W. Screws.....	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer.....	J. H. Vincent.....	"	"	"	2,100
Auditor.....	J. M. Carmichael..	"	"	"	1,800
Attorney-General.....	H. C. Tompkins.....	"	"	"	
Adjutant-General.....	J. F. White.....	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	H. C. Armstrong....	"	"	"	2,150
State Librarian.....	Junius M. Riggs....	"	"	"	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Robert C. Brickell; *Associate Justices*, Geo. W. Stone, H. M. Somerville. Term 6 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,000 each. *Clerk*, J. W. A. Sanford.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 1st, 1881: funded, \$9,139,400; unfunded, \$2,523,252; interest, 2 to 6 per cent.

State Receipts for last year, ending Sept. 30th, 1881, \$988,371.

State Expenditures for last year, \$897,803.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$988,371.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$87,775,383; personal, \$51,301,944; total, \$139,077,327.

Rate of State tax, 65 cents on \$100.

STATE OF ARKANSAS.—Little Rock.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Thos. J. Churchill..	2 yrs.	Jan. 4, 1881.	Jan. 2, 1883.	3,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	None.....				
Secretary of State.....	Jacob Frolich.....	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer.....	Wm. E. Woodruff..	"	"	"	2,250
Auditor.....	John Crawford.....	"	"	"	2,250
Attorney-General.....	C. B. Moore.....	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	J. L. Denton.....	"	Oct. 4, 1880.	Oct. 4, 1882.	1,600
Land Commissioner.....	D. W. Lear.....	"	"	"	1,800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—E. H. English, *Chief-Justice*, 8 years from Oct., 1880. W. M. Harrison, 8 years from Oct., 1874, John R. Eakin, 8 years from Oct., 1878, *Associate Justices*. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,500 each. *Clerk*, Luke E. Barber.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 1, 1880: Funded, \$2,813,500; unfunded, \$2,232,905, (being amount of interest due on foregoing bonded debt;) total, \$5,096,405.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: \$22,000 thirty year State Bank, 5 per cent.; \$810,000 thirty year State Bank, 6 per cent.; \$530,000 thirty year Real Estate Bank, 6 per cent.; \$810,000 thirty year Funding, 1869, 6 per cent.; \$625,000 thirty year Funding, 1870, 6 per cent.; Ten per cent. Bonds of 1874, ten years, \$261,500; Six per cent. Funding Bonds of 1874 and 1875, \$412,000.

NOTE.—The above is exclusive of \$1,986,773 Levee Bonds, \$5,350,000 Railroad Aid Bonds, and of \$3,694,644 other disputed debt. The Supreme Court of Arkansas in 1878 decided that all the Levee bonds are unconstitutional and invalid. All of the Railroad Aid bonds have been declared by the Supreme Court to have been illegally issued. Amendment to the State Constitution, virtually repudiating a large part of the State debt, was defeated at the election of Nov. 2, 1880, by vote of 64,497 in its favor, to 41,049 against it. As it required a full majority of all votes cast at an election to amend the Constitution, and there were 132,985 votes cast, it lacked 3,991 votes of a majority.

State Receipts for year ending Sept. 30, 1879, \$613,957.

State Expenditures for year, \$550,196.

Amount raised by Taxation, \$613,957.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed—real, \$54,606,057; personal, \$32,286,484; Total, \$86,892,541.

Rate of State Tax, 6½ mills on the dollar.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA.—Sacramento.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor	Geo. C. Perkins.....	3 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1880.	Jan 8, 1883.	\$6,000
*Lieutenant-Governor ...	John Mansfield .....	"	"	"	.....
Secretary of State.....	Daniel M. Burns.....	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer.....	John Woil.....	"	"	"	3,000
Comptroller.....	D. M. Kenfield.....	"	"	"	3,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction...	F. M. Campbell.....	"	"	"	3,000
Attorney-General.....	Augustus L. Hart...	"	"	"	3,000
Surveyor-General.....	J. W. Shanklin.....	"	"	"	3,000
State Librarian.....	R. O. Cravens.....	"	Mar. 13, 1878.	Mar. 12, 1882.	3,000

*The Lieutenant-Governor receives \$12 per day during sessions of the Legislature as President of the Senate. He is Warden of State Prison, and receives for that a salary of \$10 per day.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Robert F. Morrison, *Chief-Justice*; M. H. Myrick, E. W. McKinstry, E. W. Ross, J. D. Thornton, J. R. Sharpstein, S. B. McKee, *Associate Justices*. Term, 12 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$6,000 each. Clerk, Frank W. Gross.

Amount of State Debt, July, 1881: Funded, \$3,396,500; Unfunded, none.
 General Statement of State Bonds issued: Civil Bonds of 1873, 6 per cent. interest, \$2,801,000; State Capitol Bonds of 1870, 7 per cent. interest, \$250,000; ditto of 1872, 7 per cent. interest, \$250,000; Soldier Relief Bonds, 7 per cent. interest, \$95,500; Civil Bonds of 1857, 7 per cent. interest, \$5,000; ditto of 1860, 7 per cent. interest, \$1,500.

State Receipts for year ending June 30th, 1881, \$4,751,574.
 State Expenditures for same year, \$5,384,385.
 Amount raised by taxation, year ending June 30th, 1881, \$4,751,574.
 Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$348,848,810; Improvements, \$115,213,041; Personal, \$159,775,544; Railroads, \$34,853,664; Total, \$658,691,059.
 Rate of State Tax, year ending June 30th, 1881, 65½ cents on \$100.

STATE OF COLORADO.—Denver.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Fredk. W. Pitkins...	2 yrs.	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 8, 1883.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	H. A. W. Tabor.....	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State.....	N. H. Meldrum.....	"	"	"	2,200
Treasurer.....	Nathan S. Culver...	"	"	"	2,000
Auditor	Eugene K. Stimpson	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General.....	Charles W. Wright..	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction...	Joseph C. Shattuck	"	"	"	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	Robert S. Roe.....	"	"	"	500
State Librarian.....	Joseph C. Shattuck	2 yrs.	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 8, 1883.	500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Henry C. Thatcher, *Chief-Justice*; term, 9 years; elected by the people; salary, \$3,250. Samuel H. Elbert, Wilbur F. Stone, *Associates*; salary of each, \$3,250. After short terms expire, Thatcher, 3 years; Elbert, 6 years; Stone, 9 years.

Amount of State Debt on Nov. 30, 1880, \$162,886.67; consisting only of State warrants issued in anticipation of taxes accruing.
 Colorado has no bonded debt, the State Constitution expressly prohibiting the Legislature from creating any debt in advance of appropriations beyond the amount actually provided for by taxation.

State Receipts for two years, ending Nov. 30th, 1880, \$557,471.
 State Expenditures for two years, \$558,470.
 Amount raised by taxation last year, \$445,594.
 Amount of taxable property as assessed; Real, \$25,804,345; personal, \$17,268,303.
 Rate of State tax, 3 3-5 mills on \$1, besides 50 cents *per capita* for military purposes.

STATE OF CONNECTICUT.—Hartford.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor	Hobart B. Bigelow..	2 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1881.	Jan. 3, 1883.	\$2,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	William H. Bulkley	"	"	"	500
Secretary of State.....	Charles E. Searles..	"	.....	.....	1,500
Treasurer	David P. Nichols. ...	"	.....	.....	1,500
Comptroller	W. P. Batcheller.. ..	"	.....	.....	1,500
Sec. State Board of Edu- cation.....	B. G. Northrop.....	"	.....	.....	1,200
Adjutant-General.....	Geo. M. Harmon. ...	.....	.....	.....	2,500
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture..	T. S. Gold.....	.....	.....	.....	700
State Librarian.....	Charles J. Hoadly... ..	.....	.....	.....	1,800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—John D. Park, *Chief Justice*. Elisha Carpenter, Dwight W. Pardee, Dwight Loomis, Miles T. Granger, *Associate Justices*. Term of all, 8 years. Elected by the General Assembly. Salary of each, \$4,000.

Amount of State Debt, funded, Dec. 1, 1881, \$4,967,600, viz: Bonds of 1863, redeemable 1883, 6 per cent., \$877,000; bonds of 1864, redeemable 1884, 6 per cent., \$1,318,560; bonds of 1865, redeemable 1885, 6 per cent., \$1,741,100; bonds of 1877, redeemable 1887, 5 per cent., \$1,031,000. Total, \$4,967,600; unfunded debt, none.

State Receipts for year ending Dec. 1, 1880, \$1,722,160.

State Expenditures for last year, \$1,509,855.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$1,466,263.51.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$228,487,700; personal, \$95,901,223. Total, \$324,889,023. Rate of State tax, 1½ mills on the dollar.

The amount of State taxes received from the several towns during the year was \$578,829.04; amount of State taxes derived from other sources than property of individuals, \$887,434.47, viz:

Tax on Mutual Life Insurance Companies.....	\$ 370,429.25
" Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.....	5,228.66
" Savings Banks.....	151,851.37
" Railroads.....	284,109.45
" Telegraph Companies.....	2,502.66
" Express Companies.....	4,155.62
" Agents of Foreign Insurance Companies.....	15,697.38
" Non-resident stock.....	53,460.08

STATE OF DELAWARE.—Dover.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor	John W. Hall.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 21, 1879.	Jan. 16, 1883.	\$2,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.				
Secretary of State.....	James L. Wolcott... ..	4 yrs.	Jan. 21, 1879.	Jan. 16, 1883.	1,000
Treasurer	Rob't J. Reynolds... ..	2 yrs.	Jan. 28, 1879.	Jan. 28, 1881.	1,450
Auditor	John F. Staats.....	"	Jan. 28, 1879.	Jan. 28, 1881.	700
Adjutant-General.....	J. Park Postles.....	.....	Jan. 8, 1879.	.....	.....
Supt. Pub. Instruction..	James H. Graves... ..	1 yr.	.....	.....	.....
Attorney-General.....	George Gray.....	5 yrs.	Oct. 9, 1879.	Oct. 9, 1884.	2,000
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture.	Rich. Harrington... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....
State Librarian.....	R. R. Keuney.....	2 yrs.	April 9, 1879.	April 9, 1881.	300

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Jos. P. Comegys, *Chief-Justice*; L. E. Wales, John W. Houston, Edw. Wootton, *Associate Justices*; Willard Saulsbury, *Chancellor*. Term, for life. Appointed by Governor. Salary, Chief-Justice and Chancellor, \$2,500 each; Associate Justices, \$2,000. Clerk, John D. Burton.

Amount of State Debt, July 1st, 1881, \$715,000, all funded.

The State holds interest-paying securities (railroad, etc.) to the amount of \$1,120,799, and is virtually out of debt. The annual receipts were about \$155,000, and the annual expenditures \$105,000, at the date of the last Governor's message. Of the tax receipts, no less than \$49,590 was from licenses, \$33,812 from tax on railroads and passengers, and only \$30,956 from taxes on real and personal property, in the whole State. It results that Delaware is the least taxed community in the Union, so far as the expenses of State government are concerned.

STATE OF FLORIDA.—Tallahassee.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	W. D. Bloxham.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 4, 1881.	Jan. 7, 1885.	\$3,500
Lieutenant-Governor....	L. W. Bethel.....	"	"	"	500
Secretary of State.....	John L. Crawford...	"	.....	.....	2,000
Treasurer.....	Henry A. L'Engle....	"	.....	.....	2,000
Comptroller.....	W. D. Bames.....	"	.....	.....	2,000
Attorney-General.....	Geo. P. Raney.....	"	.....	.....	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	E. K. Foster.....	"	.....	.....	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	J. E. Yonge.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000
Commissioner of Lands and Immigration.....	Hugh A. Corley.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000
State Librarian.....	Secretary of State.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief-Justice*, Edwin M. Randall; *Associates*, James D. Westcott, Jr., R. B. Von Valkenburgh. Term, for life, appointed by Governor, with consent of Senate; salary of each, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt, Jan. 1st, 1881; Funded, \$1,284,700; unfunded, \$31,287.

General Statement of State Bonds issued, \$1,500 Convention bonds of 1868, 8 per cent.; \$6,800 bonds of 1857, 7 per cent.; \$350,000 bonds of 1871, 7 per cent.; \$925,000 bonds of 1873, 6 per cent., gold.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$150,000.

State Receipts for the year ending Jan. 1st, 1880, \$272,915.

State Expenditures for year, \$167,756.

Amount raised by taxation, \$272,102.

Amount of taxable property as assessed for year 1880, \$31,157,846. Rate of State tax, 70 cents on every \$100, for year ending Dec. 31, 1880. Of this tax, 3 mills on the \$1.00 goes to expenses of State government, 3 mills for interest on State debt, and 1 mill for public schools.

STATE OF GEORGIA.—Atlanta.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Alfred H. Colquitt...	2 yrs.	Nov. 3, 1880.	Nov. 3, 1882.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	None.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Secretary of State.....	N. C. Barrett.....	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	D. N. Spear.....	"	"	"	2,000
Comptroller-General.....	William A. Wright..	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General.....	Clifford Anderson...	"	.....	.....	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	G. J. Orr.....	"	"	"	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	J. B. Baird.....	"	.....	.....	2,000
Com'r of Agriculture....	J. T. Henderson....	4 yrs.	.....	.....	2,500
State Librarian.....	F. S. Haralson.....	2 yrs.	"	"	1,000
Railroad Commissioners,	—Joseph M. Smith, C. Wallace, S. N. Trammell.				

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—James Jackson, *Chief-Justice*; Martin J. Crawford, Alexander M. Speer, *Associate Justices*. Term, 4 years. Elected by the Legislature. Salary, \$2,500 each. Clerk Supreme Court, Z. D. Harrison.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 1, 1880, \$9,951,500, funded at 6 per cent., 7 per cent., and 8 per cent. interest. Railroad bonds indorsed by the State, \$2,688,000. The new State Constitution, adopted 1877, declared void sundry bonds and State indorsements issued in aid of railroads.

State Receipts for year ending Oct. 1, 1880, \$4,589,015.64, including receipts from bonds.

State Expenditures for year ending Oct. 1, 1880, \$4,831,058.79, including public debt payments.

Amount raised by Taxation, fiscal year 1880, \$1,092,822.42.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed: Real, \$139,657,250; personal, \$99,276,876. Total, \$238,934,126.

Rate of State Tax, 3½ mills on the dollar, or 35 cents on \$100.

There is a Poll tax of one dollar, levied in 1880 upon 134,323 white, and 94,099 colored citizens.

The State valuation of property in 1880 showed the following items: Improved land, 29,815,591 acres, value \$86,676,553; wild land, 7,563,316 acres, value \$1,749,966; average value of improved land, \$2.91; city and town property, value \$51,230,730; money, and solvent debts, value \$29,295,439; value of merchandise, \$13,989,109; stocks and bonds, \$5,037,894; live stock, value \$23,075,764.

The property owned by colored taxpayers was \$5,764,203, an increase of \$581,895 over the valuation of 1879.

The railroad property subject to tax was valued at \$12,490,525 in 1880.

The property of manufacturing companies (exempt from taxation by law) was valued at \$4,138,375.

STATE OF ILLINOIS.—Springfield.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Shelby M. Cullom...	4 yrs.	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 12, 1885.	\$6,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	John M. Hamilton..	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State.....	Henry D. Dement...	"	"	"	3,500
Treasurer	Edward Rutz.	2 "	" 1881.	Jan. 8, 1883.	3,500
Auditor.....	Charles P. Swigert..	4 "	" 1881.	Jan. 12, 1885.	3,500
Attorney-General.....	James McCartney...	"	"	"	3,500
Adjutant-General.....	J. H. Elliott.....		At Pleasure of Governor.....		2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n.	James P. Slade.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 10, 1879.	Jan. 1883.	3,500
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture..	Sam'l D. Fisher.....				2,000
Railroad Commr's.....	Wm. H. Smith.....	2 yrs.	Mar. 26, 1881.	Mar. 26, 1883.	3,500
	Geo. M. Bogue.....	"	"	"	3,500
	Wm. H. Robinson...	"	Feb. 10, 1881.	Feb. 10, 1883.	3,500
State Librarian.....	Sec. of State, <i>ex-off.</i> ..	4 "			

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief-Justice*, Pinkney H. Walker; *Associate Justices*, Alfred M. Craig, John Scholfield, T. Lyle Dickey, John M. Scott, John H. Mulkey, Benj. R. Sheldon. Term 9 years each. Elected by the people. Salary, \$5,000 each.

Illinois has no State debt. State Receipts for two years ending Oct. 1, 1880, \$5,040,297.09.

State Expenditures for two years, \$6,365,344.73. Amount raised by taxation, \$2,140,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed—real, \$623,979,369; personal, \$175,834,197: Total, \$799,813,566. Rate of State tax, 48 cents on \$100.

The State taxation forms but a small part of the aggregate amount raised by tax. The County taxes were about \$6,000,000; City taxes, \$7,000,000, and Town and District taxes, \$11,500,000.

The State constitution now prohibits cities or counties from subscribing to railroad or other corporations, and limits municipal debts to 5 per cent. on aggregate taxable property.

STATE OF INDIANA.—Indianapolis.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Albert G. Porter.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 12, 1885.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	Thomas Hanna	"	"	"	\$8 a day
Secretary of State.....	Emanuel R. Hawk..	2 "	Jan. 16, 1881.	Jan. 1883.	\$2,000
Treasurer	Roswell S. Hill.....	"	Feb. 9, 1881.	Feb. 9, 1883.	3,000
Auditor.....	Edward M. Wolfe...	"	Jan. 25, 1881.	Jan. 25, 1883.	1,500
Attorney-General.....	Daniel P. Baldwin...	"	Nov. 6, 1881.	Nov. 6, 1882.	2,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n.	John M. Bloss.....	"	Mar. 15, 1881.	Mar. 15, 1883.	2,500
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture..	Alexander Herne ...	"			1,500
State Librarian.....	Mrs. Emma Winsor..	"	April 1, 1881.	April 1, 1883.	1,200

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—William E. Niblack, James L. Worden, George V. Howk, Byron K. Elliott, Horace P. Biddle, William A. Woods. Term of office, 6 years each. Elected by the people. Salary \$4,000. Clerk of Supreme Court, Jonathan W. Gordon.

Amount of State debt, Nov. 1st, 1881, \$4,876,608.34, bearing 2½ to 5 per cent. interest.

State Receipts, for year ending Nov, 1st, 1881, \$3,621,368.49.

State Expenditures for year, \$3,766,603.14. Amount raised by taxation, \$2,764,850.79.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$525,413,900; personal, \$192,382,202; Total, \$720,944,231. Rate of State tax, 30 cents on each \$100.

STATE OF IOWA.—Des Moines.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Buren R. Sherman..	2 yrs.	Jan. 11, 1882.	Jan. 9, 1884.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	O. H. Manning.....	"	"	"	550
Secretary of State.....	John A. T. Hull.....	"	Jan. 3, 1881.	Jan. 1, 1883.	2,200
Treasurer	E. H. Conger.....	"	"	"	2,200
Auditor.....	William V. Lucas...	"	"	"	2,200
Attorney-General.....	Smith McPherson...	2 "	Jan. 1881.	Jan. 1883.	1,500
Adjutant-General.....	W. L. Alexander.....		At Pleasure of Governor.....		1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n.	John W. Akers.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 2, 1882.	Jan. 2, 1884.	2,200
Register of Land Office..	James K. Powers ...	"	Jan. 3, 1881.	" 1883.	2,000
Railroad Comm'r's.....	A. R. Anderson.....	3 "	April 1, 1881.	April 1, 1884.	3,000
	Peter A. Day	"	" 1880.	" 1883.	3,000
	M. C. Woodruff.....	"	" 1879.	" 1882.	3,000
State Librarian.....	Mrs. S. B. Maxwell..	2 "	At Pleasure of Governor..		1,000

STATE OF IOWA.—(Continued.)

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—William H. SeEVERS, *Chief-Justice*; Austin Adams, Joseph M. Beck, James G. Day, James H. Rothrock, *Associate Justices*. Term, 6 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$4,000 each. Clerk, Edwin J. Holmes, \$2,200.

Amount of State Debt, Dec. 1881: \$245,435.19. This constitutes the only State Debt, and is a permanent one. The Revenue Fund is responsible to the School Fund for this amount of \$245,435.19 at 8 per cent. interest.

State Receipts for two years between Sept. 30th, 1879, and Sept. 30th, 1881, \$2,514,262.08. State Expenditures, same period, \$2,409,897.71.

Amount raised by Taxation, same period, \$1,643,768.39.

Taxable property—Real, \$303,870,905; Personal, \$89,327,400. Railroad property, \$25,904,423. Total valuation, \$419,102,728. State Tax, 2 mills on \$1.00.

STATE OF KANSAS.—Topeka.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	John P. St. John.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 9, 1883.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	D. W. Finney.....	"	"	"	.....
Secretary of State.....	James Smith.....	"	"	"	\$2,000
Treasurer.....	John Francis.....	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor.....	P. I. Bonebrake.....	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General.....	W. A. Johnston.....	"	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 9, 1883.	1,500
Adjutant-General.....	P. S. Noble.....		At pleasure of	the Governor.	1,500
Supt. Pub. Instruction.	H. C. Speer.....	2 yrs.	.....	.....	2,000
Sec'y Bd. of Agriculture	F. D. Coburn.....	"	Oct. 1, 1881.	Jan. 1883.	2,000
Register of Land Office	Auditor, <i>ex-officio</i>.....	"	.....	.....	.....
Insurance Comm'r.....	Orrin T. Welch.....	4 yrs.	July, 1880.	July, 1884.	2,000
State Librarian.....	H. J. Dennis.....		At pleasure of	Supreme Co't	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Albert H. Horton, *Chief-Justice*; David J. Brewer, D. M. Valentine, *Associate Justices*. Chief-Justice, 6 years; Associate Justices, 4 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,000 each. Clerk, C. J. Brown.

Amount of State Debt, July 1st, 1881, \$1,181,975.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: \$101,475 at 6 per cent.; \$1,080,500 at 7 per cent. Total, \$1,181,975.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$192,075.

Amount in Permanent School Fund, \$607,925.

State Receipts for year ending July 1st, 1881, \$2,020,664, including balance in treasury.

State Expenditures for same year, \$1,561,750.

Amount raised by taxation for year ending July 1, 1881, \$883,139.

Value of taxable property, as assessed; Real, \$113,700,467; Personal, \$57,112,906; Total, \$170,813,373.

Rate of State Taxation, 1880, 50 cents on each \$100.

STATE OF KENTUCKY.—Frankfort.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Luke P. Blackburn.	4 yrs.	Sept. 2, 1879.	Sept. 6, 1883.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	Jas. E. Cantrill.....	"	"	"	\$10 per day during session.
Secretary of State.....	James Blackburn.....	"	Sept. 2, 1879.	Sept. 6, 1883.	\$1,500
Treasurer.....	James W. Tate.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 2, 1882.	Jan. 5, 1884.	2,400
Auditor.....	Fayette Hewitt.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1880.	Jan. 4, 1884.	2,500
Quartermaster-Gen'l } and Adjutant Gen'l }	Jos. P. Nuckols.....	"	Sept. 2, 1879.	Sept. 6, 1883.	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	J. D. Pickett.....	"	"	Sept. 6, 1883.	3,000
Attorney-General.....	W. P. Hardin.....	"	"	Sept. 6, 1883,	500
Register of Land Office	Ralph Sheldon.....	"	"	"	and fees. \$2,000
Com'r of Agriculture...	Chas. E. Bowman.....	.....	Jan. 2, 1879.	Jan. 5, 1884.	2,000
Insurance Com'r.....	L. C. Norman.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 6, 1880.	Jan. 5, 1884.	4,000
State Librarian.....	Mrs. Anna B. Cook..	2 yrs.	Feb. 1, 1882.	Feb. 1, 1884.	1,000

STATE OF KENTUCKY.—Continued.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Joseph H. Lewis, term expires, September, 1882. *Associate Justices*, T. F. Hargis, term expires, September, 1884; Thomas H. Hines, term expires, September, 1886; William S. Pryor, term expires, September, 1888. Term of office 8 years. State divided into four appellate districts. One Judge elected every 2 years: the judge having shortest time to serve being Chief-justice. Salary \$5,000 each.

Amount of State Debt, October 10th, 1881, \$180,394, 6 per cent.; Unfunded, \$300,000.
Amount in Treasury, \$174,000.

State Receipts, year ending October 10th, 1881, \$1,421,594.74.

State Expenditures, year ending October 10th, 1881, \$1,424,604.77.

Amount raised by Taxation, 1881, \$2,322,333.70.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed, real and personal, \$356,423,946.

Rate of State Tax, 1881, per cent. 45½ cents per \$100.

STATE OF LOUISIANA.—Baton Rouge.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	John McEnergy.....	4 yrs.	Jan., 1880.	Jan., 1884.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	.....	"	"	"	\$8 a day
Secretary of State.....	Will. A. Strong.....	"	"	"	\$1,800
Treasurer.....	E. A. Burke.....	"	"	"	2,000
Auditor	Allen Jumel.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.	James C. Egan.....	"	"	"	4,000
Supt. of Pub. Education	— Fay	"	"	"	2,000
Commissioner of Lands.	James Graham	"	"	"	1,500
State Librarian.....	L. A. McDonald.....	"	"	"	900

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Thomas C. Manning, *Chief-Justice*; term of office, 8 years; salary, \$7,500. William B. Egan, Robert H. Marr, Alcibiade De Blanc, William B. Spencer, *Associates*; term of office, 5 years; all appointed by the Governor, and confirmed by the Senate; salary of each, \$2,600.

Amount of State Debt, January 1st, 1880, \$11,781,761, funded.

Louisiana adopted a new State Constitution, December 2, 1879, which provided for refunding the State Debt in bonds bearing 2 per cent. interest for 5 years, 3 per cent. for 15 years, and 4 per cent. thereafter.

The unpaid interest on consols, from 1874 to 1878 inclusive, amounts to \$579,732.

Besides this, and the \$11,781,761, (which represents an extension of the 1874 consols, which funded the whole debt at 60 cents on the dollar,) the State owes \$3,971,000 not fundable.

State Receipts for year ending January 1st, 1878, \$2,606,351.52.

State Expenditures for year, \$2,719,412.24.

Amount raised by taxation, \$2,432,188.

Amount of taxable property as assessed for 1880: Real, \$149,635,805. Rate of State Tax, 6 mills on \$1.

STATE OF MAINE.—Augusta.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Harris M. Plaisted..	2 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1881.	Jan. 3, 1883.	\$2,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.....				
Secretary of State.....	Joseph O. Smith.....	2 yrs.	Jan., 1881.	Jan., 1883.	1,200
Treasurer.....	S. A. Holbrook.....	2 yrs.	Jan., 1881.	Jan., 1883.	1,600
Attorney-General	Henry B. Cleave.....	2 yrs.	Jan., 1881.	Jan., 1883.	1,000
Adjutant-General	Geo. S. Beal.....	2 yrs.	Jan., 1881.	Jan., 1883.	900
Supt. Com. Schools.....	N. A. Luce	3 yrs.	Feb., 1880.	Feb., 1883.	1,000
Bank Examiner	Fred. E. Richards...	3 yrs.	Feb., 1880.	Feb., 1883.	900
Land Agent.....	Cyrus A. Packard...	4 yrs.	Jan., 1880.	Jan., 1884.	800
Insurance Commissioner	Joseph B. Peaks....	4 yrs.	Jan., 1880.	Jan., 1884.	900
Railroad Comm'rs.....	A. W. Wildes.....	3 yrs.	Feb., 1880.	Feb., 1883.	Fees.
	John F. Anderson...	3 yrs.	April, 1879.	April, 1882.	Fees.
	C. J. Talbot.....	3 yrs.	April, 1880.	April, 1882.	Fees.
Sec. Board Agriculture....	Z. A. Gilbert.....	4 yrs.			600
State Librarian.....	Josiah S. Hobbs.....	4 yrs.	Feb., 1881.	Feb., 1884.	600

STATE OF MAINE—(Continued.)

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief-Justice*, John Appleton; *Associate Judges*, Charles W. Walton, William G. Barrows, Charles Danforth, William W. Virgin, John A. Peters, Artemas Libby, Joseph W. Synonds. Appointed by the Governor for seven years. Salary, \$3,000 each. Reporter, J. W. Spaulding.

Amount of State Debt Jan. 1, 1881: Funded, \$5,883,900; unfunded, \$2,521,657.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: Jan. 31, 1863, \$385,000; due March 1, 1883. March 19, 1864, \$2,330,000, Bounty loan; due June 1, 1884. March 7, 1868, \$2,826,000, equalization of local war debts; due Oct. 1, 1889—all bearing 6 per cent interest. 4 per cent. loan of 1880, \$307,000, redeemable \$25,000 per annum.

Amount in Sinking Fund Jan. 1, 1881, \$1,397,857.

State Receipts for year ending Jan. 1, 1880, \$1,228,160.94.

State Expenditures for last year, \$1,316,003.67.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$900,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real and personal, \$235,978,716.

(In the State valuation the real and personal is all put together.)

Rate of State Tax, 1880, 50 cents on \$100.

STATE OF MARYLAND.—Annapolis.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Wm. T. Hamilton..	4 years	Jan. 7, 1880	Jan. 2, 1884	\$4,500
Lieutenant-Governor...	None.				
Secretary of State.....	James T. Briscoe..	4 years	Jan. 7, 1880	Jan. 2, 1884	2,000
Treasurer.....	Barnes Compton..	2 "	Jan. 1, 1880	Jan. 2, 1882	2,500
Comptroller.....	Thos. T. Keating..	4 "	Jan. 1880	Jan. 1884	2,500
Attorney-General.....	C. J. M. Gwinn.....	4 "	Jan. 7, 1880	Jan. 2, 1884	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	J. Wesley Watkins.	4 "	Feb. 1880	Feb. 1884	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	M. A. Newell.....	2 "	Jan. 1880	Jan. 1882	1,000
Commissioner of Lands	Wm. H. Haywood.	4 "	"	Jan. 1884	2,000
State Librarian.....	Edward Duvall....	4 "	"	"	1,500

JUDICIARY, COURT OF APPEALS.—*Chief-Justice*, James L. Bartol; *Associate Judges*, James M. Robinson, John Ritchie, Levin T. H. Irving, R. H. Alvey, Frederick Stone, Richard Grason, Oliver Miller. Term, 15 years; elected by the people. Salary, \$3,500. *Clerk*, Spencer C. Jones.

Amount of State Debt on Oct. 1, 1880, \$11,277,110.69, funded. About half the debt bears 5 per cent interest, and the remainder 6 per cent.

The State holds, as against its public debt, interest-paying securities amounting to \$4,235,713, besides \$23,360,682 in unproductive securities.

State Receipts for year ending Oct. 1, 1880, \$2,563,895.76.

State Expenditures for year, \$2,050,869.40.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$938,463.26.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real and personal, \$459,187,408; railroad property, \$68,576,242.

Rate of State Tax, 18¾ cents on \$100.

STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS.—Boston.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	John D. Long.....	1 year	Jan. 4, 1882.	Jan. 3, 1883.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	Byron Weston.....	"	"	"	2,000
Secretary of State.....	Henry B. Peirce...	"	Jan. 18, 1882.	Jan. 17, 1883.	2,500
Treasurer.....	Daniel A. Gleason..	"	"	"	4,000
Auditor.....	Charles R. Ladd....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	George Marston.....	"	"	"	4,000
Adjutant-General.....	A. Hun Berry.....	"	Jan. 14, 1879.		2,500
Sec'y Board Education...	John W. Dickinson.	"			2,000
Sec. Board Agriculture } and State Librarian, }	John E. Russell.....	"			2,000
Insurance Commissioner	Julius L. Clarke.....	3 yrs.	May 2, 1879.	May 2, 1882.	3,000

STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS.—Continued.

SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT.—*Chief Justice*: Marcus Morton; *Associate Justices*: William C. Endieott, Otis P. Lord, Walbridge A. Field, Charles Devens, William Allen, Charles Allen. Office held during good behavior. Appointed by Governor and Council. Salary, Chief Justice, \$6,500; Associate Justices, \$6,000 each. Clerk, John Noble, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt, Jan. 1, 1881, \$32,799,464, all funded at 5 per cent. interest. No floating debt.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: Southern Vermont Railroad, 1890, \$200,000; Coast Defence, 1883, \$388,000; Troy & Greenfield Railroad, 1888-1897, \$13,939,972; Boston, Hartford & Erie Railroad, 1900, \$3,599,024; Bounty Fund, 1883, 1894 and 1895, \$8,580,244; War Fund, 1889, \$999,944; Danvers Lunatic Hospital, 1894, 1896 and 1897, \$1,500,000; Harbor Improvements (new), 1894 and 1896, \$700,000; Worcester Lunatic Asylum, (new), 1895 and 1896, \$1,100,000; State Prisons Loan, 1895, \$1,292,280; Total \$32,799,464.

Amount in Sinking Fund, Jan 1, 1881, \$13,050,192,20.

State Receipts for year ending Jan. 1, 1881, on account of revenues, \$7,881,198.67; on account of Funds, \$5,616,418.18. Total receipts, \$13,497,616,85.

State Expenditures for year ending Jan. 1, 1881, on account of Current Expenditures, \$6,992,451.61, (including \$1,651,229.73 interest on the Public Debt); on account of funds, loans, etc., \$3,322,362.19. Total \$8,807,050.26.

Amount raised by Taxation, 1880, for State purposes, \$4,950,000.

Total taxes raised in Massachusetts, year ending May 1, 1881, for State, County, City and Town purposes, including Highway or Road tax, \$24,180,245; being about \$13.56 *per capita* of the population.

Amount of Taxable property, as assessed: real, \$1,149,465,827; personal, \$498,274,149. Total, May 1, 1881, \$1,648,239,976.

Total number of polls in this State, 1881, subject to voters' tax, of \$2, 469,207. Total amount of poll tax, 1881, \$928,560.

Rate of State Tax, year ending Jan. 1, 1881, 35 cents on \$1,000.

In addition to the regular State tax, Massachusetts assesses corporations over and above the local taxation, upon a valuation aggregating \$74,244,884 38, which is assessed at the average rate in the State, to wit: \$15.35 on \$1,000 in 1880. The proceeds of this tax is distributed to the cities and towns where the stockholders reside, if within the commonwealth.

STATE OF MICHIGAN.—Lansing.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor	David H. Jerome....	2 years....	Jan. 1, 1881....	Dec. 31, 1882	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor ...	Moreau S. Crosby...	"	"	"	\$3 day
Secretary of State.....	William Jenney.....	"	"	"	800
Treasurer.....	Benj. D. Pritchard..	"	"	"	1,000
Auditor-General.....	W. Irving Latimer..	"	"	"	1,000
Attorney-General.....	Jacob J. Van Riper	"	.....	.....	800
Supt. of Pub.Instruet'n	V. B. Cochran.....	"	.....	.....	1,000
Adjutant-General.....	John Robertson.....	"	.....	.....	1,000
Sec. B'd of Agriculture	Robert G. Baird.....	"	Appointed by Board.....	.....	1,500
Commissioner of Lands	James M. Neasmith	"	.....	.....	800
Insurance Comm'r.....	Samuel H. Row.....	"	April 14, 1871	.....	2,000
Railroad Comm'r.....	Wm. B. Williams....	"	May 1, 1877....	.....	2,500
Immigration Comm'r...	Frederiek Morley...	"	.....	.....	2,000
State Librarian.....	Harriet A. Tenney..	"	Appointed by Gov. & Sen....	.....	1,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*: Benjamin F. Graves, term expires Dec. 31, 1883; *Associate Justices*: Thomas M. Cooley, term expires Dec. 31, 1885; James V. Campbell, term expires Dec. 31, 1887; Isaac Marston, term expires December 31, 1889. Elected by the people for 8 years. Salary of each, \$4,000. Clerk of Supreme Court, Charles C. Hopkins, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt, funded, Oct. 1, 1881, \$904,149.97, viz: \$590,000 funded, due in 1883, at 6 per cent.; \$299,000 due in 1890, at 7 per cent.; \$15,149.97 past due, not presented, interest stopped.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$1,889,000.

State Receipts for year ending Oct. 1, 1881, \$2,607,288.07.

State Expenditures for year ending Oct. 1, 1881, \$2,392,569.01.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$804,831.21.

Amount of taxable property as assessed in 1881: real and personal, \$810,000,000.

Rate of State Tax, 12 78-100 cents on each \$100 of valuation.

STATE OF MINNESOTA.—St. Paul.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Lucius F. Hubbard.	2 yrs.	Jan. 3, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1884.	\$3,800
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Charles A. Gilman..	"	"	"	600
Secretary of State.....	F. Von Baumbach..	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer.....	Charles Kittelson..	"	"	"	3,500
Auditor.....	W. W. Braden.....	3 yrs.	"	Jan. 3, 1885.	3,000
Attorney-General.....	W. J. Hahn.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 3, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1884.	1,500
Supt. Public Instruction.	D. Burt.....		Appointed by Governor.		2,500
Adjutant-General.....	H. P. Van Cleve.....		"	"	1,500
Insurance Com'r.....	A. R. McGill.....		"	"	2,000
Com'r of Statistics.....	F. S. Christensen....		"	"	2,000
Railroad Commissioner...	James H. Baker.....		"	"	1,500
State Librarian.....	W. H. H. Taylor.....		"	"	.....

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief-Justice*, Charles E. Vanderburg. Salary, \$4,500. *Associates*, William Mitchell, D. A. Dickinson. Salary of each, \$4,000. Term, 7 years. Elected by the people. Clerk of the Supreme Court, Samuel H. Nichols.

Amount of State Debt Nov. 30, 1880, \$290,000 (funded), bearing 7 and 6 per cent. interest.

Besides this debt there are disputed bonds, issued in 1858, due 1883, to aid in the construction of railroads, \$2,275,000.

State receipts for year ending Nov. 30, 1880, \$1,563,130.55.

State expenditures for year, \$1,421,007.99.

Amount raised by taxation, \$380,905.58.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$203,473,637; personal, \$54,581,906; total, \$256,055,543.

Rate of State tax, 1 8-10 mills on the dollar.

The tax for all purposes, State, county and town, has averaged 17¼ mills on the dollar, \$1.72½ on \$100.

STATE OF MISSISSIPPI.—Jackson.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Robert Lowry.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 3, 1882.	Jan. 5, 1886.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	G. D. Shands.....	"	"	"	800
Secretary of State.....	H. C. Myers.....	"	"	"	2,500
Treasurer.....	W. L. Hemingway..	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor.....	Sylvanus Gwin.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	Thos. C. Catchings..	"	"	"	2,500
Supt. of Pub. Education.	J. Argyle Smith.....	"	"	"	2,000
Com'r of Agriculture and Immigration.....	E. G. Wall.....	"	"	"	1,000
Commissioner of Lands..	John M. Smylie.....	2 yrs.	April 1, 1880.	April 1, 1882.	1,600
Adjutant-General.....	Andrew M. Nelson.	4 yrs.	Appointed by Governor.		1,500
State Librarian.....	Mrs. Mary Morancy	2 yrs.	Jan. 6, 1880.	Jan. 3, 1882.	800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief-Justice*, H. H. Chalmers. *Associate Justices*, J. A. P. Campbell, Timothy E. Cooper. Term of office, 9 years. Appointed by the Governor and Senate. Salary of each, \$3,500. Clerk, Oliver Clifton.

Amount of State debt, Jan. 1, 1880, \$3,090,155.29.

The report of the State Treasurer, Jan. 1, 1880, says: "To arrive at a correct understanding of the financial condition, it is necessary to deduct the amounts due the Chickasaw and Common School funds, upon which only the annual interest should be paid." Subtracting these amounts, \$1,818,145.44, and the cash balance in the treasury Jan. 1, 1880, \$885,757.13, there remains only \$386,252.62 as the net State debt of Mississippi, according to the official statement.

State receipts for year ending Jan. 1, 1880, \$558,802.15.

State expenditures for year ending, Jan. 1, 1880, \$553,326.81.

Amount raised by taxation same year, \$444,326.78.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1879: Real, \$76,139,102; personal, \$30,059,568.

Rate of State tax on \$100, 35 cents.

Of the State taxes collected \$136,727.31 was from tax on railroads and express, telegraph, insurance and banking companies; \$93,500 from fines and licenses to retail.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Thos. T. Crittenden	4 yrs.	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan. 12, 1885.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Robert A. Campbell	"	"	"	\$5 a day
Secretary of State.....	Michael K. McGrath	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer.....	Philip E. Chappell..	"	"	"	3,000
Auditor.....	John Walker.....	"	"	"	3,000
Attorney-General.....	Daniel H. McIntyre	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	John B. Waddill.....	At pleasure of the Governor.			2,000
Supt. of Public Schools...	Richard D. Shannon	4 yrs.	Jan. 13, 1879.	Jan. 8, 1883.	3,000
Register of Lands.....	Robert McEnloch..	"	Jan. 10, 1879.	Jan. ... 1881.	3,000
Railroad Comm'rs.....	George C. Pratt.....	6 yrs.	.....	.....	3,000
	James Harding.....	"	.....	.....	3,000
	Archibald M. Sevier	"	.....	.....	3,000
Supt. of Insurance Dep't.	John F. Williams...	4 yrs.	Mar. 1, 1881.	Mar. 1, 1885.	4,000
State Law Librarian.....	Jesse W. Henry.....	"	.....	.....	.....

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief-Justice*, Thomas A. Sherwood, term expires Dec. 31, 1882; *Associate Justices*, Warwick Hough, term expires Dec. 31, 1884; John E. Henry, term expires Dec. 31, 1886; Elijah H. Norton, term expires Dec. 31, 1888; Robert D. Ray, term expires Dec. 31, 1890. Elected by the people, one every two years. Salary of each, \$4,500; *Clerk*, Henry W. Ewing, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt, funded Jan. 1, 1881, \$16,259,000; all bearing 6 per cent. interest. Besides this, Missouri has \$3,000,000 of State Bonds issued to the Hannibal and St. Joseph R. R. Co., the interest on which is regularly paid by that corporation. Amount in Sinking Fund, \$3,031,000.

About \$11,000,000 of the State debt of Missouri was contracted in aid of railroads. State Receipts for 2 years ending Jan. 1, 1881, \$2,725,440. State Expenditures for 2 years, \$2,861,638. Amount raised by Taxation, \$2,129,512. Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$381,553,564; Personal, \$147,661,910. Railroad and telegraph property (separately taxed,) \$29,143,969. Total, \$558,361,443. Rate of State tax, 4 mills on \$1.00.

STATE OF NEBRASKA.—Lincoln.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Albinus Nance.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 4, 1881.	Jan. 4, 1883.	\$2,500
Lieutenant-Governor.....	E. C. Carns.....	"	"	"	\$6 a day
Secretary of State.....	S. J. Alexander.....	"	"	"	\$2,000
Treasurer.....	G. M. Bartlett.....	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor of Pub. Acc'ts...	John Wallich.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	C. J. Dilworth.....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction...	W. W. W. Jones.....	"	"	"	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	S. J. Alexander.....	"	"	"	500
Sec'y Bd. of Agriculture.	J. C. McBride.....	1 year	Elected yearly by Board.		1,000
Com'r of Public Lands and Buildings.....	A. G. Kendall.....	2 yrs.	.....	.....	2,000
State Law Librarian.....	Guy A. Brown.....	Appointed by Supremo C'rt		.....	.....

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief-Justice*, George B. Lake; *Associate Justices*, Amasa Cobb, Samuel Maxwell. All elected by the people for six years. Salary of each, \$2,500. *Clerk*, Guy A. Brown; salary, \$1,500.

Amount of State Debt, Nov. 30th, 1880, \$449,267.35, drawing 8 per cent. interest, besides \$50,000 to relieve grasshopper sufferers, drawing 10 per cent.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$59,469.26. State Receipts for two years ending Nov. 30th, 1880, \$1,452,070.57. State Expenditures for two years, \$1,569,233.95.

Amount raised by taxation in one year, ending Nov. 30th, 1881, \$573,066.51. Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1881: Real, \$54,279,362; personal, \$38,863,095; total, \$93,142,457. Rate of State Tax, 65 cents on \$100.

STATE OF NEVADA.—Carson City.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	John H. Kinkead...	4 yrs.	Jan. 6, 1879.	Jan. 1, 1883.	\$6,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	J. W. Adams.....	"	"	"	3,600
Secretary of State.....	Jasper Babcock.....	"	"	"	3,600
Treasurer.....	E. L. Crockett.....	"	"	"	3,600
Comptroller.....	J. F. Hallock.....	"	"	"	3,600
Attorney-General.....	M. A. Murphy.....	"	"	"	3,600
Adjutant-General.....	Lt. Gov. <i>ex-officio</i>.....	"	.....	.....	.....
Supt. Pub. Instruction...	D. R. Sessions.....	"	Jan. 6, 1879.	Jan. 1, 1883.	\$3,000
Surveyor-General.....	A. J. Hatch.....	"	"	"	3,600
State Librarian.....	Lt. Gov. <i>ex-officio</i>.....	"	.....	.....	1,500

STATE OF NEVADA.—(Continued.)

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief-Justice*, O. R. Leonard; *Associate Justices*, Thomas P. Hawley, C. H. Belknap. Salary of each, \$7,000. Elected by the people for 6 years. *Clerk Supreme Court*, C. F. Bicknell, 4 years. Salary, \$3,600.
 Amount of State Debt, Nov. 7, 1881; Funded, \$527,000, at 5 and 4 per cent.
 State Receipts for year ending Jan. 1, 1881, \$328,257.82.
 State Expenditures for same year \$321,078.92.
 Amount raised by taxation same year, \$196,070.42. Rate of State Tax, 55 cents on \$100.
 Poll tax, \$4.00 on adults.
 Amount of taxable property, as assessed, 1880; Real, \$17,742,714; personal, \$9,855,944.
 Total, \$27,598,658.

STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE.—Concord.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Charles H. Bell.....	2 yrs.	June 1, 1881.	June 6, 1883.	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.	"			
Secretary of State.....	A. B. Thompson.....	"	June 1, 1881.	June 6, 1883.	\$ 800
Treasurer.....	Solon A. Carter.....	"	"	"	1,800
Attorney-General.....	Mason W. Tappan.....	5 yrs.	July 24, 1881.	July 24, 1886.	2,200
Supt. Pub. Instruction....	J. W. Patterson.....	2 "	July 8, 1881.	July 7, 1882.	2,000
Insurance Comm'r.....	Oliver Pillsbury.....	3 "	July 21, 1881.	July 20, 1884.	Fees.
Railroad Comm'rs.....	James E. French... 2 "	June 4, 1881.	June 3, 1883.	} Per diem.	
	Charles A. Smith... "	"	"		
	Edward J. Tenney. "	"	"		
Adjutant-General.....	Aug. D. Ayling.....		July 15, 1879.		\$1,000
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture....	James O. Adams.....		At pleasure of Board.		1,000
State Librarian.....	Wm. H. Kimball.....		At pleasure of Trustees.		800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief-Justice*, Charles Doe. Salary, \$2,900. *Associate Justices*, Clinton W. Stanley, Isaac W. Blodgett, William H. H. Allen, Isaac W. Smith, Lewis W. Clark, Alonzo P. Carpenter. Appointed by Governor and Council. Term of office, until 70 years of age. Salary, \$2,700 each.
 Amount of State Debt, June 1, 1881; Funded, \$3,337,100, interest at 6 per cent.; unfunded debt, \$74,148.07, interest at 5 per cent.
 State Receipts for year ending June 1, 1881, \$529,500.00.
 State Expenditures for year ending June 1, 1881, \$389,803.90.
 Amount raised by taxation last year, \$398,692.
 Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$123,511,284; personal, \$77,366,732.
 Total, \$200,878,016.
 Rate of State Tax, year ending April 1, 1881, 20c. on each \$100 for State purposes.
 Average rate for all purposes, including State, county, town, highway and school taxes, \$1.72 on \$100.

STATE OF NEW JERSEY.—Trenton.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	George C. Ludlow...	3 yrs.	Jan. 18, 1881.	Jan. 21, 1884.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.				
Secretary of State.....	Henry C. Kelsey.....	5 yrs.	April 6, 1876.	April 6, 1881.	Fees.
Treasurer.....	George M. Wright...	3 "	Mar. 4, 1879.	Mar. 4, 1882.	\$4,000
Comptroller.....	Edward J. Anderson...	3 "	April 6, 1877.	April 6, 1880.	4,000
Attorney-General.....	John P. Stockton...	5 "	April 5, 1877.	April 5, 1882.	1,500
Supt. Pub. Instruction....	Ellis A. Apgar.....	3 "	Appointed by Bd. Educat'n.		3,000
Adjutant-General.....	Wm. S. Stryker.....	5 "	Appointed by Governor.		1,200
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture....	Wm. M. Force.....		Appointed by State Ag. So'y		Fees.
State Librarian.....	Jas. S. McDanolds..	5 "	Jan. 27, 1879.	Jan. 27, 1884.	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief-Justice*, Mercer Beasley. Salary, \$5,200. *Associates*, Alfred Reed, Joel Parker, Edward W. Scudder, Bennet Van Syckel, David A. Depue, Jonathan Dixon, M. M. Knapp, William A. Magie; appointed by the Governor, and confirmed by the Senate; salary of each, \$5,000. Term of office, 7 years. *Clerk*, Benjamin F. Lee. *Chancellor*, Theodore Runyon; term, 7 years; salary, \$10,000.
 Amount of State Debt, Oct. 31st, 1880: War bonds, total, \$1,896,300, bearing 6 per cent. interest. The debt is payable \$100,000 each year. Amount in Sinking Fund, \$1,458,852.34.
 State Receipts for year ending Oct. 31, 1880, \$1,075,421.10.
 State Expenditures for year, \$1,723,483.72.
 Amount raised by taxation last year: Paid, \$819,999.81; unpaid, \$75,250.75. Total, \$895,250.36. Rate of State Tax, 2½ mills on the dollar. Valuation of property, 1880: Real, \$436,032,638; personal, \$82,584,880; total, \$518,617,518.

STATE OF NEW YORK.—Albany.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Alonzo B. Cornell...	3 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1880.	Dec. 31, 1882.	\$10,000 & house
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Geo. G. Hoskins.....	"	"	"	5,000
Secretary of State.....	Joseph B. Carr.....	"	Jan. 1, 1882.	Dec. 31, 1883.	5,000
Treasurer.....	Robert A. Maxwell..	"	"	"	5,000
Comptroller.....	Ira Davenport.....	"	"	"	6,000
Attorney-General.....	Leslie W. Russell...	"	"	"	5,000
Auditor, Canal Depart't..	John A. Place.....	"	May 20, 1880.	May 20, 1883.	5,000
State Engineer and Surveyor.....	Silas Seymour.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1882.	Dec. 31, 1883.	5,000
Supt. Insur'ce Depart't..	Charles G. Fairman	3 yrs.	April 15, 1880.	April 15, 1883.	7,000
Supt. Public Works.....	Silas B. Dutcher.....	"	Jan. 1, 1880.	Dec. 31, 1882.	6,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n.	Neil Gilmour.....	"	April 7, 1880.	April 7, 1883.	5,000
Adjutant-General.....	Freder'k Townsend	"	Jan. 1, 1880.	Dec. 31, 1882.	2,500
State Librarian.....	Henry A. Homes.....	"	.....	.....	.....

JUDICIARY, COURT OF APPEALS.—*Chief-Justice*, Charles Andrews; Salary, \$7500. *Associates*, Theodore Miller, Robert Earl, Geo. F. Danforth, Charles A. Rapallo, Francis M. Finch, Benjamin F. Tracy, term, 14 years; elected by the people; Salary of each, \$7,000, besides \$2,000 for expenses. *Clerk*, Edwin O. Perrin, \$5,000.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 1, 1881, \$9,114,054.87; all except \$125,694.87 being canal debt, bearing 6 per cent. gold interest, and redeemable 1883 to 1893. Amount in Sinking Fund, \$2,177,230.84.

State Receipts for year ending Sept. 30th, 1881, \$11,835,570.93.

State Expenditures same year, \$8,128,590.11.

Amount raised by taxation last year, ending Sept. 30, 1881, \$9,232,542.33.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1881; Real, \$2,329,408,450; personal, \$339,702,783. Total, \$2,669,111,233. Rate of State tax, fiscal year 1881, 6½ mills on the dollar.

The newly imposed tax on railroads and other corporations, produced \$141,127.03 during the small term for which it has been in force. It is expected to yield \$2,000,000 a year when fully enforced. Real estate bore about 88 per cent. of the whole taxation in 1880, and personal property only 12 per cent.

NORTH CAROLINA.—Raleigh.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Thomas J. Jarvis...	4 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1881.	Jan. 1, 1885.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	James L. Robinson.	"	"	"	.....
Secretary of State.....	Wm. L. Saunders..	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	John M. Worth.....	"	"	"	3,000
Auditor.....	W. P. Roberts.....	"	"	"	1,500
Attorney-General.....	Thomas S. Kenan...	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n.	J. C. Scarborough...	"	"	"	1,500
Adjutant-General.....	Johnston T. Jones.....	.....	"	"	300
Com'r of Agriculture.....	M. McGahan.....	.....	"	"	.....
State Librarian.....	Sherw'd Haywood...	.....	"	"	400

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief-Justice*, W. N. H. Smith; *Associate Justices*, Thos. S. Ashe, Thomas Ruffin. Term, 8 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$2,500 each. *Clerk*, William H. Bagley.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 1, 1881; Principal, \$16,960,045; Interest unpaid, \$10,160,183; total, \$27,120,228, exclusive of unacknowledged "special tax bonds," amount \$11,407,000.

By Funding law of Feb., 1879, the sum of \$12,683,045 of the debt was recognized as valid, and ante-war bonds funded at 40 per cent. of face values, while new R. R. bonds were scaled at 25 per cent. of their face, and funding bonds of 1866 and 1868 at 15 per cent. of face value. All the new consolidated bonds run 30 years, at 4 per cent., the first coupon of 2 per cent. having been paid Jan 1, 1881. The sum total of new funding bonds authorized, is \$3,618,511, and the amount issued, up to Oct. 1, 1880, is \$2,211,816, cancelling the sum of \$7,470,245 of the old bonds. Other bonds of the State, amounting to about \$13,000,000, are unprovided for in this compromise.

State Receipts for year ending Oct. 1, 1881, \$645,743.35.

State Expenditures for year ending Oct. 1, 1881, \$648,472.59.

Amount raised by Taxation, 1880, \$420,000, besides school tax paid to county treasurers.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed; Real, \$102,348,216; personal, \$67,568,691. Total, \$169,916,907.

Rate of State Tax, 24 cents on \$100, besides 8½ cents school tax.

STATE OF OHIO.—Columbus.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Charles Foster.....	2 yrs.	Jan'y 9, 1882.	Jan'y 9, 1884.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Rees G. Richards...	2 yrs.	Jan'y 9, 1882.	Jan'y 9, 1884.	800
Secretary of State.....	Charles Townsend..	2 yrs.	Jan'y, 1881.	Jan'y, 1883.	3,000
Treasurer.....	Joseph Turney.....	2 yrs.	Jan'y, 1882.	Jan'y, 1884.	3,000
Auditor.....	John F. Oglevee....	4 yrs.	Jan'y, 1880.	Jan'y, 1884.	3,000
Attorney-General.....	George K. Nash.....	2 yrs.	Jan'y, 1882.	Jan'y, 1884.	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	.....	2 yrs.	Jan'y, 1882.	Jan'y, 1884.	2,000
State Commissioner of Common Schools.....	Daniel De Wolf.....	3 yrs.	Jan'y, 1881.	Jan'y, 1884.	2,000
Insurance Commissioner.....	Charles H. Moore...	3 yrs.	June 3, 1881.	June 2, 1884.	2,000
Railroad Commissioner...	Hylas Sabine.....	2 yrs.	Feb. 25, 1881.	Feb. 24, 1883.	2,000
Sec'y Board Agriculture..	Jos. I. Chamberlain.....	At pleasure	of Board.		2,000
State Librarian.....	Joseph H. Geiger....	2 yrs.	April 13, 1881.	April 12, 1883.	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief-Justice*, John W. Okey; *Associate Justices*, William White, George W. McIlvaine, W. W. Johnson, Joseph Longworth; term of each, 5 years; elected by the people; salary \$3,000. *Clerk*, Dwight Crowell, 3 years, \$1,500.

Amount of State Debt, funded, Nov. 15, 1881, \$5,200,000, viz: 4 per cent. loan of 1881, \$2,800,000; loan payable after Dec. 1st, 1886, 6 per cent. \$2,400,000.

Amount in Sinking Fund, Nov. 15, 1881, \$208,265.59.

State Receipts for year ending Nov. 15, 1881, \$5,306,169.73.

State Expenditures for same year, \$5,751,264.59.

Amount raised by taxation in 1881, \$4,479,089.02.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$1,097,509,830; personal, \$427,936,111; total, \$1,525,445,941. Rate of State Tax, 29 cents on \$100.

Besides the State Tax, there were levied in 1880: Total county taxes, \$7,988,650.29; total township, school, city and town taxes, \$14,507,290.90. Aggregate taxes, \$27,009,182.

A State law requires all local debts of counties, cities, townships, etc., to be reported and published annually. The report of the State Auditor shows the following: Total debts of Ohio counties in 1880, \$2,853,356.99; total debt of cities in 1880, \$35,993,586.22; total debts of incorporated villages in 1880, \$964,593.56; total debts of townships, \$300,301.14; total debts of school districts, \$1,185,907.77; total local debts, \$41,297,745.68.

The tax on dogs was levied on 375,531 animals, of which 253,875 paid one dollar *per capita*. Horses to the number of 730,642, were valued at \$35,585,616; cattle, 1,630,004, valued at \$24,895,491; sheep, 12,381,427, \$2,041,649; hogs, 5,222,101, valued at \$407,254.

STATE OF OREGON.—Salem.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	William W. Thayer.	4 yrs.	Sept. 12, 1878.	Sept. 13, 1882.	\$4,500
Lieutenant-Governor....	None.....				
Secretary of State, Auditor and Comptroller	R. P. Earhart.....	4 yrs.	Sept. 9, 1878.	Sept. 10, 1882.	1,500
Treasurer.....	Edward Hirsch.....	"	"	"	800
Attorney-General.....	None.....				
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	L. J. Powell.....		Sept. 9, 1878.	Sept. 10, 1882.	1,500
Commissioner of Land..	Board composed of Gov'r, Sec. and Treas. of State....				
State Librarian.....	D. M. Lyle.....		Sept. 30, 1880.	Sept. 30, 1882.	500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—William P. Lord, term 2 years; Edward B. Watson, term 4 years; John B. Waldo, term 6 years; elected by popular vote; salary of each, \$2,000. Clerk of Supreme Court, Thomas B. Odeneal.

Amount of State Debt, Sept. 1, 1880, \$356,508.29, viz: Modoc War Bonds, 10 years, 7 per cent., \$205,008.39; Lock Bonds, Willamette River Improvement, 7 per cent., \$151,500; unfunded debt, \$154,367.76; Total, \$511,376.15.

State Receipts for two years ending Sept. 1, 1880, \$432,605.

State Expenditures for last two years, \$392,236.51.

Amount raised by taxation in 1879, \$324,959.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real and personal, \$46,422,817.

Rate of State Tax, 6 mills on the dollar for 1880.

STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA.—Harrisburg.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Henry M. Hoyt.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 21, 1879.	Jan. 16, 1883.	\$10,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	Charles W. Stone....	"	"	"	3,000
Secretary of State.....	Matthew S. Quay.....	.....	Pleasure of Governor.....		4,000
Treasurer.....	Samuel Butler.....	2 yrs.	May, 1880	May, 1882.	5,000
Auditor-General.....	William P. Schell...	3 yrs.	May 7, 1878.	May 3, 1881.	3,000
Sec'y of Internal Affairs.	Aaron K. Dunkel....	4 yrs.	May 6, 1879.	May 5, 1883.	3,000
Attorney-General.....	Henry W. Palmer...	3 yrs.	June 1, 1879.	June 1, 1882.	3,500
Adjutant-General.....	James W. Latta.....	.....	Pleasure of Governor.....		2,500
Supt. Public Instruction and Soldiers' Orphans	J. P. Wickersham...	4 yrs.	May 5, 1876.	May 5, 1880.	2,500
Insur'ce Commissioner..	J. M. Foster.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sec'y Board of Agri'rc..	Thomas J. Edge.....	.....	Elected by Board.....		1,500
State Librarian.....	C. L. Ehrenfeld.....	3 yrs.	Feb. 4, 1878.	Feb. 7, 1881.	1,800

JUDICIARY SUPREME COURT.—*Chief-Justice*, George Sharswood, to Jan., 1883; *Justices*, Ulysses Mercur, to Jan., 1888; Isaac G. Gordon, to Jan., 1889; Edward M. Paxson, to Jan., 1891; Henry Green, to Jan., 1896; John Trunkey, to Jan. 1, 1899; James P. Sterrett, to Jan., 1900. Elected by the people for 21 years. Salary \$7,000 each.

Amount of State Debt, Dec. 1, 1880: Funded, \$21,561,989; unfunded, \$880,718.86. Of the funded debt \$10,729,000 drew 6 per cent. interest, \$9,299,350 5 per cent., and \$2,000,000 (negotiated in 1879) 4 per cent. The latter was disposed of at a premium of 1.03½ to 2.51 above par.

The State held, Dec. 1, 1880, in stocks of incorporated companies, \$7,300,000; in sinking fund, \$845,705; net public debt over and above assets, \$13,794,328.09.

State Receipts for year ending Dec. 1, 1880, \$6,720,334.47 (exclusive of loans).

State Expenditures for year, \$6,191,440.28 (exclusive of sinking fund).

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$6,328,896 (from all sources).

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real estate, not taxed; personal property, 111,362,731. Rate of State tax, 30 cents on \$100.

No tax is levied in Pennsylvania on real estate for State purposes. The tax on personal property, at the very low valuation current, produced only \$423,677 in 1880 out of total tax receipts of over \$6,000,000. Most of the large revenues of the State are derived from taxes on corporations. Witness the following: Tax on corporation stock in 1880, \$1,351,868; tax on gross receipts, \$653,757; tax on coal companies, (abolished July, 1881) \$811,139; tax on bank stock, \$339,560; commutation of tonnage tax, \$460,000; collateral inheritance tax, \$605,451; license taxes, \$976,504; tax on net earnings or income, \$51,403; tax on loans, \$300,464; tax on premiums, \$199,726; tax on foreign insurance companies, \$198,743.

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND.—Newport.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Alfred H. Littlefield	1 yr.	May 31, 1881.	May 30, 1882.	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	Henry H. Fay.....	"	"	"	500
Secretary of State.....	J. M. Addeman.....	"	"	"	2,500
General Treasurer.....	Samuel Clark.....	"	"	"	2,000
State Auditor and Ins. } Commissioner.	Jool M. Speneer....	"	June 1, 1881.	June 30, 1882.	{ 1,000 1,500
Railroad Comm'lssioner.	Henry Staples.....	"	Dec. 1, 1881.	Dec. 1, 1882.	500
Attorney-General.....	Willard Sayles.....	"	May 30, 1881.	May 30, 1882.	2,500
Adjutant-General.....	C. H. Barnoy.....	5 yrs.	April 10, 1879.	April 10, 1884.	600
Com'r Pub. Schools.....	T. B. Stockwell.....	.....	Elected by Board of Education.		2,500
State Librarian.....	J. M. Addeman.....	<i>ex-offi cio.</i>	.....	May 30, 1882.	.....

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief-Justice*, Thomas Durfee; *Associate Justices*, Pardon E. Tillinghast, Elisha R. Potter, Charles Matteson, John H. Stiness. Salary of Chief-Justice, \$4,500; Associate Justices, \$4,000 each. Term, practically for life. Elected by the General Assembly. "Each Judge shall hold his office until his place be declared vacant by a resolution of the General Assembly to that effect."

Amount of State debt Oct. 1, 1881, \$2,521,500 (funded); interest, 6 per cent.; unfunded debt, none; amount in sinking fund, \$990,163.06.

State Receipts for year ending December 31, 1880, \$671,156.05.

State Expenditures for year 1880, \$751,638.90.

Amount raised by taxation in 1880, \$383,439.23.

Amount of taxable property as assessed by the cities and towns, 1880: Real, \$192,196,671; personal, \$63,741,610; total, \$255,938,281. State valuation; Real, \$243,658,190; personal, \$84,872,369; total, \$328,530,559.

Rate of State tax, 15 cents on each \$100 of the State valuation.

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA.—Columbia.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Johnson Hagood.....	2 yrs.	Dec. 30, 1880.	Dec. 30, 1882.	\$3,500
Lieutenant-Governor.....	J. D. Kennedy.....	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State.....	R. M. Sims.....	"	"	"	2,100
Treasurer.....	J. P. Richardson.....	"	"	"	2,100
Comptroller-General.....	John Bratton.....	"	"	"	2,100
Attorney-General.....	Leroy F. Youmans,	"	"	"	2,100
Sup. of Pub. Education.	H. S. Thompson.....	"	"	"	2,100
Commissioner of Agric.	A. P. Butler.....	"	"	"	2,100
Adj. and Inspector-Gen.	A. M. Manigault.....	"	"	"	1,500
State Librarian.....	J. T. Sims.....	"	"	"	625

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—W. D. Simpson, *Chief-Justice*; term, 6 years; salary, \$4,900. Henry McIver, Samuel McGowan, A. M. Boozer, *Associate Justices*; term, 6 years; elected by the Legislature; salary of each, \$3,500. *Circuit Court Judges*—B. C. Pressley, First Circuit; A. P. Aldrich, Second; T. B. Frazer, Third; J. H. Hudson, Fourth; J. B. Kershaw, Fifth; T. J. Mackey, Sixth; W. H. Wallace, Seventh; Thomas Thompson, Eighth. Term, four years; elected by the Legislature; salary of each, \$3,500.

Amount of State Debt Nov. 23, 1880: Funded, \$5,967,449.80; unfunded, principal and interest, \$671,720.98. Total bonded debt, \$6,639,170.78.

By exchange of the old bonds of the State for new ones, by funding act of 1873, on the basis of scaling the debt at 50 cents on the dollar, there had been converted, up to Nov. 1st, 1878, the sum of \$5,130,966, at the new valuation. During last year there was exchanged for consolidation bonds \$1,467,351, for which \$734,675.55 in new bonds were issued. The whole funded debt draws 6 per cent interest.

State Receipts for year ending Oct. 31st, 1878, \$811,940.66.

State Expenditures for same year, \$621,774.20.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$715,982.08.

Amount of taxable property as assessed in 1879: Real, \$76,583,866; personal, \$43,967,758; total, \$120,551,624; also railroad property, not embraced above, amounting to about \$6,000,000.

Rate of State Tax, 4¼ mills on \$1.

STATE OF TENNESSEE.—Nashville.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Alvin Hawkins.....	2 yrs..	Jan. 1, 1881..	Jan. 1, 1883..	\$4,000
Secretary of State.....	D. A. Nunn.....	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer, and <i>ex-off.</i>					& fees.
Insurance Com'r..	M. T. Polk.....	"	"	"	2,750
Comptroller.....	James N. Nolan.....	"	"	"	2,700
Attorney-General.....	B. J. Lea.....	"	Sept. 1, 1878..	Sept. 1, 1884..	3,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	Rev. D. Doak.....	"	Mar. 25, 1881..	Mar. 25, 1883..	1,995
Adjutant-General.....	Ernest Hawkins.....	"	Jan. 15, 1881..	Jan. 15, 1883..	1,200
Com'r of Agriculture,					
Statistics and Mines..	A. W. Hawkins.....	"	Mar. 25, 1881..	Mar. 25, 1883..	3,000
Register of Lands.....	W. S. Winburne.....	"	"	"	Fees.
State Librarian.....	Mrs. S. K. Hatton.....	"	Jan. 15, 1881..	Jan. 15, 1883..	1,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—J. W. Deaderick, *Chief-Justice*. W. F. Cooper, T. W. Freeman, Robert McFarland, Peter Turney, *Associates*; term of office for each, 8 years; elected by the people; salary of each, \$4,000.

Amount of State Debt Dec. 1, 1880, \$20,206,300, funded and registered.

Unfunded Debt, (unpaid interest), \$6,636,550.

General Statement of State Bonds: Total amount issued, \$49,173,316.66. Now outstanding as liability against the State: Registered (Act of 1873), \$14,665,000, 6 per cent.; \$292,300, 5 per cent.; not required to be registered, \$397,000, 6 per cent.; funding bonds (1873), \$1,880,000, 6 per cent.

State Receipts for year ending Dec. 19th, 1878, \$626,528.84.

State Expenditures for year, \$704,919.74.

Amount raised by taxation, including tax on privileges, etc., \$626,528.84.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1879: Real, \$196,165,644; personal, \$16,952,036; total, \$213,117,680. Rate of State Tax, 10 cents on each \$100,

STATE OF TEXAS.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Oran M. Roberts.....	Jan. 11, 1881	Jan. 9, 1883	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor	Leonidas J. Story.....	"	"	.....
Secretary of State	Thos. H. Bowman.....	Appointed by Governor		2,000
Treasurer.....	Frank R. Lubbock.....	Jan. 11, 1881	Jan. 9, 1883	2,500
Comptroller.....	W. Morton Brown.....	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General	J. Harvey McLeary.....	"	"	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	W. H. King.....	.....	.....	2,000
Com'r of Land Office.....	W. C. Walsh.....	Jan. 11, 1881	Jan. 9, 1883	2,500
State Librarian and Commissioner of Insurance, Statistics and History.....	A. W. Speight.....	.....	.....	2,000

JUDICIARY. SUPREME COURT.— *Chief-Justice*, Robert S. Gould. *Associate Justices*, J. W. Stayton, M. H. Bonner. Term, 4 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,500 each.

Amount of State Debt, September 1, 1881, \$4,491,100, in State bonds, bearing 6 and 7 per cent. interest, except loan of April 21, 1874, which draws 10 per cent. interest.

State Receipts for year 1881, \$1,962,914.

State Expenditures for year, \$1,769,879.

Amount raised by Taxation, \$1,396,170.

Amount of Taxable Property as assessed, 1879: real and personal, \$303,202,424.

Rate of State Tax, 5 mills on each dollar.

In addition to the tax of one-half of one per cent. on property, there was levied a poll tax of \$2 on every male between 21 and 60 years, one-half of which, together with the fourth of the *ad valorem* tax, is expended for school purposes.

The State has further laid the foundation for an ample school fund, by devoting to that object all the alternate sections of land reserved out of its heavy railroad grants, and also one-half the public domain of the State, with all money that may come to the State from the sale of such moiety.

The public domain of Texas, (which alone of all the States retained control and ownership of its public lands upon admission to the Union,) still embraces more than 67,000,000 acres, or a territory larger than the entire surface of any State in the Union, except California and Nevada. The annual immigration into Texas is reckoned at 200,000 in the Governor's message for 1879. The aggregate vote at the State election of 1880 was 264,345.

STATE OF VERMONT.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Roswell Farnham.....	Oct. 6, 1880	Oct. 4, 1882	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	John L. Barstow.....	"	"	\$6 per diem.
Secretary of State.....	George Nichols	Elected by Legislature....		1,700
Treasurer.....	John A. Page.....	Oct. 6, 1880	Oct. 4, 1882	1,700
Auditor.....	E. Henry Powell.....	"	"	1,400
Adjutant-General	Theo. S. Peck.....	June, 1881	Oct. 1882	750
Supt. of Education.....	Justus Dartt.....	Dec. 23, 1880	.....	1,500
Supt. of Agriculture.....	Hiram A. Cutting.....	At pleasure of Board.....		.....
State Librarian.....	Hiram A. Huse.....	At pleasure of the Trustees..		350
Railroad Commissioner.....	Wayne Bailey.....	Dec. 23, 1880	.....1882	500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.— *Chief-Justice*, Homer E. Royce. *Assistants*, Timo. P. Redfield, Jonathan Ross, H. Henry Powers, Wheelock G. Veazey, Russell S. Taft, John W. Rowell. Elected by the Legislature for two years. Salary \$2,500 each.

Vermont has no State debt, except \$135,500 Agricultural College bonds at 6 per cent., held by the State Treasurer.

State receipts for year ending August 1st, 1881, \$305,520.33.

State expenditures year ending Aug. 1st, 1881, \$415,648.89.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$194,692.12.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: real, \$102,437,102; personal, \$46,896,967.

Rate of State Tax, 17 cents per \$100.

STATE OF VIRGINIA.—Richmond.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor	Wm. E. Cameron.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1882....	Jan. 1, 1886....	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	John L. Lewis.....	"	"	"	900
Secretary of State.....	W. C. Elam.....	"	"	"	2,500
Treasurer.....	Thomas Rieveley.....	"	"	"	2,000
Auditor	John E. Massey.....	"	"	"	3,000
Second Auditor.....	Horace H. Dyson....	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General.....	Frank S. Blair.....	"	Jan. 1, 1878....		3,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	William H. Ruffner....	"	Mar. 15, 1874..		2,000
Adjutant-General.					100
Com'r of Agriculture...	Thomas Pollard.....		July 1, 1877...		1,500
Register of Land Office.	J.W. Brockenborough				1,300
State Librarian.....	Sec'y of State, <i>ex-off</i> ...				

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*President of Court*, R. C. L. Moncure; *Judges*, Joseph Christian, Walter R. Staples, Francis T. Anderson, Ed. C. Burks. Elected by the Legislature for twelve years. Salary, President of Court, \$3,250; Judges, \$3,000 each.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 1, 1881, if all funded, under Act of March 28, 1879, \$29,614,793

State Receipts for year ending Oct. 1, 1881, \$2,649,849.07.

State Expenditures for year, \$2,816,859.86.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending Oct. 1, 1879, \$2,067,678.42.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1878: Real, \$248,455,933; personal, \$70,937,626; total, \$319,392,559.

Rate of State tax, 50 cents on the \$100.

Besides the tax on property, Virginia has a capitation tax of \$1, levied on white and colored citizens of 21 years and upwards, producing \$292,967, on the supposition that it is all collected; three-fourths of above is by law devoted to the support of public free schools; a tax on incomes of one per cent., yielding on \$2,943,150, (the incomes assessed,) say \$29,431; a tax on banks, railroads, insurance companies, etc., paying about \$112,000; and a license or liquor tax, yielding in 1879, \$331,668. The Moffet "bell-punch" tax on liquors consumed at public bars, was repealed in 1880.

STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA.—Wheeling.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Jacob B. Jackson....	4 yrs.	March 4, 1881.	March 4, 1885.	\$2,700
Lieutenant-Governor....	None				
Secretary of State.....	Sobieski Brady.....	"	March 4, 1877.	March 4, 1881.	1,000
Treasurer.....	Thomas A. Brien....	"	March 4, 1881.	March 4, 1885.	and fees. 1,400
Auditor.....	Joseph S. Miller....	"	"	"	2,000
Adju'tant-General	E. L. Wood.....	"	March 4, 1877.	March 4, 1881.	and fees.
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	B. L. Butcher.....	"	March 4, 1881.	March 4, 1885.	1,500
Attorney-General.....	C. C. Watts.....	"	"	"	1,300
State Librarian.....	E. L. Wood.....	<i>ex-off.</i>	Adj't-Gen.		900

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Thomas C. Green, *Presiding Judge*; C. P. T. Moore, Okey Johnson, A. F. Haymond, *Judges*. Elected by the people for 12 years. Salary, \$2,250 each. Clerk, O. S. Long.

West Virginia has no debt (unless the share of that State in the *ante-bellum* State debt of Virginia is reckoned such), the State Constitution having prohibited the creation of any debt by the Legislature, except in an emergency, like rebellion or invasion. After the admission of the State, in 1863, Virginia claimed that one-third of her State debt of \$45,000,000 should be paid by West Virginia, and left out \$15,239,371 in the adjustment of her debt. West Virginia claims that a very much smaller sum is her share, and the matter remains unadjusted.

State Receipts for year ending Sept. 30, 1878, \$693,276.29.

State Expenditures for year, \$572,343.75.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed—real, \$95,079,808; personal, \$33,480,119; Total, \$128,559,927. Rate of State Tax, 30 cents on each \$100.

STATE OF WISCONSIN.—Madison.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Jeremiah M. Rusk.	2 yrs.	Jan. 2, 1882.	Jan. 7, 1884.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	S. S. Fifield.....	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State.....	E. G. Timme.....	"	"	"	5,000
Treasurer	E. C. Pettridge.....	"	"	"	5,000
Attorney-General.....	L. F. Frisby.....	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	Ed. E. Bryant.....		Appointed by Governor.....		
Supt. of Public Schools.	Robert Graham.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 2, 1882.	Jan. 7, 1884.	3,700
Sec. State Agric. Society.	George E. Bryant...		Elected by the Board.....		2,000
Comm'rs of Lands.....	Sec'y of State, State Treas'r and Att'y- Gen. <i>ex-officio</i>		Jan. 5, 1880.	Jan. 2, 1882.	
Insurance Commssloner	P. L. Spooner.....	2 yrs.	April 1, 1882.	April 1, 1884.	3,000
Railroad Commissioner.	N. P. Hanger.....	"	Feb. 15, 1882.	Feb. 15, 1884.	3,000
State Librarian.....	John R. Berryman.....		Appointed by Supreme Ct...		1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief-Justice*, Orsamus Cole. *Associate Justices*, William P. Lyon, Harlow S. Orton, David Taylor, John B. Cassaday. Elected by the people for a term of ten years. Salary of each, \$5,000. *Clerk*, Clarence Kellogg, salary, \$5 a day and fees.

Amount of State debt, October 1, 1881, funded, \$2,250,000; interest, 7 per cent.; unfunded, \$2,057.

In addition to this, the debts of counties, cities, towns, villages and school districts in Wisconsin, as reported by the State Secretary in October, 1879, amounted to \$10,115,898, which, added to the State debt, was about \$8.50 per head of estimated population, and 3½ per cent. of the assessed valuation.

State Receipts for year ending September 30, 1881, \$2,507,607.85.

State Expenditures for last year, \$1,671,307.65.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$662,058.63.

Amount of taxable property as assessed—real, \$350,082,797; personal, \$95,499,921: Total, \$445,582,718. Rate of State tax, 14 85-100 cents on each \$100 of valuation.

The State tax amounts to only about one-ninth of the whole taxes paid by the people.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.—Prescott.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor		4 yrs.			\$2,600
Secretary.....	John J. Gosper.....	"	Oct. 29, 1877.	Oct. 29, 1881.	1,800
Treasurer	Thomas J. Butler...	2 yrs.	Mar. 17, 1881.	Mar. 19, 1883.	500
Auditor.....	E. P. Clark.....	"	"	"	500
Attorney-General.....	E. B. Pomroy.....	"	"	"	Fees.
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n.	M. H. Sherman.....	"	Jan. 11, 1881.	Jan. 11, 1883.	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	Clark Churchill.....				
Librarian	Secretary, <i>ex-officio</i>	4 yrs.	Oct. 29, 1877.	Oct. 29, 1881.	

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief-Justice*, Charles J. W. French, 4 years from Jan. 13, 1880. *Associate Justices*, De Forest Porter, 4 years from Feb. 3, 1880, William H. Stilwell, 4 years from Jan. 5, 1881. Appointed by the President and Senate for 4 years. Salary, \$3,000. *United States District Attorney*, ————. *United States Marshal*, C. P. Dake. *Clerk of Supreme Court*, William Wilkerson.

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA.—Yankton.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Nehem. G. Ordway.	4 yrs.	May 22, 1880.	May 22, 1884.	\$2,600
Secretary of Territory...	George H. Hand.....	"			1,800
Treasurer	William H. McVey..	"			300
Auditor.....	E. A. Sherman.....	"			300
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	W. H. H. Beadle.....	"			600
Librarian.....	Secretary, <i>ex-off</i>				250

JUDICIARY.—*Chief-Justice*, Alonzo J. Edgerton, 4 years from December, 1881. *Associate Justices*, G. C. Moody, 4 years from Dec. 12, 1878; Sanford A. Hudson, 4 years from May 2, 1881; Jefferson P. Kidder, 4 years from April 2, 1879, \$3,000 each. *District Attorney*, Hugh J. Campbell. *Clerk*, B. S. Williams. *Marshal*, J. B. Raymond.

Territorial debt, 1879, \$27,000, at 8 per cent. Valuation of property, 1881, \$30,000,000: rate of Territorial tax, 5 mills on \$1.

Dakota alone of all the Territories has 4 Justices of the Supreme Court, appointed by the President and Senate.

TERRITORY OF IDAHO.—Boise City.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	John B. Neil.....	4 yrs.	July 24, 1880.	July 24, 1884.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	Theo. F. Singiser...	"	Dec. 22, 1880.	Dec. 22, 1884.	1,800
Treasurer.....	John Huntoon.....	2 yrs.	Feb. 11, 1881.	Feb. 11, 1883.	1,500
Comptroller.....	Jas. L. Onderdonk.	"	" " "	" " "	1,500
Supt. Pub. Instruction...	" <i>ex-off.</i>				
Librarian.....	Secretary, <i>ex-officio.</i>				250

JUDICIARY.—*Chief-Justice*, John T. Morgan; 4 years from June 10, 1879. *Associate Justices*, Henry E. Prickett, Norman Buck; 4 years from December 1, 1879. Salary of each, \$3,000. *District Attorney*, Wallace R. Whitte. *Clerk U. S. Supreme Court*, Alonzo L. Richardson. *U. S. Marshal*, E. S. Chase.

Territorial debt, December, 20, 1881: Funded, \$69,000.

Receipts for 1881, \$71,000; Expenditures, \$43,300.

Valuation of taxable property as assessed: Real, about \$8,000,000.

Rate of territorial tax, year ending April 1, 1882, 40 cts. on \$100.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA.—Helena.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Benjamin F. Potts.	4 yrs.	July 13, 1878.	July 13, 1882.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	James H. Mills.....	"	Nov. 8, 1877.	Nov. 8, 1881.	1,800
Treasurer.....	D. H. Weston.....	2 yrs.	Feb. 8, 1881.	Feb. 8, 1883.	1,500
Auditor.....	J. P. Woolman.....	"	Feb. 21, 1881.	Feb. 21, 1883.	1,500
Supt. Pub. Instruction...	R. H. Hervey.....	"	Feb. 21, 1881.	Feb. 21, 1883.	1,200
Librarian.....	Auditor, <i>ex-officio.</i>				

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief-Justice*, Decius S. Wade; term, 4 years from March 17, 1879. *Associate Justices*, W. J. Galbraith, 4 years from December 12, 1878; E. J. Conger, 4 years from January 12, 1880. Appointed by the President. Salary of each, \$3,000. *District Attorney*, J. L. Dryden. *Clerk*, Isaac R. Alden. *Marshal*, A. C. Botkin.

Amount of Territorial debt, November 1, 1881: Funded, \$70,000.

Territorial bonds, issued July 1st, 1876, redeemable after two years, and payable after seven years from their date, drawing 10 per cent. interest, are being redeemed, and will all be called in and funded at 7 per cent. interest.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$9,000.

Receipts for year ending January 1, 1881, \$94,477.98; expenditures, \$52,210.00.

Amount raised by taxation, Territorial, aside from County tax, \$54,000; County and Territorial, \$450,000.

Rate of tax for year ending January, 1881, 10 cents on \$100, and 40 per cent. of licenses collected.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1880: Real, \$5,180,324; Personal, \$13,429,478; total, \$18,609,802.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.—Santa Fé.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Lionel A. Sheldon..	4 yrs.	May 5, 1881.	May 5, 1885.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	William G. Ritch...	"	June, 1880.	June, 1884.	1,800
Treasurer.....	Juan Delgado.....	2 yrs.	Feb., 1880.	Feb. 1882.	1,000
Auditor.....	Trinidad Alarid....	"	" " "	" " "	1,000
Adjutant-General.....	Max Frost.....	"	Appointed by Governor.		250
Librarian.....	Samuel Ellison.....	"	Feb., 1880.	Feb. 1882.	250

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief-Justice*, L. Bradford Prince; term, 4 years from January 14, 1879. *Associates*, Samuel C. Parks, 4 years from January 22, 1878; Warren Bristol, 4 years from December, 1880. Appointed by the President and Senate. Salary, \$3,000. *District Attorney*, S. M. Barnes; 4 years from December 12, 1878. *Clerk*, John H. Thomson. *United States Marshal*, John Sherman, Jr.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, real and personal, \$19,523,624.

Rate of tax for 1881, 50 cents on \$100 for territorial purposes.

Total tax, County, School and Territorial, 1 per cent.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.—Salt Lake City.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	EH H. Murray.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 27, 1880.	Jan. 27, 1884.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	Arthur L. Thomas..	"	May 1, 1879.	May 1, 1883.	1,800
Treasurer.....	James Jack.....	2 yrs.	Aug. 2, 1880.	Aug. 2, 1882.	600
Auditor.....	Nephi W. Clayton..	"	Aug. 2, 1880.	Aug. 2, 1882.	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'n..	L. J. Nuttall.....	"	Aug. 1, 1880.	Aug. 1, 1882.	1,500
Sec'y Board of Agri'ce...	H. P. Folsom.....				
Territorial Librarian....	Auditor, <i>ex-officio</i>		Feb. 23, 1880.	Feb. 23, 1882.	200

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief-Justice*, John A. Hunter, term, 4 years, from April 20, 1880; *Associates*, Philip H. Emerson, 4 years, from March 16, 1877, Stephen P. Twiss, 4 years, from Dec., 1880; Salary of each, \$3,000. *District Attorney*, Philip T. Van Zile. *Clerk*, E. P. Spraguo. *Marshal*, Michael Shaughnessy.

Utah has no Territorial debt.

The taxable property in Utah was assessed at \$24,985,072, real and personal, for year ending December 31st, 1879.

The rate of taxation was 3 mills on the dollar of valuation.

Amount raised by taxation in 1879, \$149,910.43. Amount expended, \$89,526.78.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.—Olympia.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	William A. Newell..	4 yrs.	April 26, 1880.	April 26, 1884.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	N. H. Owings.....	"			1,800
Treasurer.....		2 yrs.	Jan. 14, 1880.	Jan. 13, 1882.	1,000
Auditor.....	T. M. Roed.....	"	"	"	1,000
Adjutant-General.....	M. R. Hathaway.....	"	Jan. 13, 1881.	Jan. 13, 1883.	.....
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'n..	J. H. Houghton.....	"	Nov. —, 1880.	Nov. —, 1882.	600
Librarian.	James P. Ferry.....	"	June —, 1880.	.....	500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief-Justice*, Roger S. Green, term, four years, from January 16, 1879; *Associate Justices*, Samuel C. Wingard, John P. Hoyt, Jan. 16, 1879. Appointed by the President. Salary of each, \$3,000. *District Attorney*, John B. Allen, Feb. 17, 1879. *Clerk*, R. J. O'Brien. *Marshal*, Charles Hopkins.

TERRITORY OF WYOMING.—Cheyenne.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	John W. Hoyt.....	4 yrs.	April 10, 1878.	April 10, 1882.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	Elliott S. N. Morgan.	"	Mar. 10, 1880.	Mar. 10, 1881.	1,800
Treasurer.....	F. E. Warren.....	2 yrs.	Dec. 10, 1879.	Dec. 10, 1881.	400
Auditor.....	J. H. N. son.....	"	Dec. 15, 1879.	Dec. 15, 1881.	1,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'n..	John Slaughter.....	"	Dec. 18, 1879.	Dec. 18, 1881.	400
Librarian.	" "	"	"	"	400

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief-Justice*, James B. Sener; term, 4 years, from Dec. 11, 1879. *Associate Justices*, Jacob B. Blair, 4 years, from Feb. 14, 1876; William Ware Peck, 4 years, from Dec. 14, 1877. Salary, \$3,000 each. *District Attorney*, M. C. Brown. *Clerk*, John W. Bruner. *Marshal*, Gustavo Schmitzer.

Wyoming has no Territorial debt.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending Jan. 5, 1881, \$37,358.

Amount of Territorial Expenditure, year ending Jan. 5, 1881, \$27,612.

Taxable property, real and personal, \$11,835,564.

Rate of Territorial tax, year ending Jan. 5, 1881, 40 cents on \$100.

COUNTIES—67.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.				
	1880.			1876.		Aug. 3, 1880.		Aug., 1878.	Aug., 1876.	
	Hancock, Dem.	Garfield, Rep.	Weaver, Gr.	Tilden, Dem.	Hayes, Rep.	Cobb, Dem.	Pickens, Gr.	Cobb, Dem.	Houston, Dem.	Woodruff, Rep.
Autauga	978	974	15	804	1,576	1,378	939	819	774	1,221
Baldwin	767	663	23	789	662	873	592	542	557	244
Barbour	2,773	1,200	1	3,594	162	5,199	423	2,335	3,270	171
Bibb	737	106	.....	800	333	1,412	43	389	811	232
Blount	1,318	260	.....	1,402	347	2,122	306	1,538	1,640	129
Bullock	124	656	.....	1,567	959	2,616	853	858	2,919	592
Butler	2,026	861	2	1,956	1,005	3,295	193	1,215	1,873	935
Calhoun	1,934	509	12	2,040	421	3,174	178	2,634	2,062	296
Chambers	1,918	884	28	2,282	1,053	3,067	49	1,007	2,117	690
Cherokee	1,390	180	.....	1,666	293	2,995	26	1,832	1,464	42
Chilton	714	131	.....	728	151	1,598	.....	1,103	1,075	66
Choctaw	1,059	520	702	1,209	693	1,432	1,132	842	1,066	.....
Clarke	1,173	740	.....	1,406	1,120	1,643	1,229	1,056	1,042	214
Clay	1,002	52	174	1,188	186	1,661	388	841	1,142	201
Cleburne	904	117	.....	1,052	219	1,390	109	1,103	781	283
Coffee	764	63	.....	835	25	1,333	1	868	686	18
Colbert	1,237	1,072	167	1,382	778	1,340	1,395	1,825	1,357	1,080
Conecuh	1,154	843	.....	1,167	777	1,304	815	1,011	1,142	656
Cocosa	1,296	812	14	1,349	733	1,657	791	946	1,330	741
Covington	879	64	3	820	31	905	1	588	731	.....
Crenshaw	1,774	231	.....	1,427	174	1,886	.....	796	1,290	150
Cullman	336	163	.....	.....	.....	446	317	276	.....	.....
Dale	1,224	284	.....	1,143	269	1,665	212	1,581	1,343	367
Dallas	1,794	1,108	.....	1,609	3,930	1,785	2	4,470	1,613	6,300
DeKalb	759	252	91	*	*	1,384	452	1,310	1,009	373
Elmore	1,467	1,389	13	1,399	1,249	1,794	1,268	1,333	1,401	1,153
Escambia	812	285	22	784	198	692	264	708	638	133
Etowah	1,217	347	4	1,198	273	2,016	191	898	1,376	310
Fayette	631	202	43	935	267	880	389	1,117	925	135
Franklin	655	110	239	781	136	1,040	553	971	984	135
Geneva	469	6	.....	1,055	2,686	641	.....	299	521	1,008
Greene	943	1,463	.....	408	2	1,761	1,406	709	382	1
Hale	1,736	1,549	.....	2,177	2,388	1,741	.....	1,763	2,220	1,467
Henry	1,719	273	.....	1,587	433	2,818	124	1,908	1,676	225
Jackson	2,059	599	956	2,689	694	2,397	1,830	2,841	2,426	773
Jefferson	1,712	781	176	2,102	689	2,342	1,588	2,123	1,845	368
Lamar	856	172	.....	.....	.....	1,893	1,075	1,252	.....	.....
Lauderdale	1,743	1,228	88	1,720	1,044	1,456	331	1,336	1,495	1,033
Lawrence	1,555	1,414	558	1,659	1,484	1,569	2,227	1,444	1,609	1,586
Lee	1,943	1,569	5	2,885	1,105	2,642	1,609	1,314	2,087	942
Limestone	1,600	1,623	56	1,684	1,343	1,860	1,681	1,165	1,687	4,293
Lowndes	1,414	2,399	.....	1,309	4,152	3,517	2,341	1,021	1,090	3,491
Macon	538	191	.....	1,493	881	2,109	421	1,869	.....	.....
Madison	2,808	3,062	489	3,423	2,777	3,548	3,284	2,520	3,225	3,036
Marengo	2,359	1,825	.....	2,755	1,982	3,060	00	1,897	2,591	1,302
Marion	.....	.....	.....	733	111	1,158	259	819	879	60
Marshall	939	83	59	1,067	167	1,641	345	1,440	1,126	111
Mobile	3,784	3,239	201	5,330	4,272	4,711	2,130	2,385	5,138	3,071
Monroe	1,087	821	.....	1,532	606	1,161	.....	1,360	1,436	438
Montgomery	2,971	5,469	39	2,381	6,259	4,935	2,219	4,153	2,315	4,694
Morgan	1,420	644	275	1,432	773	1,536	1,190	1,698	1,359	597
Perry	2,278	2,082	.....	1,467	3,528	2,515	4	1,246	1,203	1,986
Pickens	1,562	214	.....	2,158	48	3,182	.....	1,277	2,007	70
Pike	2,327	741	3	2,111	464	2,935	447	2,115	1,934	322
Randolph	832	486	.....	1,179	865	1,312	339	1,236	1,191	872
Russell	1,678	1,402	.....	2,051	1,022	3,183	126	1,143	1,943	505
Sanford	.....	.....	.....	1,201	198	.....	.....	.....	1,191	92
Shelby	1,455	840	8	1,475	770	1,574	612	956	1,456	555
St. Clair	942	496	.....	1,134	435	1,655	27	1,318	1,215	414
Sumter	1,787	1,337	.....	2,234	1,370	1,711	92	1,063	1,219	1,141
Talladega	1,659	1,757	62	2,014	1,309	2,338	1,455	1,344	1,942	1,571
Tallapoosa	2,676	779	.....	2,892	711	4,196	327	1,584	2,609	437
Tuscaloosa	1,855	807	.....	2,184	988	2,686	439	1,482	1,920	716
Walker	539	220	53	799	505	704	571	694	837	653
Washington	575	139	61	553	96	872	22	656	500	.....
Wilcox	1,860	1,264	.....	1,490	3,599	3,389	.....	.....	1,483	3,586
Winston	149	126	.....	237	454	180	191	289	296	400
Total	90,687	56,178	4,642	102,002	68,230	134,911	42,343	89,571	99,255	55,582
Plurality	34,509	.....	.....	33,772	.....	92,568	.....	.....	43,673	.....
Per Cent.	59.85	37.07	3.06	59.97	40.03	76.11	23.88	.....	64.10	35.90
Total Vote	.....	151,507	.....	.....	170,232	.....	177,254	89,571	154,837	.....

ARIZONA TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES.—7.	1880.		1878.	
	G. H. Oury. Dem.	M. W. Stewart. Rep.	Aggregate vote of the Territory.	Per cent.
Apache.....	309	290		
Maricopa.....	644	368		
Mohave.....	132	137		
Pima.....	1,692	1,722	John G. Campbell, D....	1,452 32.54
Pinal.....	541	254	A. E. Davis, Gr.....	1,097 24.59
Yavapai.....	608	713	H. S. Stevens, D.....	1,090 24.43
Yuma.....	169	122	K. S. Woolsey, I. D.....	822 18.42
Total.....	4,095	3,606		
Majority.....	489		Total vote.....	4,461
Per cent.....	53.17	46.82	Campbell's plurality....	355
Total vote.....	7,701			

ARKANSAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—74.	PRESIDENT.					COUNTIES.—74.	PRESIDENT.				
	1880.			1876.			1880.			1876.	
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes Rep.		Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes Rep.
Arkansas.....	861	716	1	929	737	Little River.....	491	547	5	337	415
Ashly.....	727	672	.....	907	665	Logan.....	1,155	827	17	874	545
Baxter.....	607	156	60	371	69	Lonoke.....	1,001	599	4	1,195	648
Benton.....	1,964	298	179	1,918	376	Madison.....	735	414	36	738	452
Boone.....	1,134	325	21	1,008	218	Marion.....	654	120	63	586	83
Bradley.....	575	178	156	574	209	Miller.....	884	735	3	659	634
Calhoun.....	471	270	35	459	290	Mississippi.....	536	398	.....	590	302
Carroll.....	887	399	28	692	324	Monroe.....	715	963	.....	637	758
Chicot.....	266	1,552	.....	488	1,512	Montgomery....	445	142	13	273	114
Clark.....	1,263	880	53	1,357	796	Nevada.....	936	372	863	1,154	392
Clay.....	590	73	2	499	26	Newton.....	320	340	58	268	329
Columbia.....	1,173	582	62	1,275	725	Ouachita.....	858	929	231	1,006	1,002
Conway.....	908	1,020	2	772	556	Perry.....	187	175	21	174	118
Craighead....	574	83	.....	483	67	Phillips.....	924	2,367	5	982	2,867
Crawford.....	1,138	974	48	954	663	Pike.....	346	152	88	324	217
Crittenden....	239	913	.....	277	1,059	Poinsett.....	265	23	.....	223	45
Cross.....	464	299	1	444	247	Polk.....	334	48	.....	363	36
Dallas.....	495	296	8	568	231	Pope.....	1,156	376	87	1,124	364
Desha.....	.....	.....	.....	206	675	Prairie.....	749	504	22	729	421
Dorsey.....	514	281	302	804	287	Pulaski.....	1,971	3,351	120	2,170	3,245
Drew.....	888	553	9	1,096	715	Randolph.....	905	147	.....	995	98
Faulkner.....	1,097	459	127	754	166	Saline.....	719	266	92	762	231
Franklin.....	1,583	468	23	1,111	273	Scott.....	609	205	87	604	202
Fulton.....	558	78	29	324	57	Searcy.....	483	566	3	229	356
Garland.....	814	566	75	723	479	Sebastian.....	1,639	1,074	2	1,402	910
Grant.....	478	103	25	372	83	Sevier.....	591	141	.....	505	120
Greene.....	515	23	.....	570	.....	Sharp.....	793	174	4	654	141
Hempstead....	1,450	1,641	187	1,568	1,355	St. Francis....	693	494	12	919	545
Hot Spring....	609	208	35	387	131	Stone.....	417	50	15	341	45
Howard.....	884	453	16	790	222	Union.....	1,096	789	14	1,092	746
Independ'nce	1,463	495	28	1,306	436	Van Buren.....	873	162	11	520	61
Izard.....	1,005	223	36	914	154	Washington....	1,937	788	262	1,888	817
Jackson.....	883	500	18	967	378	White.....	1,922	301	150	1,693	232
Jefferson.....	885	3,196	.....	893	3,123	Woodruff.....	668	738	2	915	761
Johnson.....	1,098	279	41	1,009	191	Yell.....	1,331	669	25	975	497
Lafayette....	315	544	50	389	581						
Lawrence.....	800	104	20	723	4	Total.....	60,489	41,661	1,079	58,071	38,669
Lee.....	539	995	2	673	906	Plurality.....	18,828			19,402	
Lincoln.....	468	848	79	672	931	Per cent.....	56.94	39.21	3.83	60.02	39.98
						Total vote.....	106,229			97,029	

In 1876, the Greenback ticket for President had 289 votes.

At the State Election Sept. 6, 1880, the vote for Governor stood: T. J. Churchill, Dem., 84,185; W. P. Parks, Rep., 31,424. Total, 115,609.

ARKANSAS.—Representatives in Congress.

	1880.		1878.			1880.		1878.	
	Dunn. Dem.	Johnson. Rep.	Dunn. Dem.	Opp.		J. E. Cravens. Dem.	Thos. Boles. Rep.	Cravens. Dem.	Rice. Gr.
1st District.					3d District.				
Arkansas.....	913	654	8,863	0	Conway.....	909	1,018	.....	.....
Clay.....	590	54			Clark.....	.....	.....	544	512
Craighead.....	581	74			Crawford.....	1,113	1,010	567	668
Crittenden.....	235	908	No opposi-		Faulkner.....	1,082	530	317	295
Cross.....	484	293	tion candi-		Franklin.....	1,518	526	824	187
Desha.....	297	806	date was		Garland.....	794	652	196	464
Greene.....	514	21	nominated		Hot Springs.....	.....	.....	276	124
Independence	1,462	456	for Congress		Johnson.....	1,088	291	747	162
Jackson.....	908	458	in the First		Logan.....	1,141	860	588	460
Lawrence.....	786	71	District,		Montgomery.....	431	173	138	98
Lee.....	538	993	either in 1876		Perry.....	147	218	91	83
Lonoke.....	999	557	or in 1878.		Pike.....	.....	.....	188	63
Mississippi.....	541	281			Polk.....	333	48	194	73
Monroe.....	716	434			Pope.....	1,146	401	.....	.....
Phillips.....	917	2,359			Pulaski.....	1,892	3,434	710	2,160
Poinsett.....	269	17			Saline.....	711	287	354	227
Prairie.....	770	486			Sebastian.....	1,625	1,086	682	723
Randolph.....	905	143			Scott.....	586	276	288	241
St. Francis.....	715	475			Yell.....	1,265	742	498	328
White.....	1,947	292							
Woodruff.....	666	575							
Total.....	15,753	10,407			Total.....	15,781	11,552	7,202	6,868
Majority.....	5,346				Majority.....	4,229		334	
Per cent.....	60.21	39.78			Per cent.....	57.73	42.26	51.11	48.87
Total vote...	26,160				Total vote.....	27,333		14,070	

	1880.			1878.	
	J. K. Jones. Dem.	J. A. Williams. Rep.	R. K. Garland. Gr.	Stemmons. Dem.	Bradley. Gr.
2d District.					
Ashley.....	726	673	.....	471	452
Bradley.....	569	165	133	546	253
Calhoun.....	468	258	58	441	243
Chicot.....	255	1,547	.....	157	235
Clark.....	1,246	801	153	.....	.....
Columbia.....	1,199	474	179	777	302
Dallas.....	493	296	10	266	143
Dorsey.....	501	278	323	486	398
Drew.....	885	520	83	893	275
Grant.....	476	99	31	416	44
Hempstead	1,452	1,551	254	1,050	968
Hot Spring	604	204	54	.....	.....
Howard.....	864	263	228	593	292
Jefferson....	878	3,191	7	1,189	1,570
Lafayette...	295	486	134	228	451
Lincoln.....	466	851	82	601	414
Little Riv'r	486	5	555	81	262
Miller.....	884	730	7	347	220
Nevada.....	904	275	995	858	334
Ouachita...	853	849	316	751	805
Pike.....	342	152	144	.....	.....
Sevier.....	586	66	88	238	146
Union.....	1,085	779	86	837	583
Total.....	16,517	14,513	3,920	11,226	8,399
Plurality ..	2,004			28,27	
Per cent....	47.25	41.52	11.21	57.20	42.71
Total v...	34,950			19,625	

	1880.			1878.		
	T. M. Gunter. Dem.	Sam. Peck. Dem.	S. Murphy. Rep.	Gun-ter. Dem.	Cun-ning-ham. I. D.	Smith. Gr.
4th Dist.						
Baxter...	357	277	161	203	55	33
Benton.....	788	1,382	281	489	515	19
Boone.....	784	340	351	470	242	31
Carroll.....	627	307	371	274	150	18
Conway.....	.....	.....	.....	282	23	62
Fulton.....	176	426	67	94	343	22
Izard.....	491	563	221	243	131	291
Mad'son.....	663	105	437	514	120	44
Marion.....	509	201	126	247	137	11
Newton.....	241	109	351	96	59	35
Pope.....	.....	.....	.....	482	15	72
Searcy.....	382	76	567	191	34	135
Sharp.....	421	397	157	241	173	32
Stone.....	179	259	66	73	65	70
Van B.....	339	570	153	209	172	15
Wash'n.....	1,430	719	816	1,253	405	79
Total ..	7,387	5,731	4,125	5,361	2,639	966
Plur'ty ..	1,656			2,782		
Per cent.	42.84	33.23	23.92	60.10	29.08	10.80
Tot. v.	17,243			8,969		

The Legislature of 1881-83 stands:

	Dem.	Gr.	Rep. & Gr.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	29	2	...	27
House.....	81	...	12	69
Joint Ballot.....	110	2	12	96

CALIFORNIA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—52.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.		
	1880.		1876.		1879.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden, Dem.	Perkins, Rep.	Glenn. Dem. & H. B.	White. Work- ingman.
Alameda.....	5,897	3,898	4,949	3,348	5,179	1,418	8,007
Alpine.....	66	41	110	65	111	59	9
Anador.....	1,345	1,411	1,172	1,315	1,033	1,136	325
Butte.....	1,814	1,830	1,665	1,635	1,715	1,474	233
Calaveras.....	1,157	1,138	886	936	770	748	654
Colusa.....	882	1,608	766	1,469	659	1,506	102
Contra Costa.....	1,302	1,009	1,184	838	919	576	558
Del Norte.....	263	297	186	228	269	102	181
El Dorado.....	1,419	1,519	1,331	1,441	1,163	1,126	402
Fresno.....	613	1,135	338	958	285	951	114
Humboldt.....	1,490	735	1,637	1,127	1,317	365	1,327
Inyo.....	321	274	343	375	252	295	19
Kern.....	463	662	556	844	328	777	58
Lake.....	454	677	389	703	340	789	182
Lassen.....	323	301	256	227	287	424	21
Los Angeles.....	2,914	2,852	3,042	3,616	1,930	2,743	2,093
Marin.....	760	561	651	619	658	322	387
Mariposa.....	432	598	365	554	317	615	86
Mendocino.....	969	1,314	929	1,283	752	1,398	176
Merced.....	516	737	558	804	343	578	162
Modoc.....	370	463	208	322	272	565	6
Mono.....	913	822	153	125	786	494	391
Monterey.....	1,260	1,210	1,183	1,012	839	750	767
Napa.....	1,199	1,084	1,153	965	960	833	529
Nevada.....	2,241	2,028	2,300	1,905	1,755	824	1,496
Placer.....	1,643	1,416	1,610	1,278	1,213	759	828
Plumas.....	698	645	584	502	702	500	100
Sacramento.....	3,794	2,815	3,839	2,485	3,504	1,370	1,422
San Benito.....	429	645	435	664	229	621	247
San Bernadino.....	730	711	674	607	509	636	383
San Diego.....	743	545	794	668	627	678	108
San Francisco.....	19,089	21,477	21,172	20,399	18,958	3,916	18,608
San Joaquin.....	2,568	2,409	2,272	1,850	2,078	1,838	609
San Luis Obispo.....	830	730	772	944	631	646	665
San Mateo.....	760	719	871	696	647	424	522
Santa Barbara.....	907	703	1,174	744	755	586	689
Santa Clara.....	3,113	2,820	3,386	3,065	2,703	1,329	1,988
Santa Cruz.....	1,236	1,100	1,537	1,132	901	800	759
Shasta.....	868	878	625	641	576	808	240
Sierra.....	997	560	917	511	826	457	225
Siskiyou.....	800	900	718	861	666	917	116
Solano.....	1,963	1,959	1,952	1,753	1,625	918	1,162
Sonoma.....	2,290	2,628	2,432	2,907	1,611	2,523	620
Stanislaus.....	752	1,161	802	1,097	593	994	74
Sutter.....	602	592	550	553	670	470	121
Tehama.....	868	954	646	675	517	864	112
Trinity.....	664	458	388	408	430	307	152
Tulare.....	917	1,308	986	1,370	611	1,259	186
Tuolumne.....	922	1,000	809	917	728	579	400
Ventura.....	599	506	608	591	321	737	148
Yolo.....	1,256	1,372	1,233	1,369	1,027	1,161	332
Yuba.....	1,165	1,185	1,251	1,076	1,073	594	525
Totals.....	80,348	80,426	79,269	76,464	67,970	47,562	44,620
Plurality.....		78	2,805		20,408		
Per cent.....	49.99	50.00	50.90	49.10	42.44	29.69	27.86
Total vote.....		164,226		155,777		160,152	

NOTE.—In California, in 1880, five Democratic Electors for President and one Republican Elector were chosen: Judge Terry, one of the Democratic Electors at Large, running behind the ticket. The vote above given is on the Elector at Large of each party receiving the highest vote—i. e., Egerton, Republican (elected), and Wallace, Democrat.

In 1880, the Greenback Electoral ticket received 3,392 votes, and there were 60 scatter-

ing.
In 1876, Cooper, Greenback Presidential Candidate, received 44 votes.

CALIFORNIA--Representatives in Congress.

	1880.		Sept. 3, 1879.		
1st District.	Horace Davis.	W. S. Rosecrans.	Davis.	Sumner.	Barbour.
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Work.
San Francisco	19,496	21,005	20,074	2,942	18,460
Plurality.....		1,509	1,614		
Per cent.....	47.33	51.00	48.39	7.09	44.50
Scattering.....		633			
Total vote...	41,184		41,476		

	1880.		Sept. 3, 1879.		
2d District.	H. F. Page.	T. R. Glasscock.	Page.	Clunie.	Williams.
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Work.
Alameda.....	5,646	4,087	5,351	2,961	772
Alpine.....	66	41	118	43	4
Amador.....	1,348	1,398	1,108	1,160	128
Calaveras.....	1,270	1,161	1,019	754	266
Contra Costa...	1,278	1,025	937	841	269
El Dorado.....	1,394	1,525	1,157	1,058	339
Nevada.....	1,671	1,364	1,663	963	1,339
Placer.....	1,645	1,418	1,185	919	693
Sacramento....	3,778	2,827	3,579	1,516	1,106
San Joaquin...	2,515	2,430	2,486	1,909	20
Tuolumne.....	918	1,006	783	723	203
Total.....	21,529	18,282	19,386	12,847	5,139
Plurality.....	3,247		6,539		
Per cent.....	54.00	45.86	51.87	34.37	13.75
Scattering.....		53			
Total vote...	39,864		37,372		

The Legislature of 1880-81 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj. & Workingman.
Senate.....	22	18	4
House.....	41	39	2
Joint ballot.....	63	57	6

	1880.		Sept. 3, 1879.	
3d District.	G. A. Knight.	C. P. Berry.	McKenna.	Berry.
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Butte.....	1,814	1,829	1,836	1,575
Colusa.....	854	1,634	669	1,567
Del Norte.....	216	249	255	295
Humboldt.....	1,378	684	1,419	1,575
Lake.....	486	768	412	909
Lassen.....	319	343	416	301
Marin.....	760	561	823	408
Mendocino.....	969	1,314	904	1,425
Modoc.....	351	463	302	503
Napa.....	1,199	1,084	1,524	802
Plumas.....	698	645	740	540
Shasta.....	868	878	798	762
Sierra.....	990	551	922	504
Siskiyou.....	768	807	718	950
Solano.....	1,967	1,950	2,142	1,334
Sonoma.....	2,305	2,621	1,800	2,476
Sutter.....	555	641	678	586
Tehama.....	868	954	659	850
Trinity.....	664	458	457	387
Yolo.....	1,256	1,372	1,169	1,205
Yuba.....	1,123	1,229	1,127	1,064
Total.....	20,408	21,035	19,770	20,018
Plurality.....		627		248
Per cent.....	49.20	50.71	49.68	50.31
Scattering.....		33		
Total vote.....	41,476		39,788	

	1880.		Sept. 3, 1879.		
4th District.	R. Pacheco.	Wallace Leach.	Pacheco.	Leach.	Ayers.
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Work.
Fresno.....	586	1,103	364	871	93
Inyo.....	266	199	300	263	3
Kern.....	443	641	400	653	79
Los Angeles...	2,749	2,350	2,363	1,706	2,355
Mariposa.....	185	291	278	566	20
Merced.....	529	692	425	511	146
Mono.....	880	652	770	591	307
Monterey.....	1,246	1,119	862	613	798
San Benito....	408	612	298	299	400
S. Bernardino	680	606	627	517	385
San Diego.....	626	567	568	622	178
S. Luis Obispo	832	559	851	321	758
San Mateo....	770	634	696	162	741
Santa Barbara	930	559	853	348	846
Santa Clara...	3,079	2,768	2,737	1,171	1,955
Santa Cruz...	1,173	981	972	439	872
Stanislaus....	744	1,164	651	1,006	14
Tulare.....	741	1,121	718	1,054	273
Ventura.....	554	485	438	356	306
Total.....	17,398	17,263	15,171	12,069	10,529
Plurality.....	135		3,102		
Per cent.....	50.19	49.80	40.16	31.95	27.87
Total vote...	34,661		37,769		

COLORADO.—State Ticket and Representative in Congress.

COUNTIES--31.	PRESIDENT.			SUP. C'RT JUDGE.			REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS.					
	1880.			1879.			1880.			1878.		
	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Beck. Rep.	Rich- mo'd Dem.	Sauls- bury. Gr.	Bel- ford. Rep.	Mor- rison Dem.	Mur- ray. Gr.	Bel- ford. Rep.	Pat- ter- son. Dem.	Childs Gr.
Arapahoe.....	4,214	3,582	102	2,419	1,163	185	4,203	3,554	146	2,262	1,473	246
Bent	174	242	6	141	231	.....	171	244	4	179	235	6
Boulder	1,313	796	293	1,217	379	253	1,252	769	359	1,040	656	575
Chaffee	334	379	.....	318	285	.....	293	338	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clear Creek...	1,567	961	83	1,132	710	74	1,464	1,049	81	1,083	877	192
Conejos	608	611	2	343	377	.....	630	589	4	401	480	13
Costilla	1,135	1,188	17	332	267	5	1,170	1,140	20	335	248	.....
Custer	1,297	1,061	36	707	624	.....	1,273	1,068	38	236	227	15
Douglas	331	282	1	260	267	.....	327	281	6	239	227	20
Elbert.....	176	195	6	169	169	4	180	192	6	150	163	21
El Paso.....	1,151	580	30	794	343	1	1,152	574	35	858	361	23
Freinont	606	530	65	399	348	.....	609	525	66	333	234	79
Gilpin.....	1,236	805	26	1,064	501	5	1,177	846	27	1,097	640	206
Grand	121	87	4	45	39	.....	121	91	.....	34	44	1
Gunnison.....	1,012	1,060	7	271	188	.....	995	1,073	10	44	48	.....
Hinsdale	421	361	.....	237	210	.....	422	340	.....	308	292	56
Heurfano.....	466	532	15	424	497	.....	473	523	16	441	491	231
Jefferson	832	790	57	597	598	76	828	791	61	505	511	126
Lake	3,801	4,197	142	2,632	1,363	1	3,816	4,074	201	966	999	.....
La Plata.....	259	345	.....	105	124	.....	255	343	4	130	139	119
Larimer.....	646	388	178	410	258	109	640	364	201	369	362	14
Las Animas...	586	1,314	44	158	1,254	250	530	1,293	43	629	1,045	26
Ouray.....	479	418	6	342	302	.....	471	434	6	316	356	3
Park	698	598	31	395	453	.....	706	590	31	320	235	20
Pueblo	824	860	.....	473	828	.....	822	861	.....	490	600	3
Rio Grande...	298	198	.....	210	101	.....	300	195	.....	251	159	.....
Routt.....	39	19	.....	4	6	.....	30	19	.....	21	29	.....
Saguache.....	509	371	4	192	157	.....	507	377	3	181	143	.....
San Juan.....	224	196	5	292	256	12	220	205	5	277	294	47
Summit.....	1,289	1,328	24	320	308	1	1,257	1,361	26	191	106	6
Weld	804	373	251	508	116	270	775	353	292	605	329	281
Total	27,450	24,647	1,435	16,920	12,702	1,246	27,069	24,476	1,691	14,294	12,003	2,329
Plurality	2,803			4,218			2,593			2,291		
Per cent.....	51.27	46.04	2.69	54.80	41.14	4.03	50.84	45.97	3.17	49.93	41.93	8.38
Total vote..		52,532			30,871			53,236			28,626	

The Colorado Legislature of 1881-82 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	20	6	14
House.....	36	13	23
Joint Ballot.....	56	19	37

The Connecticut Legislature of 1882 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	17	7	...	10
House.....	149	96	2	50
Joint Ballot....	166	103	2	60

CONNECTICUT.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—8.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.					
	1880.			1876.		1880.			1878.		
	Gar- field, Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Bige- low. Rep.	Eng- lish. Dem.	Bald- win. Gr.	An- drews. Rep.	Hub- bard. Dem.	At- wat'r Gr.
Hartford	13,919	12,988	234	12,311	13,537	13,943	12,933	238	10,550	10,598	1,449
New Haven.....	15,713	17,895	212	13,180	15,629	15,783	17,836	209	10,603	10,502	3,369
New London.....	7,766	6,642	144	7,173	6,620	7,719	6,646	145	5,590	4,239	1,185
Fairfield	11,996	12,063	88	10,210	11,410	11,988	12,063	107	8,803	8,241	1,436
Windham	4,596	2,880	18	4,324	2,822	4,588	2,979	16	3,291	2,316	265
Litchfield	5,944	5,886	107	5,237	5,921	5,917	5,891	107	4,639	5,316	361
Middlesex.....	4,172	3,719	58	3,865	3,657	4,164	3,707	59	3,117	2,967	219
Tolland.....	2,967	2,344	7	2,734	2,338	2,968	2,338	7	2,274	2,206	30
Total	67,073	64,417	868	59,034	61,934	67,070	64,293	847	48,867	46,385	8,314
Plurality	2,656				2,900	2,777			2,481		
Per cent.....	50.51	48.51	.65	48.32	50.70	50.52	48.43	.65	46.61	44.29	7.93
Scattering.....		412			1,184		434			1,175	
Total vote.....		132,770			122,152		132,748			104,741	

At the election of Nov., 1881, for Representatives, and two-thirds of the Senate, the Republicans carried the State by reduced majorities, electing Legislature as shown above.

CONNECTICUT.—Representatives in Congress.

1880.						1878.							
1st Dist.		Buck.	Beach.	Haw-	Lan-	Baker.	3d Dist.		Walt.	Saw-	Walt.	Car-	Palm-
Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Hartford.....	14,938	12,794	11,768	9,783	987		New London	7,512	6,257	5,876	5,084	264	
Tolland.....	2,990	2,320	2,417	2,116	8		Windham...	4,587	2,868	3,860	2,487	111	
Total.....	17,048	15,114	14,185	11,899	995		Total.....	12,099	9,125	9,236	7,571	875	
Plurality.....	1,934		2,286				Plurality....	2,974		1,665			
Per cent.....	52.62	46.65	52.20	43.86	3.66		Per cent.....	56.08	42.29	53.75	44.06	2.17	
Scattering ...		235		94			Scattering ...		351				
Total vote.		82,397		27,173			Total vote..		21,575		17,182		

1880.					1878.							
2d Dist.		Wallace.	Phelps.	Douglas.	Phelps.	4th Dist.		Miles	Peet.	Miles.	Brug-	Tay-
Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	D. & J.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	gerhof.	lor.
New Haven	15,941	17,829	10,948	13,451		Fairfield....	12,077	11,964	9,139	7,899	1,431	
Middlesex..	4,127	3,803	3,283	3,053		Litchfield...	6,091	5,670	4,977	5,030	417	
Total.....	20,068	21,632	14,231	16,504		Total.....	18,168	17,634	14,109	12,929	1,848	
Plurality ...		1,564		2,273		Plurality....	534		1,180			
Per cent.....	47.97	51.71	45.83	53.18		Per cent.....	50.40	48.92	48.70	44.62	6.37	
Scattering .		133		294		Scattering ..		240		98		
Total vote		41,833		31,029		Total vote		36,042		28,973		

DAKOTA—Delegate in Congress.

1880.					1878.				
COUNTIES.—36.	Petti-	McCor-	Ben-	Tripp.	COUNTIES.—36	Petti-	McCor-	Ben-	Tripp.
	grew.	mick.	nett.	Tripp.		grew.	mick.	nett.	Tripp.
Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Armstrong			48	49	Lawrence	2,936	2,482	2,426	2,661
Barnes.....	358	163	69	18	Lincoln.....	887	170	635	200
Beadle	218	6			McCook.....	243	70	64	24
Bon Homme... ..	553	438	423	413	Minnehaha.....	1,656	93	840	503
Brookings	702	19	136	92	Moody.....	537	54	351	175
Brown.....	89				Morton.....			58	19
Brule.....	74	26		16	Pembina.....	483	597	238	123
Burleigh	449	813	213	529	Pennington....	539	349	296	345
Cass	840	397	604	278	Richland.....	374	114	142	99
Charles Mix....	40	26	20	27	Spink	245			
Clay	365	224	470	514	Stutsman.....	266	155	33	44
Codington	386	51	54	80	Traill.....	647	284	447	87
Custer	260	196	18	54	Turner	491	155	268	231
Davison.....	290	115	5	27	Union.....	680	507	662	611
Deuel	321	9	130	32	Yankton.....	1,005	596	983	727
Grand Forks... ..	604	888	370	308	Total.....	18,796	9,340	10,455	8,493
Grant	566	28	66		Plurality.....	9,456		1,962	
Hamlin	176	6	13	17	Per cent.....	66.12	32.85	55.17	44.82
Hanson.....	165	83	34	32	Scattering.....		290		
Hutchinson....	476	119	178	68	Total vote....		28,426		18,948
Kingsbury.....	454	2							
Lake	421	105	163	90					

DELAWARE.—State and Congressional Ticket.

COUNTIES.—3.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.		Representative in Cong.			
	1880.		1876.		1878.		1880.		1878.	
	Han-	Gar-	Tilden	Hay's.	Hall.	Stew-	Mar-	Hous-	Mar-	Jack-
Dem.	field.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	art.	tin.	ton.	tin.	son.	
	Rep.				Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	
Kent.....	3,667	3,042	3,278	1,935	2,208	33	3,634	3,071	2,163	36
Newcastle.....	7,623	7,726	6,613	6,054	5,030	675	7,567	7,770	4,999	771
Sussex.....	3,893	3,382	3,490	2,763	3,492	2,127	3,765	3,495	3,414	2,115
Total.....	15,183	14,150	13,381	10,752	10,730	2,835	14,966	14,336	10,576	2,966
Plurality.....	1,033		2,629		7,895		630		7,610	
Per cent.....	51.75	48.23	55.44	44.56	79.40	20.60	51.07	48.92	78.10	22.90
Total vote.....		29,333		24,135		13,565		29,302		13,542

In 1878 no Republican State or Congressional ticket was nominated.

FLORIDA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—39.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.			
	1880.		1876.		1880.		1876	
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Bloxham. Dem.	Conover. Rep.	Drew. Dem.	Stearns. Rep.
Alachua.....	1,519	1,845	1,267	1,984	1,554	1,799	1,260	1,977
Baker.....	241	132	238	143	242	132	236	142
Brevard.....	221	76	111	58	937	283	701	202
Bradford.....	923	303	703	202	234	62	104	63
Calhoun.....	203	89	215	63	202	89	217	57
Columbia.....	1,013	818	903	718	1,014	817	902	718
Clay.....	351	207	286	122	364	193	287	120
Duval.....	1,509	2,611	1,437	2,367	1,587	2,517	1,502	2,298
Dade.....	32	23	5	9	32	22	5	8
Escambia.....	1,462	1,302	1,426	1,602	1,466	1,296	1,431	1,588
Franklin.....	209	122	167	91	209	121	174	85
Gadsden.....	1,226	1,067	835	1,300	1,230	1,067	840	1,207
Hamilton.....	748	448	617	330	754	449	614	326
Hernando.....	652	167	579	144	663	160	583	134
Hillsborough.....	937	220	790	186	960	193	794	182
Holmes.....	341	3	300	16	344	3	300	16
Jackson.....	1,475	1,183	1,397	1,299	1,470	1,180	1,397	1,295
Jefferson.....	818	1,681	737	2,669	844	1,736	737	2,669
Lafayette.....	352	75	309	62	352	75	310	62
Leon.....	985	2,832	1,003	3,035	998	2,829	1,010	3,029
Levy.....	784	474	487	207	800	463	492	207
Liberty.....	131	104	147	83	137	114	147	83
Madison.....	1,053	1,014	1,078	1,534	1,053	1,012	1,082	1,518
Manatee.....	604	162	262	26	617	146	262	27
Marion.....	1,070	1,530	958	1,552	1,084	1,515	963	1,547
Monroe.....	1,178	867	1,047	980	1,184	853	1,052	972
Nassau.....	615	861	667	802	620	849	677	791
Orange.....	1,066	386	908	208	1,085	350	930	182
Putnam.....	749	750	605	586	766	712	619	574
Polk.....	508	9	456	6	510	9	443	12
Santa Rosa.....	622	390	768	409	675	405	773	406
St. John's.....	608	354	501	338	697	263	511	169
Sumter.....	716	268	506	173	619	343	504	335
Suwannee.....	794	514	626	458	795	513	629	455
Taylor.....	312	58	242	73	313	57	243	72
Volusia.....	491	323	460	186	510	294	480	161
Wakulla.....	381	176	361	182	381	176	363	180
Walton.....	645	71	626	46	647	72	634	46
Washington.....	420	139	407	119	423	138	405	121
Total.....	27,964	23,654	24,434	24,340	28,372	23,307	24,613	24,116
Majority.....	4,310		91		5,065		497	
Per cent.....	54.17	45.82	50.09	49.90	54.90	45.09	50.50	49.49
Total vote.....	51,618		48,774		51,679		48,729	

The Legislature of 1881-82 stands: Democrats, 85; Republicans, 22; Vacancy, 1.

FLORIDA.—Representatives in Congress.

1st District.	1880.		1878.		1st District.	1880.		1878.	
	David-son. Dem.	Witherspoon. Rep.	David-son. Dem.	Conover. Rep.		David-son. Dem.	Witherspoon. Rep.	David-son. Dem.	Conover. Rep.
Calhoun.....	204	89	167	50	Manatee.....	623	59	410	87
Escambia.....	1,464	1,298	1,210	1,176	Monroe.....	1,183	852	463	372
Franklin.....	208	121	165	91	Polk.....	510	7	375	.....
Gadsden.....	1,232	1,066	1,020	1,102	Santa Rosa.....	674	393	564	301
Hernando.....	665	155	452	10	Sumter.....	696	242	461	148
Hillsborough..	947	199	672	6	Taylor.....	314	14	215	25
Holmes.....	339	3	297	7	Wakulla.....	381	176	314	177
Jackson.....	1,482	1,177	1,334	737	Walton.....	656	70	602	63
Jefferson.....	802	1,596	774	907	Washington...	423	136	371	106
Lafayette.....	360	29	253	35					
Leon.....	868	2,839	732	2,446	Total.....	14,971	11,082	11,582	8,304
Levy.....	800	458	546	363	Majority.....	3,889		3,231	
Liberty.....	140	103	130	93	Per cent.....	57.46	42.53	58.14	41.85
					Total vote....	26,053		19,833	

FLORIDA.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

2d District.	1880.		1878.		2d District.	1880.		1878.	
	Finley. Dem.	Bisbee. Rep.	Hull. Dem.	Bisbee. Rep.		Finley. Dem.	Bisbee. Rep.	Hull. Dem.	Bisbee. Rep.
Alachua	1,532	1,688	1,178	1,745	Nassau	616	859	622	769
Baker	241	132	256	158	Orange	1,076	374	823	218
Bradford	934	291	697	223	Putnam	757	741	616	622
Brevard	222	74	.....	.....	St. John's....	606	354	532	346
Clay	364	194	307	112	Suwannee....	796	514	540	553
Columbia.....	1,016	815	908	803	Volusia.....	504	311	367	242
Dade.....	32	23	47	14	Total	13,105	11,953	9,639	9,626
Duval	1,538	2,584	1,129	2,213	Majority	1,152	.....	13	.....
Hamilton.....	751	450	609	413	Per cent.....	52.29	47.70	50.03	49.96
Madison	1,055	1,014	.....	.....	Total vote.....	25,058	.....	19,265	.....
Marion	1,065	1,535	1,008	1,190					

GEORGIA.—State and Congressional Ticket.

1ST DIST.	PRESIDENT.				CONGRESS.				Gov., 1880.	
	1880.		1876.		1880.		1878.		Majorities.	
	Han- cock. Dem	Gar- field. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Black. Dem.	Collins Rep.	Nich- olls. Dem.	Corker. Gr.	Col- quitt. Dem.	Nor- wood I. D.
Appling	295	122	413	132	291	127	348	93	250	.....
Bryan.....	223	121	352	778	221	123	177	112	.....	4
Bulloch.....	992	15	1,006	.....	1,000	15	759	.....	206	.....
Burke.....	983	1,214	1,021	268	1,011	2,105	581	1,542	526	.....
Camden	331	635	282	458	326	634	352	63	.....	60
Charlton.....	141	40	253	9	141	46	142	.....	224	.....
Chatham ...	3,413	2,139	2,222	1,552	3,413	2,139	2,086	1,778	.....	652
Clinch.....	368	94	549	116	367	94	236	164	152	.....
Echols	185	40	185	22	184	40	201	.....	.....	.....
Effingham ..	378	192	632	137	378	192	276	.....	147	.....
Emanuel.....	768	185	759	109	777	169	323	58	396	.....
Glynn.....	292	368	277	577	287	374	366	161	595	.....
Liberty	419	720	507	731	419	719	307	467	1,021	.....
McIntosh....	200	598	310	670	195	602	129	362	602	.....
Pierce.....	275	195	332	268	276	195	404	122	457	.....
Scriven.....	1,131	318	1,000	194	1,194	256	592	.....	876	.....
Tatnall.....	562	113	590	55	556	113	427	31	514	.....
Ware.....	323	202	395	232	323	202	267	51	288	.....
Wayne	353	122	546	166	353	120	504	27	493	.....
Total	11,632	7,433	11,631	6,474	11,712	8,265	8,477	5,031	6,747	716
Majority.....	4,199	.....	5,157	.....	3,447	.....	3,446	.....	.....	.....
Per cent.....	61.01	38.98	64.24	35.75	58.69	41.37	62.75	37.24	.....	.....
Total vote	19,065	.....	18,105	.....	19,977	.....	13,508	.....	.....	.....

2ND DIST.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Turn- er. Dem.	Brim- berry. Rep.	Smith. Dem.	Wade. Rep.	Col- quitt. Dem.	Nor- wood I. D.
	Baker.....	554	341	816	209	579	297	616	88	377
Berrien.....	845	46	896	35	847	35	762	21	.....	248
Brooks.....	984	739	1,111	174	1,145	555	703	489	615	.....
Calhoun.....	378	398	620	556	422	359	416	102	444	.....
Clay	515	381	742	352	652	246	342	52	414	.....
Colquitt	179	43	217	36	183	44	146	12	98	.....
Decatur	1,099	1,090	1,475	1,601	1,221	1,026	646	985	274	.....
Dougherty...	367	1,031	528	414	595	802	511	97	1,017	.....
Early.....	737	239	637	96	745	241	320	.....	483	.....
Lowndes....	746	660	857	586	801	574	686	537	144	.....
Miller	241	18	366	61	248	16	117	.....	111	.....
Mitchell.....	607	699	624	541	635	683	436	21	729	.....
Quitman.....	241	18	464	48	311	187	472	326	557	.....
Randolph ...	343	169	1,398	666	343	169	172	9	385	.....
Terrell.....	736	326	856	364	760	297	549	195	253	.....
Thomas	1,316	1,213	1,590	1,215	1,517	755	366	14	283	.....
Worth.....	491	132	629	179	492	131	866	695	258	.....
Total	10,299	7,643	13,826	7,133	11,496	6,417	8,126	3,642	6,442	348
Majority.....	2,656	.....	6,693	.....	5,079	.....	4,483	.....	.....	.....
Per cent.....	57.38	42.58	65.96	34.03	64.17	35.82	67.04	30.35	.....	.....
Scattering ..	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tot. vote..	17,947	.....	20,959	.....	17,913	.....	11,678	.....	.....	.....

GEORGIA.—State and Congressional Ticket.—Continued.

3RD DIST.	PRESIDENT.				CONGRESS.				Gov., 1880.		
	1880.		1880.		1880.		1878.		Majorities.		
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Cook. Dem.	Parker Rep.	Cooke. Dem.	No Opposition Candidate.	Col- quitt. Dem.	Nor- wood I. D.	
Coffee	235	370	18	224	108		No Opposition Candidate.	20
Dodge.....	363	65	456	170	360	72	186			34
Dooly.....	835	251	1,460	294	837	249	188	541		.....
Irwin.....	235	.....	305	.....	230	18	101	100		.....
Lee.....	263	715	398	726	246	613	100	797		.....
Macon.....	703	748	952	702	693	291	340	341		.....
Montgom'ry	246	72	503	15	241	72	97	214		.....
Pulaski.....	823	448	1,354	192	801	445	168	853		.....
Schley.....	376	144	400	289	298	44	167	340		.....
Stewart.....	640	281	924	309	751	152	178	700		.....
Sumter.....	986	1,167	1,670	845	1,052	768	481	1,210		.....
Taylor.....	572	324	702	420	563	277	146	287		.....
Telfair.....	268	63	438	37	261	54	167	153		.....
Webster.....	301	164	467	305	276	173	106	48		.....
Wilcox.....	294	16	335	26	289	17	95	103		.....
Total.....	7,140	4,458	10,374	4,348	7,122	3,245	2,628	5,741		.....
Majority.....	2,682		6,026		3,877						
Per cent.....	61.56	38.43	70.46	29.53	68.69	31.30	99.73				
Scattering...							6				
Total vote	11,598		14,722		10,367		2,634				

4TH DIST.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Buch- anan. Dem.	Pou. I. D.	Harris. Dem.	Persons I. D.	Col- quitt. Dem.	Nor- wood I. D.
Campbell ...	576	345	858	369	472	439	409	873	192	.....
Carroll.....	1,240	329	1,756	320	1,324	479	1,302	728	246	.....
Chatta'chce	322	309	638	188	215	406	229	591	284	.....
Coweta.....	1,381	1,285	1,501	1,233	1,513	1,026	946	2,034	1,603	.....
Douglas.....	.....	124	610	152	490	171	334	505	559	.....
Harris.....	1,036	893	1,246	898	971	949	1,137	1,070	245	.....
Heard.....	617	264	738	268	537	332	656	571	412	.....
Marion.....	497	236	581	338	443	249	307	844	409	.....
Meriwether.	1,028	888	1,397	714	1,021	423	1,450	1,333	919	.....
Muscogee ...	1,511	930	1,828	464	1,092	1,323	1,580	1,091	.....	879
Talbot.....	719	713	984	526	825	596	445	1,845	688	.....
Troup.....	1,139	798	2,007	357	1,095	831	1,206	1,851	774	.....
Total.....	10,548	7,114	14,144	5,827	9,998	7,224	10,101	13,336	6,331	879
Majority.....	3,434		8,317		2,774			3,235		
Per cent.....	59.51	40.13	70.82	29.17	58.05	41.94	43.14	56.84		
Scattering..		62								
Tot. vote..	17,724		19,971		17,222		23,437			

5TH DIST.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Ham- mond. Dem.	Clark. Rep.	Ham- mond. Dem.	Arnold. Gr.	Col- quitt. Dem.	Nor- wood I. D.
Crawford....	388	175	1,099	95	449	84	1,013	60	423	.....
Clayton.....	382	148	888	389	374	55	331	453	373	.....
DeKalb.....	870	333	1,397	410	870	279	607	504	.....	8
Fayette.....	499	183	668	426	511	149	461	323	135	.....
Fulton.....	3,045	2,231	4,239	2,279	3,071	2,139	2,214	2,746	230	.....
Henry.....	690	506	1,212	912	690	593	554	720	763	.....
Houston.....	1,382	809	2,146	1,881	1,478	809	736	798	1,384	.....
Milton.....	460	46	710	16	446	44	396	200	308	.....
Monroe.....	1,312	1,023	1,887	1,023	1,408	1,009	1,134	552	1,735	.....
Pike.....	1,070	733	1,553	683	1,100	659	1,062	703	730	.....
Spalding.....	749	863	1,100	610	759	819	599	800	636	.....
Upson.....	789	597	1,105	749	791	584	862	337	786	.....
Total.....	11,636	7,647	18,004	9,473	11,947	7,133	10,269	8,196	7,503	8
Majority.....	3,989		8,531		4,814		2,073			
Per cent.....	60.29	39.62	65.52	34.47	62.61	37.38	55.61	44.38		
Scattering...		14								
Tot. vote...	19,297		27,477		19,079		18,465			

6TH DIST.	PRESIDENT.				CONGRESS.				Gov., 1880.	
	1880.		1876.		1880.		1878.		Majorities.	
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Blount Dem.		Blount. Dem.		Col- quitt Dem.	Nor- wood I. D.
Baldwin.....	860	317	855	50	847	No Opposition Candidate.	169	No Opposition Candidate.	936
Bibb.....	1,588	908	3,417	1,281	1,546		733		340	
Butts.....	672	403	743	367	667		298		380	
Jasper.....	524	267	842	362	525		254		400	
Jones.....	504	520	770	520	594		142		909	
Laurens.....	534	155	776	256	572		227		518	
Newton.....	743	581	1,101	942	938		226		1,010	
Putnam.....	627	1	910	40	619		203		876	
Rockdale....	464	243	743	286	465		228		652	
Twiggs.....	196	362	488	467	195		66		550	
Walton.....	855	279	1,393	2	851		365		760	
Wilkerson...	557	72	1,154	107	554		281		250	
Total.....	8,124	4,104	13,192	4,680	8,373		3,192		7,581	
Majority.....	4,020		8,512				3,174			
Per cent.....	66.43	33.56	73.81	26.18		99.43				
Scattering...				18						
Tot. vote...	12,228		17,872		8,373	3,210				

7TH DIST.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Clem- ents. Dem.	Fel- ton. I. D.	Les- ter. Dem.	Fel- ton. I. D.	Col- quitt. Dem.	Nor- wood I. D.
Bartow.....	1,918	827	2,447	892	752	1,973	821	2,505	.....	606
Catoosa.....	488	65	688	111	441	190	597	283	98	.....
Chatt'nooga	1,166	206	1,155	231	1,010	409	1,009	446	634	.....
Cherokee....	1,813	125	1,705	112	775	1,192	792	1,530	110	.....
Cobb.....	1,980	559	2,456	753	1,404	1,168	1,526	1,797	300	.....
Dade.....	459	83	494	22	463	105	537	102	150	.....
Floyd.....	2,251	892	2,316	1,226	1,803	1,360	1,930	1,958	723	.....
Gordon.....	1,248	164	1,800	176	730	836	926	1,012	29	.....
Haralson....	399	82	507	34	328	233	322	458	49	.....
Murray.....	933	95	1,036	75	682	427	775	563	735	.....
Paulding....	952	258	1,083	193	653	611	876	884	.....	150
Polk.....	1,066	508	1,142	530	651	956	740	1,065	.....	75
Walker.....	1,194	341	1,206	396	1,070	559	1,206	709	154	.....
Whitfield...	907	172	1,367	405	810	708	914	1,803	653	.....
Total.....	16,774	4,377	19,402	5,156	11,572	10,727	12,965	14,315	3,635	831
Majority.....	12,397		14,246		845			1,350		
Per cent.....	78.17	20.39	79.00	20.99	51.89	48.10	47.52	52.47		
Scattering...		307								
Total vote.	21,458		24,558		22,299		27,280			

8TH DIST.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Steph- ens. Dem.		Steph- ens. Dem.		Col- quitt Dem.	Nor- wood I. D.
Columbia....	244	526	232	No Opposition Candidate.	46	No Opposition Candidate.	232
Elbert.....	827	28	871	.....	793		296		1,027
Glascock....	212	8	375	27	208		52		256	
Greene.....	755	202	1,100	100	724		486		1,743	
Hancock....	583	383	925	367	660		180		724	
Hart.....	461	164	763	105	482		199		763	
Jefferson...	625	308	969	756	614		148		1,209	
Johnson....	259	4	368	80	218		141		251	
Lincoln.....	277	.....	546	.....	266		71		44
McDuffie....	351	60	660	4	398		99		732	
Oglethorpe.	637	158	956	230	747		471		765	
Richmond...	2,430	1,497	3,427	1,030	2,930		787		937	
Taliaferro...	355	390	454	213	715		248		797	
Warren.....	572	266	723	360	770		149		532	
Washington	1,071	939	884	405	968		169		1,743	
Wilkes.....	727	193	1,139	2	616		131		923	
Total.....	10,386	4,600	14,686	3,679	11,341	3,673	12,678			
Majority.....	5,786		11,007		11,325	3,619				
Per cent.....	69.30	30.69	79.96	20.03	99.85	98.55				
Scattering...					16	54				
Total vote.	14,986		18,365		11,357	3,727				

GEORGIA.—State and Congressional Ticket.—Continued.

9TH DIST.	PRESIDENT.				CONGRESS.				Gov., 1880.	
	1880.		1876.		1880.		1878.		Majorities.	
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Speer. I. D.	Bell. Dem.	Speer. I. D.	Billups. Dem.	Col- quitt. Dem.	Nor- wood I. D.
Banks	64	120	614	63	444	353	364	478	234	.....
Clarke	800	765	1,193	1,147	1,334	198	1,065	612	610	.....
Dawson	420	128	420	137	287	282	284	355	.....	.....
Fannin	343	302	286	180	347	298	327	184	325	.....
Forsyth	1,159	120	921	101	596	686	433	605	200	.....
Franklin	1,173	151	982	8	825	503	733	587	312	.....
Gilmer	494	225	561	164	350	385	301	229	160	.....
Gwinnett	1,812	244	1,595	168	1,237	852	946	1,104	600	.....
Habersham	1,745	269	1,927	37	914	287	903	920	328	.....
Hall	1,745	269	943	165	1,056	940	818	310	748	.....
Jackson	1,270	440	1,246	437	1,040	730	1,089	1,283	501	.....
Lumpkin	550	62	566	28	465	225	301	396	.....	51
Madison	592	104	599	.....	419	275	366	546	.....	71
Morgan	828	1,105	822	341	1,172	762	1,163	1,004	.....	387
Oconee	458	329	412	311	440	338	471	195	175	.....
Pickens	326	316	373	199	449	212	98	320	.....	497
Rabun	532	2	482	.....	337	228	135	199	70	.....
Towns	354	178	296	138	238	198	339	363	117	.....
Union	674	87	548	83	374	470	390	406	255	.....
White	644	56	467	26	329	368	371	579	.....	287
Total	15,983	5,272	14,353	3,733	12,653	8,589	10,897	10,675	4,635	1,293
Majority	10,711		10,620		4,064		222			
Per cent	74.86	24.69	79.35	20.64	59.56	40.43	50.81	49.48		
Scattering		93					99			
Total vote.	21,348		18,086		21,242		21,572			

The scattering votes for President in 1880 were cast for Weaver, the National Greenback candidate. Colquitt's (Dem.) majorities for Governor, 1880, 61,293; Norwood's (Ind. Dem.) majorities, 3,975; net majority for Colquitt, 57,318.

TOTAL VOTE OF THE STATE OF GEORGIA.

	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Total vote.
1880—President	102,522	52,648	481	155,651
1878—Congress	69,788	No Ticket.	13,227	125,282
1876—President	130,088	50,446	.....	180,534

The Legislature of 1880-81 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate	43	1	42
House	165	10	155
Joint Ballot	208	11	197

IDAHO TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES.—12.	1880.			1878.			1880.			1878.		
	Ains- lie. Dem.	Smith. Rep.	Bray Ind.	Ains- lie. Dem.	Bro'n Rep.	.....	Ains- lie. Dem.	Smith. Rep.	Bray- man. Ind.	Ains lie. Dem.	Bro'n Rep.	.....
Ada	640	498	1	653	462	.....	301	179	2	391	205	.....
Alturas	525	363	5	209	150	.....	6	.....	39	28	2	.....
Bear Lake	418	.....	.....	323	.....	.....	140	112	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boise	550	292	10	434	380	.....	Total					
Cassia	223	59	1	.....	.....	.....	3,604	2,090	923	3,645	2,294	.....
Idaho	162	29	297	210	185	.....	Plurality					
Lemhi	510	543	.....	269	248	.....	1,514	.....	.....	1,351	.....	.....
Nez Perce	129	5	568	312	306	.....	Per cent					
Oneida .....	.....	.....	.....	816	356	.....	54.46	31.58	13.94	61.37	38.62	.....
							Total vote					
							6,617			5,930		

ILLINOIS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—102.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.		
	1880.			1876.			1880.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Cooper. Gr.	S. M. Cullom. Rep.	L. Trumbull. Dem.	A. J. Street. er. G.
Adams.....	4,987	6,113	608	4,953	6,308	41	4,969	6,103	619
Alexander.....	1,579	1,353	46	1,219	1,280	.....	1,573	1,350	50
Bond.....	1,711	1,273	108	1,520	1,142	17	1,709	1,272	108
Boone.....	2,038	321	84	1,965	363	43	2,024	351	98
Brown.....	1,038	1,655	153	944	1,495	183	995	1,635	170
Bureau.....	4,099	2,655	329	3,719	2,218	145	4,062	2,638	380
Calhoun.....	505	946	22	441	900	.....	493	956	23
Carroll.....	2,396	960	154	2,231	918	111	2,381	971	154
Cass.....	1,262	1,778	224	1,209	1,618	74	1,236	1,757	267
Champaign.....	4,720	3,472	566	4,530	3,103	604	4,693	3,480	588
Christian.....	2,687	3,346	194	2,501	3,287	207	2,701	3,325	195
Clark.....	1,999	2,374	337	1,814	2,197	236	2,021	2,362	337
Clay.....	1,555	1,660	135	1,416	1,541	112	1,550	1,655	146
Clinton.....	1,578	2,242	116	1,329	1,980	132	1,562	2,232	144
Coles.....	2,991	2,905	141	2,957	2,822	102	2,994	2,897	143
Cook.....	54,816	44,302	1,168	36,900	39,302	300	53,899	44,657	1,235
Crawford.....	1,541	1,917	24	1,355	1,643	38	1,540	1,920	23
Cumberland.....	1,365	1,563	92	1,145	1,407	129	1,366	1,570	85
DeKalb.....	4,124	1,578	104	3,679	1,413	65	4,103	1,588	121
DeWitt.....	2,011	1,845	168	1,923	1,174	746	2,010	1,837	182
Douglas.....	1,918	1,689	65	1,631	1,357	94	1,918	1,683	72
Du Page.....	2,327	1,229	16	2,129	1,276	25	2,322	1,238	18
Edgar.....	2,834	2,989	127	2,715	2,883	161	2,830	3,004	125
Edwards.....	1,177	575	10	970	466	61	1,176	578	10
Effingham.....	1,361	2,452	100	1,145	2,205	43	1,347	2,454	110
Fayette.....	2,136	2,633	207	1,881	2,421	57	2,132	2,626	207
Ford.....	1,857	780	455	1,601	742	204	1,792	724	590
Franklin.....	1,286	1,610	283	966	1,302	391	1,263	1,595	316
Fulton.....	4,168	4,718	553	4,187	4,669	89	4,127	4,698	559
Gallatin.....	1,050	1,574	20	703	1,140	282	1,052	1,567	18
Greene.....	1,865	3,160	49	1,695	3,160	1	1,871	3,143	50
Grundy.....	2,087	1,135	202	1,996	1,142	108	2,009	1,159	245
Hamilton.....	1,002	1,760	499	627	1,433	770	979	1,732	538
Hancock.....	3,610	3,957	274	3,496	4,207	39	3,602	3,954	284
Hardin.....	484	765	10	330	611	134	482	761	10
Henderson.....	1,279	923	152	1,315	1,015	1	1,266	878	209
Henry.....	4,469	2,061	730	4,177	1,928	340	4,400	1,897	966
Iroquois.....	4,128	2,738	443	3,768	2,578	244	4,103	2,667	537
Jackson.....	2,152	2,160	493	2,040	2,071	106	2,066	2,150	551
Jasper.....	1,194	1,761	88	918	1,461	106	1,195	1,741	94
Jefferson.....	1,700	2,304	311	1,346	1,667	647	1,708	2,302	312
Jersey.....	1,348	2,107	123	1,345	2,166	.....	1,327	2,098	149
Jo Daviess.....	2,994	2,363	168	2,907	2,276	140	2,975	2,369	195
Johnson.....	1,521	893	170	1,367	893	61	1,513	875	191
Kane.....	6,180	2,831	410	5,398	2,850	172	6,111	2,845	425
Kankakee.....	3,201	1,640	107	2,627	1,363	126	3,194	1,638	114
Kendall.....	1,954	679	233	1,869	524	309	1,936	682	237
Knox.....	4,863	2,392	869	5,235	2,632	141	4,746	2,361	981
Lake.....	2,884	1,494	59	2,619	1,647	55	2,844	1,518	61
La Salle.....	6,941	6,308	892	6,278	6,001	514	6,750	6,324	1,061
Lawrence.....	1,492	1,497	39	1,198	1,329	27	1,488	1,502	38
Lee.....	3,359	2,242	195	3,087	2,080	100	3,354	2,222	225
Livingston.....	3,771	2,861	865	3,550	2,134	1,070	3,733	2,922	841
Logan.....	2,729	2,687	121	2,788	2,595	37	2,718	2,687	141
Macon.....	3,447	3,069	185	3,120	2,782	268	3,429	3,033	236
Macoupin.....	3,904	4,341	113	3,567	4,076	114	3,851	4,360	136
Madison.....	5,024	4,677	115	4,554	4,730	39	5,171	4,904	123
Marion.....	2,060	2,507	471	2,009	2,444	209	2,027	2,495	514
Marshall.....	1,684	1,603	107	1,553	1,430	135	1,667	1,616	105
Mason.....	1,616	1,926	148	1,566	1,939	86	1,609	1,915	160
Massac.....	1,484	773	14	1,231	793	20	1,482	778	15
McDonough.....	3,014	2,877	468	2,952	2,811	347	3,006	2,866	468
McHenry.....	3,516	1,799	194	3,465	1,874	34	3,507	1,806	200
McLean.....	7,317	5,202	317	6,363	4,410	518	7,319	5,264	273
Menard.....	994	1,473	470	1,115	1,657	10	969	1,432	530
Mercer.....	2,348	1,487	448	2,209	1,428	90	2,295	1,408	583

ILLINOIS.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES—102.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.		
	1880.			1876.			1880.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Cooper. Gr.	S. M. Cullom. Rep.	L. Trumbull. Rep.	A. J. Streeter. G.
Monroe	1,172	1,712	.....	815	1,651	7	1,179	1,709	.....
Montgomery	2,702	3,173	201	2,486	3,013	201	2,671	3,195	201
Morgan	3,199	3,452	297	3,069	3,174	109	3,173	3,447	311
Moultrie	1,233	1,593	197	1,245	1,672	28	1,217	1,588	213
Ogle	4,054	2,085	249	3,833	1,921	104	4,030	2,029	332
Peoria	5,105	5,705	720	4,665	5,443	95	5,010	5,733	762
Perry	1,751	1,535	64	1,541	1,383	48	1,725	1,535	96
Piatt	1,855	1,578	156	1,837	1,316	117	1,857	1,563	163
Pike	2,968	3,812	777	3,055	4,040	35	2,935	3,795	834
Pope	1,561	914	39	1,319	833	5	1,566	804	54
Pulaski	1,174	742	37	1,043	772	.....	1,174	734	46
Putnam	704	503	2	646	459	14	705	497	3
Randolph	2,705	2,614	41	2,357	2,589	2	2,689	2,620	40
Richland	1,628	1,706	2	1,410	1,552	55	1,628	1,741	.....
Rock Island	4,025	2,565	1,001	3,912	2,838	27	3,877	2,473	1,205
Saline	1,483	1,638	25	933	1,081	641	1,496	1,599	27
Sangamon	5,476	6,196	238	4,831	5,847	79	5,409	6,203	234
Schuyler	1,520	1,907	69	1,522	1,834	115	1,517	1,924	78
Scott	1,025	1,288	129	910	1,269	182	1,031	1,266	155
Shelby	2,017	3,328	1,017	2,069	3,553	341	2,009	3,328	1,023
Stark	1,382	681	380	1,440	786	96	1,378	681	382
St. Clair	5,847	5,877	251	4,708	5,891	99	5,570	6,066	238
Stephenson	3,581	3,071	65	3,198	2,758	26	3,566	3,073	71
Tazewell	2,919	3,367	153	2,850	3,171	44	2,901	3,371	161
Union	1,139	2,264	10	978	2,155	3	1,141	2,261	10
Vermillion	4,982	3,421	453	4,372	3,031	288	4,974	3,436	453
Wabash	939	1,142	39	653	936	207	937	1,150	34
Warren	2,849	2,003	305	2,795	1,984	138	2,833	1,991	328
Washington	2,280	1,912	44	1,911	1,671	39	2,262	1,927	46
Wayne	2,063	2,204	159	1,570	1,751	482	2,048	2,192	180
White	1,811	2,591	265	1,297	2,066	469	1,811	2,582	274
Whiteside	3,918	2,215	403	3,851	2,131	133	3,883	2,141	520
Will	5,776	3,833	882	4,770	3,999	677	5,496	4,048	883
Williamson	1,853	1,825	141	1,672	1,644	41	1,845	1,811	161
Winnebago	4,617	1,511	278	4,505	1,568	70	4,512	1,500	366
Woodford	2,007	2,364	108	1,733	2,105	237	1,961	2,391	123
Total	318,037	277,321	26,358	278,232	258,601	17,233	314,565	277,532	28,898
Plurality	40,716	.....	.....	19,631	.....	.....	37,033	.....	.....
Per Cent	51.10	44.56	4.23	50.21	46.67	3.12	50.65	44.69	4.65
Scattering	.....	596	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote	.....	622,312	.....	.....	554,066	.....	.....	620,995	.....

At the State election of 1878 the vote was as follows on the Treasurer (the principal officer elected): Smith, Rep., 215,283; Cronkrite, Dem., 169,965; Bates, Nat. Greenback, 65,673; Gorin, Prohibition, 2,192. Total vote, 1878, 453,921; Rep. plurality, 45,318.

ILLINOIS.—Representatives in Congress.

	1880.			1878.			1880.			1878.		
	Wm. Al-drich. Rep.	Jno. Mat-tocks. Dem.	Rich-ard Powers. Gr.	Al-drich. Rep.	Doo-little. Dem.	Barr. N. G.	G. R. Davis. Rep.	J. F. Farnsworth. Dem.	Davis. Rep.	Kehee. Dem.	Felch. N. G.	
1st Dist.												
Cook	19,950	16,825	514	10,531	6,533	1,698	20,603	16,014	10,347	6,111	1,630	
Du Page	2,357	1,199	18	1,699	669	156	4,589	.....	4,236	.....	.....
Total	22,307	18,024	532	12,230	7,232	1,854	54.73	42.56	49.79	2.94	7.68	
Plurality	4,283	.....	.....	4,998	.....	.....	.....	1,004	.....	2,723	.....
Per cent	53.78	43.46	1.28	51.73	30.59	7.84	.....	37,621	.....	20,781	.....
Scatter'g	.....	608	.....	.....	2,322	.....	Tot. v.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total v.	41,471	.....	.....	23,638	.....	.....				

ILLINOIS.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

1880.						1878.			1880.						1878.			
3d Dist.	Chas B. Farwell. Rep.	P. H. Smith, Jr. Dem.	Barber. Rep.	Tree. Dem.	Cor. nell. N. G.				8th Dist.	L. E. Payson. Rep.	Robt. Wallace, Gr. Dem.	R. Fort. Rep.	Shaw. Dem.	Straun. N. G.				
Cook...	13,817	10,351	7,558	4,253	647				Ford	1,876	1,228	1,286	372	887				
Lake ...	2,810	1,552	2,016	1,027	237				Iroquois ...	4,312	3,106	2,482	684	2,084				
Total ...	16,627	11,903	9,574	5,280	884				Kankakee...	3,206	1,740	1,739	795	380				
Plur'y..	4,724		4,294						Livingston..	3,744	3,696	2,763	548	2,498				
Per ct...	57.32	41.03	53.05	29.26	4.89				Marshall...	1,675	1,718	1,544	965	228				
Scat'g...	.....	476	.....	2,306	.....				Woodford...	1,991	2,484	1,457	1,458	498				
Tot. v.		29,006		18,044					Total	16,704	13,972	11,271	4,822	6,575				
									Plurality ...	2,732		4,696						
									Per cent.....	54.45	45.54	49.72	21.27	29.00				
									Scattering...		1							
									Total v.....		30,677		22,668					
4th Dist.	J. G. Sherwin. Rep.	N. C. Warner. Dem.	E. W. Blaisdell. Gr.	Sherwin. Rep.	Stough- ton. Dem.	Ad- ams. N. G.												
Boone ...	2,015	351	104	1,514	339	151			9th Dist.	Jno. H. Lewis. Rep.	Jno. S. Lee. Dem.	W. H. Reynolds. Gr.	Boyd. Rep.	Wil- McKel- son. Dem.	McKel- son. N. G.			
DeKalb..	4,121	1,575	104	2,341	744	699			Fulton...	4,134	4,741	561	3,173	3,425	762			
Kane	6,184	2,797	437	3,827	975	1,450			Knox	4,757	2,514	900	3,194	1,463	1,089			
McH'ry.	3,523	1,788	200	2,120	882	776			Peoria ...	4,404	6,345	715	3,179	4,582	1,446			
Winneco- bago...	4,538	1,544	314	2,498	1,845	522			Stark	1,363	694	372	997	332	452			
Total ..	20,381	8,055	1,159	12,300	4,785	3,636			Total...	14,658	14,294	2,548	10,543	9,802	3,749			
Plur'y ...	12,326			7,510					Plur'y ...	364			741					
Per ct.....	68.86	27.21	3.91	59.36	23.09	17.54			Per ct.....	46.53	45.37	8.08	43.79	40.68	15.55			
Tot. v..		29,595		20,721					Tot. v..		31,500		24,094					
5th Dist.	R. M. A. Hawk. Rep.	L. G. Johnson. Dem.	Jno. M. King. Gr.	Hawk. Rep.	Hatha- way. Dem.	King. N. G.												
Carroll...	2,408	877	218	1,564	288	382			10th Dist.	B. F. Marsh. Rep.	R. Hol- liday. Dem.	G. C. Mea- dox. Gr.	Marsh. Rep.	Phelps. Dem.	Street- er. N. G.			
Jo. Dav...	2,988	114	2,352	2,271	1,123	966			Hancock	3,654	3,974	212	2,880	3,362	614			
Ogle	4,152	1,769	579	2,452	1,244	860			Hender- son	1,321	936	83	1,080	712	401			
Stephen- son.....	3,597	3,049	77	2,278	1,558	664			McD'gh..	3,010	3,105	202	2,572	2,557	847			
White- side ...	3,916	1,659	934	2,477	610	1,932			Mercer ...	2,408	1,781	52	1,850	900	881			
Total ..	17,061	7,468	4,160	11,042	4,823	4,804			Schuy'r..	1,534	1,931	59	1,110	1,683	266			
Plur'y ...	9,593			6,219					Warren..	2,871	2,150	105	2,322	2,024	487			
Per ct.....	59.46	26.03	14.50	53.42	23.83	23.24			Total...	14,798	13,877	713	11,814	11,238	3,496			
Tot. v..		28,689		20,669					Plur'y ...	921			576					
									Per ct.....	50.35	47.21	2.42	44.50	42.33	13.16			
									Tot. v..		29,388		26,548					
6th Dist.	T. J. Henderson. Rep.	B. N. Trusdell. Dem.	P. L. McKinney. Gr.	Henderson. Rep.	Dun- ham. Dem.	Han- ey. N. G.												
Bureau..	4,104	2,589	388	2,761	474	1,683			11th Dist.	W. H. Edgar. Rep.	J. W. Single- ton. Dem.	A. B. Dim- mett. Gr.	Sin- gleton. Rep.	Pogue. Dem.				
Henry ...	4,471	1,922	872	2,965	733	1,846			Adams...	4,825	6,217	612	2,740	4,206	801			
Lee	3,356	2,184	238	2,045	732	903			Brown...	995	1,647	162	496	1,004	684			
Putnam.	705	502	.....	436	124	270			Calho'n..	501	948	23	219	618	154			
Rock I..	4,014	2,434	1,139	2,757	1,194	1,081			Greene...	1,860	3,145	45	850	1,690	216			
Total ..	16,650	9,631	2,637	10,964	3,257	6,675			Jersey ...	1,348	2,104	119	679	1,738	293			
Plur'y ...	7,019			4,289					Pike	2,931	3,781	804	1,972	2,685	886			
Per ct.....	57.57	33.30	9.11	52.46	15.58	31.94			Total ..	12,460	17,842	1,765	6,956	11,961	3,034			
Tot. v..		28,918		20,896					Plur'y ...		5,382			5,005				
									Per ct...	38.85	55.63	5.50	31.68	54.48	13.82			
									Tot. v..		32,067		21,951					
7th Dist.	Wm. Cul- len. Rep.	Dan'l Evans. Dem.	R. E. Barber. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Brooks. Dem.	Camp- bell. N. G.												
Grundy..	2,078	1,139	207	1,593	197	1,151			12th Dist.	W. M. Spring- er. Rep.	J. L. Morri- son. Dem.	H. M. Mil- ler. Gr.	Cook. Rep.	Spring- er. Dem.	Math- er. Gr.			
Kendall..	1,947	676	242	1,491	306	529			Cass	1,750	1,278	232	750	1,277	687			
La Salle..	6,840	6,446	838	4,149	2,377	3,068			Christ'n.	3,326	2,693	206	1,533	2,234	597			
Will.....	5,763	3,803	917	3,479	2,915	1,764			Menard..	1,450	1,036	442	660	1,036	786			
Total ..	16,628	12,064	2,204	10,712	5,795	6,512			Morgan..	3,420	3,199	310	2,182	2,666	1,122			
Plur'y ...	4,564			4,200					Sanga'n..	6,157	5,514	241	3,530	4,269	964			
Per ct.....	53.81	39.04	7.13	46.53	25.17	28.28			Scott.....	1,284	1,041	126	487	1,050	455			
Tot. v..		30,896		23,019					Total ..	17,376	14,761	1,557	9,142	12,542	4,611			
									Plur'y ...	2,615				3,400				
									Per ct.....	51.57	43.80	4.62	34.76	47.69	17.53			
									Tot. v..		33,694		26,295					

ILLINOIS.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

13th Dist.	1880.			1878.	
	D. C. Smith. Rep.	A. E. Stev. enson. Dem. Gr.	Tip- ton. Rep.	Steven- son. Dem. Gr.	
De Witt.....	2,011	2,012	1,595	1,727	
Logan.....	2,723	2,864	2,359	2,561	
Mason.....	1,627	2,062	977	1,762	
McLean.....	7,075	5,755	4,989	5,008	
Tazewell.....	2,992	3,420	2,147	2,812	
Total.....	16,431	16,113	12,058	13,870	
Plurality.....	318			1,812	
Per cent.....	50.48	49.51	46.38	53.21	
Total vote...		32,544		26,063	

14th Dist.	1880.			1880.	
	J. G. Cannon. Rep.	J. R. Scott. Dem.	Can- non. Rep.	Jones. Dem.	Har- per. Gr.
Champaign.....	4,638	4,028	3,313	2,115	1,523
Coles.....	2,970	3,054	2,242	2,346	478
Douglas.....	1,870	1,771	1,422	1,511	150
Macon.....	3,440	3,284	2,328	2,026	934
Platt.....	1,848	1,724	1,328	1,115	273
Vermillion..	4,944	3,873	3,054	2,414	1,091
Total.....	19,710	17,734	13,687	11,527	4,449
Plurality....	1,976		1,160		
Per cent.....	52.63	47.36	46.14	38.89	14.99
Total v.....		37,444		29,663	

15th Dist.	1880.			1878.	
	A. P. For- sythe. Rep. Gr.	S. W. Moul- ton. Dem.	For- sythe. Rep. Gr.	Declus. Dem.	
Clark.....	2,340	2,578	1,998	1,493	
Crawford.....	1,557	1,957	1,115	1,256	
Cumberland..	1,449	1,555	1,255	912	
Edgar.....	2,898	3,025	2,509	2,464	
Effingham....	1,469	2,437	895	1,434	
Fasper.....	1,282	1,752	915	1,278	
Lawrence.....	1,520	1,592	1,247	1,132	
Moultrie.....	1,424	1,580	1,049	1,004	
Shelby.....	2,871	3,227	2,123	1,969	
Total.....	16,810	19,263	13,106	12,942	
Plurality.....		2,553	164		
Per cent.....	46.47	53.52	50.31	49.68	
Total vote...		36,173		26,048	

16th Dist.	1880.			1880.		
	P. E. Hos- mer. Rep.	W. A. Sparks. Dem.	J. G. Ruth- erford. Gr.	Smith. Rep.	Sparks. Dem.	Creed. Gr.
Bond.....	1,706	1,259	120	1,226	935	91
Clay.....	1,555	1,654	135	1,245	1,296	183
Clinton....	1,529	2,265	125	967	1,627	133
Fayette....	2,128	2,633	208	1,590	1,933	355
Marion....	2,056	2,483	487	1,554	1,673	607
Montg'y....	2,678	3,179	215	1,553	2,261	526
Wash'tn....	2,269	1,918	41	1,811	1,768	34
Total.....	13,921	15,391	1,331	9,946	11,493	2,139
Plur'y....		1,470			1,547	
Per ct.....	45.42	50.22	4.34	42.18	48.74	9.07
Tot. v..		30,643			23,578	

17th Dist.	1880.		1878.		
	J. B. Hay. Rep.	W. R. Morrison. Dem.	Baker. Rep.	Morri- son. Dem.	Mob- erley. Gr.
Macoupin... 3,922	4,374	2,761	3,192	252	
Madison.... 4,918	4,921	3,419	3,492	584	
Monroe..... 993	1,881	561	2,132	15	
St. Clair.... 6,150	5,774	3,864	3,620	647	
Total.....	15,986	16,950	10,605	12,436	1,598
Plurality ...		964		1,831	
Per cent.....	48.53	51.46	43.04	50.47	6.48
Total v.....		32,936		24,639	

18th Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	John R. Thomas. Rep.	Wm. Hart- zell. Dem.	A. B. Rob- erson. Gr.	Thom- as. Rep. D. & N. Gr.	Allen. Dem.	Da- vis. Gr.
Alex'r ...	1,560	1,368	43	1,025	960	68
Jackson.	2,142	2,176	482	1,499	1,549	676
Johns'n..	1,522	980	129	1,100	770	353
Massac..	1,506	766	.....	1,127	716	83
Perry....	1,740	1,549	60	1,301	1,268	179
Pope.....	1,565	922	33	1,243	846	121
Pulaski..	1,175	709	66	946	580	150
Rand'h..	2,666	2,642	39	2,204	2,170	211
Union....	1,145	2,256	10	837	1,954	103
Wm'son..	1,852	1,828	138	1,404	1,261	510
Total.....	16,873	15,146	1,000	12,686	12,074	2,454
Plur'y ...	1,727				612	
Per ct.....	51.10	45.87	3.02	46.61	44.36	9.01
Tot. v..		33,019			27,214	

19th Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	C. W. Pavey. Rep.	R. W. Towns- hend. Dem.	S. E. Flani- gan. Gr.	Bell. Rep.	Towns- hend. Dem.	Crews. Gr.
Edwards	1,176	582	9	864	521	21
Frank'n	1,294	1,638	212	681	1,006	350
Gallatin.	1,020	1,606	16	585	1,394	20
Hamil'n	960	1,792	467	233	1,113	786
Hardin..	477	767	8	244	562	.....
Jeffers'n	1,708	2,308	294	760	1,306	693
Richla'd	1,617	1,755	1	1,134	1,476	1
Saline ...	1,492	1,612	22	912	1,106	356
Wabash.	933	1,159	27	635	926	32
Wayne..	2,066	2,226	144	1,168	1,389	391
White....	1,818	2,576	256	974	1,803	281
Total...	14,561	18,021	1,456	8,190	12,603	2,847
Plur'y ...		3,460			4,413	
Per ct....	42.79	52.94	4.27	34.59	53.31	12.04
Tot. v..		34,038			23,640	

The Legislature of 1881-2 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Social- ist.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	32	18	1	13
House.....	82	71	...	11
Joint Ballot.....	114	80		24

INDIANA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES. 92.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			SEC'RY OF STATE.		
	1880.			1876.		October 12, 1880.			1878.		
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Landers. Dem.	Porter. Rep.	Gregg Gr.	Shanklin. Dem.	Moore. Rep.	James. Gr.
Adams.....	2,226	1,014	21	2,032	867	2,234	958	33	1,577	480	442
Allen.....	7,791	4,815	84	7,732	4,013	7,444	4,940	111	6,534	2,747	958
Barthol'mew	2,930	2,575	57	2,810	2,326	2,877	2,612	61	2,838	2,240	81
Benton.....	1,272	1,522	62	1,145	1,316	1,274	1,500	49	1,015	1,082	448
Blackford. ...	1,029	781	127	838	712	960	759	173	896	460	303
Boone.....	2,742	2,770	690	2,493	2,663	2,818	2,855	689	2,408	2,473	909
Brown... ..	1,576	599	42	1,251	488	1,484	644	44	1,166	378	137
Carroll.....	2,215	2,205	61	2,189	1,980	2,261	2,183	67	2,006	1,820	355
Cass.....	3,579	3,387	119	3,506	3,049	3,586	3,384	115	2,977	2,857	621
Clark.....	3,659	2,899	34	3,369	2,399	3,617	2,902	35	2,869	2,009	574
Clay.....	2,893	2,851	363	2,543	2,303	2,871	2,821	491	2,295	1,813	1,098
Clinton.	3,015	2,565	110	2,556	2,236	2,886	2,622	130	2,722	2,620	314
Crawford.....	1,368	1,134	55	1,173	991	1,387	1,151	84	1,209	700	347
Davies.....	2,387	2,320	85	2,349	2,026	2,431	2,304	85	2,167	2,118	159
Dearborn.....	3,615	2,547	27	3,379	2,093	3,640	2,519	26	3,267	1,834	148
Decatur.....	2,291	2,599	94	2,377	2,446	2,340	2,536	118	2,460	2,444	100
DeKalb.....	2,582	2,441	110	2,552	2,381	2,533	2,454	137	2,137	1,897	606
Delaware.....	1,826	3,683	59	1,056	3,170	1,843	3,614	45	1,558	2,905	161
Dubois.....	2,498	900	15	2,332	701	2,466	968	12	2,260	660	49
Elkhart.....	3,472	4,191	187	3,390	3,742	3,497	4,091	197	2,768	3,231	541
Fayette.....	1,230	1,760	11	1,276	1,606	1,237	1,752	9	1,245	1,515	38
Floyd.....	3,160	2,114	176	2,960	1,735	3,059	2,097	217	2,299	1,116	1,107
Fountain.....	2,261	2,257	554	2,202	2,230	2,237	2,253	675	2,093	1,901	956
Franklin.....	3,151	1,683	2	3,008	1,684	3,146	1,674	1	2,886	1,408	.....
Fulton.....	1,804	1,757	51	1,707	1,574	1,811	1,731	74	1,531	1,460	261
Gibson.....	2,477	2,662	74	2,317	2,274	2,468	2,658	77	2,227	2,202	130
Grant.....	2,378	3,138	158	2,115	2,819	2,406	3,113	217	2,055	2,549	245
Greene.....	2,246	2,456	192	2,103	2,207	2,392	2,534	150	2,182	2,041	369
Hamilton.....	2,093	3,638	166	1,897	3,259	2,110	3,601	153	1,588	2,780	785
Hancock.....	2,273	1,722	125	2,092	1,533	2,253	1,769	149	2,118	1,407	227
Harrison.....	2,481	1,950	131	2,438	1,761	2,346	1,928	175	2,123	1,411	347
Hendricks....	1,994	3,196	218	1,915	3,010	2,045	3,185	200	1,870	2,670	410
Henry.....	2,031	3,784	252	1,924	3,631	2,066	3,734	248	1,797	3,050	556
Howard.....	1,796	3,000	121	1,647	2,826	1,829	2,893	148	1,387	2,328	291
Huntington..	2,657	2,638	125	2,463	2,451	2,606	2,630	108	2,412	2,104	324
Jackson.....	3,138	1,997	67	2,749	1,640	3,082	2,067	74	2,583	873	967
Jasper... ..	848	1,320	91	751	1,262	859	1,314	115	530	1,062	509
Jay.....	2,161	2,243	156	1,944	1,924	2,178	2,209	162	1,993	1,860	295
Jefferson.....	2,647	3,296	60	2,697	2,991	2,712	3,316	55	2,570	3,082	171
Jennings.....	1,710	2,068	56	1,756	1,908	1,741	2,085	60	1,773	1,958	29
Johnson.....	2,461	2,020	287	2,363	1,860	2,458	1,977	321	2,245	1,645	509
Knox.....	3,443	2,693	24	3,058	2,288	3,459	2,657	21	2,691	1,876	169
Kosciusko....	2,837	3,571	93	2,703	3,217	2,803	3,577	80	2,427	2,985	160
Lagrange... ..	1,393	2,367	116	1,256	2,225	1,374	2,307	129	881	1,628	479
Lake.....	1,198	2,102	39	1,314	1,826	1,206	2,063	52	1,051	1,645	82
Laporte.	3,880	3,631	121	3,699	3,288	3,875	3,613	144	3,476	2,943	173
Lawrence.....	1,701	2,057	146	1,666	1,934	1,682	2,094	175	1,735	1,810	207
Madison.....	3,722	2,798	93	3,374	2,603	3,601	2,862	95	3,199	2,293	164
Marion.....	11,362	13,803	708	11,386	12,778	11,719	13,884	660	9,462	10,641	2,123
Marshall.....	2,679	2,136	555	2,767	2,204	2,402	2,060	845	2,011	1,511	1,112
Martin.....	1,621	1,311	37	1,569	1,115	1,545	1,325	46	1,572	900	200
Miami.....	3,066	3,016	107	2,845	2,722	3,049	2,932	154	2,779	2,652	199
Monroe.....	1,682	1,780	165	1,559	1,667	1,613	1,770	199	1,601	1,560	288
Montgomery	3,405	3,643	163	3,201	2,959	3,458	3,560	180	3,070	2,956	598
Morgan.....	2,046	2,391	133	1,893	2,161	2,093	2,403	131	1,977	2,176	401
Newton.....	716	1,202	103	767	1,137	677	1,167	118	368	918	552
Noble.....	2,878	2,878	31	2,665	2,631	2,824	2,918	36	2,486	2,664	399
Ohio.....	588	727	18	579	629	615	722	120	582	671	70
Orange.....	1,521	1,421	97	1,603	1,269	1,488	1,450	140	1,371	1,223	264
Owen.....	1,977	1,486	106	1,914	1,392	1,959	1,532	102	1,848	1,094	350
Parke.	1,875	1,672	236	1,819	2,498	1,885	2,649	247	1,557	2,058	700
Perry.....	1,867	1,859	27	1,723	1,335	1,815	1,714	18	1,672	1,220	151
Pike.....	1,760	1,618	229	1,640	1,458	1,732	1,592	233	1,652	1,264	467
Porter.....	1,578	2,243	117	1,588	2,081	1,504	2,283	221	1,182	1,621	775
Posey.....	2,615	2,127	23	2,383	1,635	2,519	2,100	29	2,247	1,694	45
Pulaski.. ..	1,004	897	289	1,138	872	867	897	457	855	680	526

INDIANA.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES. 92.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			SEC'RY OF STATE.		
	1880.		1876.			October 12, 1880.			1878.		
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hayes Rep.	Lan- ders. Dem.	Por- ter. Rep.	Gregg. Gr.	Shank lin. Dem.	Moore Rep.	James. Gr.
Putnam.....	2,850	2,539	119	2,761	2,242	2,898	2,507	106	2,632	2,384	187
Randolph.....	2,058	4,295	44	1,922	3,941	2,031	4,203	69	1,615	3,487	194
Ripley.....	2,470	2,399	12	2,339	2,126	2,466	2,411	25	2,494	2,150	65
Rush.....	2,324	2,677	52	2,203	2,468	2,309	2,681	49	2,307	2,451	80
Scott.....	1,100	771	16	1,074	747	1,117	768	31	1,055	672	76
Shelby.....	3,555	2,648	68	3,183	2,387	3,471	2,616	76	2,982	2,012	214
Spencer.....	2,475	2,363	79	2,455	2,040	2,424	2,381	77	2,288	1,967	206
Stark.....	563	381	178	553	414	547	419	240	543	317	222
St. Joseph.....	3,682	4,147	330	1,051	2,293	3,817	4,031	375	3,358	2,913	523
Steuben.....	1,283	2,325	106	3,468	3,540	1,253	2,290	99	665	1,744	609
Sullivan.....	3,049	1,607	140	2,884	1,536	3,014	1,621	133	2,339	1,091	396
Switzerland..	1,429	1,549	160	1,396	1,495	1,435	1,587	177	1,434	1,327	363
Tippecanoe..	3,820	5,061	136	3,866	4,465	3,960	4,968	156	3,506	4,164	643
Tipton.....	1,856	1,518	62	1,704	1,342	1,826	1,532	81	1,692	954	282
Union.....	816	1,085	3	792	1,031	820	1,095	33	760	4,113	111
Vanderb'gh..	4,481	4,909	235	4,125	4,069	4,505	4,891	279	3,747	4,117	577
Vermillion....	1,235	1,562	149	1,114	1,377	1,234	1,549	155	958	1,148	415
Vigo.....	4,576	4,983	781	3,739	3,551	4,661	4,923	782	3,448	2,424	2,930
Wabash.....	2,339	3,739	56	2,243	3,515	2,363	3,661	56	2,157	3,169	143
Warren.....	901	1,850	124	881	1,689	941	1,774	143	667	1,439	558
Warrick.....	2,344	2,008	72	2,292	1,819	2,297	2,037	92	2,148	1,788	178
Washington..	2,400	1,709	25	2,335	1,618	2,333	1,746	31	2,045	1,209	271
Wayne.....	3,325	6,252	138	3,197	5,593	3,308	6,264	225	2,679	4,625	609
Wells.....	2,395	1,515	513	2,339	1,502	2,328	1,476	597	1,956	770	650
White.....	1,591	1,610	124	1,450	1,502	1,602	1,623	150	1,190	1,320	650
Whitley.....	2,229	1,941	93	2,052	1,661	2,238	1,943	22	1,748	1,256	514
Total.....	225,528	232,164	12,986	213,526	208,011	224,452	231,405	14,881	194,491	180,755	39,448
Plurality.....		6,641		5,515			6,953		13,736		
Per cent.....	47.91	49.53	2.75	49.53	49.37	47.68	49.15	3.16	46.89	43.56	9.51
Total vote....		470,673		431,070			470,738			414,694	

In 1876, Peter Cooper, Greenback, received 9,533 votes.

INDIANA.—Representatives in Congress.

	W. Heil- man. Rep.	J. J. Clines. Dem.		A. P. Charles. Stockslager Rep.	S. M. Dem.
1st District.			3d District.		
Gibson.....	2,659	2,455	Clark.....	2,865	3,651
Perry.....	1,772	1,755	Crawford.....	1,122	1,400
Pike.....	1,588	1,753	Floyd.....	2,027	3,083
Posey.....	2,135	2,476	Harrison.....	1,873	2,668
Spencer.....	2,403	2,390	Jackson.....	2,037	3,091
Vanderburg.....	5,115	4,312	Jennings.....	2,073	1,119
Warrick.....	2,047	2,279	Scott.....	765	2,344
			Washington.....	1,731	1,754
Total.....	17,719	17,420	Total.....	14,493	18,800
Plurality.....	299		Plurality.....		4,307
Per cent.....	49.39	48.56	Per cent.....	42.55	55.19
Greenback.....		734	Greenback.....		766
Total vote.....		35,873	Total vote.....		34,059
2d District.	Jas. Braden. Rep.	T. R. Cobb. Dem.	4th District.	J. O. Cravens. Rep.	W. S. Holman. Dem.
Daviess.....	2,285	2,433	Dearborn.....	2,450	3,700
Dubois.....	882	2,480	Decatur.....	2,525	2,349
Greene.....	2,521	2,398	Franklin.....	1,650	3,175
Knox.....	2,606	3,461	Jefferson.....	3,287	2,752
Lawrence.....	2,062	1,681	Ohio.....	711	628
Martin.....	1,325	1,497	Ripley.....	2,366	2,498
Orange.....	1,389	1,479	Switzerland.....	1,562	1,465
Sullivan.....	1,696	3,014	Union.....	1,090	821
Total.....	14,676	18,443	Total.....	15,641	17,388
Plurality.....		3,767	Plurality.....		1,747
Per cent.....	43.84	55.10	Per cent.....	46.73	51.95
Greenback.....		352	Greenback.....		437
Total vote.....		33,471	Total vote.....		33,466

INDIANA.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

	W. B. F. Treat. Rep.	C. C. Matson. Dem.	10th District.	Mark L. Demotte. Rep.	J. N. Skinner. Dem.
5th District.			Benton.....	1,505	1,312
Bartholomew.....	2,593	2,893	Carroll.....	2,174	2,399
Brown.....	636	1,486	Case.....	3,371	3,673
Hendricks.....	3,168	2,038	Fulton.....	1,734	1,871
Johnson.....	1,947	2,448	Jasper.....	1,313	957
Monroe.....	1,771	1,680	Lake.....	2,042	1,257
Morgan.....	2,391	2,074	Newton.....	1,150	812
Owen.....	1,516	1,960	Porter.....	2,219	1,765
Putnam.....	2,474	2,912	Pulaski.....	908	1,268
			White.....	1,608	1,752
Total.....	16,496	17,411	Total.....	18,024	17,006
Plurality.....		915	Plurality.....	1,018	
Per cent.....	46.88	49.48	Per cent.....	51.45	48.54
Greenback.....	1,279		Total vote.....	35,030	
Total vote.....	35,186				
			11th District.	Geo. W. Steele. Rep.	J. R. Slack. Dem.
6th District.	T. M. Browne. Rep.	M. B. Miller. Dem.	Adams.....	939	2,225
Delaware.....	3,607	1,847	Blackford.....	732	940
Fayette.....	1,739	1,240	Grant.....	3,086	2,348
Henry.....	3,699	2,062	Howard.....	2,883	1,833
Randolph.....	4,189	2,002	Huntington.....	2,536	2,578
Rush.....	2,674	2,268	Jay.....	2,173	2,170
Wayne.....	6,228	3,257	Miami.....	2,904	3,029
			Wabash.....	3,592	2,352
Total.....	22,136	12,676	Wells.....	1,401	2,238
Plurality.....	9,460		Total.....	20,246	19,713
Per cent.....	62.20	35.62	Plurality.....	553	
Greenback.....	773		Per cent.....	48.05	46.79
Total vote.....	35,585		Greenback.....	2,168	
			Total vote.....	42,127	
			12th District.	Robt. Taylor. Rep.	W. G. Colerick. Dem.
7th District.	S. J. Peella. Rep.	C. By- field. Dem.	Allen.....	5,104	7,350
Hancock.....	1,709	2,176	De Kalb.....	2,452	2,630
Marion.....	13,314	11,188	Legrange.....	2,310	1,425
Shelby.....	2,587	3,442	Noble.....	2,918	2,843
			Steuben.....	2,294	1,313
Total.....	17,610	16,806	Whitley.....	1,932	2,239
Plurality.....	804		Total.....	17,039	17,800
Per cent.....	48.17	45.97	Plurality.....	770	
Greenback.....	2,135		Per cent.....	48.89	51.10
Total vote.....	36,551		Total vote.....	34,830	
			13th District.	W. H. Calkins. Rep.	D. Mo- Donald. Dem.
8th District.	R. B. F. Pierce. Rep.	B. W. Hanna. Dem.	Elkhart.....	4,093	3,481
Clay.....	2,806	2,865	Kosciusko.....	3,572	2,794
Fountain.....	2,176	2,206	Laporte.....	3,724	3,763
Montgomery.....	3,575	3,404	Marshall.....	2,019	2,455
Parke.....	2,627	1,838	St. Joseph.....	4,118	3,734
Vermilion.....	1,512	1,167	Starke.....	425	540
Vigo.....	4,842	4,594	Total.....	17,981	16,877
Warren.....	1,753	921	Plurality.....	1,104	
			Per cent.....	49.06	46.05
Total.....	19,291	16,995	Greenback.....	1,786	
Plurality.....	2,296		Total vote.....	36,644	
Per cent.....	48.95	43.12			
Greenback.....	3,120				
Total vote.....	39,406				
9th District.	G. S. Orth. Rep.	W. R. Myers. Dem.			
Boone.....	2,818	2,843			
Clinton.....	2,606	2,895			
Hamilton.....	3,586	2,231			
Madison.....	2,835	3,627			
Tippecanoe.....	4,913	4,034			
Tipton.....	1,525	1,845			
Total.....	18,277	17,475			
Plurality.....	802				
Per cent.....	49.57	47.39			
Greenback.....	1,118				
Total vote.....	36,870				

NOTE.—The Congressional Districts having been radically changed by re-districting since 1878, comparisons with the vote that year must be made by counties on preceding pages.

The Legislature of 1881-2 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	24	23	3	1 pair.
House.....	57	43	...	14
Joint Ballot.	81	66	3	15

IOWA--State 'Ticket.

COUNTIES—99.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		SECRETARY OF STATE, 1880.			GOVERNOR, October 1, 1881.		
	Garfield, Rep.	Hancock, Dem.	Weaver, Gr.	Hayes, Rep.	Tilden, Dem.	J. A. T. Hull, Rep.	A. B. Keith, Dem.	G. M. Walker, Gr.	Sherman, Rep.	Kinne, Dem.	Clark, Gr.
Adair.....	1,607	515	520	1,334	593	1,610	512	521	1,139	197	522
Adams.....	1,338	581	535	1,376	626	1,340	574	538	911	322	538
Allamakee....	1,838	1,531	332	1,709	1,646	1,839	1,528	334	1,355	1,258	538
Appanoose ...	1,642	1,281	698	1,710	1,419	1,648	1,264	694	1,384	1,049	254
Audubon.....	963	637	76	427	352	963	653	79	855	522	61
Benton.....	2,948	1,372	284	2,901	1,356	2,950	1,364	286	2,018	955	203
Black Hawk..	3,013	1,558	70	2,979	1,592	3,018	1,551	72	1,676	718	58
Boone.....	2,275	1,292	352	2,018	1,305	2,277	1,294	350	1,781	1,004	343
Bremer.....	1,548	707	312	1,737	757	1,551	705	312	1,426	540	301
Buchanan.....	2,156	1,208	443	2,227	1,416	2,158	1,205	443	1,512	614	515
Buena Vista..	1,058	318	50	770	200	1,089	284	46	1,071	217	95
Butler.....	2,072	937	37	1,828	780	2,075	931	37	1,138	258	7
Calhoun.....	859	301	19	622	196	859	308	12	792	268	13
Carroll.....	1,189	1,169	104	799	771	1,178	1,172	104	1,110	1,067	39
Cass.....	2,232	1,179	314	1,876	979	2,240	1,171	319	1,640	840	285
Cedar.....	2,378	1,421	135	2,328	1,445	2,389	1,427	105	1,575	843	113
Cerro Gordo..	1,604	677	20	1,274	448	1,604	681	19	1,041	382	6
Cherokee.....	1,118	412	100	864	175	1,128	411	100	919	192	196
Chickasaw ...	1,314	1,018	454	1,574	1,090	1,315	1,018	445	889	568	315
Clarke.....	1,390	621	377	1,405	816	1,393	620	379	1,047	466	236
Clay.....	779	137	3	567	94	791	134	3	667	43	2
Clayton.....	3,098	2,419	108	2,662	2,621	3,022	2,499	102	2,151	1,917	32
Clinton.....	3,479	2,887	312	3,654	3,398	3,512	2,886	319	2,315	2,313	199
Crawford.....	1,569	926	42	1,043	638	1,452	1,038	39	1,209	913	14
Dallas.....	2,313	521	1,285	2,136	752	2,316	490	1,312	1,842	270	1,080
Davis.....	1,143	1,207	1,215	1,586	1,631	1,155	1,203	1,206	1,092	943	1,147
Decatur.....	1,570	948	633	1,647	1,282	1,573	937	630	1,340	671	593
Delaware.....	2,396	1,489	59	2,233	1,466	2,396	1,494	59	1,825	1,043	26
Des Moines...	3,414	2,813	93	3,325	2,917	3,410	2,821	92	2,327	2,371	127
Dickinson ...	325	46	.....	259	48	325	45	.....	253	.....	2
Dubuque.....	3,007	4,576	257	2,798	4,977	2,981	4,588	258	2,669	3,864	162
Emmett.....	279	27	9	246	36	279	27	9	285	40	.....
Fayette.....	2,547	1,170	904	3,029	1,709	2,549	1,166	909	1,622	552	631
Floyd.....	1,928	623	317	2,032	751	1,934	607	313	1,273	359	166
Franklin.....	1,501	410	75	1,178	379	1,519	402	70	1,135	188	71
Fremont.....	1,920	1,650	409	1,658	1,682	1,918	1,649	410	1,434	1,247	360
Greene.....	1,645	457	399	1,310	510	1,647	447	401	1,371	128	487
Grundy.....	1,498	581	12	1,099	417	1,501	582	12	971	374	6
Guthrie.....	1,707	635	615	1,434	629	1,708	632	605	1,490	587	424
Hamilton.....	1,305	332	283	1,187	425	1,305	322	289	989	215	247
Hancock.....	517	168	4	281	99	518	168	4	605	127	.....
Hardin.....	2,223	812	115	2,152	980	2,231	812	109	1,130	192	87
Harrison.....	1,902	1,321	382	1,557	1,386	1,904	1,320	380	1,488	1,178	225
Henry.....	2,458	1,142	570	2,809	1,485	2,461	1,137	572	1,779	853	790
Howard.....	1,066	285	673	1,194	600	1,066	281	676	749	42	678
Humboldt....	669	250	26	523	183	674	255	24	694	192	7
Ida.....	694	335	4	212	57	703	335	4	760	354	24
Iowa.....	1,787	1,286	335	1,870	1,348	1,790	1,285	335	1,211	852	183
Jackson.....	2,149	2,521	254	2,126	2,485	2,149	2,521	252	1,535	1,949	187
Jasper.....	3,162	1,407	1,144	3,375	1,804	3,167	1,419	1,140	2,073	695	687
Jefferson.....	2,130	1,380	160	2,166	1,449	2,137	1,387	159	1,554	968	172
Johnson.....	2,400	2,766	126	2,345	2,563	2,402	2,775	125	1,918	2,219	198
Jones.....	2,617	1,627	15	2,591	1,763	2,618	1,637	11	1,352	466	15
Keokuk.....	2,367	1,803	360	2,364	1,862	2,368	1,808	357	1,799	1,241	476
Kossuth.....	758	254	87	638	227	755	253	90	571	231	19
Lee.....	3,098	3,464	494	3,160	3,682	3,094	3,481	486	2,894	3,060	343
Linn.....	4,503	2,875	301	4,331	2,917	4,509	2,877	300	2,986	1,876	306
Louisa.....	1,745	70	200	1,930	1,008	1,747	721	201	1,322	490	250
Lucas.....	1,599	1,020	315	1,478	1,044	1,604	1,069	316	1,263	648	297
Lyon.....	374	101	.....	262	46	375	100	.....	419	60	.....
Madison.....	1,823	837	1,090	2,246	1,538	1,825	828	1,098	1,624	615	972
Mahaska....	3,081	1,210	1,186	3,221	1,701	3,095	1,211	1,182	2,015	589	1,039
Marion.....	2,452	1,520	1,191	2,736	2,304	2,466	1,516	1,185	1,891	1,076	923
Marshall.....	3,084	1,234	267	3,056	1,189	3,089	1,235	280	1,333	512	194
Mills.....	1,686	1,069	270	1,452	1,165	1,691	1,030	281	1,349	788	210
Mitchell.....	1,665	832	83	1,663	671	1,681	830	82	1,119	393	45
Monona.....	943	331	360	713	304	942	324	363	640	176	288
Monroe.....	1,289	775	483	1,418	1,246	1,299	779	485	1,070	703	471

IOWA—State Ticket. (Continued.)

COUNTIES—99.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		SECRETARY OF STATE, 1880.			GOVERNOR, October 1, 1881.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	J. A. T. Hull. Rep.	A. B. Keith. Dem.	G. M. Walker. Gr.	Sherman. Rep.	Kinne. Dem.	Clark. Gr.
Montgomery	1,981	692	20	1,749	759	1,983	684	433	1,183	247	284
Muscataine.....	2,664	1,966	268	2,523	2,075	2,668	1,969	262	1,844	1,297	240
O'Brien.....	599	199	101	463	116	594	201	84	764	89	152
Osceola.....	432	91	.....	329	59	458	72	.....	482	61	7
Page.....	2,709	972	339	2,243	861	2,718	969	339	1,294	313	93
Palo Alto.....	398	375	96	343	333	401	375	95	363	376	93
Plymouth.....	884	756	60	835	502	882	756	59	1,106	814	55
Pocahontas...	458	211	17	374	141	459	211	17	561	242	23
Polk.....	4,781	2,161	1,204	4,321	2,382	4,812	2,144	1,197	3,414	1,639	564
Pottawattawie	2,687	2,792	184	2,565	2,414	2,688	2,801	181	2,330	1,988	147
Poweshiek....	2,440	936	583	2,509	1,083	2,441	938	585	1,317	467	453
Ringgold.....	1,450	436	525	1,246	422	1,451	419	511	1,076	231	474
Sac.....	1,346	445	92	661	166	1,351	441	92	1,159	301	42
Scott.....	4,322	2,594	150	3,819	2,853	4,348	2,590	192	2,057	2,551	161
Shelby.....	1,499	963	105	897	631	1,501	964	103	1,050	695	133
Sioux.....	677	351	11	439	220	677	351	11	794	314	11
Story.....	2,041	544	464	1,843	579	2,054	539	467	1,474	283	474
Tama.....	2,712	1,096	193	2,337	1,317	2,713	1,096	193	1,393	570	176
Taylor.....	1,984	784	559	1,727	676	1,985	777	563	1,288	397	406
Union.....	1,555	771	801	1,238	795	1,555	767	802	1,260	505	903
Van Buren....	1,876	1,529	299	2,113	1,661	1,869	1,527	299	1,601	1,290	250
Wapello.....	2,846	2,345	292	2,582	2,412	2,847	2,330	292	2,268	1,916	290
Warren.....	2,205	1,019	952	2,439	1,415	2,207	1,018	954	1,811	539	801
Washington...	2,516	1,370	347	2,467	1,508	2,519	1,372	345	1,535	744	391
Wayne.....	1,737	774	890	1,692	1,341	1,736	768	895	1,347	369	1,063
Webster.....	1,575	798	589	1,299	987	1,583	761	619	1,363	453	621
Winnebago...	703	67	33	498	39	702	67	34	675	26	34
Winneshiek..	2,474	1,415	212	2,759	1,617	2,478	1,389	211	1,506	745	144
Woodbury....	1,453	995	135	1,034	997	1,451	1,004	135	1,305	858	109
Worth.....	933	290	18	703	149	933	290	18	494	26	21
Wright.....	758	182	31	574	181	823	104	32	630	190	16
Total.....	183,904	105,845	32,327	171,332	112,121	184,166	105,760	32,780	133,326	73,397	28,123
Plurality.....	78,059			49,721		78,406			59,929		
Per cent.....	56.98	32.79	10.01	58.50	38.27	56.99	32.73	10.14	56.72	31.22	11.96
Scattering....		630					422			191	
Total vote..		322,706		292,943		323,128			235,037		

Cooper, Greenback, for President, 1876, received 9,490 votes.

IOWA—Representatives in Congress.

	1880.			1878.			1880.			1878.		
	Mc-Coid. Rep.	Culbertson. Dem.	Stubbs. Gr.	Mc-Coid. Rep.	Hobbs. Dem.	Bere-man. Gr.	Farwell. Rep.	Rose. Dem.	Hoops. Gr.	Price. Rep.	Brax-nan. Dem.	Geiger. Gr.
1st Dist.												
Des Moines	3,881	2,832	101	2,345	1,448	640	2,370	1,450	133	1,981	743	773
Henry.....	2,441	1,103	607	1,786	717	1,086	3,474	2,906	318	2,698	2,434	757
Jefferson..	2,143	1,319	172	1,671	645	840	2,133	2,555	232	1,624	1,826	611
Lee.....	3,009	3,376	569	2,170	2,369	1,054	2,661	1,490	3	2,138	1,054	409
Louisa....	1,749	698	217	1,345	478	499	2,652	1,970	328	1,896	1,363	941
Van Buren	1,880	1,463	434	1,552	1,287	562	4,175	2,729	211	3,000	2,119	469
Washing'n	2,514	1,323	397	1,836	1,001	824						
Total....	17,117	12,119	2,497	12,705	7,945	5,505	17,465	13,100	1,225	13,337	9,509	3,960
Plurality..	4,998			4,760			4,365			3,828		
Per cent...	53.93	38.18	7.86	48.57	30.33	21.04	54.93	41.20	3.85	49.75	35.47	14.77
Scattering		4						2				
Total vote		31,737		26,155			31,792			26,806		
3d Dist.												
Allamakee	1,818	1,556	329	1,595	1,612	316	2,955	1,357	234	2,194	56	1,559
Buchanan.	2,158	1,218	443	1,523	806	1,090	1,782	1,271	340	1,262	9	1,684
Clayton....	3,119	2,388	99	2,507	1,700	669	2,400	2,741	137	1,921	514	1,851
Delaware..	2,353	1,531	56	1,644	1,308	208	4,655	2,726	286	3,056	40	2,899
Dubuque..	2,927	4,663	234	1,757	3,500	991	3,083	1,234	287	2,120	12	1,530
Fayette....	2,496	1,175	867	1,820	883	1,653	2,430	901	636	1,898	...	1,329
Winnesh'k	2,483	1,488	165	1,872	1,077	479	2,711	1,085	194	1,754	66	1,159
Total....	17,859	13,969	2,193	12,723	10,886	5,406	20,016	11,315	2,114	14,205	699	12,011
Plurality..	3,390			1,837			8,701			1,495		
Per cent...	51.77	41.66	6.54	43.84	37.51	18.97	59.81	33.81	6.31	52.77	2.69	44.62
Scattering		4						18				
Total vote		33,525		29,015			33,463			26,915		

		1880.			1878.					1880.			1878.		
		Deer- ing. Rep.	Root. Dem.	Doo- little. Gr.	Deer- ing. Rep.	Allen. Dem.	Wel- ler. Gr.			Hep- burn. Rep.	Percival. Dem.	Ayres. Gr.	Sapp. Rep.	Keat- ley. Dem.	Hicks Gr.
4th Dist.								8th Dist.							
Black Hawk	3,013	1,523	83	2,182	1,162	219		Adams	1,278	516	540	886	350	721	
Bremcr.	1,373	525	135	1,225	393	808		Audubon	929	590	118	639	436	2	
Butler	2,029	892	30	1,405	726	228		Cass	2,189	1,111	411	1,578	678	526	
Cerro Gordo	1,601	676	22	1,132	409	169		Fremont	1,865	1,615	486	1,122	908	686	
Chickasaw	1,266	948	501	1,189	703	743		Harrison	1,895	1,285	420	1,462	882	534	
Floyd	1,708	796	323	1,617	315	502		Mills	1,669	795	485	1,171	875	156	
Franklin	1,457	365	154	1,101	74	554		Montgom'y	1,908	567	592	1,174	322	839	
Grundy	1,497	573	17	1,145	484	147		Page	2,604	858	480	1,446	416	629	
Hancock	550	164	6	280	86	97		Pottawat'e	3,619	2,841	193	2,254	1,704	512	
Hardin	2,231	799	104	1,654	598	440		Ringgold	1,421	402	571	729	13	859	
Howard	1,102	223	654	940	1	1,012		Shelby	1,481	955	120	748	533	31	
Mitchell	1,693	822	63	1,573	117	557		Taylor	1,960	751	585	1,232	7	1,322	
Winnebago	700	66	37	456	2	97		Union	1,530	698	889	902	329	943	
Worth	926	264	46	622	137	50									
Wright	809	85	16	613	86	119									
Total	21,940	8,731	2,191	17,134	5,293	5,742		Total	21,358	12,984	5,920	15,343	7,453	7,760	
Plurality	13,209			11,392				Plurality	11,374			190			
Per cent	65.39	26.02	6.53	60.82	18.79	20.38		Per cent	56.28	30.00	13.67	50.21	24.89	25.89	
Scattering		686						Scattering		13					
Total vote	33,548			28,169				Total vote		43,275		30,556			
6th Dist.		Cutts. Rep.	Cook. Dem.	Sampson. Gr.	Weaver. Rep.	Greene. Dem.	Hamilton. Gr.	9th Dist.		Carpenter. Rep.	Guthrie. Dem.	Campbell. Gr.	Car- penter. Rep.	Hog- gatt. Gr.	Brown. Dem.
Appanoose	1,664	1,953	1,235	1,766				Boone	2,283	1,300	335	1,695	1,564		
Davis	1,167	2,358	947	1,577				Buena Vista	1,054		51	834	285	3	
Jasper	3,170	2,530	2,555	2,601				Calhoun	858	315	7	528	254	23	
Keokuk	2,384	2,139	1,788	1,889				Carroll	1,102	1,262	51	714	865	1	
Mahaska	3,017	2,405	2,538	2,480				Cherokee	1,069	123	97	528	546	17	
Marion	2,453	2,707	1,913	2,570				Clay	766	138		589	33	2	
Monroe	1,312	1,235	1,087	1,340				Crawford	1,570	922	53	995	159	602	
Wapello	2,850	2,534	2,245	2,143				Diekinson	328	42		215	1		
Total	18,017	17,911	14,308	16,366				Emmett	278	26	9	199	43	5	
Plurality	106			2,058				Greene	1,645	676	86	1,116	907		
Per cent	50.13	49.83	46.64	53.35				Hamilton	1,301	411	101	775	651	83	
Scattering		12						Humboldt	672	262	13	372	317		
Total vote	35,940			30,674				Ida	701	335		308	130	3	
7th Dist.		Kasson. Rep.	Gillette. Gr.	Cummings. Rep.	Gillette. Gr.			Kossuth	759		67	505	393		
Adair	1,542	1,071	1,000	945				Lyon	375	98		241	27	4	
Clarke	1,362	992	985	1,100				Monona	936	305	381	556	589	1	
Dallas	2,216	1,817	1,744	1,798				O'Brien	571	193	98	333	297	3	
Decatur	1,518	1,605	1,201	1,473				Osceola	436	92		327	56	10	
Guthrie	1,675	1,245	1,233	1,116				Palo Alto	400	371	99	271	452		
Lucas	1,539	1,237	1,077	1,113				Plymouth	872	753	74	736	445	170	
Madison	1,663	1,742	1,648	1,914				Pocahontas	457	208	17	354	239		
Polk	4,622	3,450	3,664	3,469				Sae	1,350	473	59	614	391	64	
Warren	2,131	1,938	1,761	1,969				Sioux	674	359	11	466	79	174	
Wayne	1,664	1,694	1,233	1,573				Story	2,039	573	437	1,395	1,142		
Total	19,932	16,771	15,546	16,474				Webster	1,589	1,184	163	953	1,547		
Plurality	3,161			958				Woodbury	1,448	985	152	370	841	37	
Per cent	53.79	45.26	48.55	51.44				Total	25,533	11,696	2,361	16,489	12,338	1,202	
Scattering		346						Plurality	13,837			2,949			
Total vote	37,049			32,020				Per cent	63.31	29.00	5.85	54.91	41.08	4.00	

The Legislature of 1880-81 stands: Rep., 115; Dem., 26; Greenback, 9.

KANSAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—80.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.		
	1880.			1876.			1878.		
	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Weav- er. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Coop- er. Gr.	St. John. Rep.	Goodin. Dem.	Mitch- ell. Gr.
Allen	1,576	803	44	1,040	382	140	944	648	173
Anderson	1,127	497	370	760	245	224	638	222	516
Atchison	2,834	2,132	71	1,863	1,512	2	1,870	1,559	37
Barbour	262	175	63	73	97		171	133	11
Barton	1,172	714	62	604	289	43	1,067	801	77
Bourbon	2,320	1,161	364	1,966	817	690	1,667	800	944
Brown	1,850	896	107	1,255	593	230	1,127	492	410
Butler	2,398	1,119	433	1,563	712		1,506	653	459
Chase	716	324	409	593	536	252	473	246	240
Chautauqua	1,321	655	333	1,046	214	40	866	213	819
Cherokee	2,374	1,681	855	1,339	1,043	221	1,303	1,216	962
Clay	1,765	531	369	1,184	268		1,180	279	147
Cloud	2,156	888	65	1,184	489	7	1,164	427	167
Coffey	1,422	851	189	945	550	69	800	398	424
Cowley	2,630	1,557	190	1,669	955	5	1,545	631	718
Crawford	1,902	1,356	450	1,269	874	257	1,190	1,012	589
Davis	702	399	335	472	321	146	477	402	148
Decatur	307	163	28						

COUNTIES.—80.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.		
	1880.			1876.			1878.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Cooper. Gr.	St. John. Rep.	Goodin. Dem.	Mitchell. Gr.
Dickinson.....	1,954	886	292	1,342	469	50	1,464	564	141
Doniphan.....	2,067	1,143	51	1,614	1,024	1,015	1,493	875	409
Douglas.....	3,048	1,463	246	2,322	934	491	1,907	1,075	805
Edwards.....	312	102	.....	183	155	.....	413	99	33
Elk.....	1,274	458	486	1,006	428	39	686	56	695
Ellis.....	680	420	54	210	142	.....	668	274	25
Ellsworth.....	1,077	483	32	413	181	.....	664	311	4
Ford.....	370	288	.....	132	180	.....	247	309	87
Franklin.....	2,108	728	898	1,499	513	419	1,257	446	938
Graham.....	491	104	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Greenwood....	1,311	667	347	977	471	1	836	315	447
Harper.....	546	294	170	.....	.....	.....	251	77	37
Harvey.....	1,554	585	136	1,006	351	.....	967	295	260
Hodgeman.....	176	52	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson.....	1,504	853	14	885	592	9	927	578	109
Jefferson.....	1,976	1,397	78	1,395	864	213	1,383	1,025	304
Jewell.....	2,199	883	399	1,281	448	130	1,219	300	429
Johnson.....	2,132	1,182	354	1,088	759	615	1,445	710	1,001
Kingman.....	426	209	85	17	3	.....	211	43	66
Labette.....	2,721	1,462	420	2,092	1,373	8	1,594	968	804
Leavenworth	3,188	2,489	171	1,821	2,564	56	2,111	2,485	258
Lincoln.....	957	419	154	479	261	.....	699	251	99
Linn.....	1,990	745	577	1,647	545	221	1,303	264	1,198
Lyon.....	2,398	869	402	1,579	430	67	1,333	388	891
Marion.....	1,239	539	271	860	369	24	926	233	415
Marshall.....	2,276	997	427	1,604	789	172	1,455	653	539
McPherson....	2,225	564	545	1,394	334	.....	931	126	606
Miami.....	2,010	1,324	454	1,578	833	334	1,373	897	666
Mitchell.....	1,728	797	235	1,010	395	.....	1,052	538	1
Montgomery..	1,773	1,294	693	1,824	1,177	353	1,287	1,054	999
Morris.....	1,281	550	179	707	370	24	690	276	236
Nemaha.....	1,755	934	5	1,136	638	12	964	710	61
Neosho.....	1,471	948	461	1,370	955	168	1,014	857	601
Ness.....	315	129	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norton.....	761	337	198	194	48	3	323	115	.....
Osage.....	2,704	907	793	1,084	520	291	1,358	353	1,050
Osborne.....	1,446	589	61	661	288	1	1,090	68	85
Ottawa.....	1,443	524	333	837	246	11	655	189	445
Pawnee.....	697	235	17	309	119	9	647	196	133
Phillips.....	1,261	553	221	479	197	.....	558	283	121
Pottawatomie	2,138	1,179	224	1,335	720	73	1,181	843	446
Pratt.....	196	97	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reno.....	1,384	536	252	1,117	343	.....	1,477	462	149
Republic.....	1,875	661	151	1,390	408	11	1,150	95	163
Rice.....	1,108	496	313	595	114	41	755	328	141
Riley.....	1,484	376	347	1,133	223	65	945	210	408
Rooks.....	805	338	326	116	49	7	297	74	78
Rush.....	542	238	24	141	10	.....	564	143	37
Russell.....	932	317	110	328	75	.....	566	95	258
Saline.....	1,950	838	95	1,314	370	29	1,429	651	171
Sedgwick.....	2,288	1,354	364	1,774	975	4	1,572	1,137	354
Shawnee.....	4,403	1,548	123	2,549	1,044	29	2,310	853	455
Sheridan.....	93	52	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Smith.....	1,524	517	406	.....	.....	.....	651	171	439
Stafford.....	530	192	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sumner.....	2,073	4,419	529	1,009	766	27	1,048	735	677
Trego.....	332	107	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wabaunsee...	1,279	510	39	728	274	5	640	424	93
Washington..	1,957	827	230	1,194	497	33	1,201	659	156
Wilson.....	1,627	722	527	1,492	765	40	1,145	442	683
Woodson.....	898	437	9	673	336	.....	644	320	119
Wyandotte....	2,410	1,733	236	1,260	993	243	1,086	1,178	481
Total.....	121,520	59,789	19,710	78,322	37,002	7,770	74,020	37,208	27,057
Plurality.....	61,731	.....	.....	40,120	.....	.....	36,812	.....	.....
Per cent.....	60.45	29.74	9.80	63.16	30.63	6.21	53.52	26.90	19.57
Total vote...		201,019			123,994			138,285	

An amendment to the Constitution of Kansas, providing that "The manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors shall be forever prohibited in this State, except for medical, scientific and mechanical purposes," was adopted in 1880 by 92,302 yeas, to 81,304 nays.

KANSAS.—Representatives in Congress.

1st Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	John A. Anderson.	C. C. Burnes.	John Davis.	Anderson.	McClure.	Gale.
Atchi'n.	2,666	2,283	71	1,927	1,537	9
Brown..	1,873	898	107	1,139	489	398
Clay....	1,741	563	567	1,141	281	171
Clond....	2,132	863	119	1,168	441	151
Davis....	683	294	458	452	494	86
Decatur	307	163	29	.....	.....	.....
Dickn'n	1,924	796	412	1,488	554	129
Donip'n	2,065	1,143	50	1,529	861	385
Ellis....	574	388	40	655	295	18
Ellsw'th	1,092	488	.....	725	249	4
Graham	529	73	205	.....	.....	.....
Jewell..	2,175	798	453	981	587	79
Jackson	1,504	853	.....	1,409	1,093	20
Jeffer'n	1,980	1,400	78	1,169	307	441
Leav'h..	3,316	2,326	155	2,298	2,327	228
Lincoln.	941	362	195	709	257	85
Mar'h'll	2,265	989	422	1,533	574	537
Mitchell	1,726	729	292	1,049	550	.....
Nem'ha	1,753	906	41	1,007	676	51
Norton..	780	317	177	327	114	.....
Osb'rne	1,448	584	61	1,113	54	.....
Ottawa..	1,429	166	701	653	195	446
Phillips	1,246	550	224	564	275	117
Pottawa-						
tamie.	2,151	1,090	198	1,172	831	457
Rep'bl'c	1,861	610	191	1,104	95	210
Riley....	1,310	277	604	873	246	416
Rooks...	771	273	401	297	90	72
Russell.	972	341	120	584	90	246
Saline...	1,830	801	254	1,493	586	170
Sher'dn	85	52	53	.....	.....	.....
Smith...	1,520	514	409	653	155	454
Wash'n	1,950	827	231	1,242	616	156
Total..	48,599	22,727	7,318	30,457	14,919	5,716
Plural'y	25,872		15,538			
Per cent.	61.78	28.89	9.30	57.61	29.20	11.20
Tot. v.	78,664			51,092		
In 1880, scattering votes, 20.						

2d Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	D. C. Has-kell.	L. F. Green.	Has-kell.	Blair.	Elder.	Gr.
Allen.....	1,549	862	1,030	551	173	
Anderson...	1,107	881	612	248	504	
Bourbon...	2,337	1,508	1,512	1,226	676	
Cherokee...	2,389	2,514	1,255	1,546	668	
Crawford....	1,906	1,799	1,179	1,129	483	
Douglas.....	2,920	1,791	1,937	1,269	571	
Franklin....	2,130	1,582	1,090	439	1,103	
Johnson....	2,132	1,494	1,511	892	794	
Labette.....	2,735	1,838	1,632	938	811	
Linn.....	2,021	1,290	1,318	504	958	
Montgom'y	1,834	1,903	1,340	1,003	574	
Miami.....	2,044	1,682	1,268	1,087	991	
Neosho.....	1,578	1,486	1,072	826	572	
Wilson.....	1,634	1,232	1,142	501	624	
Wyandotte..	2,442	1,875	1,131	1,168	460	
Total.....	30,758	23,737	19,029	13,327	9,962	
Plurality...	7,021		5,702			
Per cent.....	56.42	43.54	44.94	31.49	21.17	
Total vote	54,515		42,318			
Scattering votes, 1880, 20.						

3d Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	Thos. Ryan.	J. W. Don-ald.	Mc-Mitch-ell.	D. P. Ryan.	Fu-gate.	Dos-ter.
Barb'ur	255	169	76	173	127	15
Barton..	1,156	741	63	1,082	777	90
Butler..	2,360	1,097	490	1,488	108	1,012
Chaut'u	1,319	608	382	489	230	241
Chase...	697	291	458	882	165	855
Coffey....	1,396	739	330	823	384	413
Cowley..	2,608	1,530	221	1,549	545	797
Edwd's.	312	103	.....	298	46	202
Elk.....	1,252	382	528	696	.....	736
Ford....	380	278	20	260	287	.....
Green w	1,275	614	422	883	286	433
Harper.	515	296	229	.....	.....	.....
Harvey.	1,532	544	190	229	72	42
Hodge-						
man... 180	54	33	.....	.....	.....	.....
King'n..	392	197	123	920	254	293
Lyon....	2,369	841	462	218	37	65
Marion..	1,221	529	298	1,395	348	775
McP's'n	2,151	523	615	945	57	664
Morris..	1,287	531	192	803	179	595
Ness....	321	120	93	.....	.....	.....
Osage....	2,637	816	921	722	229	254
Pawnee	692	239	18	1,378	292	1,076
Pratt....	138	93	70	.....	.....	.....
Reno....	1,308	472	383	613	171	162
Rice....	1,113	492	316	734	314	178
Rush....	536	239	23	1,404	166	403
Sedg'k..	2,148	265	1,487	576	126	42
Shawn..	4,411	1,499	153	1,643	871	391
Staff'rd.	527	190	64	.....	.....	.....
Summer	2,023	1,443	542	2,447	788	413
Trego....	334	80	23	.....	.....	.....
Wabun-						
see.... 1,250	502	44	1,080	690	692	
Wood'n	867	419	112	678	298	107
Gove....	102	40	15	.....	.....	.....
Total....	41,094	16,976	9,396	25,228	8,109	11,055
Plural'y	24,118		14,173			
Per cent.	60.90	25.16	13.92	56.82	18.26	24.93
Tot. v.	67,467		44,392			
One scattering vote cast in 1880.						

The Legislature of 1881-82 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Fu-sion.	Rep. Maj.
Senate.....	37	2	1	34
House.....	112	9	4	99
Joint Ballot.....	149	11	5	133

COUNTIES—116.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		GOVERNOR, 1879.		
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Blackburn Dem.	Evans. Rep.	Cook. Gr.
Adair...	1,095	937	118	1,176	1,062	1,166	1,017	189
Allen...	949	688	61	1,064	649	768	533	208
Anderson...	1,118	595	2	1,154	519	871	393	5
Ballard...	1,599	411	41	2,061	343	1,814	278	180
Barren...	2,140	1,358	111	2,185	1,309	1,736	1,256	298
Bath...	1,128	874	8	1,123	831	1,211	961	3
Bell...	261	533	1	234	458	252	444	3
Boone...	1,734	446	8	1,802	408	924	162	16
Bourbon...	1,686	1,668	1	1,761	1,615	1,501	1,392	1
Boyd...	794	959	216	1,059	884	673	654	595
Boyle...	1,284	1,191	4	1,434	1,176	1,177	986	5
Bracken...	1,542	817	32	1,375	634	1,434	429	11
Breathitt...	797	330	2	687	351	783	350	54
Breckinridge...	1,376	912	462	1,357	800	1,318	865	319
Bullitt...	788	275	43	1,017	262	542	167	282
Butler...	540	728	537	449	557	512	819	549
Caldwell...	1,160	899	7	1,199	752	897	514	27
Calloway...	1,187	.....	267	1,647	246	1,184	168	442
Campbell...	3,059	2,899	48	2,949	2,304	1,413	1,274	82
Carroll...	1,460	372	.....	1,289	275	1,272	223	1
Carter...	577	695	276	763	713	460	465	878
Casey...	892	708	24	541	469	696	546	.....
Christian...	1,853	2,844	486	2,062	2,842	1,719	2,355	695
Clark...	1,263	1,059	17	1,346	1,025	1,362	935	5
Clay...	674	922	2	821	910	601	743	123
Clinton...	333	605	70	342	498	246	465	108
Crittenden...	827	786	201	944	931	733	652	337
Cumberland...	598	729	16	596	614	494	556	44
Daviess...	3,054	1,271	239	3,285	1,050	2,016	420	263
Edmonson...	484	432	67	479	396	325	337	229
Elliott...	623	115	58	739	141	620	31	227
Estill...	809	772	6	895	658	703	575	39
Fayette...	2,449	2,880	39	2,968	3,085	2,265	2,320	26
Fleming...	1,592	1,368	9	1,534	1,112	1,608	1,347	.....
Floyd...	946	394	5	927	282	948	297	18
Franklin...	1,751	1,134	18	1,989	1,834	1,240	597	99
Fulton...	707	179	26	1,037	148	665	31	94
Gallatin...	683	274	.....	678	238	635	230	15
Garrard...	1,069	1,190	24	1,136	1,135	934	1,142	3
Grant...	1,333	869	.....	1,297	719	1,650	855	.....
Graves...	2,443	930	140	2,985	926	1,761	794	499
Grayson...	1,012	724	283	1,068	613	894	585	400
Green...	685	726	114	951	741	509	533	202
Greenup...	723	925	888	1,020	979	546	616	802
Hancock...	560	270	517	810	205	549	154	443
Hardin...	1,677	962	810	2,135	813	1,224	596	638
Harlan...	166	704	5	179	603	205	583	4
Harrison...	1,867	1,103	1	1,915	988	1,170	708	11
Hart...	1,454	1,074	144	1,584	1,034	1,545	1,185	204
Henderson...	2,217	1,501	245	2,592	1,521	1,910	883	477
Henry...	1,661	383	213	1,862	820	1,557	557	691
Hickman...	1,069	386	29	1,317	381	1,175	176	115
Hopkins...	1,459	838	632	1,859	952	1,484	904	572
Jackson...	272	758	10	281	576	197	621	45
Jefferson...	13,970	8,746	522	14,652	5,905	8,848	4,710	1,156
Jessamine...	979	1,057	4	1,142	1,086	1,184	1,000	13
Johnson...	472	603	86	559	707	467	515	235
Kenton...	4,370	2,980	13	4,185	2,440	3,416	1,794	14
Knox...	611	964	6	651	889	506	627	157
Larue...	1,032	469	40	978	422	713	380	110
Laurel...	622	905	6	560	660	444	653	51
Lawrence...	936	726	34	1,048	615	916	723	222
Lee...	394	418	1	352	367	372	355	5
Leslie...	57	518	.....	.....	.....	37	323	47
Letcher...	379	300	.....	.....	.....	365	317	50
Lewis...	1,075	1,388	94	1,147	1,134	958	1,235	35
Lincoln...	1,545	1,170	.....	1,547	1,047	1,376	961	9
Livingston...	868	222	41	1,073	255	833	81	124
Logan...	1,999	1,488	103	2,242	1,557	2,100	1,187	15
Lyon...	630	427	96	781	484	547	290	197
Madison...	2,056	2,003	4	2,236	1,967	2,124	2,089	16
Magoffin...	553	619	.....	489	436	521	508	.....
Marion...	1,525	1,623	11	1,632	827	1,155	726	185

COUNTIES—116.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		GOVERNOR, 1879.		
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Blackburn Dem.	Evans. Rep.	Cook. Gr.
Marshall.....	979	196	179	1,311	217	1,004	179	145
Martin.....	304	121	.....	94	235	113	228	8
Mason.....	2,536	1,640	3	2,362	1,518	2,265	1,656	1
McCracken.....	1,537	1,045	18	1,756	943	1,441	556	37
McLean.....	755	337	340	779	306	677	339	227
Meade.....	1,067	317	200	1,227	258	982	117	362
Menifee.....	490	158	1	401	109	445	134	2
Mercer.....	1,591	1,158	11	1,659	1,131	1,392	982	5
Metcalfe.....	736	772	26	718	669	663	752	39
Monroe.....	516	621	275	590	664	447	680	190
Montgomery.....	1,211	957	1	1,213	869	860	714	4
Morgan.....	1,139	443	.....	1,022	335	1,009	347	14
Muhlenberg.....	1,057	917	339	1,159	950	1,076	954	308
Nelson.....	1,758	949	87	1,886	852	1,323	768	159
Nicholas.....	1,416	901	.....	1,315	762	1,150	761	.....
Ohio.....	1,645	702	336	1,589	1,114	1,679	1,308	180
Oldham.....	901	502	42	956	424	706	334	70
Owen.....	2,644	630	4	2,700	398	2,073	391	23
Owsley.....	222	663	.....	215	526	196	542	.....
Pendleton.....	1,779	1,186	2	1,686	920	1,387	1,018	16
Perry.....	318	559	.....	326	610	226	481	30
Pike.....	1,060	758	11	947	429	927	597	100
Powell.....	343	308	3	344	250	319	260	7
Pulaski.....	1,459	1,860	29	1,652	1,981	825	1,313	214
Robertson.....	696	395	2	689	359	508	309	.....
Rockcastle.....	700	749	69	824	776	463	563	368
Rowan.....	289	281	27	247	298	378	431	11
Russell.....	531	356	143	647	528	441	379	193
Scott.....	1,683	1,299	3	1,827	1,322	1,522	972	9
Shelby.....	1,849	1,039	108	2,135	1,210	1,421	977	235
Simpson.....	1,076	501	2	1,272	597	1,179	582	17
Spencer.....	850	358	1	881	320	519	224	6
Taylor.....	879	537	.....	990	471	553	357	59
Todd.....	1,250	1,201	202	1,395	1,215	1,131	980	207
Trigg.....	1,262	873	9	1,508	994	1,245	637	84
Trimble.....	1,082	151	11	1,058	114	1,157	78	39
Union.....	1,931	614	309	2,200	654	1,758	275	416
Warren.....	2,253	1,703	239	2,652	1,399	2,126	788	307
Washington.....	1,319	1,172	38	1,428	1,014	1,232	1,126	35
Wayne.....	709	523	137	1,050	694	780	615	63
Webster.....	946	393	655	1,270	491	1,019	391	580
Whitley.....	479	962	7	487	987	344	596	16
Wolfe.....	572	348	.....	531	270	527	317	.....
Woodford.....	1,228	1,104	1	1,340	1,080	1,005	720	1
Total.....	147,999	104,550	11,498	159,690	97,156	125,799	81,882	18,954
Plurality.....	43,449			62,634		43,917		
Per cent.....	55.99	39.55	4.35	61.17	37.42	55.50	36.12	8.36
Scattering.....		257		2,762				
Total vote.....		264,304		259,608			226,635	

In 1876, Cooper, Gr., had 1,944 votes for President, and there were 818 scattering.

KENTUCKY—Representatives in Congress.

	1880.			1878.			1880.			1878.		
	Turner. Dem.	Tice. Dem.	Ratliff. Rep.	Turner. I. Dem.	Trimble. Dem.	Bagby. Rep.	Mc-Kenzie. Dem.	Feland. Rep.	Cook. Gr.	Mc-Kenzie. Dem.	Feigh-an. Rep.	English. Gr.
1st District.												
Ballard.....	1,429	194	370	1,106	397	266	1,792	2,717	567	1,167	1,011	171
Caldwell....	863	931	259	127	514	357	2,799	1,093	316	1,179	270	223
Calloway... 1,129	348	256	926	551	136		541	118	659	337	83	295
Crittenden. 739	251	785	218	447	522		2,101	1,342	329	780	156	347
Fulton..... 564	153	165	161	167	6		1,441	552	857	992	455	260
Graves..... 1,751	853	859	1,337	913	369		705	282	406	498	184	188
Hickman... 739	373	335	190	528	83		1,057	770	404	619	393	249
Livingston. 745	151	204	320	263	28		1,611	853	564	854	339	238
Lyon..... 398	281	420	23	400	328		1,740	373	440	1,269	68	13
Marshall... 883	117	142	779	338	193		907	254	691	633	180	112
McCracken. 1,219	327	1,013	610	797	737							
Trigg..... 989	265	838	1,066	261	530							
Total.....	11,448	4,244	5,646	6,878	5,611	3,555	14,694	8,354	5,233	8,328	3,189	2,051
Plurality... 5,802			1,267				6,340			5,129		
Per cent.... 53.65	19.89	26.45	42.86	34.97	22.1		51.95	29.54	18.50	61.22	23.44	15.07
Total vote	21,338		16,044					28,281			13,603	

KENTUCKY—Representatives in Congress. (Continued.)

	1880.			1878.				1880.			1878.		
	Caldwell.	Flip-pin.	Wright.	Caldwell.	Hunter.	Wright.		Thompson.	Fry.	Cooper.	Thompson.	Denney.	
3d District.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	8th District.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	
Allen.....	866	678	103	524	423	268	Adair.....	1,094	888	134	939	833	
Barren.....	2,154	1,329	114	1,555	984	115	Anderson...	1,080	591	1	769	455	
Butler.....	524	737	516	355	510	350	Boyle.....	1,251	1,187	4	1,079	1,210	
Clinton.....	319	610	23	250	416	118	Casey.....	891	693	35	722	643	
Cumberiand	591	719	15	353	693	59	Garrard....	1,070	1,193	15	968	1,327	
Edmonson..	473	452	52	276	412	102	Lincoln....	1,545	1,163	1	1,262	1,073	
Logan.....	2,454	1,635	86	1,811	1,285	112	Madison....	2,054	2,006	8	1,849	1,481	
Metcalfe...	744	765	13	466	480	74	Mercer.....	1,690	1,028	11	1,600	847	
Monroe....	420	664	265	343	503	190	Pulaski....	1,443	1,884	27	1,311	1,537	
Simpson....	1,049	599	13	652	490	247	Russell....	488	259	262	538	454	
Todd.....	1,271	1,111	211	873	904	145	Taylor.....	839	531	2	713	296	
Warren....	2,233	1,688	275	1,896	1,402	559	Wayne.....	804	581	148	783	560	
Total.....	13,089	10,987	1,736	9,354	8,502	2,339	Total.....	14,249	12,004	636	12,538	10,766	
Plurality...	2,102			854			Plurality...	2,245			1,772		
Per cent....	50.70	42.56	6.72	46.12	41.90	11.58	Per cent....	52.99	44.62	2.36	53.80	46.10	
Total vote		25,812		20,195			Total vote		26,889		23,325		
	Knott.	Thurmond.	Green.	Knott.	Bel-den.	Lewis.							
4th District.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	I. D.							
Breckin'ge	1,329	60	1,142	1,200	578	37	9th District.	Turner.	White.	Turner.	Dils.	Carter.	
Bullitt.....	716	222	56	395	111	13	Bell.....	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	
Green.....	899	573	156	556	505	..	Breathitt...	811	416	645	191	3	
Grayson...	958	383	451	618	314	..	Clay.....	657	997	551	418	18	
Hardin.....	1,567	672	437	953	587	70	Elliott.....	650	134	550	65	4	
Hart.....	1,422	955	205	969	418	..	Estill.....	785	796	606	312	..	
Larue.....	917	470	40	547	306	10	Floyd.....	840	590	821	417	..	
Marion.....	1,416	960	15	977	525	..	Harlan.....	135	779	145	454	13	
Meade.....	1,008	164	194	542	124	74	Jackson....	260	773	233	395	5	
Nelson.....	1,647	722	77	1,089	510	..	Knox.....	594	1,023	522	463	26	
Spencer....	816	232	..	414	193	..	Laurel.....	568	972	449	474	16	
Washington	1,263	1,150	47	709	445	..	Lee.....	329	465	333	277	..	
Total.....	13,778	6,603	2,820	8,969	4,616	204	Leslie.....	49	528	68	212	2	
Plurality...	7,175			4,353			Letcher....	366	821	332	341	21	
Per cent....	59.37	28.46	12.15	64.44	33.16	1.46	Magoffin...	551	632	430	352	1	
Total vote		23,201		13,917			Menifee....	472	173	345	66	..	
	Hayes.	Willis.	Burns.	Willis.	Kearny.	Scott.		Montgomery	1,214	941	952	681	3
5th District.	Dem.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Dem.	Rep.	Morgan....	1,116	462	852	279	3	
City of Louisville	2,855	9,514	7,082	..	..	..	Owsley....	192	701	196	368	6
Jefferson ..	264	562	407	8,403	7,303	5,164	Perry.....	305	578	255	437	1	
Oldham....	161	820	441	712	189	344	Pike.....	1,049	796	588	898	4	
Total.....	3,794	11,934	8,415	9,115	7,492	5,508	Powell.....	337	315	246	187	1	
Key.....			432				Rockcastle.	770	868	589	342	107	
Plurality...		3,489		1,623			Whitley....	437	1,151	390	344	26	
Per cent....	15.69	49.36	34.93	40.50	30.60	24.48	Wolfe.....	565	859	516	225	2	
Total vote		24,173		22,498			Total.....	13,326	15,317	10,784	8,392	272	
	Carlisle.	Root.	Carlisle.	Hermes.			Plurality...	1,991	2,392				
6th District.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind. Rep.			Per cent....	46.52	53.47	55.45	43.15	1.39	
Boone.....	1,693	363	557	635	31		Total vote	23,643		19,448			
Carroll....	1,408	350	643	52	..								
Campbell...	2,986	2,921	526	52	..		Phister.	Thomas.	Phister.	Bennett.	Kilgour.		
Gallatin...	663	266	171	..	..		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	
Grant.....	1,326	837	456	..	..		1,130	872	595	274	3	
Harrison...	1,864	1,089	1,256	..	..		Boyd.....	785	1,108	403	159	323
Kenton....	4,479	2,793	1,512	..	..		Bracken...	1,576	802	435	83	10
Pendleton .	1,792	1,169	460	..	..		Carter.....	584	923	277	129	377
Trimble....	1,080	74	320	..	..		Fleming....	1,595	1,367	769	316	3
Total.....	17,291	9,862	5,901	1,877			Greenup....	799	1,097	499	163	230	
Plurality...	7,429		4,024				Johnson...	487	720	361	160	155	
Per cent....	63.67	36.32	75.36	24.13			Lawrence..	945	736	456	256	35	
Total vote		27,153		7,805			Lewis.....	940	1,546	583	311	44	
	Blackburn.	Hord.	Blackburn.	Drane.			Martin.....	121	305	56	71	3	
7th District.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.			Mason.....	2,578	1,836	1,448	375	..	
Bourbon....	1,668	1	817	307			Nicholas...	1,401	901	860	96	2	
Clark.....	1,260	852	618	285			Robertson..	700	392	402	118	4	
Fayette....	2,452	231	1,432	1,409			Rowan.....	303	350	149	134	35	
Franklin...	1,572	1,187	725	220			Total.....	13,944	12,955	7,293	2,645	1,244	
Henry.....	1,667	735	803	727			Plurality...	989		4,648			
Jessamine .	965	1,207	555	309			Per cent....	51.84	48.16	65.21	23.65	11.12	
Owen.....	2,544	404	1,108	26			Total vote	26,899		11,202			
Scott.....	1,654	709	768	13									
Shelby.....	1,797	736	1,079	209									
Woodford..	1,220	837	727	43									
Total.....	16,799	5,692	8,632	3,548									
Plurality...	11,107		5,084										
Per cent....	74.69	25.30	71.44	20.21									
Total vote		22,491		12,382									

The Legislature of 1880-81 stands: Democrats, 103; Republicans, 81; Independent Democrats, 2; Greenback, 2.

LOUISIANA.—State Ticket.

PARISHES—58.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.	
	1880.		1876.				1879.	
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Return'g B'd C't.		Democratic Count.		Wiltz. Dem.	Beattie Rep.
			Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.		
Ascension.....	411	1,640	1,197	2,071	1,197	2,071	392	1,846
Assumption.....	796	1,458	1,686	1,691	1,687	1,691	1,506	1,914
Avoyelles.....	1,310	1,280	1,471	1,504	1,470	1,504	1,608	1,355
Baton Rouge, East.....	1,153	970	796	1,466	2,238	1,623	1,595	1,317
Baton Rouge, West.....	330	228	441	912	440	912	338	563
Bienville.....	783	781	956	227	953	227	1,100	.....
Bossier.....	2,144	185	603	1,625	883	1,703	1,531	278
Caddo.....	2,478	8	1,656	2,687	1,654	2,687	2,615	493
Calcasieu.....	784	9	1,252	84	1,298	84	1,474	129
Caldwell.....	529	140	481	211	631	285	682	228
Cameron.....	165	57	246	52	246	52	252	39
Carroll, East.....	209	1,303	} 592	2,432	592	2,410	{ 193	1,576
Carroll, West.....	247	42					{ 503	56
Catahoula.....	616	158	839	802	907	820	860	482
Claiborne.....	1,353	160	1,392	432	1,576	434	1,730	444
Concordia.....	1,445	245	309	2,523	307	2,523	1,269	1,024
De Soto.....	795	160	513	717	1,304	898	918	8
Feliciana, East.....	763	116	.....	.....	1,736	.....	1,259	293
Feliciana, West.....	1,168	131	238	624	1,248	778	1,339	147
Franklin.....	571	15	716	101	789	129	822	1
Grant.....	326	86	.....	.....	518	395	351	106
Iberia.....	600	1,113	925	1,441	1,247	1,452	886	1,263
Iberville.....	524	196	954	2,297	954	2,297	626	2,245
Jackson.....	382	.....	462	23	460	23	602	.....
Jefferson.....	438	981	782	1,761	785	1,761	297	782
Lafayette.....	590	1	633	654	1,156	661	1,205	690
Lafourche.....	1,428	1,693	1,688	1,867	2,005	2,013	1,715	1,866
Lincoln.....	1,115	.....	1,070	331	1,064	331	1,400	.....
Livingston.....	270	72	391	121	769	121	563	80
Madison.....	926	456	328	2,584	332	2,528	2,320	78
Morehouse.....	981	53	394	427	1,377	782	947	164
Natchitoches.....	1,629	524	1,418	2,092	1,761	2,099	1,351	516
Ouachita.....	2,225	18	349	745	1,865	703	13,794	5,860
Orleans.....	17,330	5,859	23,918	14,971	24,962	15,131	1,976	11
Plaquemines.....	735	861	712	1,754	712	1,754	829	1,637
Point Coupee.....	891	759	1,083	1,987	1,682	1,987	1,364	907
Rapides.....	1,748	560	1,619	1,753	1,619	1,751	1,941	899
Red River.....	590	85	412	833	413	822	694	79
Richland.....	1,122	32	194	120	963	277	1,158	22
Sabine.....	433	.....	906	23	906	23	812	7
St. Bernard.....	390	221	336	691	336	691	897	472
St. Charles.....	108	899	229	1,229	263	1,141	114	1,105
St. Helena.....	368	244	649	520	648	520	464	352
St. James.....	599	726	979	1,989	980	1,989	813	1,442
St. John.....	383	1,058	743	1,288	743	1,288	492	1,195
St. Landry.....	2,009	1,086	3,626	2,394	3,746	2,432	3,523	2,467
St. Martin.....	632	948	1,023	1,099	1,023	1,097	849	1,067
St. Mary.....	571	2,179	1,459	2,405	1,484	2,405	515	1,237
St. Tammany.....	431	357	649	551	649	551	605	398
Tangipahoa.....	714	339	855	565	980	505	1,007	1,937
Tensas.....	2,072	578	464	3,207	464	3,207	795	561
Terrebonne.....	1,005	439	1,389	1,969	1,387	1,969	1,944	346
Union.....	1,162	52	1,492	94	1,465	94	1,597	78
Vermillion.....	374	15	909	277	902	277	988	272
Vernon.....	372	.....	469	178	647	.....	688	.....
Washington.....	346	27	514	165	514	165	574	175
Webster.....	861	188	451	670	886	864	588	574
Winn.....	320	.....	550	76	547	76	718	2
Total.....	65,310	31,891	70,508	75,315	82,723	77,174	73,988	43,185
Majority.....	33,419	.....	4,807	.....	6,549	.....	30,803	.....
Per cent.....	67.19	32.80	48.35	51.64	52.03	47.97	63.14	36.85
Total vote.....	97,201		145,823		160,897		117,173	

LOUISIANA.—Representatives in Congress.

		1880.		1878.				1880.		1878.	
1st District.		Gibson.	Ker.	Gibson.	Caste-llans.	5th District.		King.	Lanier.	King.	Lude-ling.
		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	G. & R.			Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Orleans, p. of city..		9,288	4,204	11,233	5,732	Caldwell.....		524	140	772	34
Plaquemine		831	864	949	905	Carroll, East.....		359	990	137	1,344
St. Bernard.....		407	224	237	476	Carroll, West.....		251	48	473	55
Total.....		10,526	5,292	12,419	7,113	Catahoula		614	140	834	173
Majority.....		5,234		5,306		Claiborne.....		1,368	160	1,515	109
Per cent.....		66.54	33.45	63.57	36.41	Concordia		1,561	701	1,037	955
Total vote.....		15,818		19,535		Franklin.....		579		944	10
		1880.		1878.		Jackson.....		385		467	
2d District.		Ellis.	Hahn.	Ellis.	Cal-Hahn.	Lincoln.....		1,114		1,344	
		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	R. & G. Rep.	Madison		927	453	173	1,962
Orleans, p. city.		7,953	2,731	8,630	3,553	Morehouse.....		972	49	1,102	19
Jefferson.....		439	970	467	1,049	Ouachita.....		2,226	19	2,841	13
St. Charles.....		95	1,036	258	288	Richland.....		1,131	32	1,008	8
St. John.....		370	1,072	454	1,036	Tensas.....		2,115	536	2,795	90
St. James.....		1,175	913	454	150	Union		1,179	50	1,809	130
Total.....		10,032	6,722	10,263	6,076	Total.....		15,305	3,318	17,251	4,905
Majority.....		3,310		4,187		Majority.....		11,987		12,346	
Per cent.....		59.87	40.12	57.58	34.09	Per cent.....		82.18	17.81	77.84	22.13
Total vote.....		16,754		17,821		Scattering.....				128	
		1880.		1878.		Total vote.....		18,623		22,164	
3d District.		Billiu.	Dar-rall.	Ack-len.	Heb-ert.	6th District.		Robert-son.	Smith.	Robert-son.	Lari-more.
		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.			Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.
Ascension		418	1,654	1,050	388	Avoyelles		1,807	1,265	1,804	1,082
Assumption		796	1,458	996	1,025	Baton Rouge, East		1,153	998	1,148	1,408
Calcasieu		766	111	1,341		Baton Rouge, West		381	183	275	80
Cameron.....		138	62	285		Felician, East ...		768	116	994	1
Iberia		528	1,163	887	3	Felician, West...		1,168		1,706	98
Iberville.....		651	2,095	421	1,174	Livingston		283	66	625	95
Lafayette		530	436	992		Point Coupee.....		1,063	618	1,062	1,034
Lafourche		1,418	1,694	1,233	1,165	St. Helena.....		389	240	593	562
St. Martin.....		614	950	923	1,037	St. Laundry.....		1,906	1,199	3,584	2,260
St. Mary.....		553	2,129	413	798	St. Tammany.....		443	357	768	237
Terrebonne.....		1,004	1,689	903	1,573	Tangipahoa.....		729	339	827	304
Vermillion.....		379	110	802		Washington.....		346	44	581	444
Total.....		7,795	13,551	10,296	7,163	Total.....		8,036	4,246	13,977	7,605
Majority.....			5,756	3,133		Majority.....		3,790		6,372	
Per cent.....		38.09	61.90	48.27	33.91	Per cent.....		65.42	34.57	64.76	35.24
Total vote....		20,437		21,125		Total vote.....		12,282		21,582	
		1880.		1878.		The Legislature of 1880-81 stands :					
4th District.		Blan-chard.	Wells.	Elam.	Wells.	Dem. Rep. Ind. Gr. Dem. Maj.					
		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Senate					
Bienville.....		781		1,027		31 5 26					
Bossier		2,158	170	1,401	45	House					
Caddo.....		2,460	8	1,815	279	76 17 2 1 56					
De Soto.....		792		1,040		Joint Ballot. 107 22 2 1 82					
Grant.....		329	83	485	385						
Natchitoches.....		1,628	523	2,819							
Rapides		1,720	583	1,864	1,042						
Red River.....		590	83	677							
Sabine.....		435		909	2						
Vernon.....		372		650	2						
Webster.....		861	188	1,128	1						
Winn.....		320		698							
Total.....		12,446	1,638	14,423	1,756						
Majority.....		10,808		12,664							
Per cent.....		88.36	11.63	89.13	10.85						
Total vote.....		14,084		16,182							

COUNTIES--16.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.				
	1880.			1876.		SEPT. 13, 1880.		SEPT. 1879.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Weaver Fusion.	Weaver Straight Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	D. F. Davis. Rep.	H. M. Plaisted Fusion.	Davis. Rep.	Smith. Gr.	Garcelon. Dera.
Androscoggin.....	4,974	4,215	207	4,294	3,077	4,817	4,506	4,569	2,500	1,945
Aroostook	2,560	2,738	37	1,839	1,262	3,059	3,863	2,573	1,520	1,794
Cumberland	10,167	9,339	487	8,831	7,456	9,681	9,731	9,374	4,808	4,223
Franklin	2,390	2,178	72	2,116	1,559	2,383	2,306	2,203	1,622	688
Hancock.....	4,314	3,698	137	3,376	2,683	4,413	3,741	3,668	2,104	1,264
Kennebec	7,771	5,001	385	6,751	4,093	7,395	5,689	7,367	4,624	1,038
Knox	2,880	3,659	415	3,149	2,843	2,899	4,224	2,582	3,307	728
Lincoln	2,669	2,890	98	2,263	1,956	2,654	3,003	2,576	1,696	973
Oxford	4,354	3,969	251	3,704	3,084	4,427	4,335	4,152	2,893	1,561
Penobscot.....	8,186	6,307	1,157	8,206	5,303	8,234	8,608	7,627	6,691	1,059
Piscataquis.....	1,943	1,330	145	1,799	1,016	1,956	1,638	1,909	1,348	185
Sagadahoc	2,932	1,761	31	2,499	1,421	2,747	1,717	2,651	976	555
Somerset	4,090	3,526	440	3,919	3,149	4,130	4,315	3,892	3,292	933
Waldo	2,748	3,848	220	3,465	2,607	3,010	4,542	2,601	3,713	572
Washington.....	4,361	3,622	98	3,453	2,863	4,495	4,364	4,067	2,128	1,696
York.....	7,700	7,090	228	6,636	5,545	7,297	7,204	6,955	4,368	2,454
Total	74,039	65,171	4,408	66,300	49,917	73,597	73,786	68,766	47,590	21,668
Plurality	8,868			16,383			189	21,176		
Per cent.....	51.46	45.30	3.06	56.77	42.67	49.77	49.90	49.70	34.40	15.66
Scattering			235		824		462			311
Total vote.....		143,853		117,041		147,845		138,335		

Of the 235 scattering Presidential votes in 1880, Neal Dow, Prohibition Temperance Candidate, received 93 votes, while the Prohibition Candidates for Governor received 418 of the 462 scattering.

MAINE.—Representatives in Congress.

	1880.		1878.		Gore. Gr.	4th District.	1880.		1878.	
	Reed. Rep.	Ander- son. Dem.	Reed. Rep.	Ander- son. Dem.			Bou- telle. Rep.	Ladd. Gr. & D.	Pow- ers. Rep.	Ladd. Gr. & D.
1st District.										
Cumberl'd..	9,656	9,674				Aroostook.....	3,076	3,824		
York.....	7,264	7,129				Penobscot.....	8,165	8,592		
						Piscataquis.....	1,951	1,631		
Total.....	16,920	16,803	13,483	9,333	6,348	Total.....	13,192	14,047	10,095	12,921
Plurality....	117		4,150			Plurality....		855		2,826
Per cent....	49.78	49.44	46.23	32.00	21.76	Per cent.....	48.40	51.54	43.85	56.13
Scattering ..	263					Scattering.....		13		
Tot. vote.	33,986			29,164		Total vote.....	27,252		23,016	
2d District.										
Androsco'n ..	4,826	4,226				5th District.				
Franklin....	2,389	2,237				Mulli- ken. Rep.	Murch. Gr.	Hale. Rep.	Mar- tin. Dem.	Murch. Gr.
Oxford.....	4,450	4,223				Hancock.....	4,405	3,742		
Sagadahoc..	2,752	1,656				Knox, p't of	2,028	2,378		
						Waldo.....	3,036	4,455		
Total.....	14,417	12,342	11,434	3,407	8,472	Wash'gton..	4,508	4,267		
Plurality....	2,075		2,962			Total.....	13,977	14,942	10,059	2,198
Per cent....	53.60	45.90	49.04	14.61	36.34	Plurality....		965		1,347
Scattering ..	129					Per cent.....	48.33	51.66	42.50	9.28
Tot. vote..	26,888			23,313		Scattering ..		28		
3d District.						Tot. vote.	28,919		23,663	
Kennebec..	7,469	5,541								
Knox, p't of	847	1,839								
Lincoln.....	2,657	2,999								
Somerset ...	4,158	4,285								
Total.....	15,131	14,664	11,373	5,895	8,322					
Plurality....	467		3,051							
Per cent....	50.47	48.91	44.44	23.03	32.52					
Scattering ..	183									
Tot. vote.	29,978			25,590						

The Legislature of 1881 stands:

	Rep.	Fusion	D. & G.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	22		9	13
House.....	84		67	17
Joint Ballot...	106		76	30

COUNTIES—24.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.		COMPTROLLER.	
	1880.		1876.		1879.		1881.	
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Hamil- ton. Dem.	Gary. Rep.	Keat- ing. Dem.	Gor- such. Rep.
Allegany	3,083	3,338	3,303	3,217	2,774	2,971	2,434	3,092
Anne Arundel.....	2,754	2,450	3,130	2,245	3,820	2,212	2,566	1,742
Baltimore city.....	32,672	23,338	32,199	22,058	29,184	17,911	24,303	12,170
Baltimore county..	7,321	5,351	7,304	5,001	6,852	4,144	5,289	3,499
Calvert	1,100	912	983	1,025	1,149	659	554	778
Caroline	1,429	1,209	1,249	1,077	1,620	1,102	1,301	1,465
Carroll	3,492	3,138	3,305	2,902	3,395	3,121	3,063	2,912
Cecil	2,984	2,673	2,971	2,521	2,927	2,569	2,521	2,184
Charles	1,686	1,889	1,657	1,646	1,687	1,797	1,463	1,896
Dorchester.....	2,133	2,241	2,082	1,819	2,434	2,410	2,337	2,188
Frederick	5,278	5,764	4,970	5,260	5,153	5,503	4,825	5,246
Garrett.....	1,124	1,210	978	995	1,001	1,124	1,000	1,074
Harford	3,016	2,476	3,026	2,052	2,444	1,656	2,669	2,379
Howard.....	1,787	1,365	1,641	1,189	1,985	1,421	1,457	1,388
Kent	1,969	1,853	1,937	1,685	2,465	1,742	1,929	1,652
Montgomery	3,126	2,497	2,865	2,084	2,592	2,180	2,287	2,452
Prince George's....	2,713	2,672	2,618	2,430	2,709	2,528	2,389	2,379
Queen Anne.....	2,307	1,666	2,149	1,476	2,225	1,554	1,822	1,828
Somerset.....	1,710	1,883	1,914	1,786	1,945	1,991	1,692	1,765
St. Mary's.....	1,530	1,772	1,502	1,540	1,655	1,708	1,439	1,734
Talbot	2,148	1,988	1,812	1,808	2,310	1,983	1,895	2,083
Washington	4,030	4,080	4,019	3,886	4,176	4,038	3,221	4,059
Wicomico.....	2,058	1,348	2,073	1,080	2,145	1,191	1,674	1,126
Worcester.....	2,256	1,402	2,093	1,199	2,120	1,096	1,457	853
Total	93,706	78,515	91,780	71,981	90,767	68,610	75,587	61,944
Majority.....	15,191		19,799		22,157		13,643	
Per cent.....	54.41	45.58	56.04	43.95	56.95	43.04	54.65	44.79
Total vote.....	172,221		163,761		159,377		138,289	

MARYLAND.—Representatives in Congress.

	1880.		1878.		1880.		1878.		
	Cov- ington. Dem.	Smith. Rep.	Henry. Dem.	Gra- ham. Rep.	Third District, Baltimore City.	Hob- litzell. Dem.	Horner. Rep.	Kim- Thomp- mel. Dem.	Thomp- son. Labor.
First District.									
Caroline.....	1,428	1,208	1,052	928	1st Ward.....	2,225	1,790	1,818	966
Dorchester	2,116	2,245	1,703	1,667	2d Ward.....	1,463	716	986	367
Kent.....	1,970	1,852	1,693	1,600	3d Ward.....	1,272	1,038	1,474	509
Queen Anne's.....	2,309	1,666	1,606	1,296	4th Ward.....	1,026	588	1,080	229
Somerset.....	1,713	1,881	1,138	1,232	5th Ward.....	1,320	1,153	1,099	505
Talbot.....	2,145	1,992	1,477	1,650	6th Ward.....	1,241	1,558	881	694
Wicomico.....	2,065	1,341	1,439	1,072	7th Ward.....	2,345	2,064	1,836	1,087
Worcester	2,279	1,347	1,311	893	8th Ward.....	1,697	621	1,120	386
Total	16,025	13,532	11,419	10,338	9th Ward.....	1,050	437	1,382	165
Plurality.....	2,493		1,031		Total	13,629	9,975	11,676	4,908
Per cent.....	54.01	45.68	52.48	47.51	Plurality.....	3,654		6,768	
Total vote.....	29,667		21,757		Per cent.....	57.56	42.13	70.40	29.59
Webb, Gr., received 110 votes in 1880.					Total vote.....	23,675		16,584	
					In 1880 Onion, Gr., received 71 votes.				
					Fourth District, Baltimore City.	Me- Lane. Dem.	Maund. Rep.	Me- Lane. Dem.	Hol- land. Rep.
Second District.					10th Ward.....	1,109	699	974	297
Balt're co.,					11th Ward.....	1,196	1,001	817	526
11th dis... 5,984	4,785	4,023	1,376	86	12th Ward.....	1,361	981	839	459
Carroll..... 3,444	3,156	2,175	1,050	89	13th Ward.....	1,028	853	971	422
Cecil	2,946	2,706	1,796	844	14th Ward.....	1,094	895	827	515
Harford	2,614	2,825	1,832	654	15th Ward.....	1,318	1,114	1,121	548
Total	14,988	13,472	9,826	3,598	16th Ward.....	1,711	1,742	1,511	937
Plurality....	1,516		6,228		18th Ward.....	2,369	2,233	1,550	1,094
Per cent....	52.49	47.18	66.87	25.17	19th Ward.....	2,673	2,224	1,499	980
Total v... 28,549			14,692		20th Ward.....	1,843	1,807	1,135	893
Scattering votes in 1880, 89.					Total	15,702	13,540	11,064	6,671
					Plurality	2,162		4,393	
					Per cent.....	53.69	46.30	58.44	35.55
					Total vote	29,242		18,760	
					In 1878 Quigley, Labor Gr. received 627 votes; Gittings, Ind., 398 votes.				

MARYLAND.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

Fifth District.	1880.		1878.		Sixth District.	1880.		1878.	
	Chapman. Dem.	Wilmer. Rep.	Hinkle. Dem.	Crane. Rep.		Schley. Dem.	Urner. Rep.	Peter. Dem.	Urner. Rep.
Anne Arundel.....	2,714	2,447	2,873	1,541	Allegany	3,068	3,329	1,851	2,200
Balto. City, 17th W.	1,804	936	1,619	479	Frederick	5,154	5,848	3,995	5,326
Balto. co., 1st and 13th Districts....	1,094	749	662	397	Garrett.....	1,122	1,208	878	876
Calvert	1,133	873	948	916	Montgomery	3,066	2,564	2,528	2,255
Charles.....	1,706	1,839	1,395	1,711	Washington	3,929	4,189	3,185	3,461
Howard.....	1,774	1,370	1,157	838	Total	16,339	17,138	12,437	14,168
Prince George's ...	2,694	2,679	1,832	2,105	Plurality		799		1,731
St. Mary's.....	1,529	1,772	1,072	1,692	Per cent.....	48.15	50.51	46.74	53.25
Total	14,451	12,665	11,558	9,679	Total vote.....	33,928		26,605	
Plurality.....	1,786		1,879		In 1880 Sener, Gr., received 451 votes.				
Per cent.....	53.29	46.70	54.42	45.57					
Total vote.....	27,183		21,237						
In 1880 Bryan, Gr., received 67 votes.									

The Legislature of 1882-83 stands:	Senate	House	Joint ballot	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
	16	10	6			
	50	32	18			
	66	42	24			

MASSACHUSETTS.--State Ticket.

COUNTIES—14.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.					
	1880.			1876.		1880.			1879.		
	Garfield, Rep.	Hancock, Dem.	Weaver, Gr.	Hayes, Rep.	Tilden, Dem.	John D. Long, Rep.	Chas. P. Thompson, Dem.	Sargeant Gr.	John D. Long, Rep.	B. F. Butler, In. Rep. Dem.	Adams, R. Dem.
Barnstable	3,473	956	6	3,493	785	3,515	953	9	2,628	1,204	161
Berkshire.....	6,387	5,033	5	6,015	5,478	6,395	5,021	8	5,072	3,623	769
Bristol.....	13,418	6,176	215	11,576	5,814	13,325	6,147	215	8,645	6,922	309
Dukes.....	576	174		399	149	596	171		567	233	51
Essex.....	22,550	16,428	1,808	21,686	14,895	22,327	16,630	1,885	15,711	17,860	1,643
Franklin	4,023	2,097	122	4,072	2,257	4,078	2,086	126	3,191	2,274	329
Hampden	8,673	6,195	124	7,963	6,605	8,635	6,207	124	6,308	6,114	651
Hampshire.....	5,025	2,111	112	5,018	2,507	5,025	2,071	120	3,672	2,767	207
Middlesex	30,339	19,799	870	27,301	19,561	30,346	19,639	940	23,084	19,957	1,554
Nantucket	395	108		379	103	395	108	1	262	56	27
Norfolk.....	10,018	6,512	183	8,963	6,685	10,026	6,427	212	7,769	5,822	734
Plymouth	8,942	4,660	323	8,310	4,518	8,786	4,569	352	7,021	4,459	705
Suffolk	28,344	28,862	313	22,837	25,101	28,468	28,711	368	20,262	24,883	1,665
Worcester	23,042	12,849	467	22,051	14,319	22,908	12,770	504	18,559	12,975	1,184
Total	165,205	111,960	4,548	150,063	108,777	164,825	111,410	4,864	122,751	109,149	9,989
Plurality	53,245			41,286		53,245			13,602		
Per cent.....	58.47	39.62	1.60	57.97	42.08	58.39	39.47	1.72	50.38	44.79	4.09
Prohibition.....		682					1,059			1,645	
Scattering votes..		117		779			88			108	
Total vote.....		282,512		259,619		282,246			243,642		

At the State election of November 2, 1881, the entire Republican ticket for State officers was re-elected.

Governor John D. Long (Republican) received.....	96,609	votes.
Charles P. Thompson (Democrat) received.....	54,586	"
Israel W. Andrews, Greenback, received.....	4,889	"
Charles Almy, Prohibition, received	1,640	"

Total vote.....	157,724
Republican plurality.....	42,023

The Legislature of 1882 stands:	Senate	House	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.
	36	4	...		
	181	55	4		

MASSACHUSETTS.—Representatives in Congress.

1880.		1878.	
1st Dist.—W. W. Crapo, Rep.....	16,384	1st Dist.—William W. Crapo, Rep.....	12,575
Chas. G. Davis, Dem.....	6,669	Matthias Ells, Dem.....	7,383
Scattering.....	440	Scattering.....	249
Total vote.....	23,493	Total vote.....	20,207
Rep. maj. over all.....	9,275	Rep. maj. over all.....	4,943
2nd Dist.—Ben. W. Harris, Rep.....	17,047	2nd Dist.—Benjamin W. Harris, Rep.....	14,579
Edgar E. Dean, Gr.....	9,718	Edgar E. Dean, Gr.....	5,472
Scattering.....	394	Edward Avery, Dem.....	4,374
Total vote.....	27,159	Scattering.....	538
Rep. maj. over all.....	6,935	Total vote.....	24,963
3rd Dist.—A. A. Ranney, Rep.....	13,132	Rep. maj. over all.....	4,195
Axel Dearborn, Dem.....	12,073	3rd Dist.—Walbridge A. Field, Rep.....	10,919
Scattering.....	99	Benj. Dean, Dem. and Gr.....	10,478
Total vote.....	25,304	Scattering.....	221
Rep. maj. over all.....	960	Total vote.....	21,618
4th Dist.—Leopold Morse, Dem.....	10,616	Rep. maj. over all.....	220
F. B. Hayes, Rep.....	10,501	4th Dist.—Leopold Morse, Dem.....	11,647
Scattering.....	364	Martin Brimmer, Rep.....	7,654
Total vote.....	21,481	Scattering.....	119
Dem. plurality.....	115	Total vote.....	19,420
5th Dist.—Selwyn Z. Bowman, Rep.....	16,688	Dem. maj. over all.....	3,874
Lucius Beebe, Dem.....	11,729	5th Dist.—Selwyn Z. Bowman, Rep.....	15,308
J. N. Buffum.....	1,359	Nathan Clark, Gr and D.....	10,653
Scattering.....	43	Scattering.....	336
Total vote.....	29,819	Total vote.....	26,297
Rep. maj. over all.....	3,557	Rep. maj. over all.....	4,319
6th Dist.—E. F. Stone, Rep.....	14,124	6th Dist.—George B. Loring, Rep.....	10,339
E. M. Boynton, Gr. and D.....	11,900	E. Moody Boynton, Gr.....	10,226
Scattering.....	27	James H. Carlton, Dem.....	2,658
Total vote.....	26,051	Scattering.....	52
Rep. majority.....	2,197	Total vote.....	23,275
7th Dist.—W. A. Russell Rep.....	14,982	Rep. plurality.....	113
S. N. Aldrich, Dem.....	10,027	7th Dist.—William A. Russell, Rep.....	13,169
Scattering.....	461	John K. Tarbox, Dem.....	7,700
Total vote.....	25,470	Samuel M. Stevens, Gr.....	2,441
Rep. maj. over all.....	4,494	Scattering.....	161
8th Dist.—J. W. Candler, Rep.....	16,644	Total vote.....	23,471
C. T. Russell, Dem.....	11,542	Rep. maj. over all.....	2,867
Scattering.....	433	8th Dist.—William Claflin, Rep.....	14,300
Total vote.....	28,619	Isaac Bradford, D. and Gr.....	11,758
Rep. maj. over all.....	4,669	Scattering.....	258
9th Dist.—W. W. Rice, Rep.....	14,935	Total vote.....	26,316
M. J. McCafferty, Dem.....	8,925	Rep. maj. over all.....	2,284
Scattering.....	433	9th Dist.—William W. Rice, Rep.....	13,295
Total vote.....	24,293	Eli Thayer, Gr. and Dem.....	8,960
Rep. maj. over all.....	5,577	Scattering.....	271
10th Dist.—Amasa Norcross, Rep.....	15,608	Total vote.....	22,526
H. E. Alford, Dem.....	8,627	Rep. maj. over all.....	4,064
Scattering.....	613	10th Dist.—Amasa Norcross, Rep.....	13,051
Total vote.....	24,848	Wilber F. Whitney, Ind. D.....	6,746
Rep. maj. over all.....	6,368	James S. Grinnell, Dem.....	3,609
11th Dist.—Geo. D. Robinson, Rep.....	14,235	Scattering.....	124
A. C. Woodward, Dem.....	10,007	Total vote.....	23,530
Scattering.....	168	Rep. maj. over all.....	2,572
Total vote.....	24,410	11th Dist.—George D. Robinson, Rep.....	10,927
Rep. maj. over all.....	4,060	Edward H. Lathrop, Gr.....	7,994
		Jarvis N. Dunham, Dem.....	2,069
		Scattering.....	270
		Total vote.....	21,260
		Rep. maj. over all.....	594

MICHIGAN—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—77.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		GOVERNOR, 1880.			JUDGE SUP. C'R'T. 1881.		
	Garfield, Rep.	Hancock, Dem.	Weaver, Gr.	Hayes, Rep.	Tilden, Dem.	Jerome, Rep.	Hol- loway, Dem.	Wood- man, Gr.	Mars- ton, Rep.	Bald- win, Dem.	Ship- man, Gr.
Alcona	386	252	9	155	162	373	263	9	420	204	.....
Allegan.....	4,693	2,376	1,209	4,281	3,169	4,652	2,383	.....	2,823	182	1,503
Alpena.....	960	834	38	629	635	958	836	.....	852	833	26
Antrim.....	600	153	215	475	280	592	156	.....	576	127	204
Baraga.....	173	224	.....	218	232	165	232	.....	24	77	.....
Barry	3,083	1,020	2,129	2,966	1,902	3,056	1,028	2,137	2,082	517	1,765
Bay	2,404	2,068	1,734	2,408	2,840	2,367	2,434	1,645	1,931	1,055	1,355
Benzie	449	170	142	474	186	418	178	.....	309	97	77
Berrien.....	4,535	3,536	540	4,188	3,679	4,438	3,614	545	2,770	1,854	338
Branch.....	4,121	1,195	1,626	3,998	2,370	4,059	1,281	1,582	2,670	302	1,826
Calhoun.....	5,187	3,143	844	5,167	6,885	5,114	3,156	891	3,311	1,485	1,095
Cass.....	2,859	2,180	415	2,750	2,336	2,841	2,216	396	1,772	740	420
Charlevoix...	784	304	78	411	205	777	287	98	842	258	127
Cheboygan...	606	541	99	262	445	598	550	.....	476	449	84
Chippewa.....	396	347	2	172	195	375	363	.....	580	.....	.....
Clare	488	370	44	272	236	470	384	.....	428	1	50
Clinton.....	3,299	2,797	756	3,247	3,074	3,205	2,813	826	2,007	1,646	941
Crawford....	183	142	20	.....	.....	182	140	25	104	.....	3
Delta	708	441	6	505	452	646	491	.....	162	155	.....
Eaton	4,195	2,681	809	4,010	2,903	4,135	2,661	865	2,977	1,365	770
Emmet.....	814	495	118	312	426	819	494	118	723	285	131
Genesee.....	4,934	3,086	925	5,044	3,736	4,875	3,119	925	3,661	2,415	626
Gladwin.....	160	243	7	84	162	167	237	.....	61	.....	.....
Gr'd Traverse	1,356	428	70	1,000	330	1,250	426	2	1,277	236	47
Gratiot.....	2,548	1,489	965	2,150	1,312	2,523	1,483	909	1,891	564	991
Hillsdale....	4,909	1,951	1,365	5,109	2,329	4,755	2,135	1,290	2,578	696	984
Houghton....	2,100	1,311	.....	2,266	1,439	1,959	1,436	.....	1,006	234	2
Huron	1,713	1,245	42	1,269	1,036	1,634	1,289	.....	1,607	998	10
Ingham	3,984	3,412	1,005	4,058	3,994	3,919	3,391	886	3,043	1,855	1,750
Ionia.....	4,210	2,542	1,257	4,308	3,230	4,119	2,546	1,315	2,951	1,741	973
Iosco.....	809	513	5	467	369	782	539	.....	631	399	11
Isabella.....	1,438	996	129	1,021	720	1,448	993	.....	677	217	34
Isle Royal....	.....	.....	.....	12	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson.....	4,486	3,743	1,810	4,913	5,254	4,329	3,870	1,893	3,043	2,500	1,637
Kalamazoo...	4,478	3,044	550	4,496	3,583	4,357	3,150	548	3,057	1,727	514
Kalkaska.....	496	170	31	384	130	495	170	.....	441	137	17
Kent.....	8,313	5,115	3,037	7,403	5,678	7,877	5,624	2,933	6,667	3,308	2,710
Keweenaw...	591	262	.....	735	414	579	274	.....	379	8	10
Lake	579	266	6	414	209	564	264	.....	453	74	.....
Lapeer.....	3,440	2,606	171	3,230	2,493	3,397	2,629	170	2,830	2,128	107
Leelanaw....	594	545	83	634	412	635	563	82	591	372	97
Lenawee.....	6,451	5,246	402	6,540	5,564	6,352	5,325	379	8,636	2,521	326
Livingston....	2,879	2,819	231	2,735	2,929	2,851	2,823	238	2,098	2,107	326
Mackinac....	.....	.....	.....	74	204	145	297	.....	260	248	.....
Maconb.....	3,137	3,218	201	3,009	3,453	3,086	3,266	193	2,405	2,534	156
Manistee....	1,189	870	240	896	811	1,138	917	.....	718	238	237
Manitou.....	34	139	.....	40	94	34	139	.....	23	133	.....
Marquette....	2,434	1,271	14	2,308	1,750	2,353	1,348	14	2,250	393	.....
Mason.....	1,267	766	76	933	680	1,243	789	.....	597	50	64
Mecosta.....	1,621	852	275	1,342	926	1,518	979	248	1,025	38	217
Menominee...	1,380	880	4	393	351	1,270	988	.....	997	216	.....
Midland.....	761	405	355	655	484	767	407	.....	580	45	345
Missaukee....	266	121	37	159	108	264	124	.....	231	59	44
Monroe.....	3,178	3,701	224	3,032	3,893	3,104	3,759	233	2,052	2,448	182
Montcalm....	4,163	2,770	763	3,106	2,445	4,097	2,869	727	2,985	1,700	423
Muskegon....	2,807	1,680	358	2,255	1,511	2,668	1,795	382	1,220	413	298
Newaygo.....	1,492	625	994	1,315	801	1,407	840	1,020	991	.....	928
Oakland.....	5,370	5,150	318	5,053	5,313	5,304	5,212	294	3,817	3,988	218
Oceana.....	1,481	482	501	1,365	599	1,401	542	491	771	22	357
Ogemaw.....	264	191	58	101	87	263	188	.....	250	.....	2
Ontonagon....	228	218	25	201	321	217	228	25	244	16	44
Osceola.....	1,225	581	23	804	620	1,180	612	.....	819	165	2
Oscoda.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	29	.....
Otsego.....	328	217	81	184	145	324	222	82	203	103	57
Ottawa.....	3,284	2,019	784	4,401	2,620	3,196	2,129	758	1,791	839	587
Presque Isle...	216	145	.....	153	168	214	147	.....	234	305	.....
Roscommon...	335	596	90	54	184	355	576	.....	65	2	66
Saginaw.....	5,207	5,304	609	4,182	1,850	4,994	5,506	580	4,002	3,322	1,151

MICHIGAN—Representatives in Congress. (Continued.)

9th District.	R. G.	T. E.	W. Horr.	Thomp-	Hoyt.	J. H.	E. S.	G. Par-	Hub-	Power.	Par-	
	Horr.	Tars-	Smith.	son.		Hubbell.	Pratt.	melee.	bell.	melee.		
Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	
Alcona.....	388	259	8	217	210	19						
Alpena.....	948	835	48	609	723	104						
Bay.....	2,483	2,398	1,568	1,402	1,607	1,881						
Cheboygan.	587	571	82	261	272	187						
Clare.....	451	412	41	245	135	190						
Emmet.....	809	603	4	401	368	146						
Gladwin...	117	260	5	145	62	94						
Gratiot.....	2,536	1,780	686	1,626	792	1,157						
Iosco.....	766	540	8	459	302	180						
Isabella....	1,375	1,089	81	844	441	420						
Midland....	758	514	241	595	129	560						
Montcalm..	4,140	3,067	492	2,180	1,135	1,524						
Ogemaw....	280	173	57	117	71	105						
Presque Isle	209	151	...	186	194	13						
Roscommon	534	413	72	...	...	...			
Saginaw....	4,829	5,801	436	2,706	3,130	1,920						
Total.....	21,224	18,857	3,829	11,993	9,571	8,500						
Plurality ..	2,367			2,422								
Per cent....	48.33	42.94	8.71	39.71	31.69	28.14						
Scattering.		4			137							
Total vote		43,914			30,201							
The Legislature of 1881-82 stands:												
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Maj.							
Senate....	30	2			28							
House....	86	13	1		72							
Joint Ballot	116	15	1		100							
9th District.							J. H. Hubbell.	E. S. Pratt.	G. Par-melee.	Hub-bell.	Power. Par-melee.	
Antrim.....							598	198	171	351	26	249
Baraga.....							180	219	...	156	183	...
Benzie.....							430	192	141	314	31	247
Charlevoix.							793	276	95	508	61	152
Chippewa..							358	325	...	271	310	...
Crawford..							181	141	24	...	...	...
Delta.....							724	414	...	580	254	...
Gr. Traverse							1,327	498	8	798	101	384
Houghton.							2,107	1,283	...	1,820	1,133	...
Kalkaska..							495	181	...	328	110	135
Keweenaw.							610	237	...	441	374	1
Lake.....							583	264	1	301	111	126
Leelanaw..							643	564	72	367	296	191
Mackinaw..							143	298	...	47	184	...
Manistee... 1,176							1,098	...	...	591	803	358
Manitou ...							36	137	...	33	154	...
Marquette.. 2,449							1,255	...	2,021	1,000	46	
Mason.....							1,259	832	...	629	379	439
Mecosta.... 1,592							1,020	91	1,179	306	744	
Menominee							1,304	900	...	800	479	2
Missaukee.. 268							121	21	157	...	43	
Newaygo.... 1,549							1,796	12	964	264	1,172	
Oceana..... 1,479							959	...	913	183	748	
Ontonagon.							306	147	14	182	224	75
Osceola.... 1,234							577	20	647	230	268	
Osseo..... 329							217	83	245	113	192	
Schoolcraft							172	17	...	99	24	...
Wexford... 1,112							476	47	522	85	452	
Total.....	23,437	14,642	800	15,264	7,478	6,014						
Plurality... 8,795									7,786			
Per cent.... 60.09		37.54	2.05	52.75	25.84	20.73						
Scattering.		121			179							
Total vote		39,000			23,935							

MINNESOTA—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—75.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		GOVERNOR, 1881.		COUNTIES—75.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		GOVERNOR, 1881.	
	Gar-field, Rep.	Han-cock, Dem.	Hub-bard, Rep.	John-son, Dem.		Gar-field, Rep.	Han-cock, Dem.	Hub-bard, Rep.	John-son, Dem.
Aitken.....	45	24	.....	.....	Le Sueur.....	1,383	1,882	1,227	1,973
Anoka.....	975	523	491	381	Lincoln.....	468	112	.....	.....
Becker.....	693	138	717	80	Lyon.....	1,141	195	481	79
Benton.....	251	355	187	242	McLeod....	1,111	1,031	702	714
Big Stone..	450	254	479	157	Marshall....	127	88	485	65
Blue Earth..	2,729	1,821	1,657	1,187	Martin.....	863	190	602	40
Brown.....	1,293	708	1,083	634	Meeker.....	1,334	564	1,061	296
Carlton.....	216	229	451	264	Mille Lacs ..	265	101	192	28
Carver.....	1,294	1,148	815	762	Morrison....	459	667	343	535
Cass.....	131	68	.....	.....	Mower.....	2,088	861	1,284	363
Chippewa....	860	161	967	120	Murray.....	557	184	375	131
Chisago.....	1,246	252	691	114	Nicollet....	1,273	734	950	518
Clay.....	920	349	907	343	Nobles.....	693	227	632	281
Cottonwood ..	717	128	379	72	Olmsted....	2,486	1,558	1,799	1,096
Crow Wing ..	328	227	527	231	Otter Tail.	2,628	772	2,336	479
Dakota.....	1,610	1,742	1,057	1,809	Pembina....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dodge.....	1,702	600	1,020	444	Pine.....	221	235	68	95
Douglas.....	1,438	295	913	122	Pipestone....	358	171	264	94
Faribault.	1,863	734	1,010	536	Polk.....	1,638	667	1,700	288
Fillmore.....	3,216	846	1,567	296	Pope.....	924	111	487	30
Freeborn.....	2,461	625	2,096	219	Ramsey.....	4,334	4,586	2,360	3,620
Goodhue.....	4,040	1,354	1,543	364	Redwood.....	866	217	801	112
Grant.....	596	43	773	94	Renville....	1,452	598	833	347
Hennepin....	8,036	4,105	3,264	1,518	Rice.....	2,493	1,761	1,979	1,320
Houston.....	1,907	1,297	1,081	711	Rock.....	653	165	497	167
Isanti.....	839	64	386	24	St. Louis....	698	418	481	248
Jackson.....	767	126	467	7	Scott.....	834	1,776	576	1,388
Kanabec.....	101	48	74	23	Sherburne....	212	431	188	134
Kandiyohi....	1,608	150	1,273	169	Sibley.....	970	1,061	505	511
Kittson.....	158	73	267	105	Stearns....	1,415	2,469	914	2,261
Lac Qui Parle..	878	47	561	11	Steele.....	1,642	944	1,162	627
Lake.....	20	.....	19	1	Stevens.....	638	513	530	388

MINNESOTA—State Ticket—Continued.

COUNTIES—75.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		GOVERNOR, 1881.		COUNTIES—75.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		GOVERNOR, 1881.	
	Garfield Rep.	Hancock, Dem.	Hubbard, Rep.	Johnson, Dem.		Garfield, Rep.	Hancock, Dem.	Hubbard, Rep.	Johnson, Dem.
Swift.....	899	566	770	488	Winona.....	2,572	2,555	1,789	2,079
Todd.....	664	361	718	355	Wright.....	2,110	1,317	1,514	1,229
Traverse.....	118	85	387	215	Yellow Medic'e	854	70	730	34
Wabasha.....	2,040	1,867	1,547	1,198	Total	93,903	53,315	64,485	36,655
Wadena	366	107	366	86	Majority	40,588	.....	27,830	.....
Waseca	1,381	963	1,250	746	Per cent.....	62.28	35.36	63.75	36.24
Washington...	2,067	1,508	1,487	1,158	Scattering	3,553	.....	.....	.....
Watonwan	745	220	681	181	Total vote....	150,771	.....	101,140	.....
Wilkin	261	94	229	22					

Weaver, Greenback, had 3,267 votes in 1880; per cent., 2.16. Cooper, Greenback, received 2,389 votes of the 2,552 scattering in 1876.

MINNESOTA—Representatives in Congress.

	1880.			1878.			1880.		1878.	
	Dunnell, Rep.	Wells, Dem.	Ward, Rep.	Dunnell, Rep.	Meighen, Gr.		Washburn, Rep.	Sibley, Dem.	Washburn, Rep.	Donnelly, Dem.
1st District.						3d District.				
Blue Earth...	1,897	1,706	929	1,583	1,544	Aitkin.....	43	26	22	21
Cottonwood..	656	118	71	570	63	Anoka.....	995	477	618	506
Dodge.....	999	583	676	1,241	625	Becker.....	674	153	385	202
Faribault....	1,255	649	667	920	703	Benton.....	241	356	147	274
Fillmore.....	2,379	1,536	523	2,030	2,184	Big Stone....	380	317	152	65
Freeborn. . .	1,406	304	1,096	1,594	561	Carlton.....	198	246	124	150
Houston	1,660	1,280	259	1,539	1,252	Cass.....	136	62	.....	.....
Jackson.....	619	125	154	412	55	Chisago	1,240	253	676	188
Martin.....	810	174	64	572	185	Clay.....	836	433	556	203
Mower.....	1,545	890	524	1,113	1,119	Crow Wing....	324	229	160	153
Murray.....	458	167	117	249	26	Douglas	1,385	342	682	489
Nobles.....	543	186	118	338	127	Grant.....	572	59	262	45
Olmsted.....	2,212	1,533	280	1,787	1,019	Hennepin....	8,134	3,991	6,333	2,849
Pipestone....	319	190	44	.....	.....	Isanti.....	835	67	538	137
Rock.....	616	160	45	528	185	Kanabec.....	97	51	109	24
Steele.....	1,544	848	184	1,405	845	Kittson.....	176	55	.....	.....
Waseca.....	484	467	1,366	556	743	Lac qui Parle..	851	71	273	114
Watonwan...	531	202	225	726	177	Lake.....	20	.....	29	.....
Winona.....	2,459	2,350	314	1,556	1,435	Marshall.....	146	59	.....	.....
Total.....	22,392	13,768	7,656	18,729	12,848	Meeker.....	1,292	664	946	914
Plurality.....	8,624	.....	.....	5,861	.....	Mille Lacs....	265	86	111	184
Per cent.....	49.02	30.14	16.76	59.31	40.68	Morrison	437	665	145	396
Scattering....	1,856	.....	.....	.....	.....	Otter Tail....	2,355	1,041	904	755
Total vote..	45,672	.....	.....	31,577	.....	Pine.....	208	247	159	188
2d District.						Polk.....	1,550	746	*832	*182
Brown.....	1,202	814	570	723	.....	Pope.....	878	148	479	242
Carver.....	1,155	1,284	654	1,250	.....	Ramsey.....	3,256	5,156	1,621	4,191
Chippewa.....	824	196	340	92	.....	St. Louis.....	672	450	410	269
Dakota.....	1,846	2,045	1,035	1,397	.....	Sherburne....	429	226	317	267
Goodhue.....	3,722	1,637	1,937	1,484	.....	Stearns.....	1,269	2,589	558	1,951
Kandiyohi....	1,581	240	522	307	.....	Stevens.....	581	563	168	350
Le Sueur.....	1,364	1,894	837	1,484	.....	Todd.....	633	372	265	166
Lincoln.....	462	119	180	39	.....	Traverse.....	122	80	12	9
Lyon.....	1,103	227	506	186	.....	Wadena.....	304	169	126	50
McLeod.....	1,015	1,122	717	1,032	.....	Washington...	1,845	1,719	1,377	1,129
Nicollet.....	1,145	856	611	487	.....	Wilkin.....	243	110	131	69
Nedwood.....	795	288	387	218	.....	Wright.....	1,988	1,400	1,125	1,291
Renville.....	1,208	835	450	424	.....	Yellow Medicine	798	126	494	61
Rice.....	2,416	1,813	1,716	1,119	.....	Total.....	36,428	23,804	21,036	18,024
Scott.....	1,013	1,596	823	1,291	.....	Plurality.....	12,624	.....	3,016	.....
Sibley.....	655	1,365	322	1,266	.....	Per cent.....	59.67	38.99	53.85	46.13
Swift.....	921	545	499	302	.....	Scattering	811	.....	.....	.....
Wabashaw....	2,031	1,831	1,637	1,416	.....	Total vote....	61,043	.....	39,060	.....
Total.....	24,588	18,707	13,743	14,467	.....	The Legislature of 1881-82 stands:				
Plurality.....	5,881	.....	.....	724	.....	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Maj.
Per cent.....	56.31	42.84	48.71	51.21	.....	Senate....	29	11	1	17
Scattering.....	365	.....	.....	.....	.....	House....	86	16	4	66
Total vote....	43,660	.....	28,210	.....	.....	Joint Ballot	115	27	5	83

* Combined vote of Polk and Pittston.

MISSISSIPPI—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—75.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1881.		COUNTIES—75.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1881.	
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Lowry. Dem.	King Rep. & Gr.		Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Lowry. Dem.	King, Rep. & Gr.
Adams.....	1,319	965	.....	720	95	Marion..	317	201	.....	528	259
Alcorn.....	1,111	558	107	1,319	77	Marshall...	2,510	2,454	206	2,342	2,184
Amite.....	566	304	.....	1,169	63	Monroe.....	2,066	660	84	3,090	721
Attala.....	1,324	874	14	1,232	1,08	Montgom'y.	1,372	143	6	937	314
Benton.....	774	759	200	726	934	Neshoba....	736	84	62	693	128
Bolivar.....	259	1,016	24	136	439	Newton.....	1,026	.....	.....	828	582
Calhoun....	1,052	76	445	1,323	78	Noxubee...	1,234	427	.....	842	506
Carroll.....	1,286	267	.....	1,131	259	Oktibbeha..	1,210	366	33	943	550
Chickasaw..	1,505	667	131	1,279	981	Panola.....	1,744	1,754	768	1,059	2,533
Choctaw....	616	23	49	818	309	Perry.....	222	56	.....	311	34
Claiborne...	1,057	292	.....	1,216	431	Pike.....	914	635	1	1,020	819
Clarke.....	1,070	345	1	1,117	528	Pontotoc...	1,227	541	72	1,029	390
Clay.....	1,198	284	172	1,079	465	Prentiss....	1,493	120	85	1,594	470
Coahoma....	209	364	.....	498	1,420	Quitman....	153	83	.....	153	132
Copiah.....	2,021	1,419	6	2,047	2,059	Rankin.....	1,208	561	.....	1,240	858
Covington..	446	189	1	423	314	Scott.....	793	.....	.....	647	302
De Soto.....	1,970	1,355	80	1,727	1,036	Sharkey....	482	178	.....	.....	.....
Franklin....	449	262	.....	1,107	220	Simpson....	519	226	.....	588	489
Greene.....	200	50	1	321	46	Smith.....	966	.....	.....	874	211
Grenada....	739	276	21	921	578	Sumner.....	627	105	354	717	575
Hancock....	433	197	.....	578	264	Sunflower..	166	150	.....	476	210
Harrison...	499	251	.....	626	222	Tallah'tchie	764	415	9	813	692
Hinds.....	2,398	1,017	66	2,321	1,872	Tate.....	1,626	1,435	200	1,483	1,486
Holmes....	1,770	1,171	66	1,819	1,313	Tippah.....	1,326	407	60	1,566	554
Issaquena..	57	335	.....	110	951	Tishomingo	796	51	148	1,065	262
Itawamba..	1,235	37	28	1,650	82	Tunica.....	193	531	.....	456	413
Jackson....	560	298	.....	615	276	Union.....	1,486	388	63	1,020	210
Jasper.....	961	339	.....	982	448	Warren....	1,034	74	.....	1,102	2,039
Jefferson...	948	140	.....	741	583	Washington	1,125	1,220	34	1,754	1,165
Jones.....	295	.....	.....	250	82	Wayne.....	545	432	.....	462	407
Kemper....	1,104	579	11	1,172	1,013	Wilkinson..	1,438	1,072	.....	728	1,421
Lafayette..	2,132	1,215	275	1,864	1,070	Winston....	841	241	159	734	481
Lauderdale.	1,460	465	39	1,370	557	Yalobusha..	1,173	94	1,215	1,104	1,315
Lawrence...	606	567	25	656	798	Yazoo.....	2,133	155	.....	2,168	212
Leake.....	1,283	299	110	871	542	Totals....	75,750	34,854	5,797	76,365	51,364
Lee.....	1,644	89	169	1,797	372	Plurality...	40,896	.....	.....	25,001	.....
Leflore....	642	276	.....	914	317	Per cent....	64.70	29.76	4.95	59.78	40.21
Lincoln....	636	706	197	810	1,145	Scattering..	677	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lowndes...	1,203	330	.....	1,369	328	Total vote	117,073	.....	.....	127,729	.....
Madison....	1,248	928	.....	1,123	1,955						

MISSISSIPPI—Representatives in Congress.

	1880.			1878.			1880.			1878.	
	Muldrow. Dem.	Morphis. Rep.	Davidson. Gr.	Muldrow. Dem.	Davis. Gr.		Manning. Dem.	Buchanan. Rep.	Harris. Gr.	Manning. Dem.	Amacker. Gr.
1st District.						2d District.					
Alcorn.....	1,080	606	111	614	576	Benton.....	762	742	226	375	277
Chickasaw...	1,466	628	196	1,153	1,084	DeSoto.....	1,962	1,354	83	829	161
Clay.....	1,184	283	174	922	662	Lafayette...	2,099	1,210	301	1,078	1,041
Itawamba....	1,211	37	39	686	235	Marshall...	2,427	2,418	313	1,036	1,522
Lee.....	1,613	89	179	1,002	660	Panola.....	1,714	1,694	887	1,098	1,420
Lowndes....	1,198	329	...	919	93	Tallahatchie.	765	406	17	305	.....
Monroe.....	2,061	658	86	1,189	2,008	Tate.....	1,613	1,345	299	679	590
Oktibbeha...	1,226	350	30	1,021	428	Tippah.....	1,316	387	90	537	155
Pontotoc....	1,126	679	22	882	515	Union.....	1,477	359	93	718	243
Prentiss....	1,490	118	84	802	125	Yalobusha..	1,120	81	1,276	684	560
Tishomingo.	801	51	137	437	147						
Total.....	14,456	3,828	1,058	9,632	6,533	Total.....	15,255	9,996	3,585	7,339	5,969
Plurality....	10,628	.....	.....	3,099	.....	Plurality....	5,259	.....	.....	1,370	.....
Per cent....	74.72	19.78	5.46	72.79	27.24	Per cent....	52.90	34.66	12.43	52.00	42.30
Scattering...	3	.....	.....	67	.....	Total vote.	28,836	.....	.....	14,111	.....
Total vote.	19,345	.....	.....	15,232	.....					

MISSISSIPPI—Representatives in Congress.

	1880.		1878.	1880.					1878.	
	Money.	Gunn.		Hooker. Deason. Osborn.			Hooker.	Deason.		
3d District.	Dem.	Gr.	Money.	Dem.	Ind. Rep.	Rep.	Dem.	Deason.	Rep.	
Attala.....	1,348	95	593		561	303	2	291	5	
Calhoun.....	1,038	524	309		2,021	1,390	...	1,029	21	
Carroll.....	1,271	93	324		449	188	...	190	1	
Choctaw.....	598	57	214		441	181	89	246	2	
Grenada.....	728	230	...		200	7	43	48	3	
Kemper.....	1,093	501	223		405	214	10	60	71	
Leflore.....	653	...	191		491	217	26	223	33	
Montgomery...	1,385	6	360		2,363	600	445	524	12	
Neshoba.....	736	141	126		560	8	288	238	40	
Noxubee.....	1,231	360	527		611	564	17	362	17	
Sumner.....	629	442	205		523	846	...	235	257	
Sunflower.....	169	...	630		318	193	4	218	5	
Winston.....	833	341	326		227	51	...	...	...
					893	64	...	343	151	
					1,197	564	1	557	45	
					511	225	..	252	23	
Total.....	11,722	2,790	4,028		11,771	6,193	925	4,816	686	
Plurality.....	8,932		4,016		5,578			4,130		
Per cent.....	80.65	19.19	99.72		61.56	32.38	4.83	87.35	12.44	
Scattering....	22		12		232					
Total vote..	14,534		1,040		Total votes	19,121		5,513		
4th District.	Single.	Drennan.	Single.	Chalmers.	Lynch	Chalmers.	Cas-			
	ton.	Rep.	ton.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	tello.			
	Dem.		Dem.				Rep.			
Clarke.....	1,070	345	386		1,387	898	718	1,208		
Holmes.....	1,767	1,198	578		301	979	239	...		
Jasper.....	962	339	377		1,061	288	631	32		
Jones.....	295	...	86		225	352	305	2		
Lauderdale.....	1,470	465	290		Issaquena.....	59	333	137	...	
Leake.....	1,336	291	439		Jefferson.....	951	136	582	5	
Madison.....	1,399	952	1,037		Quitman.....	153	83	66	...	
Newton.....	1,022	1	369		Sharkey.....	484	175	338	...	
Scott.....	793	...	260		Tunica.....	239	506	142	1	
Smith.....	966	...	293		Warren.....	1,014	57	2,069	9	
Wayne.....	545	431	118		Washington....	1,607	772	240	...	
Yazoo.....	2,124	155	417		Wilkinson.....	1,691	814	1,196	113	
Total.....	13,749	4,177	4,650		Total.....	9,172	5,393	6,663	1,370	
Plurality.....	9,572		4,629		Plurality.....	3,779		5,293		
Per cent.....	76.69	23.30	99.33		Per cent.....	62.96	37.02	82.72	17.00	
Scattering.....	1		21		Scattering.....	2		21		
Total vote....	17,927		4,671		Total vote...	14,567		8,054		

The Legislature of 1880-81 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem. Maj.
Senate.....	34	1	2	31
House.....	99	7	14	78
Joint ballot.....	133	8	16	109

NOTE.—In the Sixth Congressional District, in 1880, it is claimed that 715 votes for Chalmers, Dem., and 4,642 votes for Lynch, Rep., were thrown out for irregularities. The seat is contested.

MISSOURI.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—114.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			Judge Sup. Court.		
	1880.			1876.		1880.			1878.		
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hayes Rep.	Crittenden. Dem.	Dyer. Rep.	Bro'n Gr.	Norton. Dem.	Denney. Rep.	Gilstrap. Gr.
Adair.....	1,269	1,657	329	1,192	1,604	1,266	1,657	327	733	1,282	769
Andrew.....	1,571	1,781	121	1,503	1,590	1,570	1,784	123	1,552	1,746	71
Atchison.....	1,261	1,228	490	1,117	1,156	1,260	1,228	490	1,013	972	600
Audrain.....	2,322	983	530	2,268	836	2,486	988	574	1,727	89	958
Barry.....	1,163	970	327	1,001	1,000	1,144	971	339	1,079	787	282
Barton.....	942	519	712	760	710	938	517	722	615	336	719
Bates.....	2,949	1,897	245	2,071	1,478	2,941	1,883	260	2,318	878	701
Benton.....	962	1,204	164	851	1,096	1,001	1,141	164	835	800	214
Bollinger.....	1,068	629	117	998	572	1,073	618	138	929	381	171
Boone.....	3,269	1,170	418	3,845	1,181	3,226	1,168	464	4,095	772	29
Buchanan.....	4,693	3,317	391	4,136	2,496	4,701	3,302	390	3,851	797	1,811
Butler.....	746	275	96	696	230	738	276	102	646	110	160
Caldwell.....	1,139	1,369	373	1,058	1,383	1,141	1,373	371	954	1,096	499
Callaway.....	3,369	1,184	110	3,493	976	3,334	1,178	126	3,836	833	3
Camden.....	507	563	197	540	638	508	563	195	435	456	231
Cape Girardeau	1,869	1,641	102	1,836	1,417	1,866	1,645	107	1,516	1,010	429
Carroll.....	2,404	2,039	409	2,403	1,977	2,385	1,974	431	1,927	942	1,128
Carter.....	238	80	50	209	80	240	83	44	220	39	.....
Cass.....	2,710	1,710	275	2,277	1,440	2,709	1,704	283	3,142	403	270
Cedar.....	900	926	258	904	921	897	928	259	812	789	276
Chariton.....	2,899	1,617	548	3,165	1,719	2,903	1,598	561	2,438	971	963
Christian.....	438	791	529	494	929	437	785	540	348	606	556
Clarke.....	1,570	1,503	120	1,581	1,494	1,568	1,508	120	1,458	1,266	154
Clay.....	2,969	589	193	2,844	508	2,979	586	196	2,968	215	110
Clinton.....	2,061	1,237	187	1,756	1,019	2,066	1,233	190	1,703	479	635
Cole.....	1,384	1,338	55	1,529	1,099	1,383	1,345	56	1,657	1,073	33
Cooper.....	2,189	1,730	372	2,331	1,770	2,145	1,706	418	2,074	396	1,320
Crawford.....	1,099	805	69	1,036	754	1,100	799	70	840	502	289
Dade.....	902	1,227	238	893	1,305	901	1,229	240	1,090	872	165
Dallas.....	487	654	555	652	761	483	653	560	461	555	467
Daviess.....	2,045	1,796	285	1,848	1,663	2,040	1,803	286	1,832	1,387	380
De Kalb.....	1,305	1,238	221	1,083	1,110	1,307	1,238	220	1,025	968	339
Dent.....	1,073	707	35	826	446	1,068	704	49	775	339	22
Douglas.....	163	497	556	136	744	167	498	559	105	181	643
Dunklin.....	1,333	182	.....	1,148	93	1,348	171	9	1,295	13	.....
Franklin.....	2,260	2,647	78	2,294	2,149	2,254	2,660	77	2,287	1,616	425
Gasconade.....	487	1,512	.....	558	1,158	478	1,521	4	377	1,188	.....
Gentry.....	1,982	1,377	334	1,461	1,138	1,989	1,380	335	1,374	444	975
Greene.....	1,912	2,198	1,286	2,315	2,565	1,891	2,201	1,293	1,952	1,496	1,385
Grundy.....	1,102	1,917	124	1,113	1,810	1,108	1,915	124	1,019	1,563	148
Harrison.....	1,586	2,097	239	1,373	2,013	1,589	2,102	236	1,125	1,681	446
Henry.....	2,821	1,694	306	2,380	1,499	2,813	1,679	325	2,182	589	724
Hickory.....	436	675	252	390	631	437	674	251	330	515	286
Hoit.....	1,297	1,605	212	1,315	1,628	1,292	1,599	222	1,157	1,375	302
Howard.....	2,047	1,166	513	2,371	1,048	1,988	1,158	546	2,538	444	126
Howell.....	726	457	205	495	458	727	457	208	614	149	335
Iron.....	854	565	.....	805	386	852	564	4	634	138	.....
Jackson.....	6,703	5,123	732	5,438	2,909	6,738	5,000	1,263	6,592	1,299	1,670
Jasper.....	2,533	2,874	1,114	2,905	3,138	2,524	2,882	1,110	2,318	1,706	2,098
Jefferson.....	2,012	1,501	69	1,853	1,157	2,005	1,496	66	1,855	369	901
Johnson.....	2,795	2,400	318	2,734	2,183	2,806	2,380	324	2,455	1,114	721
Knox.....	1,468	574	765	1,538	1,165	1,478	570	766	1,260	41	1,213
Laclede.....	960	365	774	1,009	731	962	362	778	794	157	938
Lafayette.....	3,163	1,822	102	3,281	1,734	3,129	1,818	101	2,979	916	409
Lawrence.....	1,476	1,567	337	1,137	1,180	1,469	1,570	346	1,338	1,208	388
Lewis.....	1,928	1,152	152	2,059	1,320	1,929	1,149	154	1,659	336	702
Lincoln.....	2,039	790	634	2,294	1,004	2,035	798	638	1,888	101	1,410
Linn.....	2,049	1,991	182	1,914	1,878	2,047	2,001	179	1,809	1,591	262
Livingston.....	1,859	1,165	1,268	2,013	1,616	1,856	1,161	1,277	1,631	650	1,499
McDonald.....	706	213	471	715	400	705	210	475	639	104	502
Macon.....	2,880	1,726	844	2,776	1,752	2,881	1,712	871	2,272	526	1,712
Madison.....	952	391	1	1,277	447	957	388	7	842	242	265
Marion.....	924	288	58	840	251	918	287	61	882	103	126
Marion.....	3,086	1,811	87	3,099	1,723	3,082	1,815	90	2,530	703	463

MISSOURI.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES—114.	PRESIDENT.			GOVERNOR.			Judge Sup. Court.					
	1880.			1876.			1880.					
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Dem.	Crittenden. Dem.	Dyer. Rep.	Bro'n Gr.	Norton. Dem.	Den-ny. Rep.	Gils-trop. Gr.	
Mercor.....	990	1,573	231	960	1,501	998	1,563	232	621	1,100	785	
Miller.....	757	970	167	662	836	757	969	167	728	825	67	
Mississippi.....	1,137	525	113	1,195	458	1,132	593	45	1,306	344	.....
Moniteau.....	1,323	853	643	1,607	1,142	1,310	849	653	1,266	205	1,169	
Monroe.....	3,488	671	120	3,422	589	3,466	673	132	3,364	443	390	
Montgomery....	1,721	1,329	343	1,809	1,411	1,691	1,325	374	1,567	921	534	
Morgan.....	950	798	57	1,038	748	943	795	59	933	122	566	
New Madrid....	1,070	341	.....	1,042	283	1,097	336	.....	1,050	237	.....
Newton.....	1,535	957	971	1,732	1,546	1,413	979	993	1,259	695	1,127	
Nodaway.....	2,485	2,303	941	2,411	2,213	2,481	2,314	931	1,836	1,578	1,210	
Oregon.....	899	85	23	656	63	817	86	21	772	55	1	
Osage.....	1,137	1,117	10	1,082	895	1,133	1,110	19	937	830	85	
Ozark.....	314	409	132	231	427	318	425	130	228	496	.....
Pemiscot.....	749	85	.....	745	8	743	85	.....	803	2	.....
Perry.....	1,110	887	71	1,150	683	1,106	885	73	1,656	192	.....
Pettis.....	2,908	2,457	306	2,833	2,098	2,911	2,457	312	2,332	921	1,356	
Phelps.....	1,132	416	548	1,216	750	1,123	411	558	1,404	70	860	
Pike.....	3,236	2,151	289	3,167	2,122	3,156	2,230	291	4,389	21	991	
Platte.....	2,693	945	49	2,648	864	2,681	943	51	2,696	675	1	
Polk.....	1,360	1,506	250	1,209	1,385	1,356	1,510	250	1,027	1,087	439	
Pulaski.....	772	462	19	748	408	770	166	19	751	249	31	
Putnam.....	725	1,513	424	809	1,478	728	1,509	424	437	1,051	800	
Ralls.....	1,800	603	14	1,687	511	1,796	602	16	1,795	263	167	
Randolph.....	2,927	1,051	691	3,538	1,269	2,901	1,048	713	2,786	685	799	
Ray.....	2,614	908	568	2,492	1,107	2,609	908	574	2,068	98	1,313	
Reynolds.....	747	39	.....	622	115	744	139	2	761	75	.....
Ripley.....	578	115	70	438	114	573	163	72	588	.....	.....
St. Charles.....	2,191	2,223	33	2,509	1,062	2,126	2,280	41	2,404	2,089	19	
St. Clair.....	963	765	1,053	1,190	931	947	751	1,085	602	627	1,073	
St. Francois....	1,750	778	60	1,524	554	1,747	775	60	1,638	457	125	
Ste. Genevieve.	1,081	650	40	1,159	533	1,078	656	42	1,105	475	109	
St. Louis Co....	2,719	3,223	4	.....	.....	2,691	3,237	7	.....	.....	.....
St. Louis City..	23,837	23,006	3872	25,385	22,916	23,519	23,152	894	19,257	16,685	4,739	
Saline.....	3,851	1,907	359	3,942	1,728	3,819	1,898	385	2,929	533	11	
Schuyler.....	1,065	570	457	1,117	908	1,068	571	460	963	179	747	
Scotland.....	1,405	689	479	1,464	1,060	1,398	673	492	1,278	38	1,000	
Scott.....	1,330	459	.....	1,163	366	1,335	461	3	1,036	313	314
Shannon.....	467	65	9	419	96	472	54	8	437	38	43	
Shelby.....	1,770	350	847	1,672	957	1,765	333	867	1,390	45	1,136	
Stoddard.....	1,541	590	92	1,403	406	1,545	588	92	1,566	183	79	
Stone.....	140	435	136	159	432	138	433	139	130	362	65	
Sullivan.....	1,717	1,693	187	1,447	1,488	1,715	1,689	182	1,599	1,394	174	
Taney.....	1,313	337	207	351	368	319	341	200	235	199	11	
Texas.....	1,250	477	285	1,144	573	1,248	477	283	1,020	.....	597
Vernon.....	2,338	940	360	1,874	774	2,319	959	362	1,638	372	627	
Warren.....	662	1,343	203	813	1,263	612	1,384	214	774	1,150	188	
Washington....	1,489	775	78	1,607	759	1,479	781	79	1,487	402	289	
Wayne.....	1,144	568	46	1,114	395	1,144	573	47	1,246	306	.....
Webster.....	1,024	561	616	1,076	1,003	1,010	546	635	1,018	520	481	
Worth.....	751	657	163	666	632	757	671	157	652	137	601	
Wright.....	409	641	365	498	605	408	634	376	196	425	537	
Total.....	208,609	153,567	35,045	203,077	145,029	207,670	153,636	36,338	185,171	96,094	61,167	
Plurality.....	55,042	.....	.....	58,043	.....	54,034	.....	.....	88,177	.....	.....
Per cent.....	52.51	38.66	8.82	57.75	41.25	52.22	38.63	9.13	53.93	28.25	17.82	
Total vote....	397,221			351,604			397,644			343,332		

In 1876, Cooper, Greenback, received 3,493 votes for President.

The Legislature of 1881-82 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Ind.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	25	7	2	16
House.....	98	25	3	70
Joint Ballot.....	123	32	5	86

MISSOURI.—Representatives in Congress.

	1880.		1878.		
	M. L. Clardy. Dem.	Thos C. Fletcher. Rep.	Clar- dy. Dem.	Ziegen- hein. Rep.	Esh- baugh. Gr.
1st District.					
St. Louis city.	4,227	6,018	2,641	3,542	808
Carondelet....	343	547	285	462	6
Madison.....	952	391	773	280	294
Jefferson.....	1,929	1,617	1,719	786	710
Washington..	1,446	838	1,377	449	352
St. Francois..	1,693	839	1,575	434	189
Ste. Genev'e..	1,091	642	1,067	536	117
Total.....	11,681	10,892	9,437	6,489	2,476
Plurality .. .	789		2,948		
Per cent.....	51.63	48.14	48.36	33.25	12.68
Scattering....		49		1,110	
Total vote...	22,622		19,512		

	1880.		1878.		
	Thos. Allen. Dem.	Myer Rosen- blatt. Rep.	Wells. Dem.	Cole. Rep.	Hogan. Gr.
2d District.					
St. Louis city.	11,050	8,110	6,216	5,640	2,316
St. Louis co...	1,408	1,912	1,453	1,763	75
Total.....	12,458	10,022	7,669	7,403	2,391
Plurality	2,436		266		
Per cent.....	55.41	44.58	42.69	41.21	13.31
Scattering....				499	
Total vote...	22,480		17,962		

	1880.		1878.		
	R. G. Frost. Dem.	Sessing- hans. Rep.	Frost. Dem.	Met- calf. Rep.	Van- Dillen. Gr.
3d District.					
St. Louis city...	8,545	8,574	6,344	4,726	2,140
St. Ferdinand...	942	716	893	593	73
Total.....	9,487	9,290	7,237	5,319	2,213
Plurality.....	197		1,918		
Per cent.....	49.81	48.78	45.47	33.42	13.90
Scattering.....		266		1,140	
Total vote.....	19,043		15,915		

	1880.		1878.		
	L. H. Davis. Dem.	T. C. Simp- son. Gr.	Davis. Dem.	Kitch- en. Gr.	
4th District.					
Iron.....	823	33	642	15	
Bollinger.....	1,373	190	996	472	
Cape Girardeau..	3,322	124	2,153	586	
Scott.....	1,721	7	718	761	
Mississippi.....	1,601	14	375	787	
New Madrid.....	1,315	13	838	322	
Pemiscot.....	780		609	189	
Dunklin.....	1,345	63	580	728	
Stoddard.....	1,542	184	497	1,296	
Butler.....	782	184	295	556	
Ripley.....	580	91	486	112	
Oregon.....	706	165	602	194	
Carter.....	240	56	173	62	
Reynolds.....	743	41	614	117	
Wayne.....	1,223		895	450	
Perry.....	1,853	86	1,579	187	
Total.....	19,949	1,251	12,052	6,834	
Plurality.....	18,698		5,218		
Per cent.....	91.06	5.89	61.34	34.78	
Scattering.....	8		761		
Total vote.....	21,205		19,647		

	1880.		1878.	
	R. P. Bland. Dem.	R. B. Pal- mer. Gr. R.	Bland. Dem.	Ware. Gr.
5th District.				
Phelps.....	1,119	947	1,069	844
Franklin.....	2,227	2,700	2,249	1,519
Crawford.....	1,115	851	920	395
Dent.....	1,076	728	800	103
Shannon.....	494	32	457	39
Howell.....	756	370	611	542
Ozark.....	333	523	227	505
Taney.....	353	259	215	472
Christian.....	573	567	394	524
Douglas.....	245	849	147	700
Stone.....	152	138	136	101
Wright.....	464	570	446	476
Texas.....	1,265	553	1,081	541
Laclede.....	1,025	1,961	835	1,040
Pulaski.....	771	462	780	112
Maries.....	971	189	924	149
Total.....	12,977	10,799	11,291	8,022
Plurality.....	2,178		3,269	
Per cent.....	54.54	45.38	56.56	40.19
Scattering.....		17		647
Total vote.....	23,793		19,960	

	1880.		1878.		
	James R. Wad- dill. Dem.	Hazel- tine. Gr. R.	Wad- dill. Dem.	Burton. Rep.	Rit- chey. Gr.
6th District.					
Greene.....	2,143	2,299	1,456	1,434	1,922
Barry.....	1,166	1,103	1,077	771	304
McDonald ..	670	649	636	105	499
Newton.....	1,574	1,730	1,200	660	1,210
Jasper.....	2,575	3,813	2,285	2,096	1,722
Barton.....	940	1,205	580	341	744
Vernon.....	2,329	1,297	1,579	494	551
St. Clair.....	1,009	1,686	696	628	1,061
Bates.....	2,997	1,987	2,311	919	673
Cedar.....	909	1,133	783	767	328
Dade.....	926	1,348	767	1,055	306
Lawrence... 1,473	1,685	1,281	1,192	459	
Henry.....	2,908	1,898	2,146	678	668
Webster.... 1,061	1,044	972	482	567	
Total.....	22,680	22,787	17,769	11,622	11,004
Plurality....	107		6,147		
Per cent....	49.82	50.05	43.98	28.76	27.22
Scattering..	54			3	
Tot. vote.	45,521		40,398		

	1880.		1878.		
	John F. Phil- ips. Dem.	Theron M. Rice. Gr. R.	Lay. Dem.	Ather- wood. Rep.	Boyd. Gr.
7th District.					
Cole.....	1,207	1,240	1,846	835	155
Miller.....	755	1,119	621	660	426
Camden... 506	754	377	322	271	
Hickory... 464	754	308	439	393	
Polk.....	1,374	1,719	975	184	639
Dallas.....	506	1,124	382	484	604
Lafayette.. 3,162	1,893	2,919	938	455	
Johnson ... 2,789	2,704	2,362	1,127	759	
Pettis.....	2,921	2,729	2,332	865	1,400
Moniteau... 1,330	1,450	1,256	200	1,177	
Morgan.....	934	840	899	16	701
Benton.....	1,003	1,360	771	738	332
Cooper.....	2,195	2,058	1,912	362	1,498
Total.....	19,146	19,744	16,960	7,170	8,510
Plurality....	598		8,150		
Per cent....	49.21	50.75	51.48	21.76	26.74
Scattering..	9				
Tot. vote.	38,899		32,940		

MISSOURI.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

8th District.	1880.					1878.			11th District.	1880.			1878.		
	D. C. Allen.	Jno. Crisp.	T. R. Van Horn.	Crisp.	Sawyer.	Jeffers.	John B. Clark, Jr.	C. Heberling.		J. B. Clark, Jr.	Scat-ter-ing.	Dem.	Gr. R.	Dem.	Scat-ter-ing.
	Dem.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	I. D.	Gr.	Dem.	Gr. R.		Dem.					
Cass.....	1,367	1,385	1,649	1,138	2,339	264	Calloway.....	3,846	114	3,830	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson...	3,325	3,316	5,304	3,581	5,041	742	Boone.....	3,248	915	4,184	30	.....	.....	.....
Clay.....	1,650	1,377	548	2,701	529	130	Howard.....	2,037	1,432	2,339	3	.....	.....	.....
Platte.....	1,314	1,381	894	1,497	1,818	91	Saline.....	3,859	1,815	2,912	.....	.....	.....	.....
							Carroll.....	2,391	2,389	1,965	35	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	7,656	7,459	8,395	8,917	9,727	1,227	Osago.....	1,171	698	998	1	.....	.....	.....
Plurality..			739		810		Gasconade.....	499	7	372	113	.....	.....	.....
Per cent... 31.12	30.32	34.13	44.87	48.95	6.17		Total.....	17,021	7,370	16,600	182	.....	.....	.....
Scatter'g..	1,084						Plurality.....	9,651				.....	.....	.....
Total v.	24,594			9,871			Per cent.....	69.71	30.18	98.91		.....	.....	.....
							Scattering.....		25			.....	.....	.....
							Total vote.....	24,416		16,782		.....	.....	.....

9th District.	1880.		1878.		12th District.	1880.		1878.		
	Jas. Craig.	N. Ford.	N. Ford.	A. M. Rea.		Wm. H. Hatch.	Jno. M. London.	Hatch.	Lon-don.	Drap-er.
	Dem.	Gr. R.	Gr. R.	Dem.		Dem.	Gr. R.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.
Buchanan.....	4,501	3,823	.....	.....	Adair.....	1,359	1,940	726	797	1,254
Andrew.....	1,535	1,911	.....	.....	Clarke.....	1,603	1,392	1,356	408	1,021
Holt.....	1,308	1,173	.....	.....	Marion.....	3,153	1,801	2,166	848	536
Atchison.....	1,239	1,724	.....	.....	Knox.....	1,466	1,202	1,165	1,142	44
Nodaway.....	2,340	3,215	.....	.....	Lewis.....	1,956	1,256	1,313	1,105	191
Worth.....	753	820	.....	.....	Macon.....	2,890	2,515	2,095	2,187	282
Gentry.....	1,972	1,708	.....	.....	Shelby.....	1,791	1,122	1,249	1,198	42
DeKalb.....	1,290	1,462	.....	.....	Scotland... 1,398	1,144	1,156	1,159	1,159	25
Clinton.....	1,994	1,451	.....	.....	Schuyler... 1,059	1,032	887	824	155	
Caldwell.....	1,136	1,515	.....	.....	Putnam..... 728	1,832	350	873	1,028	
Ray.....	2,700	1,368	.....	.....	Total.....	17,403	15,236	12,463	10,597	4,578
Total.....	20,768	20,770	17,430	16,257	Plurality...	2,167		1,866		
Plurality.....			2		Per cent...	53.31	46.68	44.90	38.18	16.49
Per cent.....	49.97	49.98	51.74	48.25	Scattering..			117		
Scattering.....			14		Tot. vote.	32,630		27,755		
Total vote.....	41,552		33,687							

10th District.	1880.		1878.		13th District.	1880.		1878.				
	Chas. H. Mansur.	Jos. H. Burrows.	Roth-well.	Broad-dus.		Pol-lard.	A. H. Buck-ner.	E. G. Hale.	C. M. Thurmond.	Buck-ner.	Fagg.	Robt-son.
	Dem.	Gr. R.	Dem.	Gr.		Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	I. D.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.
Randolph.	2,963	1,662	2,756	858	638	Audrain..	2,395	1,437	.....	1,601	1,095	.....
Chariton...	2,945	2,077	2,440	923	1,027	Mont'ry...	1,686	1,656	7	1,489	1,459	.....
Linn.....	2,040	2,126	1,800	349	1,501	Monroe...	3,217	235	.....	3,368	357	.....
Sullivan..	1,737	1,775	1,588	191	1,378	Pike.....	3,195	1,241	24	2,580	2,793	.....
Mercer...	999	1,055	654	775	1,081	Lincoln..	1,750	1,143	199	1,755	1,552	12
Grundy...	1,096	1,975	1,042	163	1,540	St. Ch'les.	2,367	130	21	2,434	141	1,928
Liv'gston..	1,878	2,354	1,559	1,488	746	Ralls.....	1,797	15	2	1,467	644	.....
Davies... 1,997	2,064	1,817	449	1,326		Warren... 626	1,537	.....	897	514	224	
Harrison.. 1,564	2,196	1,137	486	1,638		Total ...	17,233	7,394	253	15,591	8,575	2,164
Total...	17,219	17,284	14,793	5,682	10,875	Plurality...	9,839			7,016		
Plurality...		65	3,918			Per cent..	69.25	29.71	1.01	59.22	32.92	8.21
Per cent... 49.89	50.08	47.15	18.12	34.68	Scatt'ing..		2					
Scatter'g... 6					Total v.	24,882			26,341			
Total v.. 34,509		31,351										

MONTANA.—Delegate to Congress.

COUNTIES.—10.	1880.		1878.		COUNTIES.—10.	1880.		1878.	
	Magin-nis.	San-ders.	Magin-nis.	Orr.		Magin-nis.	San-ders.	Magin-nis.	Orr.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.		Dem.	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.
Beaverhead.....	826	603	451	174	Meagher.....	608	394	413	149
Choteau.....	503	237	437	7	Missoula.....	463	186	514	76
Custer.....	763	423	342	10	Total.....	7,799	6,371	6,485	2,757
Deer Lodge.....	1,754	1,657	1,742	686	Majority.....	1,428		3,728	
Gallatin.....	616	711	544	320	Per cent.....	55.03	44.96	70.17	29.83
Jefferson.....	610	428	298	244	Total vote.....	14,170		9,242	
Lewis and Clarke.	1,005	1,081	1,163	687					
Madison.....	651	651	581	404					

COUNTIES—63.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		CONGRESS, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1880.		
	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Valen- tine. Rep.	North. Dem.	Root. Gr.	Nance. Rep.	Tipton. Dem.	Wil- liams. Gr.
Adams.....	1,447	550	51	767	204	1,431	542	41	1,448	547	41
Antelope.....	577	145	88	206	65	514	63	95	577	142	87
Boone.....	671	226	.....	262	45	641	206	.....	675	217	.....
Buffalo.....	1,195	390	38	491	160	1,192	391	39	1,195	391	38
Burt.....	1,010	380	47	674	310	967	382	65	1,007	381	48
Butler.....	958	716	114	583	418	920	721	114	958	712	114
Cass.....	1,861	1,303	196	1,367	901	1,799	1,297	201	1,865	1,299	196
Cedar.....	218	326	.....	144	287	217	317	.....	218	327	.....
Cheyenne.....	232	322	.....	103	200	230	142	.....	255	304	.....
Clay.....	1,517	520	59	1,037	341	1,505	521	65	1,519	516	67
Colfax.....	685	399	2	465	458	627	403	2	687	399	2
Cuning.....	598	537	57	408	496	570	536	71	598	537	57
Custer.....	299	130	.....	.....	.....	347	70	1	352	80	.....
Dakota.....	328	386	.....	.....	.....	324	373	.....	326	384	.....
Dawson.....	347	179	.....	171	76	348	177	.....	353	177	5
Dixon.....	459	315	6	363	294	457	65	6	460	315	6
Dodge.....	1,439	1,079	2	984	956	1,409	1,095	2	1,439	1,082	2
Douglas.....	3,290	2,407	192	2,342	2,270	2,581	2,332	266	3,322	2,326	194
Fillmore.....	1,404	452	160	839	251	1,349	444	164	1,415	437	158
Franklin.....	585	248	56	357	157	550	251	55	583	248	56
Frontier.....	133	42	.....	.....	.....	134	42	.....	137	44	.....
Furnas.....	606	201	54	201	64	578	5	54	607	198	56
Gage.....	1,726	789	199	847	242	1,710	787	244	1,748	773	197
Gosper.....	156	70	11	38	3	160	16	11	150	74	38
Greeley.....	182	127	6	23	9	209	101	7	193	124	3
Hall.....	1,150	547	14	720	295	1,143	547	22	1,149	546	14
Hamilton.....	997	346	301	637	31	964	346	311	985	356	264
Harlan.....	678	239	33	342	115	675	21	45	682	237	33
Hitchcock.....	135	49	.....	16	10	136	24	.....	137	47	2
Holt.....	334	309	75	292	84	326	146	75	322	307	75
Howard.....	637	352	3	22	.....	610	91	2	633	351	1
Jefferson.....	1,069	401	183	531	137	1,043	346	197	1,068	401	183
Johnson.....	1,068	579	2	697	376	1,059	582	.....	1,073	576	.....
Kearney.....	550	242	6	186	42	554	.....	6	557	230	6
Keith.....	32	51	.....	16	55	32	4	.....	32	48	.....
Knox.....	556	230	16	216	50	465	170	23	559	230	23
Lancaster.....	3,397	1,381	110	1,951	711	3,377	1,379	111	3,392	1,375	110
Lincoln.....	377	261	.....	251	239	339	261	.....	386	256	.....
Madison.....	670	426	58	366	299	655	435	58	670	424	58
Merrick.....	819	275	34	564	205	798	259	35	816	272	35
Nance.....	199	84	.....	.....	.....	195	17	.....	194	85	.....
Nemaha.....	1,473	857	8	1,087	603	1,433	863	6	1,475	844	6
Nuckolls.....	594	331	6	213	94	583	.....	3	593	336	3
Otoe.....	1,918	1,226	49	1,256	1,087	1,926	1,225	48	1,953	1,206	46
Pawnee.....	1,181	326	82	731	165	1,086	114	82	1,182	329	82
Phelps.....	426	36	31	61	8	426	38	31	425	36	32
Pierce.....	76	119	.....	20	101	77	118	.....	77	119	.....
Platte.....	854	832	12	514	530	774	892	11	842	840	15
Polk.....	943	236	11	548	79	942	235	16	965	214	12
Red Willow.....	284	147	48	82	20	265	141	42	289	146	48
Richardson.....	1,764	1,492	133	1,264	1,076	1,759	.....	130	1,779	1,487	129
Saline.....	1,841	997	106	1,053	469	1,656	991	111	1,832	1,000	106
Sarpy.....	491	516	19	391	421	446	520	10	488	518	9
Saunders.....	1,717	556	697	1,106	464	1,621	543	709	1,719	544	704
Seward.....	1,354	699	226	905	325	1,292	699	230	1,309	657	299
Sherman.....	308	80	9	61	39	341	49	9	341	49	9
Stanton.....	180	160	14	126	131	200	137	14	185	162	.....
Thayer.....	834	348	62	398	123	808	.....	63	833	352	59
Valley.....	392	93	.....	182	6	396	90	1	394	93	1
Washington.....	1,190	499	31	977	462	1,154	495	34	1,198	495	30
Wayne.....	118	43	.....	49	13	115	43	.....	117	44	.....
Webster.....	1,006	389	2	509	116	993	.....	2	1,009	392	2
York.....	1,444	530	134	904	293	1,185	534	127	1,490	529	137
Total.....	54,979	28,523	3,853	21,916	17,554	52,647	23,634	4,059	55,237	28,167	3,898
Plurality.....	26,456	.....	.....	14,362	.....	29,013	.....	.....	27,070	.....	.....
Per cent.....	62.86	32.62	4.51	64.51	35.48	62.36	27.99	4.80	63.24	32.24	4.46
Scattering.....	.....	.....	.....	2,336	.....	4,074	.....	.....	43	.....	.....
Total vote.....	.....	87,355	.....	51,806	.....	84,414	.....	.....	87,345	.....	.....

The Legislature of 1881-82 stands. Republicans, 102; Democrats, 12; Total 114. In 1880, Thomas J. Majors, Rep., received 52,985 votes for Contingent Representative.

NEVADA.—State and Congressional Ticket.

COUNTIES.—14.	PRESIDENT.				CONGRESS.				JUS. SUP. C'T.	
	1880.		1876.		1880.		1878.		1880.	
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Cassidy. Dem.	Daggett. Rep.	Deal. Dem.	Daggett. Rep.	Belknap. Dem.	Beatty Rep.
Churchill.....	99	82	46	34	112	68	72	67	111	70
Douglas.....	275	247	179	332	273	251	211	276	283	238
Elko.....	886	782	820	763	898	767	971	887	966	699
Esmeralda.....	673	607	373	370	670	609	490	500	674	608
Eureka.....	891	1,026	769	779	1,118	797	1,019	1,105	985	933
Humboldt.....	598	372	500	394	587	382	524	434	569	401
Lincoln.....	417	257	525	380	409	264	610	449	453	216
Lander.....	575	515	393	359	570	523	417	367	551	542
Lyon.....	294	355	305	533	295	352	233	368	310	326
Nye.....	418	339	436	429	443	364	364	305	445	361
Ormsby.....	452	624	506	844	417	654	400	638	435	642
Storey.....	2,765	2,373	3,326	3,692	2,748	2,390	2,668	3,024	3,113	2,015
Washoe.....	828	755	662	906	812	776	618	794	830	767
White Pine.....	440	398	568	568	463	381	450	513	391	423
Total.....	9,611	8,732	9,308	10,383	9,815	8,578	9,047	9,727	10,116	8,251
Majority.....	879			1,075	1,237			680	1,865	
Per cent.....	52.39	47.60	47.27	52.73	53.36	46.63	48.18	51.82	55.07	44.92
Total vote.....	18,343		17,691		18,393		18,774		18,367	

The vote on Chinese Immigration was 183 in favor, to 17,259 against.

The Legislature of 1881-82 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Ind.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	10	14	1	0
Assembly.....	43	7	0	36
Joint Ballot.....	53	21	1	31

NEW HAMPSHIRE.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—10.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.					
	1880.			1876.		1880.			1878.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Hayes Rep.	Tilden Dem.	Charles H. Bell Rep.	Frank Jones Dem.	W. S. Brown Gr.	Head. Rep.	Mc- Kean. Dem.	Brown. Gr.
Belknap.....	2,350	2,483	55	2,027	2,308	2,323	2,472	47	1,898	1,973	268
Carroll.....	2,426	2,639	24	2,016	2,474	2,413	2,618	25	1,786	2,076	454
Cheshire.....	4,340	2,979	67	4,162	2,984	4,321	2,968	67	3,729	2,423	375
Coos.....	1,829	2,387	44	1,679	2,130	1,834	2,444	49	1,285	1,868	486
Grafton.....	4,964	5,300	132	4,763	5,091	4,951	5,281	132	4,285	4,208	839
Hillsborough...	8,689	6,999	56	8,190	6,790	8,621	6,972	49	7,548	5,156	1,400
Merrimack.....	5,935	5,922	9	5,660	5,687	5,897	5,875	10	5,433	4,652	763
Rockingham...	6,956	5,989	91	6,422	5,576	6,829	6,058	80	5,997	4,316	980
Strafford.....	4,634	3,921	38	4,052	3,363	4,525	3,953	32	3,794	2,619	720
Sullivan.....	2,729	2,175	12	2,568	2,106	2,720	2,174	12	2,420	1,844	222
Total.....	44,852	40,794	528	41,539	38,509	44,434	40,815	503	38,175	31,135	6,507
Plurality.....	4,058			3,030		3,619			391		
Per cent.....	51.93	47.23	.61	51.89	46.11	51.56	47.36	.58	50.25	40.98	8.56
Scattering.....		189					416				142
Total vote.....		86,363		80,048			86,168			75,959	

NEW HAMPSHIRE.—Representatives in Congress.

	1880.		1878.			3rd District.	1880.		1878.		
	Hall. Rep.	San-born. Dem.	Hall. Rep.	Norris. Dem.	Chesley. Gr.		Farr. Rep.	Bingham. Dem.	Farr. Rep.	Kent. Dem.	Johnson. Gr.
1st District.											
Belknap	2,343	2,496	1,899	1,977	261	Cheshire.....	4,336	2,957	3,745	2,480	268
Carroll.....	2,379	2,667	1,795	2,086	416	Coos	1,848	2,443	1,320	2,006	329
Rockingham	6,982	5,949	5,991	4,354	920	Grafton.....	4,965	5,304	4,307	4,266	722
Strafford.....	4,606	3,935	3,825	2,609	687	Sullivan.....	2,712	2,192	2,336	1,911	177
Total.....	16,310	15,047	13,510	11,026	2,284	Total.....	13,861	12,896	11,708	10,663	1,496
Plurality.....	1,263		158			Plurality.....	965		1,045		
Per cent.....	51.50	47.51	50.29	41.04	8.49	Per cent.....	51.26	47.69	48.83	44.47	6.23
Scattering....		311		42		Scattering....		281			108
Total vote..	31,668			26,862		Total vote..	27,038		23,975		
2nd District.	Briggs. Rep.	Sullo-way. Dem.	Briggs. Rep.	A. W. Sullo-way. Dem.	C. A. Sullo-way. Gr.	The Legislature of 1881 stands:					
Hillsborough	8,614	7,022	7,567	5,108	1,348	Senate.....	16	8		8	
Merrimack...	5,866	5,972	5,414	4,752	729	House.....	179	114		65	
Total.....	14,480	13,000	12,981	9,860	2,075	Joint Ballot.....	195	122		73	
Plurality.....	1,480		1,026								
Per cent.....	52.41	47.05	52.05	39.54	8.32						
Scattering....		147		20							
Total vote..	27,627			24,936							

NEW JERSEY.--State Ticket.

COUNTIES—21.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.					
	1880.			1876.		1880.			1877.		
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Wearver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Ludlow. Dem.	Potts. Rep.	Hoxsey. Gr.	McClellan. Dem.	Newell. Rep.	Hoxsey. Gr.
Atlantic.....	1,720	2,488	43	1,440	1,677	1,710	2,493	42	1,471	1,546	82
Bergen.....	4,242	3,680	20	4,357	3,253	4,235	3,681	23	3,540	2,387	34
Burlington.....	6,543	7,010	154	6,468	6,402	6,526	7,026	156	5,339	5,150	99
Camden.....	5,832	7,895	57	5,211	6,563	5,793	7,915	70	4,636	5,119	383
Cape May.....	1,961	1,276	3	866	1,055	961	1,272	2	796	832	.....
Cumberland. ...	3,640	4,446	514	3,399	3,944	3,634	4,429	550	2,802	2,803	1,297
Essex.....	17,795	20,707	466	16,132	18,037	17,521	20,780	531	13,626	14,712	806
Gloucester....	2,658	3,345	177	2,557	3,006	2,649	3,334	187	2,177	2,622	314
Hudson.....	19,586	14,632	153	17,784	10,958	19,307	14,803	167	14,412	9,177	159
Hunterdon.....	5,650	3,753	171	5,781	3,700	5,513	3,885	169	4,638	2,849	30
Mercer.....	6,673	7,248	39	6,035	6,088	6,695	7,213	41	5,804	5,715	102
Middlesex....	6,557	5,420	64	5,846	5,243	6,661	5,270	85	4,973	5,023	56
Monmouth.....	7,614	5,693	47	6,942	4,709	7,591	5,719	41	5,405	4,315	6
Morris.....	5,037	5,720	145	5,118	5,183	5,039	5,732	142	4,360	4,018	48
Ocean.....	1,654	1,898	52	1,563	1,834	1,674	1,884	48	1,605	1,608	34
Passaic.....	5,776	7,576	72	5,301	5,708	5,770	7,576	83	4,102	3,668	648
Salem.....	3,012	3,155	66	2,843	2,952	3,030	3,139	65	2,876	2,834	36
Somerset.....	3,157	3,217	41	3,177	3,009	3,143	3,238	33	2,595	2,612	46
Sussex.....	3,353	2,519	20	3,706	2,037	3,228	2,634	24	3,070	1,563	20
Union.....	5,865	5,746	108	5,994	5,134	5,755	5,860	96	5,170	4,509	140
Warren.....	5,240	3,131	205	5,442	3,016	5,231	3,132	204	4,443	2,032	734
Total.....	122,565	120,555	2,617	115,962	103,517	121,666	121,015	2,759	97,840	85,094	5,069
Plurality	2,010			12,445		651			12,746		
Per cent.....	49.83	49.02	1.06	52.66	47.00	49.53	49.26	1.12	51.64	44.92	2.67
Total vote.....	245,928			220,236		245,635			189,427		

In 1876 Cooper, Greenback, received 714 votes, and Smith, Prohibition, 43 votes.
 In 1877 Bingham, Prohib. candidate for Governor, received 1,438 votes, and in 1880 Ransom, Prohib., polled 195 votes.
 In 1880 Neal Dow, Prohib. Temperance, had 191 votes.

COUNTIES.	PRESIDENT.					CH. JUS. SUP. C'R'T.			SEC'Y OF STATE.	
	1880.			1876.		1880.			1881.	
	Garfield, Rep.	Hancock, Dem.	Weaver, Gr.	Hayes, Rep.	Tilden, Dem.	Folger, Rep.	Rappallo, Dem.	Armstrong, Gr.	Carr, Rep.	Purcell, Dem.
Albany	16,564	19,624	354	16,462	17,642	16,743	19,227	365	12,604	16,602
Allegany	6,827	3,482	486	6,739	3,741	6,752	3,332	559	4,566	1,986
Broome	7,173	5,450	168	6,766	5,424	7,163	5,410	170	5,453	4,217
Cattaraugus ..	7,401	5,466	672	6,713	5,054	7,314	5,326	728	5,332	3,396
Cayuga	9,372	5,976	536	8,957	6,120	9,369	5,836	603	6,703	4,018
Chautauqua ..	10,422	5,472	585	10,065	5,685	10,294	5,355	665	6,991	3,647
Chemung	4,636	4,806	976	4,700	5,228	4,544	4,598	1,162	3,166	3,428
Chenango	5,769	4,559	623	6,173	4,325	5,735	4,483	693	4,448	3,201
Clinton	6,080	4,250	74	5,502	4,796	6,025	4,169	158	4,930	3,124
Columbia	6,486	5,992	19	5,799	6,309	6,490	5,963	19	4,168	5,199
Cortland	4,124	2,749	78	4,038	2,642	4,059	2,695	69	3,214	2,155
Delaware	6,058	5,084	218	5,867	5,272	6,063	5,037	245	4,676	3,632
Dutchess	11,045	8,475	26	9,501	9,102	11,013	8,373	26	9,227	6,369
Erie	24,199	20,848	442	20,298	19,533	24,104	20,727	434	19,858	18,039
Essex	4,776	2,775	169	4,477	2,955	4,772	2,745	189	3,589	1,949
Franklin	4,185	2,799	96	4,104	2,946	4,164	2,781	132	3,329	1,734
Fulton & Ham	4,985	3,879	35	4,262	4,231	4,959	3,811	30	4,018	3,539
Genesee	4,815	3,481	72	4,322	3,321	4,796	3,474	71	3,638	2,740
Greene	3,879	4,405	175	3,678	4,771	3,837	4,367	203	2,754	3,557
Herkimer	6,331	5,070	61	5,966	5,212	6,285	5,037	69	4,605	3,824
Jefferson	9,439	7,216	31	9,227	7,094	9,411	7,220	27	7,945	5,915
Kings	51,751	61,062	507	39,066	57,556	53,309	57,964	468	43,969	45,252
Lewis	4,036	3,674	11	3,610	3,708	3,978	3,725	10	3,435	3,350
Livingston	5,522	4,242	161	5,267	4,244	5,518	4,217	171	4,623	3,444
Madison	6,793	4,683	182	6,683	4,761	6,766	4,635	201	4,830	3,249
Monroe	17,102	13,742	316	14,738	13,127	16,987	13,740	330	12,363	10,825
Montgomery ..	5,230	4,947	32	4,457	4,766	5,219	4,929	39	4,449	4,092
New York	81,730	123,015	610	58,561	112,530	88,360	113,013	330	55,225	91,957
Niagara	6,478	5,937	56	5,075	5,891	6,590	5,939	52	5,079	4,903
Oneida	14,546	12,600	272	14,019	12,844	14,520	12,528	296	10,883	10,315
Onondaga	16,153	11,732	138	14,867	11,161	16,080	11,655	118	12,182	8,558
Ontario	6,774	5,767	134	6,334	5,527	6,944	5,572	120	5,330	4,107
Orange	10,088	9,672	116	9,430	9,776	10,082	9,598	119	7,410	7,005
Orleans	4,581	3,104	75	4,252	3,117	4,562	3,075	81	3,531	2,396
Oswego	10,236	6,746	444	10,228	7,417	10,266	6,892	557	8,218	5,204
Otsego	7,156	7,184	127	6,809	7,027	7,115	7,178	124	6,113	6,167
Putnam	2,114	1,708	.....	1,949	1,805	2,116	1,682	.....	1,834	1,581
Queens	8,151	10,391	86	6,970	9,094	8,119	10,299	62	5,573	7,422
Rensselaer	13,672	13,031	310	12,254	12,926	13,539	12,931	329	10,348	10,674
Richmond	3,291	4,815	10	2,883	4,338	3,307	4,732	12	2,294	3,524
Rockland	2,688	3,415	2	2,349	3,494	2,715	3,352	2	2,076	2,827
St. Lawrence ..	13,748	5,835	16	13,461	5,784	13,651	5,808	25	9,418	3,314
Saratoga	8,116	5,808	49	7,488	6,497	8,080	5,780	37	5,905	3,873
Schenectady ..	3,250	2,628	73	2,659	2,946	3,244	2,609	78	2,563	2,707
Schoharie	3,646	5,262	35	3,549	5,324	3,668	5,224	42	2,740	4,005
Schuyler	2,790	2,293	112	2,860	2,255	2,770	2,254	125	2,206	1,667
Seneca	3,394	3,802	45	3,076	3,613	3,433	3,727	43	2,951	3,010
Steuben	10,245	8,992	584	9,762	8,803	10,224	8,922	563	7,125	5,987
Suffolk	6,515	6,061	49	5,589	5,804	6,503	6,017	49	4,884	4,165
Sullivan	3,339	3,718	434	3,262	4,402	3,306	3,663	503	2,573	2,882
Tioga	4,750	3,627	189	4,675	3,906	4,699	3,565	214	3,591	3,026
Tompkins	4,896	3,956	363	5,032	4,028	4,881	3,877	411	3,592	2,652
Ulster	9,994	9,870	39	8,914	10,636	10,012	9,749	33	6,551	6,772
Warren	3,330	2,618	379	3,135	2,663	3,308	2,549	434	2,386	1,947
Washington ...	7,779	4,145	59	7,303	4,815	7,724	4,112	61	5,605	2,814
Wayne	7,600	5,207	225	7,081	5,199	7,606	5,133	272	6,307	3,901
Westchester ...	11,367	11,858	82	9,574	12,050	11,449	11,627	86	7,709	8,438
Wyoming	4,695	3,309	58	4,123	3,266	4,701	3,280	57	3,238	2,029
Yates	3,432	2,197	97	3,327	2,046	3,438	2,143	112	2,544	1,490
Total	555,544	534,511	12,373	489,207	521,949	562,821	517,661	13,183	416,915	403,893
Plurality	21,033				32,742	45,160			13,022	
Per cent	50.29	48.38	1.12	48.17	51.39	51.43	47.30	1.20	49.47	27.92
Scattering		2,177				568				21,958
Total vote ...		1,104,605		1,015,502		1,094,233			842,763	

In 1881, of the scattering votes, 16,018 were cast for Howe, Greenback, and 4,445 for Merritt, Prohibition candidate. The other State officers elected were:

Comptroller: Davenport, Rep., 417,464; Lapham, Dem., 403,380; Rep. plurality, 14,084.

Treasurer: Maxwell, Dem., 413,194; Husted, Rep., 392,251; Dem. plurality, 20,943.

Attorney-General: Russell, Rep., 416,339; Parmenter, Dem., 403,708; Rep. plur., 12,635.

State Engineer: Seymour, Rep., 413,439; Evershed, Dem., 406,724; Rep. plur., 6,710.

Judge of Appeals: Finch, Rep., 415,210; Schoonmaker, Dem., 403,910; Rep. plur., 11,300.

NEW YORK.—Representatives in Congress.

1880.						1878.			1880.						1878.			
1st Dist.						Otis.			Co. vert.			Crooks.						
J. A. Perry King. Belmont.						Rep.			Dem.			Gr.						
Suffolk.	6,543	5,948	4,674	4,215	278													
Queens.	8,302	10,116	4,713	6,665	1,032													
Rich'd..	3,318	4,741	2,411	2,929	120													
Total..	18,163	20,815	11,798	13,809	1,430													
Plur'ty.	2,652		2,011															
Per ct....	46.32	53.08	43.35	50.74	5.25													
Scatt'g..	231	175																
Tot. v.	39,209		27,212															
2d Dist.						Daniel O'Reilly.			W. E. Robin-son.			O'Reilly.			Litch-field.			
Part Kings Co.						Rep.			Dem.			I. D.			Dem.			
Plurality.....	12,166	20,122	7,956	13,138	9,881													
Per cent.....	36.66	60.64	54.78	41.22														
Scattering.....	890	963																
Total vote.....	33,178		23,982															
3d Dist.						S. B. Chitten-den.			J. Chitten-den.			Hunt-Steely.						
Part Kings co.						Rep.			Dem.			Gr.						
Plurality.....	20,626	22,085	16,667	10,017	1,001													
Per cent.....	47.95	51.34	58.39	35.09	3.59													
Scattering.....	303	856																
Total vote...	43,014		28,541															
4th Dist.						D. W. Tal-mage.			A. M. Bliss.			Lyon. Bliss.			Bliss. Kel-ly.			
Kings Co						Rep.			Dem.			I. D.			Gr.			
Brook'n..	14,614	20,030	8,742	13,020	779	726												
Plurality..	5,416		4,278															
Per cent..	41.53	56.93	36.15	52.83	3.22	3.00												
Scatter'g.	537	916																
Total v.	35,181		24,183															
5th Dist.						Benj. Wood.			N. C. L. Mul-ler.			C. L. Mul-ler.			Rourke.			
N. Y. City.....						Dem.			I. D.			Rep.			T. D. A. T. D.			
Plurality.....	11,411	9,750	2,714	9,466	8,327													
Per cent.....	47.55	40.62	11.31	52.00	45.74													
Scattering.....	120	410																
Total vote...	23,995		18,203															
6th Dist.						Victor Heim-berger.			Sam'l S. Cox.			Cox.			De Vries.			
N. Y. City.....						Rep.			Dem.			T. D.			A. T. D.			
Plurality.....	7,162	17,025	9,863	10,908	6,327													
Per cent.....	29.31	69.69	61.89	35.89														
Scattering.....	242	389																
Total vote.....	24,429		17,624															
7th Dist.						W. W. Astor.			Philip Henry Dugro.			Ein-stein.			Fick-hoff.			
N. Y. City.....						Rep.			Dem.			Rep.			T. D.			
Plurality.....	11,550	11,723	7,617	7,162														
Per cent.....	48.76	49.49	48.98	45.40														
Scattering.....	413	996																
Total vote.....	23,686		15,775															
8th Dist.						A. G. McCook.			John G. Davis.			McCook.			Jer-ome.			
N. Y. City.....						Rep.			Dem.			Rep.			T. D.			
Plurality.....	17,392	12,468	12,854	7,512														
Per cent.....	4.924	60.38	35.29															
Scattering.....	164	919																
Total vote.....	30,024		21,285															
9th Dist.						J. L. N. Fer-Hunt.			N. Fernando Wood.			John Ber-Hardy.			Wood. Har-dy.			
N. Y. City..						Rep.			Dem.			Rep.			T. D. A. T. D.			
Plurality...	9,313	10,842	8,251	5,726	7,277	6,480												
Per cent...	32.61	37.97	28.89	28.89	36.72	32.70												
Scattering.....	146	333																
Total vote.....	28,552		19,816															
10th District.						James Talcott.			Abram S. Hew-itt.			Potter.			O'Brien.			
N. Y. City.....						Rep.			Dem.			T. D.			A. T.			
Plurality.....	10,098	19,961	9,046	11,319														
Per cent.....	33.05	65.34	42.59	53.29														
Scattering.....	489	874																
Total vote.....	30,548		21,239															
11th District.						L. P. Morton.			James W. Ger-ard.			Morton.			Willis.			
N. Y. City.....						Rep.			Dem.			Rep.			T. D.			
Plurality.....	18,232	14,898	14,078	7,060														
Per cent.....	3,334	54.66	44.66	61.66	32.42													
Scattering.....	222	633																
Total vote.....	33,352		21,771															
12th District.						Alex. Taylor, Jr.			Waldo Hutch-ins.			A. Cobb.			N. Smith.			
Westchester...						Rep.			Dem.			Rep.			Dem.			
Plurality.....	14,803	15,852	11,338	9,082	2,421													
Per cent.....	1,049	2,256	48.12	51.52	49.52	39.66												
Scattering.....	77	53																
Total vote...	30,763		22,894															
13th Dist.						John H. Ketch-am.			Ed-ward L. Wil-Gaul.			Mar-vin son.			Ketch-Baker.			
Columbia.						Rep.			Dem.			Rep.			Dem.			
Plurality.....	6,664	5,796	5,886	3,747	334													
Per cent.....	7,867	105	10,189	4,839	446													
Scattering.....	2,161	1,649	6	2,165	1,114	12												
Total... Total	20,355	15,312	111	18,240	9,700	792												
Plurality.	5,043	8,540																
Per cent..	56.79	42.72	62.73	33.36	2.72													
Scat'ring	61	343																
Tot. vo.	35,839		29,075															

NEW YORK.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

		1880.		1878.		
14th Dist.	Charles Lewis Addi-			Fer-	Beebe.	Voor-
	T. Beach. son don.			don.		his.
	Pier-son.			J. Clem-ents.		
	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Orange	10,003	9,701	121	7,332	6,400	1,237
Rockland	2,755	3,320	2	2,570	2,172	427
Sullivan	3,371	3,643	467	1,959	2,751	1,597
Total	16,134	16,664	590	11,861	11,323	3,261
Plurality	530		538			
Per cent	48.23	49.82	44.37		42.36	12.20
Scattering	58		284			
Tot. vo.	33,446		26,729			
15th Dist.	Thomas Cor-nell.	John S. Pin-dar.	Nichols.		Louns-bery.	Erk-son.
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	
Greene	3,995	4,240	2,158	2,811	1,832	
Schoharie	3,710	5,106	2,733	4,019	757	
Ulster	11,140	8,645	6,571	6,850	935	
Total	18,845	17,991	11,442	13,680	3,524	
Plurality	854		2,238			
Per cent	50.68	48.39	39.94	47.75	12.30	
Scattering	313		189			
Tot. vo.	37,180		28,835			
16th Dist.	S. O. Michael Vander-pool.	Michael N. Nolan.	Bailey.	Woods.	Hil-ton.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	
Albany	16,974	19,176	12,199	12,004	5,455	
Plurality	2,202		195			
Per cent	46.57	52.61	41.01	40.36	18.34	
Scattering	220		83			
Tot. vo.	36,449		29,741			
17th Dist.	Walter A. Wood.	R. H. Fer-gu-son.	Wood-	Patter-son.	Fergu-son.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	
Rensselaer	14,163	3,016	11,118	7,255	3,067	
Washington	7,739	2,147	5,653	2,400	811	
Total	21,902	5,163	16,771	9,655	3,878	
Plurality	16,739		7,116			
Per cent	80.86	19.19	55.27	31.82	12.78	
Scattering	39		35			
Tot. vo.	27,104		30,339			
18th Dist.	John T. Ham-mond.	H. Dan-walk-er.	Ham-iel.	Ross.	Mc-Don-ald.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	
Clinton	6,097	4,198	64	4,439	3,183	631
Essex	4,855	2,677	162	3,978	1,692	728
Warren	3,329	2,485	489	2,233	890	1,646
Total	14,281	9,360	715	10,650	5,765	3,005
Plurality	4,921		4,885			
Per cent	58.62	38.42	2.93	54.82	29.67	15.46
Scattering	3		7			
Tot. vote	24,359		19,427			
19th Dist.	A. X. Par-ker.	A. An-drus.	James.	Hash-brouck.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.		
Franklin	4,176	2,740	3,620	1,970		
St. Lawrence	13,393	5,645	8,513	3,086		
Total	17,569	8,385	12,133	5,056		
Plurality	9,184		7,077			
Per cent	66.69	31.82	70.54	29.39		
Scattering	392		10			
Tot. vote	26,346		17,199			
20th Dist.	Geo. West.	N. H. Starin.	Thom-son.	Wen-dell.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	
Fulton & Ham	4,999	3,610	4,253	2,654	121	
Montgomery	5,211	4,828	4,585	2,972	534	
Saratoga	8,216	5,620	6,225	3,451	1,169	
Schenectady	3,267	2,432	2,675	1,803	764	
Total	21,693	16,490	17,738	10,880	2,588	
Plurality	5,203		6,858			
Per cent	56.23	42.74	56.66	34.75	8.26	
Scattering	393		95			
Tot. vote	38,576		31,301			
21st Dist.	Ferris Ja-cobs, Jr.	F. R. Gil-bert.	G. L. Hal-sey.	Wil-ber.	Geo. Cone-field.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Chen'go	5,823	4,418	671	4,304	2,345	2,782
Dela'are	6,078	4,975	246	4,375	2,489	2,257
Otsego	7,177	7,103	159	6,698	5,346	978
Total	19,078	16,496	1,076	15,377	10,180	6,017
Plurality	2,582		5,197			
Per cent	51.70	44.70	2.91	48.04	31.80	18.80
Scat'ing.	248		431			
Tot. v.	36,898		32,005			
22d Dist.	Warner Miller.	Dennis O'Brien.	Miller.	Brown.	Lew-is.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	
Herkimer	6,353	5,006	4,726	2,999	987	
Jefferson	9,425	7,211	7,105	6,015	583	
Lewis	4,014	3,689	3,024	2,644	532	
Total	19,792	15,906	14,855	11,643	2,102	
Plurality	3,886		3,197			
Per cent	55.27	44.41	51.39	40.26	7.27	
Scattering	112		307			
Tot. vote	35,810		28,902			
23d Dist.	C. D. Pres-cott.	R. E. Sun-ton.	Pres-cott.	Spriggs.	Mc-Don-ald.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	
Oneida	14,499	12,532	9,762	8,730	3,787	
Plurality	1,967		1,032			
Per cent	52.76	45.60	42.90	39.37	16.64	
Scattering	450		473			
Tot. vote	27,481		22,752			

NEW YORK.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

24th Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	G. & D.	Pro.
Joseph Benj. Mason				Chas. Mason		
F. Lewis				Duf. Smythe		
is. Nash.				fy.		
Madison	6,719	4,615	223	4,671	4,664	281
Oswego..	10,382	6,895	534	7,372	6,643	148
Total..	17,101	11,510	757	12,043	11,307	420
Plurality	5,591			736		
Per cent	57.90	38.94	2.56	50.59	47.50	1.80
Scatt'ing		172		25		
Tot. v.		29,535		23,804		

25th Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	G. & D.	Pro.
Frank Hiscock				Wm. C. Rucker		
Wm. C. Rucker				Hiscock		
Portland	4,047	2,709		2,863	2,562	34
Onondaga	15,781	11,925		11,736	8,612	281
Total.....	19,828	14,634		14,599	11,174	315
Plurality.....	5,194			3,425		
Per cent.....	57.39	42.36		55.86	42.75	1.20
Scattering.....		83		46		
Total vote....		34,545		26,134		

26th Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
J. H. Camp				P. H. Van Auken		
P. H. Van Auken				M. L. Walley		
Cayuga..	9,287	5,703	793	6,310	849	4,431
Seneca..	3,371	3,785	42	2,829	132	2,880
Wayne ..	7,601	5,067	268	5,216	657	3,668
Total..	20,259	14,555	1,103	14,355	1,638	10,979
Plural'y	5,704			3,376		
Per cent	56.38	40.80	3.07	52.97	6.04	40.51
Scat'ing		14		124		
Tot.v.	35,931			27,096		

27th Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	G. & D.	Pro.
E. G. Lap-ham				C. W. Bennett		
C. W. Bennett				Lap-ham		
Livingston.....	5,500	4,402		4,472	3,795	24
Ontario.....	6,792	5,663		5,111	4,541	...
Yates.....	3,381	2,193		2,687	1,896	...
Total.....	15,673	12,263		12,270	10,232	24
Plurality.....	3,410			2,038		
Per cent.....	55.21	43.20		54.37	45.34	.10
Scattering.....		450				
Total vote.....		28,386		22,564		

28th Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	D. & G.	Dem.
J. W. Dwight				F. Davis		
F. Davis				John D. Howe		
Broome .	7,145	5,422	179	5,469	4,571	4
Schuyler	2,735	2,278	147	2,263	1,293	145
Tioga ...	4,738	3,557	215	3,887	2,459	1,067
Tomp'ns	4,892	3,825	446	3,850	2,839	667
Total..	19,510	15,082	987	15,569	11,162	1,883
Plural'y.	4,428			4,407		
Per cent.	54.66	42.26	2.76	53.93	38.67	6.52
Scat'rg...		103		250		
Tot. v..	35,682			28,864		

29th Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	Rep.	G. D.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
D. P. Richard-son				T. K. Beecher		
T. K. Beecher				Richard-son		
Allegany.....	6,818	3,800		4,428	2,778	1,729
Chemung...	4,295	5,910		3,252	2,427	3,067
Steuben	10,098	9,578		6,650	5,755	3,378
Total.....	21,211	19,288		4,330	10,960	8,174
Plurality....	1,923			3,370		
Per cent.....	52.34	47.60		42.80	32.74	24.41
Scattering..		19		11		
Total vote		40,518		33,475		

30th Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	G. & D.	Gr.
J. Van Voorhis				A. S. Warn-er		
A. S. Warn-er				L. Henkle		
Monroe..	17,031	13,511	472	9,463	8,655	2,304
Orleans .	4,450	3,190	89	2,545	1,712	456
Total ..	21,481	16,701	561	12,008	10,367	2,760
Plural'y	4,780			1,641		
Per cent	55.38	43.06	1.44	43.43	37.49	9.98
Scat'rg..		42		2,511		
Tot v..	38,785			27,646		

31st Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
R. Crow-ley				R. S. Stevens		
R. S. Stevens				Crow-ley		
Genesee.....	4,851	3,429		3,837	2,379	220
Niagara.....	6,319	6,026		5,222	4,026	269
Wyoming ..	4,589	3,416		3,468	2,308	70
Total.....	15,759	12,871		12,529	8,713	559
Plurality....	2,888			3,816		
Per cent.....	54.70	44.68		56.74	39.46	2.53
Scattering..	207			279		
Total vote		28,806		22,080		

32d Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
M. P. Eush				Jona. Seoville		
Jona. Seoville				Pierce		
Erie.....	22,329	22,702		18,998	16,105	1,192
Plurality ...		373		2,893		
Per cent....	49.14	49.94		52.27	44.32	3.23
Scattering..		403		41		
Total vote		45,434		36,336		

33d Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
H. Van Aernam				Van Camp-en		
Van Camp-en				H. Gould		
Cattaraugus	7,397	5,195	758	5,442	2,431	2,703
Chautau-qua.....	10,032	5,389	628	5,922	4,301	1,986
Total..	17,429	10,584	1,386	11,364	6,732	4,589
Plur'y ...	6,845			4,632		
Per cent.	58.51	35.53	4.64	49.84	29.52	20.56
Scat'rg...		386		15		
Tot. v..	29,785			22,800		

The Legislature of 1882 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Dem.
Senate.....	15	17	2
Assembly.....	61	67	6
Joint Ballot.....	76	84	8

COUNTIES—96.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		PRESIDENT, 1876.		GOVERNOR, 1880.	
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Jarvis. Dem.	Buxton. Rep.
Alamance	1,463	1,247	1,391	1,146	1,447	1,277
Alexander	824	366	846	344	792	375
Alleghany	549	259	527	150	514	247
Anson	1,617	1,010	1,599	1,317	1,632	995
Ashe	1,117	1,069	1,077	822	1,027	1,032
Beaufort	1,766	1,723	1,723	1,543	1,717	1,743
Bertie	1,169	1,782	1,120	1,055	1,188	1,721
Bladen	1,278	1,537	1,397	1,390	1,278	1,530
Brunswick	746	889	1,002	1,044	702	896
Buncombe	1,995	1,591	1,991	1,186	1,925	1,566
Burke	1,125	790	1,215	578	1,074	816
Cabarrus	1,499	1,054	1,641	927	1,465	1,057
Caldwell	988	442	1,193	286	971	419
Camden	642	524	683	556	631	523
Carteret	1,026	701	1,150	710	982	705
Caswell	1,457	1,787	1,493	1,032	1,446	1,790
Catawba	1,883	624	1,874	446	1,867	619
Chatham	2,206	1,884	2,141	1,870	2,159	1,888
Cherokee	722	649	680	532	748	643
Chowan	630	852	629	806	628	854
Clay	365	187	315	184	356	181
Cleveland	1,736	535	1,769	483	1,691	554
Columbus	1,597	922	1,431	770	1,577	922
Craven	1,180	2,809	1,289	2,727	1,190	2,816
Cumberland	2,109	2,137	2,230	2,123	2,079	2,162
Currituck	974	364	992	398	988	326
Dare	288	274	305	237	283	265
Davidson	1,781	1,864	1,782	1,173	1,745	1,887
Davie	975	766	1,036	702	913	898
Duplin	2,015	1,228	2,195	1,253	1,963	1,214
Edgecombe	1,726	3,475	1,652	3,841	1,723	3,470
Forsyth	1,778	1,791	1,496	1,529	1,765	1,796
Franklin	2,032	2,012	1,873	1,920	2,034	1,998
Gaston	1,107	1,139	1,250	815	1,097	1,127
Gates	1,010	523	909	571	1,009	518
Graham* .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Granville	2,828	3,178	2,047	2,094	2,831	3,142
Greene	880	943	896	1,067	863	950
Guilford	2,280	2,233	2,334	1,968	2,251	2,248
Halifax	1,744	2,477	1,683	3,226	1,775	2,426
Harnett	1,028	704	1,070	726	995	724
Haywood	932	507	1,010	427	959	440
Henderson	674	836	784	755	646	843
Hertford	983	1,140	1,020	1,081	959	1,131
Hyde	819	609	898	656	799	592
Iredell	2,389	1,616	2,407	1,242	2,346	1,603
Jackson	677	261	652	261	656	215
Johnston	2,059	1,631	2,174	1,682	2,063	1,707
Jones	574	800	597	801	575	796
Lenoir	1,132	1,353	1,214	1,506	1,088	1,570
Lincoln	913	786	1,130	637	902	763
Macon	746	335	770	282	789	267
Madison	951	1,124	895	812	937	1,089
Martin	1,408	1,287	1,334	1,150	1,386	1,295
McDowell	817	555	963	543	771	578
Mecklenburg	3,361	3,245	3,417	2,649	3,289	3,206
Mitchell	514	987	747	558	497	963
Montgomery	719	862	648	751	695	898
Moore	1,476	1,367	1,365	1,203	1,452	1,397
Nash	1,612	1,406	1,716	1,342	1,556	1,367
New Hanover	1,438	2,200	1,634	2,994	1,359	2,349
Northampton	1,514	2,085	1,424	2,191	1,512	2,041
Onslow	1,085	537	1,317	550	1,035	530
Orange	2,537	1,902	2,428	1,668	2,225	1,914
Pamlico	582	362	745	513	584	386
Pasquotank	575	1,059	849	1,224	573	1,052
Pender	1,007	1,234	1,172	1,252	998	1,246
Perquimans	758	992	832	1,020	749	979
Person	1,344	1,123	1,211	989	1,308	1,103
Pitt	2,200	1,816	2,136	1,895	2,228	1,771
Polk	335	420	408	342	330	429
Randolph	2,005	1,811	1,775	1,570	1,976	1,834
Richmond	1,363	1,743	1,350	1,456	1,340	1,739
Robeson	2,235	1,960	2,117	1,739	2,253	1,934

COUNTIES—96.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		PRESIDENT, 1876.		GOVERNOR, 1880.	
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Jarvis. Dem.	Buxton. Rep.
Rockingham.....	2,403	1,539	2,155	1,498	2,361	1,502
Rowan.....	2,035	1,377	2,189	1,226	1,979	1,359
Rutherford.....	1,236	1,207	1,278	1,110	1,204	1,218
Sampson.....	2,122	1,626	2,100	1,667	2,108	1,638
Stanly.....	887	575	957	427	873	606
Stokes.....	1,244	1,003	1,222	980	1,181	966
Surry.....	1,412	1,058	1,352	1,012	1,370	959
Swain.....	308	101	410	43	404	67
Transylvania.....	461	284	459	236	390	284
Tyrrell.....	432	354	549	256	410	353
Union.....	1,516	824	1,556	724	1,481	880
Wake.....	4,359	4,622	4,315	4,441	4,280	4,648
Warren.....	1,866	2,681	1,320	2,499	1,354	2,690
Washington.....	602	982	692	1,005	621	950
Watauga.....	712	545	712	282	672	552
Wayne.....	2,427	2,257	2,284	2,188	2,330	2,233
Wilkes.....	1,510	1,583	1,384	1,505	1,480	1,548
Wilson.....	1,652	1,368	1,771	1,162	1,573	1,389
Yadkin.....	941	1,158	905	1,086	920	1,153
Yancey.....	712	443	746	335	680	418
Total.....	124,204	115,878	125,427	108,119	121,827	115,590
Plurality.....	8,326		17,308		6,237	
Per cent.....	51.73	48.26	53.70	46.29	51.31	48.68
Total vote.....	240,082		233,546		237,417	

* Graham County votes Cherokee County.

In 1880, Weaver, Gr., had 1136 votes for President.

NORTH CAROLINA—Representatives in Congress.

	1880.		1878.			1880.		1878.			
	L. C. Latham. Dem.	C. W. Grandy. Rep.	Yeates. Dem.	Martin. Rep.	Res- pess. I. R.	Wm. H. Kitchin. Dem.	Orlando Hubbs. Rep.	Cicero Green. Gr.	Kitch- in. Dem.	O'Hara. Rep.	Harris Rep.
1st District.											
Beaufort....	1,707	1,719	1,297	1,129	178	1,035	2,771	87	765	1,383	284
Bertie.....	1,138	1,742	988	1,499	1	1,646	3,442	..	805	1,802	26
Camden.....	621	546	567	417	8	Greene... 859	940	..	842	930	16
Chowan.....	609	854	601	797	1	Halifax... 2,487	1,772	..	1,119	1,248	709
Currituck...	1,039	263	635	289	1	Jones.... 567	802	11	584	548	114
Dare.....	272	259	112	131	10	Lenoir.... 1,065	1,359	..	1,164	702	70
Gates.....	1,011	511	751	449	2	N'thamp-					
Hertford....	915	1,082	905	1,029	...	ton..... 1,452	2,023	..	831	1,333	227
Hyde.....	900	479	554	406	104	Warren... 1,344	2,654	6	926	757	867
Martin.....	1,365	1,302	1,275	1,166	1	Wayne... 2,292	2,136	..	2,244	262	1,333
Pamlico.....	598	436	423	332	51	Wilson... 1,558	1,360	..	1,424	687	312
Pasquotank.	561	1,070	423	749	2	Totals.. 14,305	19,259	104	10,704	9,682	3,948
Perquimans.	746	969	706	864	...	Plurality .	4,954		1,022		
Pitt ...	2,193	1,780	1,935	1,806	8	Per cent.. 42.48	57.20		43.84	39.76	16.22
Tyrrell.....	423	343	332	240	2	Total vote	33,668		24,334		
Washington.	698	935	480	832	61						
Total.....	14,796	14,290	12,084	12,135	430	3d District.	Shackel- ford. Dem.	Can- nady. Rep.	Korne- gay. Gr.	Wad- dell. Dem.	Rus- sell. Gr. R.
Plurality....	506		51			Bladen.....	1,257	1,578	19	795	1,295
Per cent.....	50.86	49.13	49.02	49.22	1.74	Brunswick...	708	904	26	433	697
Total vote.	29,086		24,649			Carteret....	952	750	..	707	476
						Columbus...	1,593	906	19	1,052	765
4th District.						Cumberland	2,101	2,133	10	1,325	1,538
Chatham....	2,147	1,816	1,348	190	458	Duplin.....	1,940	1,217	47	1,494	858
Franklin....	2,096	1,933	1,981	576	718	Harnett.....	993	694	..	587	438
Granville....	2,839	3,143	1,911	2,591	39	Moore.....	1,356	1,220	5	692	397
Johnston....	2,151	1,603	1,397	564	359	New Hanover	1,346	2,182	351	1,078	2,411
Nash.....	1,578	1,355	1,123	627	414	Onslow.....	989	551	1	451	408
Orange.....	2,311	1,851	1,528	1,378	51	Pender.....	1,001	1,233	155	716	1,160
Wake.....	4,445	4,540	2,576	2,427	872	Sampson....	2,120	1,649	12	1,400	1,168
Total.....	17,557	16,241	11,864	8,353	2,911	Total.....	16,356	15,017	645	10,730	11,611
Plurality....	1,316		3,511			Plurality....	1,339				881
Per cent.....	51.94	48.05	51.29	36.12	12.57	Per cent.....	51.08	46.90	2.01	47.99	51.92
Total vote.	33,798		23,228			Total vote	32,018		22,358		

NORTH CAROLINA—Representatives in Congress. (Continued.) 251

1880.					1878.						
6th District.		Clement Dowd. Dem.	Wm. R. Myers. Rep.	Steele. Dem.	Covington. Ind.	1880.			1878.		
		A. M. Scales. Dem.	Thos. B. Keogh. Rep.	J. R. Winston. Gr.	Scales. Dem.	Tourgee. Rep.					
Anson.....	1,590	819	528	....	5th District.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.
Cabarrus.....	1,375	966	286	1	Alamance....	1,449	1,216	54	1,164	785	
Catawba.....	1,794	523	434	....	Caswell.....	1,473	1,785	18	1,228	1,413
Gaston.....	1,070	1,015	263	....	Davidson....	1,756	1,416	292	1,003	731
Lincoln.....	866	730	261	....	Guilford....	2,160	2,209	106	1,807	1,226
Mecklenburg.	3,264	3,217	913	1	Person.....	1,266	863	2	974	847	
Montgomery.	646	731	181	19	Randolph....	2,001	1,757	3	1,485	1,050	
Richmond....	1,340	1,672	639	237	Rockingham.	2,313	1,485	51	1,659	1,200	
Robeson.....	2,229	1,830	888	....	Stokes... ..	1,216	887	36	1,006	428
Stanly... ..	829	444	235	....	Total.....	13,557	11,623	562	10,326	7,680
Union.....	1,398	419	280	....	Plurality....	1,934			2,646	
Total.....	16,401	12,366	4,908	258	Per cent.....	52.66	45.15	2.18	57.33	42.64	
Plurality....	4,035		4,650		Total vote..		25,742		18,910		
Per cent.....	57.01	42.98	96.74	4.55		R. B. Vance.	N. Atkinson.	S. L. Love.	Vance.		
Scattering..			162		8th District.	Dem.	Gr.	Ind.	Dem.		
Total vote..	28,767		5,328		Buncombe..	1,865	1,019	162	388		
		R. F. Armfield.	D. M. Furches.	Armfield.	Brower.	Burke.....	1,007	677	3	No ret'ns.	
		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Caldwell....	941	287	3	206	
7th District.						Cherokee & Graham..	718	284	22	165	
Alexander ...	784	375	209	58	Clay.....	337	126	20	89		
Alleghany....	483	261	203	122	Cleveland..	1,657	342	5	451		
Ashe.....	1,012	1,017	No returns.		Haywood...	644	170	476	155		
Davie.....	847	918	257	187	Henderson..	663	367	27	148		
Forsyth.....	1,753	1,729	806	629	Jackson....	497	105	174	116		
Iredell.....	2,242	1,616	873	271	Macon.....	635	110	151	173		
Rowan.....	1,889	1,264	573	336	Madison....	989	405	10	No ret'ns.		
Surry.....	1,339	952	543	779	McDowell..	800	352	8	146		
Watauga....	651	537	166	45	Mitchell....	472	378	..	145		
Wilkes.....	1,432	1,561	648	666	Polk... ..	321	343	..	83		
Yadkin.....	899	1,153	475	507	Rutherford	1,203	871	21	338		
Total.....	13,331	11,383	4,753	3,650	Swain.....	233	6	200	61		
Plurality....	1,948		1,103		Transylvania	505	137	13	97		
Per cent.....	53.94	46.05	56.56	43.43	Yancey....	612	265	41	133		
Scattering..			126		Total.....	14,099	6,244	1,336	2,894		
Total vote..	24,714		8,529		Plurality...	7,855					
					Per cent ...	64.92	28.75	6.15	96.78		
					Scattering .		38		96		
					Total vote		21,717		2,990		

The Legislature of 1881-82 stands: Senate, 38 Dem., 12 Rep. House, 74 Dem., 44 Rep., 2 Independent.

OHIO--State Ticket.

COUNTIES—88.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		JUDGE SUPREME COURT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1881.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Mellvaine. Rep.	Follett. Dem.	Loudon. Gr.	Foster. Rep.	Book-walter. Dem.	Luclow. Pro.
Adams.....	2,563	2,725	....	2,141	2,546	2,531	2,769	1	2,457	2,610	63
Allen.....	2,906	3,890	48	2,481	3,518	2,772	3,760	41	2,558	3,464	110
Ashland.....	2,752	3,217	....	2,387	3,021	2,673	3,147	....	2,354	2,903	140
Ashtabula..	6,926	2,286	224	6,771	2,294	6,666	2,127	242	5,281	1,389	191
Athens.....	3,645	2,234	87	3,413	2,195	3,566	2,246	90	2,857	1,817	217
Auglaize... ..	1,837	3,599	15	1,521	3,560	1,561	3,380	2	1,531	2,670	40
Belmont... ..	5,539	5,379	120	4,976	5,024	5,451	5,377	95	4,671	4,527	102
Brown.....	3,184	4,324	8	2,956	4,068	3,097	4,272	22	2,698	3,438	41
Butler.....	3,831	6,266	1	3,351	6,029	3,779	6,318	....	3,187	5,393	128
Carroll.....	2,241	1,569	45	2,060	1,554	2,191	1,541	41	2,042	1,430	129
Champaign ...	4,100	2,865	24	3,528	2,872	3,996	2,859	26	3,392	2,421	239
Clarke.....	6,229	4,179	53	5,136	3,536	6,124	4,165	56	5,164	4,227	783
Clermont....	4,028	4,417	249	3,848	4,315	3,961	4,477	286	3,880	3,932	94
Clinton.....	3,937	2,167	6	3,500	2,048	3,832	2,209	5	3,179	1,762	274
Columbiana....	6,545	4,273	366	5,417	4,000	6,344	4,178	343	5,077	3,229	195
Coshocton....	2,831	3,440	11	2,518	3,312	2,733	3,408	15	2,416	3,119	100
Crawford....	2,622	4,567	28	2,312	4,365	2,542	4,451	17	1,967	3,608	256
Cuyahoga.....	22,123	15,130	359	18,198	14,425	21,030	15,112	374	15,943	11,103	361
Darke.....	4,046	5,167	74	3,577	4,667	3,957	5,238	74	3,312	4,241	184
Defiance.....	1,977	3,140	25	1,520	2,888	1,912	3,063	30	1,740	2,451	64
Delaware.....	3,508	2,968	5	3,237	2,809	3,404	3,071	3	3,066	2,643	388
Erie.....	3,661	3,305	127	3,158	3,112	3,573	3,306	120	2,985	2,960	130
Fairfield.....	3,103	4,842	8	2,770	4,597	3,018	4,801	....	2,656	4,348	221
Fayette... ..	2,830	2,111	13	2,436	1,874	2,829	2,137	....	2,453	1,717	154

COUNTIES—88.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		JUDGE SUPREME COURT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1881.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Mellvaine. Rep.	Follett. Dem.	Loudon. Gr.	Foster. Rep.	Book-walter. Dem.	Ludlow. Pro.
Franklin	9,488	9,863	97	7,557	9,383	9,141	9,996	60	8,277	8,822	422
Fulton	2,912	1,787	85	2,697	1,597	2,838	1,795	108	2,322	1,230	219
Gallia	3,488	2,310	7	3,202	2,302	3,408	2,305	2	2,928	1,826	76
Geauga	3,053	815	52	3,004	808	2,996	805	9	2,516	590	22
Greene	4,927	2,455	9	4,488	2,494	4,824	2,492	.....	3,880	2,000	393
Guernsey	3,318	2,568	26	3,106	2,460	3,272	2,602	11	2,954	2,213	266
Hamilton	35,173	30,122	102	28,869	29,451	34,333	31,429	57	28,611	25,160	487
Hancock	3,124	3,350	33	2,811	3,215	2,790	3,134	52	2,716	2,985	197
Hardin	3,472	3,032	1	2,830	2,702	3,417	3,120	.....	3,174	2,969	308
Harrison	2,767	2,082	21	2,564	2,020	2,693	2,076	9	2,380	1,756	266
Henry	1,738	2,871	26	1,527	2,445	1,645	2,715	19	1,439	2,238	77
Highland	3,648	3,490	.....	3,341	3,323	3,613	3,588	.....	3,306	3,135	308
Hocking	1,830	2,422	88	1,475	2,259	1,731	2,405	99	1,461	2,125	65
Holmes	1,370	3,281	5	1,241	3,171	1,277	3,151	.....	1,096	2,691	153
Huron	4,566	3,040	177	4,504	3,014	4,403	2,968	196	3,680	2,632	316
Jackson	2,763	2,031	35	2,522	1,954	2,720	2,162	24	2,610	1,794	83
Jefferson	4,434	2,945	77	4,067	2,922	4,341	2,885	68	3,896	2,630	84
Knox	3,432	3,475	58	3,151	3,301	3,895	3,425	67	3,155	3,169	220
Lake	2,978	1,104	108	2,941	1,141	2,884	1,092	115	2,271	720	29
Lawrence	4,627	2,862	17	3,975	2,949	4,399	2,838	53	3,596	2,047	75
Licking	4,210	5,575	74	3,962	5,473	4,081	5,534	85	3,636	5,094	145
Logan	3,739	2,468	21	3,259	2,286	3,685	2,417	15	3,171	1,879	354
Lorain	5,609	2,752	67	5,187	2,720	5,422	2,734	62	4,647	2,098	169
Lucas	7,157	5,985	426	6,524	5,155	6,825	5,946	728	5,064	5,272	297
Madison	2,680	2,305	15	2,191	2,145	2,596	2,342	9	2,300	2,130	291
Mahoning	4,943	4,044	241	3,921	3,691	4,772	4,054	229	4,030	3,390	142
Marion	2,192	2,932	7	1,918	2,603	2,152	2,926	7	1,862	2,589	198
Medina	3,340	2,158	21	3,119	2,192	3,214	2,130	18	2,818	1,694	91
Meigs	4,103	2,749	10	3,962	2,773	4,041	2,802	10	3,341	2,212	238
Mercer	1,473	3,367	13	1,128	2,840	1,330	3,154	.....	1,143	2,710	137
Miami	4,928	3,604	40	4,388	3,509	4,846	3,589	44	4,219	3,088	276
Monroe	1,600	3,751	106	1,462	3,805	1,510	3,807	162	1,156	2,536	102
Montgomery	9,726	10,332	54	7,921	8,971	9,742	10,584	45	8,846	8,939	219
Morgan	2,510	2,091	26	2,376	2,108	2,504	2,105	23	2,226	1,835	166
Morrow	2,581	2,143	42	2,450	2,046	2,488	2,142	32	2,266	1,885	228
Muskingum	5,804	5,336	68	5,232	5,457	5,752	5,452	56	5,134	4,947	137
Noble	2,316	2,044	188	2,225	2,096	2,272	2,043	191	2,182	1,906	60
Ottawa	1,510	2,559	59	1,336	2,208	1,401	2,510	50	1,165	2,141	38
Pauiding	1,527	1,431	5	1,313	1,180	1,437	1,402	22	1,374	1,356	63
Perry	2,676	3,187	377	2,084	2,810	2,545	3,144	453	2,634	3,128	49
Pickaway	2,910	3,753	4	2,565	3,389	2,836	3,714	4	2,450	3,187	131
Pike	1,756	2,192	25	1,465	2,096	1,688	2,207	41	1,482	1,927	73
Portage	3,990	3,147	86	3,712	3,000	3,859	3,096	84	3,365	2,548	116
Preble	3,183	2,711	4	3,084	2,551	3,139	2,809	1	2,805	2,386	229
Putnam	1,851	3,417	24	1,606	3,174	1,717	3,343	22	1,431	2,743	139
Richland	4,032	4,885	6	3,649	4,407	3,927	4,805	1	3,417	4,282	325
Ross	4,734	4,551	28	4,177	4,431	4,614	4,596	15	4,175	3,954	150
Sandusky	3,059	3,640	148	3,032	3,330	2,912	3,688	197	2,446	3,338	141
Scioto	3,639	2,912	61	3,359	3,025	3,546	3,191	40	3,224	2,553	41
Seneca	4,008	4,845	109	3,793	4,615	3,864	4,747	117	3,205	4,273	276
Shelby	2,274	3,320	8	1,985	3,141	2,176	3,137	4	1,844	2,685	115
Stark	7,264	6,965	193	6,410	6,772	7,225	6,839	203	6,526	6,199	239
Sunmit	5,890	4,071	192	5,055	3,804	5,608	3,986	213	4,915	3,516	349
Trumbull	6,796	3,184	208	6,133	3,030	6,591	3,098	212	5,012	2,108	439
Tuscarawas	4,096	4,844	71	3,574	4,545	3,996	4,639	77	3,374	4,126	263
Union	3,302	2,236	2	2,939	2,073	3,243	2,275	.....	2,763	1,827	284
Van Wert	2,634	2,571	5	2,290	2,410	2,559	2,554	2	2,506	2,458	64
Vinton	1,700	1,992	5	1,533	1,817	1,706	2,019	3	1,579	1,853	32
Warren	4,565	2,564	5	4,146	2,559	4,486	2,675	1	3,928	2,042	116
Washington	4,711	4,452	112	4,361	4,492	4,663	4,597	144	4,014	3,735	111
Wayne	4,424	4,819	23	4,009	4,598	4,300	4,786	19	3,817	4,183	402
Williams	2,881	2,596	176	2,701	2,546	2,873	2,632	168	2,508	2,257	125
Wood	4,305	3,441	179	4,079	3,245	4,124	3,432	213	3,578	2,639	183
Wyandot	2,398	2,981	2	2,079	2,619	2,316	2,921	2	1,963	2,644	184
Totals	375,048	340,821	6,456	330,698	323,182	364,045	340,998	6,859	312,735	288,426	16,597
Plurality	34,227			7,516		23,047			24,309		
Per cent	51.73	47.01	.89	50.21	49.07	50.92	47.70	.95	50.09	46.20	2.66
Scattering		2,642					2,905			6,468	
Total vote		724,967		658,649		714,807			624,226		

Of the "scattering" in 1880, the Prohibition ticket received 2,616 votes for President, and 2,858 for Judge of Supreme Court. In 1876, Cooper, Greenback, had 3,057 votes for President; Smith, Prohibition, 1,636; and there were 76 scattering.

OHIO—Representatives in Congress 1880.

<p>1st District. Butterworth. Hunt. Rep. Dem. Hamilton.... 16,455 15,157</p>			<p>7th District. Hart. Leedom. Rep. Dem. Adams..... 2,517 2,783 Brown 3,124 4,261 Highland.... 3,680 3,532 Pike..... 1,696 2,205 Ross..... 4,646 4,584</p>			<p>12th District. Groce. Converse Rep. Dem. Fairfield 3,029 4,785 Franklin.... 9,040 10,086 Perry 2,545 3,139 Pickaway... 2,870 3,663</p>		
<p>Plurality.... 1,298 Per cent.... 52.02 Scattering... 19 Total vote 31,631</p>			<p>Total..... 15,663 17,375 Plurality.... 1,712 Per cent.... 47.40 52.58 Scattering... 6 Total vote 33,041</p>			<p>Total..... 17,484 21,673 Plurality.... 4,189 Per cent.... 43.89 54.41 Scattering... 670 Total vote 39,827</p>		
<p>2d District. Young. Banning. Rep. Dem. Hamilton.... 17,385 16,381</p>			<p>8th District. Keifer. Chance. Rep. Dem. Champaign . 3,973 2,869 Clarke 6,105 4,159 Logan..... 3,674 2,423 Madison.... 2,599 2,336 Miami..... 4,831 3,477</p>			<p>13th District. Clarke. Atherton. Rep. Dem. Coshocton... 2,737 3,402 Licking 4,103 5,492 Muskingum.. 5,783 5,440 Tuscarawas. 3,940 4,704</p>		
<p>Plurality.... 1,004 Per cent.... 51.46 Scattering... 16 Total vote 33,782</p>			<p>Total..... 21,182 15,264 Plurality.... 5,918 Per cent.... 57.32 41.30 Scattering... 506 Total vote 36,952</p>			<p>Total..... 16,563 19,038 Plurality.... 2,475 Per cent.... 46.07 52.95 Scattering... 348 Total vote 35,949</p>		
<p>3d District. Morey. Ward. Rep. Dem. Butler 3,797 6,262 Clermont.... 3,929 4,542 Clinton..... 3,848 2,212 Fayette..... 2,824 2,138 Warren 4,465 2,681</p>			<p>9th District. Robinson. Norris. Rep. Dem. Delaware ... 3,418 3,067 Hardin..... 3,477 3,054 Knox..... 3,413 3,454 Marion..... 2,102 2,972 Morrow..... 2,480 2,175 Union 3,256 2,235</p>			<p>14th District. Fink. Geddes. Rep. Dem. Ashland 2,658 3,163 Crawford... 2,541 4,457 Holmes 1,275 3,151 Richland... 3,864 4,834 Wyandot.... 2,315 2,925</p>		
<p>Total..... 18,863 17,835 Plurality.... 1,028 Per cent.... 51.03 48.25 Scattering... 265 Total vote 36,963</p>			<p>Total..... 18,146 17,007 Plurality.... 1,139 Per cent.... 51.00 47.80 Scattering... 426 Total vote 35,579</p>			<p>Total..... 12,653 18,520 Plurality.... 5,867 Per cent.... 40.52 59.32 Scattering... 46 Total vote 31,219</p>		
<p>4th District. Schultz. McMahon. Rep. Dem. Darke 3,928 5,294 Greene 4,764 2,550 Montgomery 9,754 10,565 Preble 3,126 2,835</p>			<p>10th District. Rice. Shaffer. Rep. Dem. Erie 3,682 3,198 Hancock ... 2,876 2,992 Huron..... 4,495 2,909 Sandusky... 3,374 3,292 Seneca 3,967 4,635</p>			<p>15th District. Dawes. Warner. Rep. Dem. Athens 3,580 2,260 Meigs 4,050 2,803 Monroe... 1,512 3,919 Morgan..... 2,510 2,130 Washington. 4,631 4,669</p>		
<p>Total..... 21,572 21,244 Plurality.... 328 Per cent.... 50.03 49.27 Scattering... 294 Total vote 43,110</p>			<p>Total..... 18,394 17,026 Plurality.... 1,368 Per cent.... 50.86 47.08 Scattering... 741 Total vote 36,161</p>			<p>Total..... 16,283 15,781 Plurality.... 502 Per cent.... 50.07 48.53 Scattering... 453 Total vote 32,517</p>		
<p>5th District. Boone. Le Fevre. Rep. Dem. Allen 2,828 3,675 Auglaize ... 1,572 3,359 Defiance ... 1,903 3,016 Mercer 1,321 3,152 Paulding... 1,430 1,403 Putnam..... 1,715 3,327 Shelby 2,158 3,121 Van Wert... 2,556 2,545</p>			<p>11th District. Neal. Hutchins. Rep. Dem. Gallia 3,398 2,306 Hocking.... 1,725 2,402 Jackson.... 2,684 2,179 Lawrence... 4,442 2,790 Scioto..... 3,287 3,378 Vinton..... 1,682 2,025</p>			<p>16th District. Updegraff. Charlesworth. Rep. Dem. Belmont 5,418 5,415 Guernsey ... 3,281 2,615 Harrison.... 2,701 2,081 Jefferson... 4,320 2,920 Noble..... 2,278 2,119</p>		
<p>Total..... 15,488 23,598 Plurality.... 8,110 Per cent.... 39.44 60.10 Scattering... 176 Total vote 39,262</p>			<p>Total..... 17,218 15,080 Plurality.... 2,138 Per cent.... 52.91 46.34 Scattering... 243 Total vote 32,541</p>			<p>Total..... 17,998 15,150 Plurality.... 2,848 Per cent.... 54.23 45.65 Scattering... 39 Total vote 33,187</p>		
<p>6th District. Ritchie. Hurd. Rep. Dem. Fulton 2,831 1,784 Henry 1,641 2,703 Lucas 6,815 6,151 Ottawa 1,435 2,476 Williams... 2,881 2,615 Wood..... 4,179 3,368</p>			<p>11th District. Neal. Hutchins. Rep. Dem. Gallia 3,398 2,306 Hocking.... 1,725 2,402 Jackson.... 2,684 2,179 Lawrence... 4,442 2,790 Scioto..... 3,287 3,378 Vinton..... 1,682 2,025</p>			<p>16th District. Updegraff. Charlesworth. Rep. Dem. Belmont 5,418 5,415 Guernsey ... 3,281 2,615 Harrison.... 2,701 2,081 Jefferson... 4,320 2,920 Noble..... 2,278 2,119</p>		
<p>Total..... 19,782 19,097 Plurality.... 685 Per cent.... 49.37 47.66 Scattering... 1,184 Total vote 40,063</p>			<p>Total..... 17,218 15,080 Plurality.... 2,138 Per cent.... 52.91 46.34 Scattering... 243 Total vote 32,541</p>			<p>Total..... 17,998 15,150 Plurality.... 2,848 Per cent.... 54.23 45.65 Scattering... 39 Total vote 33,187</p>		

OHIO—Representatives in Congress 1880. (Continued.)

17th District.	McKinley, Rep.	Thoman, Dem.	18th District.	McClure, Rep.	Wadsworth, Dem.	19th District.	Taylor, Rep.	Adams, Dem.
Carroll	2,187	1,547	Lorain.....	5,368	2,742	Ashtabula...	6,481	2,123
Columbiana.	6,311	4,172	Medina.....	3,203	2,130	Geauga.....	2,984	806
Mahoning...	4,698	4,100	Summit.....	5,581	3,967	Lake.....	2,867	1,096
Stark.....	7,025	6,831	Wayne.....	4,418	4,635	Portage....	3,857	3,059
						Trumbull...	6,605	3,032
Total.....	20,221	16,650	Total....	18,570	13,474	Total.....	22,794	10,116
Plurality....	3,571		Plurality....	5,096		Plurality....	12,668	
Per cent.....	53.50	44.05	Per cent.....	57.02	41.37	Per cent. ...	67.29	29.86
Scattering...		923	Scattering...		520	Scattering...		965
Total vote	37,794		Total vote	32,564		Total vote	33,875	
						20th District.	Townsend, Rep.	Hutchins, Dem.
						Cuyahoga...	20,333	15,106
						Plurality....	5,327	
						Per cent.....	56.04	41.63
						Scattering...		841
						Total vote	36,280	

NOTE.—The Congressional Districts having been radically changed by re-districting at the Legislative session of 1879, comparisons with the elections of 1879 (Governor) and 1876 (President) may be made by counties.

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
The Legislature of 1881-82 stands:			
Senate.....	22	11	11
House.....	70	35	35
Joint Ballot.....	92	46	46

OREGON.—State and Congressional Ticket.

COUNTIES. 23	PRESIDENT.					CONGRESS.				
	1880.			1876.		June, 1880.		June, 1878.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	George. Rep.	Whiteaker. Dem.	Hines. Rep.	Whiteaker. Dem.	Campbell. Gr.
Baker.....	446	620	.....	319	549	.....	.....	334	562	1
Benton.....	745	696	57	615	567	692	838	573	749	31
Clackamas...	1,166	872	4	950	724	1,120	828	944	790	62
Clatsop.....	536	434	.....	432	385	517	474	509	527	1
Columbia....	312	228	.....	156	179	214	233	184	200	2
Coos.....	607	553	.....	571	515	537	594	544	544	.....
Curry.....	148	146	.....	131	126	.....	31*	149	168	.....
Douglas.....	1,256	1,105	.....	1,002	847	1,294	1,122	1,035	1,098	3
Grant.....	461	436	.....	314	277	486	411	459	473	7
Jackson.....	743	1,062	3	585	840	696	1,022	592	819	185
Josephine...	199	279	22	209	252	210	296	193	277	2
Lake.....	224	376	.....	173	258	264	364	190	296	1
Lane.....	1,012	1,092	47	949	946	1,050	1,088	872	999	131
Linn.....	1,416	1,676	24	1,324	1,404	1,356	1,546	1,100	1,477	392
Marion.....	2,051	1,385	27	1,782	1,154	1,811	1,149	1,645	1,258	123
Multnomah..	3,211	2,719	.....	2,122	1,525	3,097	1,942	2,226	1,814	20
Polk.....	771	712	8	608	542	818	840	636	766	121
Tillamook....	134	84	.....	119	76	.....	.....	119	67	3
Umatilla.....	1,250	1,535	.....	486	742	985	1,133	631	985	11
Union.....	664	899	20	366	625	355	445	452	620	78
Wasco.....	1,330	1,510	.....	491	621	1,043	1,069	618	851	4
Washington..	880	578	37	692	423	864	520	740	556	6
Yamhill.....	1,057	942	.....	810	674	1,041	887	848	848	.....
Total.....	20,619	19,948	249	15,206	14,149	18,450	16,832	14,593	16,744	1,184
Plurality.....	671			1,057		1,618			1,151	
Per cent.....	50.51	48.87	.61	50.90	47.49	52.29	47.70	46.51	49.95	4.53
Total vote.		40,816		29,355		35,282		33,521		

The Legislature of 1881-82 stands:	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep. Maj.
Senate.....	16	13	1	2
House.....	39	21		18
Joint Ballot.....	55	34	1	20

*Majority.

COUNTIES.—67.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		SUPREME JUDGE, 1880.			TREASURER, 1881.		
	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Green. Rep.	Jenks. Dem.	Calvin. Gr.	Bailey. Rep.	Noble. Dem.	Wolfe. Ind. Rep.
Adams.....	3,137	3,752	69	2,921	3,439	3,136	3,749	67	2,348	2,871	37
Allegheny.....	35,539	22,096	1,636	28,729	19,247	35,328	21,984	1,746	15,679	9,860	5,948
Armstrong.....	4,721	3,991	375	4,613	3,821	4,681	4,223	37	2,893	2,466	317
Beaver.....	4,700	3,498	129	3,982	2,949	4,693	3,490	133	2,949	2,654	340
Bedford.....	3,638	3,723	53	3,210	3,532	3,655	3,724	41	3,163	3,370	129
Berks.....	9,225	16,959	179	8,020	15,609	9,221	16,933	187	4,650	9,920	130
Blair.....	5,808	4,728	195	4,752	3,933	5,857	4,679	216	3,275	2,435	297
Bradford.....	8,152	4,950	496	8,008	4,989	8,173	4,761	155	4,387	2,969	1,510
Bucks.....	8,385	8,627	23	7,722	8,023	8,388	8,618	8	6,240	6,996	556
Butler.....	5,269	4,678	346	5,643	4,830	5,302	4,691	63	3,517	3,327	771
Cambria.....	3,962	4,555	150	2,989	4,257	3,989	4,548	42	3,117	3,565	144
Cameron.....	647	582	27	572	543	665	595	7	519	479	14
Carbon.....	2,857	3,464	83	2,758	3,106	2,889	3,450	54	2,152	2,719	103
Centre.....	3,602	4,598	99	3,266	4,065	3,605	4,568	66	2,344	3,491	185
Chester.....	11,298	7,524	90	9,715	6,621	11,318	7,458	71	5,626	4,298	941
Clarion.....	2,933	4,433	322	3,060	4,167	2,893	4,462	149	1,739	2,734	132
Clearfield.....	3,105	4,928	296	2,318	4,220	3,156	4,965	1	1,841	2,994	55
Clinton.....	2,284	3,117	36	1,809	2,973	2,288	3,097	7	1,819	2,525	273
Columbia.....	2,236	4,598	192	2,069	4,390	2,187	4,574	227	1,247	2,878	127
Crawford.....	7,192	5,817	1,759	7,345	6,536	7,135	6,136	.....	4,507	3,718	590
Cumberland.....	4,431	5,462	118	4,150	5,062	4,415	5,473	111	2,922	4,023	150
Dauphin.....	8,573	6,619	315	7,494	5,474	8,575	6,779	15	5,793	3,900	951
Delaware.....	7,008	4,473	21	5,484	3,250	6,983	4,394	24	3,221	2,372	1,574
Elk.....	720	1,534	88	534	1,330	693	1,574	54	620	1,242	20
Erie.....	8,752	6,471	641	8,724	6,479	8,731	6,704	.....	4,656	4,130	292
Fayette.....	4,920	6,250	609	4,379	5,594	5,010	6,218	29	3,458	3,752	88
Forest.....	370	325	281	464	385	364	318	226	371	255	3
Franklin.....	5,379	4,964	4	4,897	4,620	5,371	4,984	4	4,096	4,011	147
Fulton.....	853	1,252	.....	821	1,199	852	1,250	.....	768	1,133	8
Greene.....	2,210	4,271	32	1,956	3,719	2,098	4,101	1	1,530	2,970	7
Huntington.....	3,787	3,039	393	3,493	2,982	3,803	3,083	326	2,629	2,034	396
Indiana.....	4,617	2,119	1,488	4,934	2,248	4,553	3,203	2	3,109	1,163	161
Jefferson.....	2,750	2,635	137	2,350	2,549	2,565	2,854	49	2,203	2,112	86
Juniata.....	1,625	1,999	62	1,550	2,013	1,640	2,000	57	1,446	1,707	29
Lackawanna.....	7,357	7,178	151	.....	.....	7,386	7,048	31	4,220	4,116	945
Lancaster.....	19,489	10,789	39	17,425	9,638	19,480	10,732	34	9,899	5,770	1,495
Lawrence.....	4,360	2,047	168	3,429	1,763	4,346	2,019	171	2,062	1,221	932
Lebanon.....	5,042	3,218	7	4,552	3,028	5,052	3,200	.....	3,191	1,622	65
Lehigh.....	6,144	8,292	17	5,585	7,758	6,163	8,226	4	4,468	5,756	67
Luzerne.....	11,028	12,575	372	14,920	18,395	11,060	12,318	315	5,870	7,695	1,447
Lycoming.....	4,955	6,416	560	4,110	5,423	4,941	6,330	554	2,751	3,629	447
McKean.....	3,693	3,169	299	1,427	1,320	3,666	3,259	27	2,477	2,192	897
Mercer.....	6,079	5,029	490	5,508	4,586	6,080	5,211	.....	3,971	3,607	535
Mifflin.....	2,075	1,955	25	1,717	1,892	2,064	1,976	.....	1,469	1,689	197
Monroe.....	962	3,334	17	776	3,280	940	3,331	8	649	2,338	34
Montgomery.....	11,026	11,025	75	9,386	9,654	11,075	11,025	37	8,407	8,949	944
Montour.....	1,265	1,862	80	1,136	1,727	1,254	1,850	67	891	1,340	136
Northampton.....	5,961	9,653	93	5,311	9,271	6,169	9,475	104	2,714	5,178	411
Northumberland.....	4,847	5,931	319	4,269	5,061	4,840	5,907	334	2,948	4,410	2,084
Perry.....	3,032	2,894	.....	2,664	2,789	3,045	2,894	1	2,420	2,435	107
Philadelphia.....	97,220	76,330	237	77,075	62,110	97,929	75,611	249	55,866	42,357	14,722
Pike.....	537	1,332	10	443	1,387	491	1,329	60	296	863	8
Potter.....	1,773	1,134	255	1,621	1,280	1,773	1,267	60	1,236	594	48
Schuylkill.....	9,337	11,511	2,488	8,679	10,456	9,262	11,178	2,859	4,963	8,089	2,141
Snyder.....	2,120	1,579	13	1,922	1,539	2,130	1,573	.....	1,367	1,278	860
Somerset.....	4,150	2,500	55	3,784	2,336	4,145	2,457	52	3,528	2,053	103
Sullivan.....	625	994	72	502	879	588	926	4	417	677	48
Susquehanna.....	5,031	3,802	256	4,823	3,885	5,026	3,764	.....	3,421	2,542	127
Tioga.....	6,018	2,815	1,151	5,892	2,729	6,005	2,825	1,119	2,737	1,297	695
Union.....	2,254	1,502	11	2,154	1,490	2,276	1,480	.....	638	1,134	1,720
Venango.....	4,089	3,573	685	3,841	3,470	4,061	3,662	569	2,302	2,058	653
Warren.....	3,207	2,118	684	3,151	2,365	3,232	2,195	595	1,927	1,360	281
Washington.....	6,451	5,850	330	5,806	5,323	6,442	5,858	257	5,362	4,703	112
Wayne.....	3,122	3,421	13	2,760	3,680	3,115	3,358	.....	1,720	2,254	748
Westmoreland.....	7,113	7,975	899	6,217	7,466	7,032	7,908	764	4,398	5,222	211
Wyoming.....	1,787	1,983	38	1,679	2,020	1,784	1,968	.....	1,559	1,796	30
York.....	7,870	11,581	9	6,827	10,403	7,870	11,084	3	4,307	7,068	223
Total.....	444,704	407,428	20,668	384,122	366,158	444,034	406,904	12,653	265,295	258,471	49,984
Plurality.....	37,276	.....	.....	17,964	.....	37,130	.....	.....	6,824	.....	.....
Per cent.....	50.83	46.57	2.35	50.62	48.25	51.36	47.07	1.46	44.70	43.55	8.42
Scattering.....	.....	1,983	.....	8,589	.....	826	.....	.....	19,651	.....	.....
Total vote.....	.....	874,783	.....	758,869	.....	864,417	.....	.....	593,401	.....	.....

Total vote for Dow, Temperance Prohibition candidate, 1880, 1,939; scattering, 44; total scattering, 1,983.

In 1876, out of 8,589 scattering votes, 7,187 were cast for Cooper, Greenback candidate for President; 1,319 votes for Green Clay Smith, Prohibition; and 83 for J. B. Walker, Anti-Secret Society candidate.

PENNSYLVANIA.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

10th Dist.	1880.		1878.		
	Hiram Wm. Fisher. Rep.	Wm. Mutchler. Dcm.	Whitaker. Rep.	Bachman. Dcm.	Longaker. Gr.
Bucks(part)	1,320	3,451	245	2,895	1,038
Lehigh	6,120	8,231	906	6,619	4,358
N'thampton	5,886	9,682	3,278	7,164	1,933
Total	13,326	21,364	4,429	16,678	7,329
Plurality ...	8,038		9,349		
Per cent.....	38.17	61.19	15.57	58.65	25.77
Scattering..	222				
Total vote..	34,912		28,436		

11th Dist.	1880.		1878.			
	Wm.J. Scott. Rep.	Robt. Klotz. Dem.	Al-Klotz. Rep.	Brockway. Dem.	Orvis. Gr.	
Carbon	2,819	3,523	2,319	2,051	131	898
Columbia ..	2,120	4,500	1,523	1,083	1,930	1,277
Lkw'na (pt)	707	1,238	448	18	474	739
Luzerne(pt)	3,114	4,011	1,924	1,293	618	1,267
Monroe	940	3,326	655	2,230	237	445
Montour	1,228	1,867				
Pike	537	1,347	463	596	556	89
Total	11,465	19,812	8,116	8,210	4,327	5,637
Plurality....	8,347		94			
Per cent.....	35.90	62.04	31.51	31.25	16.96	20.26
Scattering..	657					
Total vote	31,934		26,290			

12th District.	1880.		1878.			
	Jos. A. Scran- ton. Rep.	Dan'l W. Conolly. D.Gr.	Hendrick B. Wright. Gr.	Roberts. Rep.	Wright G.&D.	
Lackawanna (part).....	6,196	3,822	2,161	4,081	4,432	
Luzerne (pt)..	7,259	7,126	2,013	5,043	7,385	
Total	13,455	10,948	4,174	9,124	11,817	
Plurality.....	2,507		2,693			
Per cent.....	46.87	38.14	14.54	43.36	56.43	
Scattering.....			124			
Total vote...	28,701		20,941			

13th Dist.	1880.		1878.			
	Charles N. Brumm. Rep.	John W. Ryon. Dcm.	Fisher. Rep.	Ryon. Dem.	Gr.	
Schuylkill... ..	12,038	11,007	5,698	7,320	7,128	
Plurality.....	1,031		192			
Per cent.....	52.23	47.76	27.78	36.37	35.88	
Total vote..	23,045		20,146			

14th Dist.	1880.		1878.			
	Sam'l F. Barr. Rep.	Grant Weidman. Dcm.	Killinger. Rep.	Withington. Dem.	Earley. Gr.	
Dauphin.....	8,577	6,556	6,483	5,079	1,844	
Lebanon.....	4,917	3,303	3,813	2,465	606	
Northumber-land	4,826	5,912	3,363	4,489	1,512	
Total	18,320	15,771	13,659	12,033	3,962	
Plurality	2,549		1,626			
Per cent.....	52.68	45.35	46.06	40.58	13.35	
Scattering ...	682					
Total vote.	34,773		29,654			

15th Dist.	1880.			1878.		
	Corn's C. Jadwin. Rep.	Robt. A. Packer. Dem.	Josh. Overton. Gr.	Overton. Rep.	Dimmick. Dem.	De Witt. Gr.
Bradford.....	7,974	4,929	625	6,074	1,826	3,056
Susqueha'a..	5,007	3,746	279	3,829	218	3,601
Wayne	3,487	2,962	8	1,927	1,059	1,704
Wyoming ...	1,755	1,965	54	1,315	680	950
Total	18,223	13,602	966	13,145	3,783	9,321
Plurality.....	4,621			3,824		
Per cent.....	55.20	41.20	2.92	50.85	14.63	34.51
Scattering..				221		
Total vote	33,012			25,849		

16th Dist.	1880.		1878.			
	Robt. J. C. Walker. Rep.	David Kirk. Dem.	Mitchell. Rep.	Smith. Dem.	Davis. Gr.	
Cameron.....	686	566	433	352	337	
Lycoming ..	5,191	6,713	3,083	2,693	4,273	
McKean.....	3,541	3,591	1,515	1,252	774	
Potter	1,759	1,425	1,350	11	1,157	
Sullivan	665	1,024	424	597	413	
Tioga	6,008	3,959	4,328	744	3,109	
Total.....	17,850	17,304	11,133	5,849	10,063	
Plurality.....	546		1,070			
Per cent.....	50.77	49.21	41.16	21.62	37.20	
Scattering....			4			
Total vote.	35,158		27,045			

17th Dist.	1880.		1878.			
	Jacob W. Campbell. Rep.	Alex. H. Coffroth. Dem.	Campbell. Rep.	Coffroth. Dem.	Adams. Gr.	
Bedford	3,617	3,773	3,048	3,303	186	
Blair.....	5,756	4,827	3,769	3,389	925	
Cambria	4,090	4,455	2,415	3,246	1,003	
Somerset	3,837	2,809	2,935	2,534	161	
Total	17,300	15,864	12,167	12,472	2,275	
Plurality.....	1,436		305			
Per cent.....	51.55	47.28	45.19	46.33	8.47	
Scattering....			391			
Total vote.	33,555		26,919			

18th Dist.	1880.		1878.			
	Horatio G. Fisher. Rep.	R. Milton Speer. Dem.	Fisher. Rep.	Sten-Doughger. Dem.	Dougherty. Gr.	
Franklin.....	5,376	5,008	4,612	4,806	2	
Fulton.....	851	1,245	799	1,230	.....
Huntingdon.	3,703	3,431	3,378	2,663	432	
Juniata.....	1,681	2,016	1,483	1,855	99	
Perry.....	3,108	2,840	2,736	2,633	85	
Snyder.....	2,128	1,590	1,850	1,484	136	
Total.....	16,847	16,130	14,878	14,671	754	
Plurality.....	717		207			
Per cent.....	51.08	48.91	49.09	48.41	2.49	
Total vote.	32,977		30,303			

19th Dist.	1880.		1878.			
	Chas. J. Little. Rep.	Frank E. Beltz-hoover. Dem.	Cochran. Rep.	Beltz-hoover. Dem.	Slayton. Gr.	
Adams.....	3,128	3,756	2,737	3,350	154	
Cumberland	4,312	5,570	3,497	4,980	581	
York.....	7,569	11,295	6,088	9,489	86	
Total.....	15,009	20,621	12,322	17,819	821	
Plurality.....	5,612		5,497			
Per cent.....	41.01	56.34	39.80	57.54	2.65	
Scattering....			965			
Total vote.	36,595		30,962			

COUNTIES—5.	PRESIDENT, 1880.			PRESIDENT, 1876.		GOVERNOR, April 7, 1880.			GOVERNOR, April 6, 1881.		
	Garfield, Rep.	Hancock, Dem.	Weaver, Gr.	Hayes, Rep.	Tilden, Dem.	A. H. Littlefield, Rep.	H. A. Kimball, Dem.	A. C. Howard, Ind. Rep. & Pro.	Littlefield, Rep.	Kimball, Dem.	Scattering.
Bristol	1,039	443	12	1,022	617	537	300	222	561	110	23
Kent	1,759	1,153	19	1,429	964	1,265	881	397	1,320	728	127
Newport	2,054	979	5	1,831	1,045	1,076	728	639	1,284	459	42
Providence.....	11,316	6,975	196	9,961	7,204	6,089	4,581	3,144	6,363	2,735	348
Washington....	2,017	1,229	4	1,544	882	1,257	950	645	1,321	724	53
Total.....	18,195	10,779	236	15,787	10,712	10,224	7,440	5,047	10,849	4,756	596
Plurality.....	7,416			5,075		2,784			6,093		
Per cent.....	62.23	36.87	.80	59.57	40.43	44.82	32.61	22.12	66.96	29.35	3.67
Total vote....	29,235			26,627		22,809			16,201		

Scattering, 1880, 25 votes.

Scattering: 1880, 98 votes; 1879, 110.

No election of Governor by the people in 1880, a majority of all the votes cast being required to elect. The Legislature elected A. H. Littlefield, Rep., as Governor.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

First District.		Second District.	
1880.		1880.	
Nelson W. Aldrich, Rep.....	9,510	Jonathan Chace, Rep.....	8,515
Isaac Lawrence, Dem.....	4,586	Franklin Treat, Dem.....	6,027
Scattering.....	187	Scattering.....	159
Total.....	14,233	Total vote.....	14,681
Rep. plurality.....	4,924	Rep. plurality.....	2,488
1878.		1878.	
N. W. Aldrich, Rep.....	5,969	L. W. Ballou, Rep.....	5,572
Thos. Davis, Dem.....	1,332	J. B. Barnaby, Dem.....	4,540
Lycurgus Sayles, Gr.....	575	J. F. Smith, Gr.....	311
Scattering.....	93	Scattering.....	4
Total.....	7,969	Total.....	10,427
Rep. plurality.....	4,637	Rep. plurality.....	1,032

The Legislature of 1880 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	28	9	19
House.....	60	12	48
Joint ballot.....	88	21	67

SOUTH CAROLINA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—33.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		PRESIDENT, 1876.		COUNTIES—33.	PRESIDENT, 1880.		PRESIDENT, 1876.	
	Hancock, Dem.	Garfield, Rep.	Hayes, Rep.	Tilden, Dem.		Hancock, Dem.	Garfield, Rep.	Hayes, Rep.	Tilden, Dem.
Abbeville....	6,451	1,576	3,712	3,804	Lexington:...	2,014	1,165	1,297	2,095
Aiken.....	4,962	1,476	2,218	2,901	Marion.....	4,009	2,453	2,502	3,146
Anderson....	4,309	1,253	1,208	4,003	Marlboro....	2,428	1,478	1,617	1,942
Barnwell....	6,029	2,874	2,835	3,895	Newberry....	4,572	1,219	2,844	2,120
Beaufort....	393	6,035	7,553	2,250	Oconee.....	1,933	516	538	2,098
Charleston... 11,440	8,162	15,086	8,778	Orangeburg..	3,625	2,724	4,486	2,835	
Chester.....	2,923	1,114	2,441	1,973	Pickens.....	1,695	491	423	1,994
Chesterfield..	1,925	1,073	988	1,626	Richland....	3,334	2,957	3,904	2,382
Clarendon....	2,513	1,473	1,894	1,425	Spartanburg.	4,947	1,840	1,547	4,603
Colleton... ..	1,788	2,112	4,231	2,921	Sumter.....	2,352	1,628	3,892	2,351
Darlington... 4,674	2,120	3,521	2,737	Union.....	2,987	754	1,810	2,461	
Edgefield....	6,587	1,044	3,123	6,257	Williamsburg	1,778	993	2,455	1,749
Fairfield....	3,737	1,680	2,896	2,036	York.....	3,794	2,350	2,466	3,217
Georgetown..	161	622	2,791	1,055	Total.....	112,312	58,071	91,786	90,896
Greenville... 4,241	2,088	1,771	4,130	Plurality.....	54,241		890		
Hampton....	2,168	613			Per cent.....	65.69	33.96	50.24	49.75
Horry.....			594	1,944	Scattering...		573		
Kershaw.....	3,020	1,695	2,070	1,752	Total vote..	170,956		182,682	
Lancaster....	1,943		1,259	1,519					
Laurens.....	3,572	493	1,814	2,907					

Of the scattering votes in 1880, 566 were for Weaver, Greenback.

In 1880 the vote for Governor was: Hagood, Dem., 117,432; Blair, Greenback, 4,277.

No republican candidate.

SOUTH CAROLINA—Representatives in Congress.

	1880.		1878.			1880.		1878.	
	Richard-son. Dem.	Lee. Rep.	Richard-son. Dem.	Rainey. Rep.		Evins. Dem.	Blythe. Rep.	Evins. Dem.	No Nom. Rep.
1st District.					4th District.				
Georgetown..	302	617	1,468	1,307	Greenville....	4,650	2,372	2,918	...
Williamsburg.	2,084	1,585	3,037	2,195	Spartanburg .	4,884	1,816	3,131	...
Darlington....	4,671	2,117	3,910	2,773	Union.....	2,969	747	2,800	...
Marlboro'.....	2,425	1,456	2,583	1,682	York.....	3,857	2,349	2,952	...
Marion.....	4,010	2,445	3,640	2,238	Fairfield.....	3,746	1,680	2,556	...
Horry.....	2,173	599	1,748	426	Chester.....	2,909	1,124	2,798	...
Chesterfield..	1,917	1,066	1,545	985	Kershaw.....	3,024	1,692	2,743	741
Sumter.....	2,560	1,789	4,776	2,940	Lancaster....	1,946	....	2,802	...
Total.....	20,142	11,674	22,707	14,546	Total.....	27,985	11,780	22,700	741
Plurality.....	8,468		8,101		Plurality.....	16,205		21,959	
Per cent.....	63.30	36.69	60.95	39.04	Per cent.....	69.65	29.31	96.83	3.16
Total vote..	31,816		37,253		Scattering....		414		
					Total vote..	40,179		23,441	
					NOTE.—The 414 scattering votes in 1880 were for McLane, Greenback.				
2d District.	O'Connor. Dem.	Mackey. Rep.	O'Connor. Dem.	Tharin. Rep.	5th District.	Tillman. Dem.	Small. Rep.	Tillman. Dem.	Small. Rep.
Charleston...	11,429	8,112	14,245	9,090	Colleton.....	3,475	2,776	4,299	2,152
Orangeburg..	3,627	2,712	4,142	2,626	Beaufort.....	391	5,978	420	4,945
Clarendon....	2,513	1,473	2,181	1,466	Barnwell.....	5,422	2,445	5,679	1,611
Total.....	17,569	12,297	20,568	13,182	Edgefield.....	6,467	1,041	7,185	170
Plurality.....	5,272		7,386		Aiken.....	4,980	1,467	4,989	535
Per cent.....	58.82	31.17	60.94	39.05	Hampton.....	2,590	1,575	3,837	1,251
Total vote..	29,866		37,750		Total.....	23,325	15,282	26,409	10,664
					Plurality.....	8,043		15,745	
					Per cent.....	60.41	39.58	71.23	28.75
					Scattering....		2		
					Total vote..	38,609		37,073	
3d District.	Aiken. Dem.	Stolbrand. Rep.	Aiken. Dem.	Ensor. Rep.	The Legislature of 1880-81 stands:				
Abbeville....	6,447	1,575	5,851	3	Senate.....	Dem. 32	Rep. 2	Dem. maj. 20	
Anderson....	4,284	1,245	3,416	309	House.....	119	5	114	
Richland.....	3,315	2,847	4,599	1,783	Joint ballot.	151	7	144	
Newberry....	4,560	1,204	3,118	2,122					
Laurens.....	3,567	493	3,016	1,880					
Oconee.....	1,905	504	1,607	216					
Lexington....	2,135	1,304	1,437						
Pickens.....	1,650	486	1,489	25					
Total.....	27,863	9,758	24,533	6,348					
Plurality.....	18,105		18,185						
Per cent.....	74.06	25.93	79.44	20.88					
Total vote..	37,621		30,881						

TENNESSEE.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—94.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.						
	1880.			1876.		1880.				1878.		
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Wheeler. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hay's. Rep.	Wright. Dem.	Hawkins. Rep.	Wilkinson. L.T.D.	Edwards. Gr.	Marks. Dem.	Wight. Rep.	Edwards. Gr.
Anderson.....	574	1,058	.....	643	782	559	1,059	14	1	345	543	43
Bedford.....	2,504	1,766	137	2,568	1,734	657	1,658	2,033	60	1,823	625	399
Benton.....	771	383	199	1,021	304	510	388	381	81	760	87	46
Bledsoe.....	372	484	11	416	333	244	473	146	5	352	152	.....
Blount.....	882	1,596	7	866	1,248	849	1,587	40	11	773	989	.....
Bradley.....	665	932	141	790	937	303	894	439	86	402	372	258
Campbell.....	314	1,038	.....	379	709	311	1,037	7	2	134	462	.....
Cannon.....	1,035	300	193	1,113	343	195	270	957	108	746	105	16
Carroll.....	1,820	2,208	25	1,814	2,129	1,658	2,205	167	28	1,370	1,800	46
Carter.....	405	1,644	.....	359	1,186	415	1,627	11	2	349	1,211	.....
Cheatham.....	794	292	86	809	267	461	271	406	34	774	90	103
Clabourne.....	967	1,212	.....	762	948	945	1,205	35	1	824	719	1
Clay.....	567	177	148	614	130	115	147	508	79	421	43	77
Coke.....	906	1,608	.....	625	1,187	887	1,602	53	.....	854	1,155	.....
Coffee.....	1,766	198	115	1,355	172	242	181	1,554	50	1,100	54	117
Crockett.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cumberland..	287	371	20	249	243	204	370	84	9	219	91	1
Davidson.....	7,543	6,449	448	7,562	5,447	4,942	6,227	2,959	312	4,518	1,543	2,661
Decatur.....	753	413	91	820	324	701	383	133	44	468	66	3
DeKalb.....	1,325	867	.....	1,050	391	103	835	1,263	13	891	102	34
Dickson.....	1,169	497	202	1,341	446	499	496	766	125	671	64	304

TENNESSEE.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES.—94.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.						
	1880.			1876.		1880.				1878.		
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Wheeler. Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hay's Rep.	Wright Dem.	Hawkins. Rep.	Wilson. L.T.D.	Edwards. Gr.	Marks Dem.	Wight. Rep.	Edwards. Rep.
Dyer.....	1,060	248	265	1,403	110	837	253	216	263	965	2	9
Fayette.....	2,247	3,082	.....	2,579	2,716	1,836	2,945	456	2	996	1,119	99
Fentress.....	314	511	.....	201	362	248	514	45	4	188	82	49
Franklin.....	2,187	357	16	2,275	276	962	345	1,429	10	2,041	39	239
Gibson.....	2,691	1,700	417	3,349	1,148	2,342	1,578	670	233	1,754	51	399
Giles.....	2,899	2,040	77	3,276	1,867	2,383	1,940	703	.....	2,325	834	.....
Grainger.....	870	1,197	35	782	1,045	831	1,203	56	18	821	672	22
Greene.....	2,060	2,303	141	1,809	1,836	1,590	2,280	487	113	1,781	1,682	870
Grundy.....	461	63	9	520	55	97	51	399	3	245	48	296
Hamblen.....	848	1,095	12	800	942	817	1,099	16	10	880	841	8
Hamilton.....	1,595	2,460	117	1,613	1,838	1,294	2,451	310	114	711	1,103	.....
Hancock.....	493	948	.....	392	644	495	944	.....	.....	385	721	7
Hardeman.....	1,566	1,409	185	1,884	1,418	420	1,281	1,441	38	860	36	.....
Hardin.....	972	1,345	6	988	1,071	926	1,344	45	3	592	422	43
Hawkins.....	1,589	1,942	18	1,333	1,477	1,460	1,929	165	18	1,338	1,500	.....
Haywood.....	1,766	3,557	131	1,894	3,018	1,648	3,520	165	106	997	1,641	313
Henderson.....	1,274	1,385	97	1,357	999	1,223	1,368	94	74	925	240	.....
Henry.....	2,305	1,013	165	2,625	800	1,452	990	1,064	.....	1,705	115	8
Hickman.....	1,157	392	62	1,273	179	551	361	696	37	1,115	77	326
Houston.....	522	127	.....	502	100	306	146	231	.....	311	14	210
Humphreys ..	1,325	245	72	1,415	197	262	215	1,178	32	840	81	17
Jackson.....	1,299	136	27	1,357	23	193	96	1,133	30	631	39	153
James.....	209	403	24	282	354	170	390	27	42	160	131	42
Jefferson.....	693	1,807	36	780	1,703	683	1,814	8	35	655	1,218	208
Johnson.....	203	1,092	.....	205	717	203	1,087	.....	.....	119	711	21
Knox.....	3,119	4,361	16	2,929	3,672	3,070	4,311	64	13	1,753	2,203	147
Lake.....	337	28	34	411	.....	317	26	29	27	99	.....	.....
Lauderdale....	1,147	971	87	1,264	682	822	913	414	71	550	1	.....
Lawrence.....	928	362	.....	879	267	565	294	452	.....	641	44	320
Lewis.....	200	37	1	206	12	201	38	3	1	220	3	44
Lincoln.....	3,652	886	94	4,020	598	1,675	826	2,047	38	2,206	214	313
Loudon.....	633	1,021	.....	603	1,007	438	1,015	100	.....	414	619	429
Macon.....	713	559	34	581	388	70	509	694	22	454	60	35
McMinn.....	1,209	1,463	.....	1,249	1,445	604	1,355	721	.....	959	763	73
McNairy.....	1,135	949	349	1,336	974	919	881	334	251	784	288	11
Madison.....	2,834	2,223	13	3,099	1,581	2,419	2,078	743	56	1,981	54	59
Marion.....	740	886	.....	579	718	478	873	294	.....	363	395	20
Marshall.....	2,066	548	84	2,159	685	908	517	1,203	55	1,423	70	561
Mauzy.....	3,306	2,742	.....	3,631	2,787	3,173	2,388	487	2	3,303	1,860	927
Meigs.....	607	395	.....	619	330	254	337	414	.....	474	170	.....
Monroe.....	1,181	919	2	1,300	733	461	850	782	3	816	407	70
Montgomery...	2,846	2,039	75	2,838	2,097	2,583	1,498	838	17	2,011	469	13
Moore.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
Morgan.....	245	434	.....	274	453	223	444	6	.....	152	177	24
Obion.....	1,982	583	218	2,428	440	1,534	586	530	128	1,483	24	921
Overton.....	1,152	430	5	1,017	279	258	417	894	11	714	117	.....
Perry.....	604	223	80	807	129	563	226	76	43	399	16	.....
Polk.....	653	362	5	703	437	97	343	637	7	473	112	111
Putnam.....	1,040	467	2	930	183	295	436	787	5	540	.....	117
Rhea.....	668	427	.....	617	281	514	405	169	7	560	263	11
Roane.....	805	1,628	5	794	1,595	789	1,625	16	1	569	761	3
Robertson.....	2,107	951	61	2,196	828	732	907	1,474	13	1,558	318	48
Rutherford....	3,855	2,482	77	3,022	1,964	1,035	2,371	2,944	29	2,078	745	188
Scott.....	127	582	.....	69	308	109	590	.....	2	9	321	.....
Sequatchie....	224	119	2	254	113	122	115	106	2	166	39	.....
Sevier.....	431	2,045	.....	342	1,546	431	2,066	8	.....	209	1,063	36
Shelby.....	6,927	7,788	264	8,539	8,127	5,265	7,758	1,650	272	2,699	1,817	1,729
Smith.....	1,569	705	250	1,733	645	594	659	1,221	93	1,381	108	110
Stewart.....	1,322	461	37	1,398	344	817	453	551	8	917	159	106
Sullivan.....	2,264	1,207	.....	1,929	993	1,280	1,183	1,003	1	1,873	863	7
Sumner.....	2,893	1,091	15	2,456	956	579	1,050	2,388	11	1,937	230	44
Tipton.....	1,893	1,634	23	1,449	1,274	673	1,584	1,226	9	814	36	575
Trousdale.....	793	247	18	668	159	87	235	756	4	527	42	31
Unicoi.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union.....	480	1,140	.....	514	834	482	1,142	.....	.....	364	540	.....
Van Buren.....	281	60	.....	238	31	65	48	235	3	193	4	2

COUNTIES.—94.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.						
	1880.			1876.		1880.				1878.		
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hay's Rep.	Wright Dem.	Hawkins. Rep.	Wilson. L.T.D	Edwards. Gr.	Marks Dem.	Wight. Rep.	Edwards. Gr.
Warren.....	1,577	482	86	1,670	450	201	459	1,440	62	1,037	188	112
Washington ...	1,576	2,104	.....	1,421	1,739	1,340	2,101	260	.....	1,427	1,653	.....
Wayne.....	649	905	.....	712	669	605	887	56	?	517	300	6
Weakley.....	2,526	1,470	.....	2,265	841	1,609	1,418	1,021	11	1,537	120	78
White	1,308	173	76	1,240	122	421	162	937	37	1,048	13	84
Williamson....	2,723	1,541	125	2,564	1,632	722	1,368	2,110	10	2,299	613	24
Wilson.....	2,918	1,227	.....	2,854	1,080	653	1,150	2,458	47	1,944	424	319
Total.....	128,191	107,677	5,916	133,166	89,566	79,191	102,969	57,424	3,641	89,018	42,328	15,196
Plurality.....	20,514	.....	.....	43,600	.....	.....	23,778	.....	.....	31,494	.....	.....
Per cent.....	53.00	44.52	2.44	59.78	40.22	32.55	42.33	23.60	1.49	60.74	28.89	10.37
Scattering.....	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote ...	241,827			222,732		243,225				146,542		

NOTE.—At the election of 1880, the State issue, represented in the above vote on Governor, was the payment of the State debt. The Democrats divided on two candidates, Wright, Debt-paying, in favor of payment in full, and Wilson, "Low tax" Democrat, in favor of scaling or indefinitely postponing the payment of the debt. The Republican candidate for Governor was elected through this division.

TENNESSEE.—Representatives in Congress.

	1880.		1878.			1880.		1878.	
	Taylor. Dem.	Pettibone. Rep.	Taylor. Dem.	Pettibone. Rep.		Dibrell. Dem.	Case. James. Rep. Gr.	Dibrell. Dem.	Wheeler. Rep.
1st District.					3rd District.				
Carter	672	1,376	656	935	Bledsoe.....	372	471	18	357
Claiborne.....	1,065	1,117	834	715	Bradley	672	909	148	448
Cocke.....	988	1,555	923	1,101	Cannon.....	965	286	258	796
Granger.....	1,040	1,086	871	650	Cumberland ...	290	361	15	241
Greene	2,300	2,192	1,826	1,657	De Kalb.....	1,264	824	55	917
Hamblen	995	1,051	936	835	Grundy.....	461	62	11	270
Hancock	564	870	422	696	Hamilton	1,509	2,386	255	715
Hawkins.....	1,728	1,826	1,420	1,465	James.....	207	394	32	206
Johnson.....	258	1,030	229	632	Marion	747	877	.....	365
Sullivan.....	2,388	1,108	1,914	843	McMinn.....	1,221	1,399	.....	973
Washington...	1,785	1,906	1,667	1,431	Meigs	620	375	80	494
Total	13,694	15,117	11,698	10,960	Polk.....	642	353	12	490
Majority.....	1,423		738		Rhea.....	673	423	6	580
Per cent.....	47.53	52.46	51.53	48.46	Sequatchie.....	226	111	6	167
Total vote..	28,811		22,658		Van Buren.....	271	60	6	189
2nd District.	Wilkins. Dem.	Houk. Rep.	Watkins. Dem.	Houk. Rep.	Warren.....	1,495	468	126	1,146
Anderson	559	1,067	360	572	White	1,171	159	151	1,045
Blount	882	1,574	811	965	Total.....	12,806	9,918	1,179	9,399
Campbell.....	321	1,035	205	706	Plurality.....	2,888		5,194	
Jefferson.....	702	1,804	864	1,158	Per cent.....	53.57	41.49	4.93	69.08
Knox	3,113	4,303	2,147	2,088	Total vote...	23,903		13,604	
Loudon	530	1,015	426	682	4th District.	McMillin. Dem.	Sanders. Rep.	McMillin. Dem.	Golliaday. I. D.
Monroe	1,193	885	830	408	Clay	653	209	378	188
Morgan.....	234	434	256	153	Fentress.....	506	29	195	55
Roane	806	1,614	606	745	Jackson.....	1,032	403	525	148
Scott	126	576	48	324	Macon	690	344	516	42
Sevier	429	2,041	299	1,063	Overton.....	921	502	510	291
Union.....	485	1,131	315	684	Putnam.....	783	580	460	176
Total	9,380	17,479	7,167	9,548	Robertson	1,655	920	1,117	769
Majority.....	8,099		2,381		Smith	1,595	574	1,370	190
Per cent.....	34.92	65.06	42.87	57.12	Sumner.....	2,101	721	1,589	496
Total vote..	26,860		16,715		Trousdale	407	542	362	241
The Legislature of 1881-82:									
	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	maj.				
Senate.....	15	10	..	5					
House.....	26	37	1	..					
Joint Ballot...	51	47	1	2					

5th Dist.	1880.			1878.				
	War-ner.	Bright-man.	Hol-man.	Till-man.	Bright-lard.	War-der.	Is-bell.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.		
Bedford,	1,735	835	240	1,220	1,784	68	196	498
Coffee,	1,085	405	229	187	850	207	—	185
Franklin,	406	1,119	823	116	1,551	527	—	11
Lincoln,	482	2,097	1,860	95	1,860	493	—	27
Marshall,	1,248	892	264	162	939	500	—	58
Moore,								
Kutherford,	2,821	959	1,661	463	1,401	799	769	97
Total,	7,777	6,307	5,077	2,263	8,285	2,594	965	876
Plurality,	1,470				5,691			
Per cent.,	36.29	29.43	23.69	10.56	65.13	20.39	6.88	7.59
Total vote,	21,425			12,720				
6th Dist.	1880.			1878.				
	House-Clain.	Mc-Rep.	Brooks-Gr.	House-Dem.	Akers-Gr.	Pro-ser-Rep.		
Cheatham ...	735	278	96	699	131	76		
Davidson ...	7,614	6,262	223	4,411	2,679	1,537		
Dickson	1,074	507	213	673	359	72		
Houston.....	526	140	2	300	51	18		
Humphreys..	1,176	224	189	773	243	80		
Montgomery	3,210	1,505	49	1,935	1,008	463		
Stewart.....	1,296	473	16	823	195	157		
Total	15,631	9,389	788	9,614	4,666	2,403		
Plurality.....	6,242			4,948				
Per cent.....	60.56	36.38	3.05	57.18	27.75	14.29		
Scattering....				130				
Total vote..	25,808		16,813					
7th Dist.	1880.			1878.				
	Whit-thorne.	Hughes-Rep.	Whit-thorne.	Moore-Dem.	Hughes-Rep.			
Giles	2,800	2,036	1,169	1,452	840			
Hickman...	884	474	195	1,198	28			
Lawrence..	837	373	408	708	54			
Lewis	199	40	88	188	2			
Maury.....	3,289	2,532	2,854	849	1,621			
Wayne	640	893	417	174	238			
Williamson	2,469	1,708	1,450	964	350			
Total....	11,118	8,056	6,581	5,533	3,133			
Majority...	3,062		1,048					
Per cent...	57.92	41.97	43.16	36.28	20.45			
Total v...	19,193		15,247					

8th Dist.	1880.			1878.	
	At-kins.	Haw-kins.	Trav-is.	At-kins.	War-ren.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Dem.	Gr.
Benton.....	605	399	312	654	204
Carroll.....	1,680	2,250	93	1,355	1,418
Decatur.....	740	399	96	400	151
Hardin.....	972	1,339	5	579	481
Henderson.	1,253	1,374	117	829	598
Henry.....	1,603	975	866	1,537	261
Madison....	2,527	2,059	672	1,928	995
McNairy....	1,039	841	484	732	986
Perry.....	580	237	73	347	163
Total.....	10,999	9,873	2,723	8,361	5,257
Plurality....	1,126			3,104	
Per cent....	46.61	41.84	11.54	62.86	37.12
Total vote	23,595		13,618		
9th Dist.	Simon-ton.	Shackle-ford.	Simon-ton.	Black-Gr.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	
Crockett.....			501	254	
Dyer.....	1,062	425	893	305	
Gibson.....	2,554	1,885	1,317	1,099	
Haywood...	1,773	3,570	976	1,801	
Lake.....	327	70	96	43	
Lauderdale	957	1,187	535	329	
Obion.....	1,782	591	1,391	....
Tipton.....	1,910	1,574	814	579	
Weakley....	1,785	1,563	1,475	154	
Total.....	12,150	10,865	7,998	4,564	
Majority.....	1,285		3,434		
Per cent.....	52.79	47.20	63.66	36.35	
Total vote...	23,015		12,562		
10th Dist.	Young-Dem.	Moore-Rep.	Young-Dem.	Ran-dolph-Rep.	Kel-ler-Gr.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.
Fayette.....	2,448	2,858	1,226	1,104	183
Hardeman....	1,690	1,310	878	211	114
Shelby.....	6,860	7,676	3,418	1,884	1,060
Total.....	10,998	11,844	5,522	3,199	1,357
Plurality.....		846	2,323		
Per cent.....	47.05	50.67	54.79	31.74	13.46
Scattering....		531			
Total vote...	23,373		10,078		

TEXAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—161.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.		
	1880.			1876.		1880.		
	Han-cock.	Gar-field.	Weaver	Tilden.	Hayes.	Roberts	Davis.	Ham-man.
Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	
Anderson.....	1,468	1,127	.....	1,216	1,043	1,576	1,270	.....
Angelina.....	770	.....	1	233	43	768	.....	2
Aransas.....	189	27	1	127	14	185	24	2
Archer.....	82	.....	32	.....	.....	83	.....	36
Atascosa.....	344	16	47	177	16	430	25	57
Austin.....	574	734	.....	1,086	725	888	1,326	138
Bandera.....	360	15	.....	115	4	374	34	.....
Bastrop.....	988	971	487	1,116	999	1,174	1,353	520
Baylor.....	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	142	.....	.....
Bee.....	312	17	.....	166	.....	307	17	.....
Bell.....	2,870	121	364	2,065	149	2,840	148	394
Bexar.....	2,613	1,553	8	1,284	763	2,533	1,629	9
Blanco.....	66	1	68	252	51	453	21	132
Bosque.....	1,429	16	250	734	49	1,462	10	294
Bowie.....	1,103	802	74	602	190	983	775	110
Brazoria.....	324	1,144	.....	317	923	324	1,142	1
Brazos.....	1,145	876	376	1,132	964	1,129	886	395
Brown.....	852	30	370	525	1	859	31	409
Burleson.....	693	412	225	652	438	787	666	226
Burnet.....	600	1	449	494	11	637	3	493
Caldwell.....	1,398	683	71	550	316	1,348	704	76

COUNTIES.—161.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.		
	1880.			1876.		1880.		
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Roberts Dem.	Davis. Rep.	Hamman. Gr.
Culhoun.....	190	131		170	137	185	134	
Callahan.....	412		29			407		34
Cameron.....	1,902	217		893	123	1,934	216	
Camp.....	520	362	175	383	319	512	364	187
Cass.....	1,006	373	736	1,249	465	1,298	543	859
Chambers.....	275	99	9	150	11	275	97	9
Cherokee.....	1,490	598	148	1,101	453	1,791	602	392
Clay.....	683		210	42	8	615	9	320
Coleman.....	414		74	123		452		100
Collin.....	3,396	335	292	2,141	231	3,961	264	442
Colorado.....	1,103	1,738	71	1,036	1,322	1,056	1,769	71
Comal.....	337	506		276	266	321	543	
Comanche.....	1,184	3	195			1,154	4	215
Concho.....	132		1			133		10
Cooke.....	3,155	234	388	1,468	36	2,489	231	533
Coryell.....	1,676	11	83	1,059	6	1,632	11	208
Dallas.....	3,957	1,352	800	3,029	808	3,605	1,344	1,022
Delta.....	697	50	221	477	61	682	50	260
Denton.....				1,501	75	2,656	212	310
De Witt.....	739	644	9	725	232	803	696	11
Dimmit.....	49					49		
Duval.....	501	30	1			359	206	1
Eastland.....	367		30	175		666		78
Ellis.....	3,101	370	350	1,784	3	3,043	367	446
El Paso.....	184	306		121	56	308	244	
Erath.....	1,684	1	410	892	4	1,519	3	475
Falls.....	1,125	89	855	1,236	277	1,530	76	1,481
Fannin.....	3,204	703	584	1,620	395	3,036	675	830
Fayette.....	1,903	2,284	108	1,515	1,408	1,973	2,549	130
Fort Bend.....	266	918		199	1,037	244	917	1
Franklin.....	639		255	472	6	605		273
Freestone.....	1,250	404	679			1,221	404	688
Frio.....	171	6	63	42	7	187	5	61
Galveston.....				2,859	1,054	2,971	1,531	282
Gillespie.....	350	458	2	133	132	349	461	
Goliad.....	520		3	304	112	555	317	
Gonzales.....	1,561	485	212	1,129	390	1,565	490	215
Grayson.....	4,967	1,456	597	3,078	759	4,581	1,513	756
Gregg.....	540	874	209	691	516	523	688	217
Grimes.....	1,158	1,553	571	705	1,184	1,177	1,551	381
Gaudalupe.....	996	713	25	597	445	1,172	895	49
Hamilton.....	767	2	48	460		966	8	105
Hardin.....	212	2		36		203	3	17
Harris.....	3,068	2,124	65	2,378	1,681	2,741	2,282	127
Harrison.....	2,231	2,528	68	1,299	2,947	2,816	2,227	84
Hays.....	1,053	305	46	510	165	1,036	321	44
Henderson.....	980	244	139	628	224	988	243	134
Hidalgo.....	462	83		100	35	462	83	
Hill.....	2,491	2	393	1,629	4	2,438	2	523
Hood.....	1,099		47	571	3	1,088		63
Hopkins.....	2,029	153	418	1,426	202	2,007	150	429
Houston.....	1,295	1,060	12	1,037	958	1,427	1,163	34
Hunt.....	2,508	120	521	1,612	94	2,446	120	557
Jack.....	756	74	306	97	43	722	73	326
Jackson.....	227	247		160	186	222	249	
Jasper.....	627	45		365		709	7	
Jefferson.....	373	188		170	60	370	190	
Johnson.....	2,970	3	533	1,701	33	2,983	2	518
Karnes.....	306			277	1	371	49	3
Kaufman.....	2,137	228	742	1,428	77	2,028	212	776
Kendall.....	135	325	15	61	153	129	328	17
Kerr.....	233	107	17	104	56	243	105	24
Kimble.....	94	6	75	9		125	7	104
Kinney.....	436	123		144	28	423	99	
Lamar.....	2,630	895	669	2,177	867	2,547	789	743
Lampasas.....	548	1	292	474	5	542	1	305
Lavaca.....	1,406	513	99	1,015	367	1,397	546	100
Lee.....	752	433	376	843	155	739	448	382
Leon.....	1,102	110	205	961	194	1,195	674	363
Liberty.....	434	313		346	173	430	352	4
Limestone.....	1,365	343	618	1,499	241	1,651	344	793
Live Oak.....	262	7		156	2	251	7	
Llano.....	470	2	224	166		497	3	270

COUNTIES.—161.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.		
	1880.			1876.		1880.		
	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Tilden. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Roberts Dem.	Davis. Rep.	Hamman. Gr.
Madison.....	579	279	130	518	62	571	279	141
Marion.....	527	1,188	119	652	1,018	499	1,193	172
Mason.....	342	71	17	71	17	348	71	17
Matagorda.....	255	424	.....	209	166	252	493	.....
Maverick.....	292	138	.....	81	61	290	142	.....
McCulloch.....	169	.....	41	121	.....	189	1	45
McLellan.....	2,754	1,028	204	2,027	826	2,376	1,029	269
McMullen.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	193	3	1
Medina.....	244	358	14	114	66	318	412	16
Menard.....	159	18	2	.....	.....	183	14	.....
Milam.....	1,488	362	373	1,620	292	1,932	427	583
Montague.....	1,658	.....	418	464	8	1,255	.....	547
Montgomery.....	760	311	734	576	507	749	319	650
Morris.....	540	304	.....	342	168	545	321	123
Nacogdoches.....	1,205	2	398	858	453	1,386	2	411
Navarro.....	2,411	704	76	1,677	578	2,528	840	196
Newton.....	485	.....	.....	268	.....	511	.....	.....
Neuces.....	890	169	.....	603	169	847	208	.....
Orange.....	222	77	53	79	29	272	81	121
Palo Pinto.....	779	.....	122	294	.....	798	.....	120
Panola.....	1,391	110	.....	1,198	29	1,497	165	12
Parker.....	1,823	168	573	1,019	77	2,099	167	653
Pecos.....	201	8	.....	122	19	254	8	.....
Polk.....	682	182	89	275	.....	676	195	98
Presidio.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rains.....	365	.....	150	304	9	355	.....	162
Red River.....	1,383	848	50	1,223	867	1,787	1,187	117
Refugio.....	180	18	.....	163	3	192	24	.....
Robertson.....	1,620	1,930	513	1,459	1,459	1,740	1,938	589
Rockwall.....	558	40	19	222	22	548	18	48
Runnels.....	176	.....	.....	.....	.....	176	.....	.....
Rusk.....	1,313	868	111	1,630	1,023	1,937	1,397	120
Sabine.....	500	71	.....	341	.....	543	81	.....
San Augustine.....	557	323	.....	311	318	583	336	.....
San Jacinto.....	409	542	.....	146	342	397	424	.....
San Patricio.....	160	3	.....	46	1	158	5	.....
San Saba.....	425	.....	236	288	1	476	.....	262
Shackelford.....	287	63	.....	132	1	271	61	.....
Shelby.....	1,328	.....	20	716	42	1,324	.....	57
Smith.....	1,929	1,742	194	1,738	1,496	1,916	1,732	215
Somervell.....	402	.....	70	209	.....	707	.....	72
Starr.....	250	319	.....	46	65	286	318	.....
Stephens.....	681	4	57	.....	2	569	5	74
Tarrant.....	3,369	391	884	1,633	138	3,189	384	1,023
Taylor.....	260	.....	42	.....	.....	254	.....	56
Throckmorton.....	127	2	.....	.....	.....	131	1	.....
Titus.....	892	23	.....	512	126	908	27	14
Tom Green.....	351	159	18	.....	.....	415	170	42
Travis.....	1,842	1,551	649	1,947	1,309	2,027	1,783	746
Trinity.....	592	123	.....	232	57	595	109	31
Tyler.....	790	3	25	346	28	792	5	33
Upshur.....	1,129	268	380	678	364	1,106	267	412
Uvalde.....	285	17	10	184	11	388	17	15
Van Zandt.....	1,442	238	538	746	156	1,337	231	638
Victoria.....	578	562	.....	382	193	609	633	.....
Walker.....	634	83	733	397	1	700	13	939
Waller.....	557	1,127	33	600	930	539	1,125	47
Washington.....	1,977	2,843	168	1,682	2,256	1,935	2,770	132
Webb.....	1,339	109	.....	244	39	1,330	109	.....
Wharton.....	99	622	12	39	404	131	625	14
Wheeler.....	65	.....	16	.....	.....	66	14	16
Williamson.....	1,804	306	565	1,166	172	1,621	295	494
Wilson.....	231	18	10	300	95	1,027	176	49
Wise.....	1,970	105	809	583	27	1,735	102	967
Wood.....	1,157	205	500	825	224	1,123	184	541
Young.....	706	22	72	252	22	647	21	125
Zapata.....	60	51	.....	46	64	97	180	.....
Total.....	156,228	57,845	27,405	104,803	44,803	166,303	64,372	33,670
Plurality.....	98,383	.....	.....	60,000	.....	101,931	.....	.....
Per cent.....	64.69	23.95	11.34	70.04	89.96	62.91	24.35	12.78
Total vote.....	.....	241,478	.....	149,553	.....	.....	264,345	.....

VIRGINIA—Presidential Ticket.

COUNTIES— 112.	1880.*			1881.		COUNTIES— 112.	1880.			1881.	
	Hancock.		Garfield. Rep.	GOVERNOR.			Hancock.		Garfield. Rep.	GOVERNOR.	
	Reg. Dem.	Reaj. Dem.		Daniel. Dem.	Cam- eron. Re-adj.		Reg. Dem.	Reaj. Dem.		Daniel. Dem.	Cam- eron. Re-adj.
Accomac...	1,863	335	1,155	2,064	1,447	Louisa.....	829	356	1,230	971	984
Albemarle..	1,815	612	1,644	2,215	2,061	Lunenburg..	261	394	840	467	968
Alexandria County...	262	2	489	172	300	Lynchburg..	1,376	24	861		
Alexandria City.....	1,458	82	994	1,320	1,006	Madison....	740	380	479	637	1,088
Alleghany..	260	70	146	231	217	Manchester	463	51	226	460	305
Amelia.....	279	147	966	433	491	Matthews..	684	74	286	737	323
Amherst...	1,821	108	1,058	1,580	673	Mecklenb'g.	805	322	2,179	687	2,248
Appomatt'x	580	301	460	740	858	Middlesex..	509	3	614	436	568
Augusta....	2,649	671	1,040	2,280	1,621	Montgom'y.	898	415	601	1,016	1,105
Bath.....	199	164	86	259	299	Nansemond	514	566	958	598	1,591
Bedford....	2,905	148	1,888	2,333	1,782	Nelson.....	1,417	125	910	1,231	1,094
Bland.....	113	375	60	217	642	New Kent...	107	324	861	228	553
Botetourt..	1,428	178	596	1,165	799	Norfolk Co..	1,447	154	2,047	1,032	2,209
Brunswick..	208	577	1,160	346	1,708	Norfolk C'y	1,448	564	1,333	1,442	1,896
Buchanan..	110	162	33	30	375	N'thampton	722	48	946	760	930
Buck'gham.	576	446	842	928	1,196	NthDanville	139	5	96	168	108
Campbell..	1,678	55	1,241	3,383	1,756	N'thumb'd	684	20	591	657	644
Caroline....	1,182	160	1,172	1,263	1,149	Nottoway..	129	276	1,043	152	1,348
Carroll.....	1,199	153	338	1,015	651	Orange.....	958	153	880	1,000	654
Charles C'y	233	98	464	358	467	Page.....	317	760	149	526	783
Charlotte..	715	239	1,190	694	1,037	Patrick.....	767	442	318	617	952
Chesterfield	1,020	220	955	1,263	1,309	Petersburg.	1,045	725	1,614	1,187	2,173
Clarke.....	1,013	34	362	978	326	Pittsylvania	3,180	206	2,623	3,274	2,888
Craig.....	332	34	47	361	254	Portsmouth	1,178	93	1,024	1,098	882
Culpeper...	1,094	211	926	1,196	1,251	Powhatan...	220	221	668	285	805
Cumberl'nd	418	126	905	429	937	PrinceEdwd	518	357	1,106	590	1,562
Danville....	741	8	575	697	789	PrinceGe'ge	284	161	961	430	845
Dickenson..	13	168	40	35	485	Prince W'm	1,095	24	459	891	396
Dinwiddie..	396	224	1,074	477	909	Pr'cessAnne	656	239	604	595	842
Elizab'h C'y	468	10	1,182	329	1,020	Pulaski.....	579	154	467	782	592
Essex.....	692	36	935	717	794	Rappaha'ck	936	52	379	968	452
Fairfax....	1,512	214	1,398	1,526	1,666	Richm'd Co.	514	17	651	430	698
Fauquier...	2,420	182	1,187	2,140	1,423	Richm'd C'y	4,945	402	2,159	5,020	3,328
Floyd.....	710	265	845	622	974	Roanoke....	696	380	599	698	1,254
Fluvanna...	392	251	297	502	796	Rockbridge.	1,637	714	951	1,632	1,573
Franklin...	1,922	556	855	1,588	1,555	Rockingh'm	1,812	1,424	690	2,127	2,623
Frederick & Winchester	1,794	411	766	1,933	1,195	Russell.....	323	635	190	346	1,087
Fred'ksb'rg	484	48	272	569	247	Scott.....	384	510	519	343	1,354
Giles.....	589	228	215	718	625	Shenandoah	1,433	1,336	350	1,499	1,888
Gloucester..	698	100	832	927	777	Smyth.....	541	573	202	693	1,138
Goochland..	252	201	480	637	868	S'thampton	979	594	1,719	1,034	1,563
Grayson....	716	683	157	626	1,361	Spotsylv'nia	506	266	576	535	780
Greene.....	275	336	196	398	496	Stafford....	487	421	268	649	810
Greensville.	208	266	824	349	853	Staunton....	728	53	361	693	325
Halifax....	1,838	273	1,987	2,226	2,197	Surry.....	436	39	682	581	361
Hanover....	1,179	267	886	1,376	879	Sussex.....	390	288	1,203	620	927
Henrico....	1,023	157	1,032	1,249	1,538	Tazewell...	678	674	148	634	1,389
Henry.....	691	590	939	1,005	1,125	Warren....	920	70	144	909	262
Highland...	219	421	75	330	490	Warwick...	115	21	287	85	221
Isle of Wight	938	269	733	880	857	Washington	1,132	1,094	573	1,498	2,258
James City.	99	142	358	112	375	Westm'el'd.	478	105	603	503	762
King & Qu'n	556	64	681	877	789	Will'msb'rg	58	68	108	92	109
KingGeorge	336	166	514	362	746	Wise.....	217	251	126	186	744
King Will'm	531	146	792	726	714	Wythe.....	891	637	382	1,240	1,401
Lancaster..	462	37	650	447	646	York.....	413	50	691	292	492
Lee.....	684	595	268	642	1,215	Total.....	96,449	31,527	84,020	99,757	111,473
Loudoun....	2,635	145	1,792	2,221	1,323	Plurality...	12,810				11,716
						Per cent....	45.57	14.89	39.52	47.22	52.77
						Total vote		211,615		211,230	

The Legislature of 1881-83 stands :

	Read-justers.	Funders.	Readj. maj.
Senate.....	23	17	6
House.....	58	42	16
Joint Ballot.....	81	59	22

*Two Democratic Electoral Tickets were nominated, one by the debt-paying, the other by the "Readjuster" or anti-debt-paying ring of the party.

VIRGINIA—Representatives in Congress.

1880.							1878.			1880.				1878.			
1st Dist.	Garri-son.	Critcher.	Woltz.	Beale.	Round.	Critcher.	4th District.	Colman.	Jorgen-sen.	Hinton.	Jorgen-sen.	5th District.	Cabell.	Stovall.	Cabell.	Witcher.	
	Dem.	Readj.	Rep.	Con. D.	Rep.	Ind. D.		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Readj.	Con. D.	Ind. D.	
Accomac	2,130	101	1,125	724	416	19	Petersburg ...	1,118	1,677	1,571	1,097	Halifax ...	1,839	2,179	1,938	1,960	
Essex ...	689	43	928	536	635	98	Dinwiddie	465	1,077	607	961	Pittsylvania ..	3,176	2,773	1,979	829	
Gloucester	696	102	821	415	461	48	Brunswick....	228	1,170	938	1,282	Henry	425	1,191	761	497	
King and Queen..	655	65	680	444	565	18	Mecklenburg..	871	2,184	958	1,904	Franklin.....	1,778	1,464	1,009	510	
King Geo.	326	305	378	322	11	475	Lunenburg....	295	862	758	744	Patrick.....	769	750	504	57	
King Wm.	542	135	786	389	536	3	Nottoway....	230	1,050	366	1,069	Floyd.....	692	604	531	72	
Lancaster	461	41	645	427	487	21	Amelia	302	965	416	882	Carroll	1,160	494	645	29	
Lancaster	461	41	645	427	487	21	Greensville ...	201	827	470	710	Grayson	731	783	621	129	
Matthews.	682	131	226	234	140	17	Prince Edw'd.	559	1,223	538	1,350	Danville.....	731	585	501	163	
Middlesex	502	5	615	343	459	20	Charlotte	763	1,194	709	803	No. Danville..	147	95	56	11	
Northamp-ton.....	761	17	942	537	551	10	Powhatan	265	693	269	634	Total	11,478	10,918	8,545	4,267	
Northum-berland.	670	44	574	472	368	142	Cumberland..	471	903	376	886	Plurality.....	560		4,278		
Prince William	1,077	63	426	544	260	16	Total	5,768	13,825	7,976	12,322	Per cent.....	51.25	48.74	66.69	33.27	
Richmond	486	66	622	252	6	561	Plurality.....		8,057		4,346	Total vote..	22,396		12,812		
Spotsyl-ania...	507	287	548	465	279	1	Per cent.....	29.24	70.09	38.29	60.68	Tucker. Frazier.					
Stafford..	488	473	213	519	103	44	Scattering....		129			Tucker. Patte-son.					
Westmore-land....	449	290	454	223	5	799	Total vote....		19,722		20,296	6th District.					
Fredericks-burg....	474	49	267	420	192	4	Alleghany....					Dem.	Readj.	Con. D.	Ind. D.		
Total	11,595	2,217	10,250	7,266	5,474	2,296	Appomattox..					243	219	156	71		
Plurality	1,345			1,792			Amherst.....					587	748	467	109		
Per cent.	48.17	9.21	42.58	48.32	36.40	15.26	Botetourt....					1,805	1,160	910	379		
Scattering		7					Bedford.....					1,418	774	536	369		
Total vote	24,069			15,036			Buckingham..					2,927	758	1,331	609		
							Campbell....					586	1,149	533	735		
							Nelson.....					1,682	958	891	387		
							Rockbridge...					1,406	958	980	535		
							Lynchburg....					1,606	1,674	1,265	987		
							Total					1,385	860	824	339		
							Plurality.....					Total	13,645	9,258	7,893	4,520	
							Per cent.....					Plurality.....	4,387		3,373		
							Scattering....					Per cent.....	59.56	40.41	63.60	36.37	
							Total vote..					Total vote..	22,908		12,413		
												7th District.					
												Allen.	Paul.	Moseley.	Harris.	Paul.	
												Dem.	Readj.	Rep.	Dem.	Dem.	
												190	280	...	223	141	
												Highland	213	491	5	251	255
												Augusta	2,614	1,661	9	1,553	691
												Rockingham.	1,679	2,172	1	939	1,795
												Page	319	888	...	546	366
												Shenandoah .	1,449	1,623	...	1,123	252
												Albemarle...	1,780	1,529	725	1,402	1,218
												Greene	256	588	3	296	381
												Fluvanna ...	386	528	23	432	188
												Goochland. .	313	498	255	522	298
												Staunton... .	739	395	8
												Total	9,928	10,663	1,029	7,287	5,585
												Plurality.....	725		1,702		
												Per cent.....	45.94	49.29	4.75	56.45	43.53
												Total vote..	21,630		12,815		

8th District.	1880.			1878.	
	Barbour. Dem.	Wil- liams. Readj.	Bay- ley. Rep.	Hunton. Con. D.	Carter. Ind. D.
Alexand'a c'y	1,486	166	870	727	214
Alexand'a co.	264	5	485	133	9
Clarke.....	949	103	358	322	35
Culpeper.....	1,161	288	761	537	28
Frederick....	1,318	347	343	282	101
Fairfax.....	1,504	429	1,242	418	99
Fauquier.....	2,377	181	1,235	836	47
Loudoun....	2,614	255	1,695	1,189	361
Madison.....	737	410	450	333	83
Orange.....	979	184	825	274	25
Rappahannock	915	66	375	369	5
Warren.....	874	92	164	213	17
Winchester..	371	210	367	139	95
Total.....	15,599	2,736	9,170	5,772	*1,119
Plurality.....	6,429			4,147	
Per cent.	56.71	9.94	33.33	78.03	21.95
Total vote..		27,505		7,397	

The "Readjuster" vote was for candidates opposed to funding the State debt in full, but for scaling its amount.

*There were 506 votes cast for James Cochran (Ind.).

9th District.	1880.			1878.		
	Trigg. Dem.	Fulker- son. Readj. Rep.	Goodell. Rep.	Rich- mond. Con. D.	Mc- Mullin. Ind. D.	New- bury Ind. D.
Lee.....	599	734	232	935	60	897
Scott.....	344	715	449	820	733	279
Wise.....	202	187	116	274	59	279
Buchanan..	102	173	14	4	201	51
Washing'n	1,129	1,326	289	451	1,218	256
Russell....	303	659	169	178	477	225
Tazewell..	634	708	117	422	295	487
Smyth.....	465	559	220	258	951	85
Wythe.....	859	760	283	483	15	607
Pulaski....	552	168	446	213	124	225
Bland.....	89	382	56	80	29	543
Montgo'ry.	864	553	497	380	122	242
Giles.....	562	344	107	309	106	265
Roanoke...	633	446	580	252	350	76
Craig.....	275	49	43	61	87	123
Dickenson.	9	233	22	...	...	...
Total....	7,621	8,096	3,640	5,120	4,829	4,640
Plurality..		475		291		
Per cent...38.41	40.80	18.24	33.90	31.97	30.72	
Scattering		483			613	
Total vote		19,840			15,292	

NOTE.—The 613 scattering votes in 1878, were cast for Campbell, Rep.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.--Delegate to Congress.

COUNTIES—25.	1880.		1878.		COUNTIES.	1880.		1878.	
	Brents Rep.	Burke Dem.	Brents Rep.	Caton Dem.		Brents Rep.	Burke Dem.	Brents Rep.	Caton Dem.
Chehalis.....	124	61	74	67	Pierce.....	512	383	389	449
Clallam.....	76	69	78	55	San Juan.....	128	114	96	113
Clarke.....	609	329	450	366	Skamania.....	45	67	28	61
Columbia.....	757	707	632	579	Snohomish....	231	175	237	170
Cowlitz.....	262	142	231	156	Spokane.....	614	387	.....	.....
Island.....	90	109	80	97	Stevens.....	75	50	171	164
Jefferson.....	192	202	219	149	Thurston.....	406	275	433	353
King.....	821	760	878	584	Wahkiakum....	95	87	32	96
Kitsap.....	234	219	257	187	Walla Walla....	993	875	686	540
Klickitat.....	492	360	394	206	Whatcom.....	431	366	402	309
Lewis.....	315	246	218	220	Whitman.....	768	626	529	395
Mason.....	52	92	43	81	Yakima.....	311	284	212	208
Pacific.....	173	67	205	68					
Total.....						8,810	7,013	6,974	5,673
Plurality.....						1,797		1,301	
Per cent.....						55.67	44.32	55.14	44.85
Total vote.....							15,823		12,647

WEST VIRGINIA.—Presidential Ticket.

COUNTIES—54	PRESIDENT.					COUNTIES.—54.	PRESIDENT.				
	1880.			1876.			1880.			1876.	
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hayes Rep.		Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hayes Rep.
Barbour.....	1,017	842	251	1,228	893	Gilmer.....	835	464	89	583	276
Berkeley.....	1,619	1,489	252	1,897	1,563	Grant.....	320	611	.....	816	606
Boone.....	508	214	116	525	176	Greenbrier.....	1,533	636	160	1,669	619
Braxton.....	1,033	518	64	951	371	Hampshire.....	1,502	329	.....	1,657	2,718
Brooke.....	626	552	59	641	495	Hancock.....	439	579	10	428	518
Cabell.....	1,485	928	57	1,355	742	Hardy.....	843	213	.....	877	147
Calhoun.....	583	330	105	525	258	Harrison.....	1,736	1,577	805	1,958	1,711
Clay.....	226	158	39	142	129	Jackson.....	1,499	1,537	71	1,298	1,239
Doddridge.....	698	771	362	734	673	Jefferson.....	2,025	1,018	45	2,022	975
Fayette.....	1,263	962	175	983	633	Kanawha.....	2,378	2,112	1,604	2,833	2,121

COUNTIES—54.	PRESIDENT.					COUNTIES.—54.	PRESIDENT.				
	1880.			1876.			1880.			1876.	
	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hayes. Rep.		Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Tilden Dem.	Hayes Rep.
Lewis.....	1,217	981	179	1,198	833	Randolph.....	872	364	46	944	300
Lincoln.....	635	251	220	617	291	Ritchie.....	1,008	1,238	375	977	1,099
Logan.....	835	92	.....	683	61	Roane	1,135	593	107	924	648
Marion	1,703	1,463	350	1,735	1,560	Summers	889	637	98	869	496
Marshall.....	1,596	2,186	28	1,499	1,971	Taylor	1,055	1,250	104	1,022	1,227
Mason.....	1,848	1,853	367	1,900	1,890	Tucker	340	189	4	316	130
Mercer	698	55	272	738	161	Tyler.....	930	1,125	119	810	935
Mineral	922	772	46	971	697	Upshur	586	995	204	582	1,029
Monongalia....	1,241	1,753	84	1,126	1,572	Wayne	1,305	672	7	1,362	581
Monroe	1,134	778	68	1,239	605	Webster	357	73	15	324	43
Morgan.....	394	655	.....	422	519	Wetzel.....	1,720	886	13	1,373	595
McDowell.....	242	50	.....	139	18	Wirt.....	769	534	39	599	435
Nicholas	619	315	43	528	277	Wood.....	2,159	2,287	641	2,285	2,096
Ohio	4,066	3,901	149	3,831	3,240	Wyoming.....	245	201	10	188	239
Pendleton.....	760	416	.....	808	346	Total	57,391	46,243	9,079	56,455	42,698
Pleasants.....	641	470	55	510	389	Plurality.....	11,148	.....	.....	13,757	.....
Pocahontas	575	258	12	627	239	Per cent.....	50.91	41.02	8.05	56.16	42.48
Preston	1,335	2,347	156	1,222	2,183	Total vote.....	112,713				
Putnam.....	830	453	717	977	604						
Raleigh....	563	309	55	525	314						

Cooper, Greenback, for President in 1876, received 1,373 votes.

WEST VIRGINIA.—Representatives in Congress.

1880.			1878.			1880.			1878.		
Wil. son, Dem.	Hutch- inson, Rep.	Bas- sell, Gr.	Wil- son, Dem.	Hub- bard, Rep.	Bas- sell, Gr.	Third District. Dem.	Kenna, Walker, Gr.	Kenna, Walker, Dem.	Kenna, Walker, Gr.		
First District.						Boone	512	293	656	424	
Brooke.	608	564	61	450	345	Braxton	1,046	518	1,005	428	
Calhoun	564	370	84	675	248	Cabell.....	1,463	996	1,082	1,104	
Dodr'ge	656	815	357	726	388	Clay.....	258	156	147	356	
Gilmer.	823	500	80	850	243	Fayette.....	1,248	966	1,188	631	
Hancock	431	590	6	417	423	Greenbrier....	1,513	779	1,059	699	
Harris'n	1,677	1,616	779	1,677	1,090	Jackson	1,529	1,531	1,087	984	
Lewis...	1,169	1,015	189	1,019	673	Kanawha.....	2,648	3,189	2,153	2,907	
Marsh'l	1,591	2,195	18	1,047	1,400	Lincoln.....	646	439	739	533	
Ohio.....	4,050	3,796	138	2,878	3,325	Logan	845	73	1,058	114	
Pleas'ts..	571	472	84	550	298	Mason.....	1,884	2,056	1,617	2,125	
Ritchie..	953	1,319	.....	868	770	McDowell.....	242	50	293	6
Tyler....	864	1,179	114	767	753	Mercer	602	328	693	466	
Wetzel ..	1,721	891	.....	1,412	526	Monroe.....	1,113	866	766	1,122
Wood	2,058	2,433	585	750	420	Nicholas.....	680	192	726	346	
Wirt	724	595	20	1,771	1,546	Putnam.....	822	1,107	568	1,616	
Total...	18,460	18,350	2,515	15,857	12,448	Raleigh	605	298	523	398	
Plural'y	110			3,409		Roane	1,149	835	997	851	
Tot'l vote	39,659			32,393			Summers.....	876	704	749	504
						Wayne.....	1,322	566	1,456	869	
						Wyoming	305	145	473	180	
Second District.			Farns- worth Gr.	Thom- son, Gr.		Total	21,407	16,891	19,040	16,213	
Barbour	995	789	323	1,202	399	Majority.....	4,516		2,827		
Berkeley	1,663	1,443	241	1,234	667	Per cent.....	55.89	44.11	54.00	46.00	
Grant....	317	693	.....	227	248	Scattering	3			
Hampsh	1,500	328	.....	1,113	17	Total vote.....	38,301		35,274	
Hardy....	843	214	.....	912	5					
Jeffers'n	1,976	925	82	1,279	118						
Marion..	1,688	1,444	380	1,448	1,036						
Mineral.	905	792	44	786	133						
Mon'gla	1,244	1,744	90	1,182	1,227						
Morgan	399	658	.....	540	199					
Pendltn.	759	413	5	636	88						
Poca'tas	549	85	173	500	.....					
Preston.	1,337	2,341	151	1,185	1,434						
Randlph	855	342	76	922	184						
Taylor...	1,031	1,218	157	1,038	992						
Tucker..	329	187	21	279	71						
Upshur	499	879	399	454	764						
Webster	358	70	14	484	5						
Total...	17,247	14,565	2,156	15,421	7,587						
Plural'y	2,682			3,603							
Tot'l vote	53,995			27,240							

The Legislature of 1881-82 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem. Maj.
Senate.....	20	3	1	16
House.....	46	17	2	27
Joint Ballot.....	66	20	3	43

NOTE.—The Republican vote in this district was cast for Henry S. Walker, there being no Republican nominee.

WISCONSIN.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—62.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.		
	1880.			1876.		1881.		
	Garfield, Rep.	Hancock, Dem.	Weaver, Gr.	Hayes, Rep.	Tilden, Dem.	J. M. Rusk, Rep.	N. D. Fratt, Dem.	Kanouse, Gr.
Adams	994	343	40	981	442	599	156	43
Ashland	201	224	.....	109	189	228	154	2
Barron	1,027	394	9	644	257	698	298	77
Bayfield	78	86	.....	86	74	128	1	.....
Brown	2,683	3,035	111	2,705	3,647	1,620	2,084	183
Buffalo	1,588	837	1	1,186	1,162	1,233	624	97
Burnett	369	57	.....	285	28	556	36	4
Calumet	1,151	1,991	107	1,013	2,145	641	1,051	111
Chippewa	1,485	1,512	197	1,596	1,774	514	889	215
Clark	1,542	671	38	1,255	660	869	447	288
Columbia	3,572	2,311	36	3,532	2,493	1,656	1,164	634
Crawford	1,415	1,459	172	1,355	1,604	746	636	113
Dane	6,017	5,800	193	5,435	5,726	3,210	3,491	968
Dodge	3,623	5,708	168	3,282	6,360	1,796	3,319	347
Door	1,357	635	166	1,095	596	866	308	9
Douglass	41	76	.....	46	71	33	62	4
Dunn	2,421	992	31	2,033	894	1,126	669	239
Eau Claire	2,336	1,520	153	2,266	1,785	1,012	1,325	655
Fond du Lac	4,682	4,852	471	4,845	5,659	2,518	2,699	200
Grant	4,654	3,038	179	4,723	3,198	2,512	1,323	405
Green	2,740	1,526	281	2,601	1,735	1,643	674	159
Green Lake	1,764	1,170	105	1,738	1,514	983	624	151
Iowa	2,674	2,310	79	2,651	2,348	1,377	1,382	504
Jackson	1,841	673	61	1,507	718	1,190	522	246
Jefferson	3,060	3,923	82	2,874	4,134	1,636	2,360	487
Juneau	1,821	1,452	120	1,714	1,458	986	985	354
Kenosha	1,675	1,411	.....	1,612	1,433	1,172	949	45
Kewaunee	795	1,567	.....	561	1,654	306	1,087	3
La Crosse	2,730	1,996	131	2,644	2,482	2,143	1,598	281
Lafayette	2,540	2,182	81	2,424	2,299	1,476	1,425	217
Lincoln	370	262	71	72	174	254	111	.....
Manitowoc	2,983	3,676	1	2,700	3,908	1,672	2,411	17
Marathon	1,025	1,977	313	668	1,790	696	1,307	80
Marinette	1,332	579	.....	.....	.....	1,138	448	46
Marquette	905	984	19	695	1,112	495	773	100
Milwaukee	14,088	10,997	76	10,000	12,026	7,398	6,989	410
Monroe	2,427	1,913	298	2,258	2,030	1,520	1,018	257
Oconto	1,036	822	8	1,813	1,174	734	556	200
Outagamie	2,123	3,259	300	1,859	3,608	955	1,753	250
Ozaukee	866	2,063	77	583	2,480	413	1,198	7
Pepin	939	296	5	836	394	807	316	205
Pierce	2,320	840	142	2,135	985	865	408	479
Polk	1,439	453	1	1,019	362	1,105	223	161
Portage	1,952	1,534	69	1,855	1,794	1,080	927	189
Price	142	194	.....	.....	.....	171	125	.....
Racine	3,955	2,867	72	3,560	2,880	2,026	2,023	259
Richland	2,260	1,635	150	2,038	1,591	1,383	686	185
Rock	5,741	2,646	163	5,707	2,814	2,783	1,276	630
St. Croix	2,396	1,718	27	1,775	1,736	1,183	1,357	381
Sauk	3,638	2,031	169	3,395	2,201	1,694	1,084	551
Shawano	932	968	40	582	873	500	462	34
Sheboygan	3,251	2,959	577	3,224	3,634	1,999	2,055	67
Taylor	300	274	.....	240	245	354	292	15
Trempealeau	2,302	675	340	2,360	790	1,219	249	82
Vernon	2,774	1,014	525	2,763	1,117	2,022	358	153
Walworth	4,361	1,886	39	4,212	1,970	2,325	876	311
Washington	1,905	2,837	56	1,321	3,047	1,217	1,732	66
Waukesha	3,321	2,990	101	3,129	3,335	1,841	2,233	476
Waupaca	2,647	1,440	281	2,642	1,592	1,779	885	119
Waushara	2,172	509	81	2,080	548	1,571	267	71
Winnebago	4,762	3,782	526	5,092	4,426	2,499	2,494	326
Wood	912	753	433	659	745	452	497	57
Total	144,397	114,634	7,980	130,068	123,927	81,754	69,797	13,225
Plurality	29,763	.....	.....	6,141	.....	11,957	.....	.....
Per cent	54.04	42.90	2.98	51.21	48.79	47.57	40.61	7.69
Scattering	.....	161	.....	.....	3,310	.....	7,080	.....
Total vote	.....	267,172	.....	.....	257,305	.....	171,856	.....

[COUNTIES—23.	1880.		1878.	COUNTIES.	1880.		1878.
	Cannon. Mormon.	Campbell Anti-Mormon.	Cannon. Mormon.		Cannon. Mormon.	Campbell Anti-Mormon.	Cannon. Mormon.
Beaver.....	515	222	348	Salt Lake.....	3,333	243	2,541
Box Elder.....	855	73	888	San Juan.....	no election.		
Cache.....	1,787	6	1,389	Sanpete.....	1,673	43	1,292
Davis.....	850	26	664	Sevier.....	568	5	434
Emery.....	no returns.			Summit.....	433	175	330
Iron.....	491	4	503	Tooele.....	614	80	566
Juab.....	421	49	307	Uintah.....	6		
Kane.....	607		567	Utah.....	2,737	64	2,023
Millard.....	510	34	326	Wasatch.....	213	7	144
Morgan.....	231	8	192	Washington.....	713	176	606
Pi Ute.....	105	26	57	Weber.....	1,699	116	867
Rich.....	207		177				
Total.....					18,568	1,357	14,221
Majority.....					17,203		

WYOMING TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES.—5.	1880.		1878.	
	Swan. Rep.	Post. Dem.	Downey. Rep.	Pease. Dem.
Albany.....	927	737	1,118	443
Carbon.....	643	717	651	313
Laramie.....	1,175	1,416	1,101	1,042
Sweetwater.....	533	494	518	526
Uinta.....	482	543	460	445
Total.....	3,760	3,907	3,848	2,769
Plurality.....		147	1,079	

Annual Appropriations made by Congress from 1873 to 1882.

Published by the Treasury Department, August, 1880.

	Fiscal Year 1873.	Fiscal Year 1874.	Fiscal Year 1875.	Fiscal Year 1876.	Fiscal Year 1877.
Legislative, executive and judicial expenses.....	\$18,624,972	\$18,170,441	\$20,758,255	\$16,038,699	\$16,057,021
Sundry civil expenses.....	20,134,669	32,173,258	26,924,747	29,459,853	15,895,065
Support of the Army.....	28,683,615	31,796,009	27,788,500	27,933,830	27,621,868
Naval Service.....	18,231,086	22,275,707	20,813,947	17,001,307	12,741,791
Indian Service.....	6,196,363	5,505,219	5,538,275	5,425,627	4,567,018
Rivers and Harbors.....	5,588,000	7,352,900	5,228,000	6,618,517	5,015,000
Forts and Fortifications.....	2,037,000	1,899,000	904,000	850,000	315,000
Military Academy.....	326,101	344,317	339,835	364,740	290,065
Post-office Department.....	6,425,970	6,496,602	7,175,542	8,376,205	5,927,498
Invalid and other pensions.....	30,480,000	30,480,000	29,980,000	30,000,000	29,533,500
Consular and diplomatic service..	1,268,819	1,311,359	3,404,804	1,374,935	1,188,797
Miscellaneous.....	9,623,477	3,342,648	2,108,041	1,853,875	4,134,692
To supply deficiencies.....	6,596,677	11,143,240	4,053,812	2,837,372	834,695
Totals.....	154,216,751	172,290,700	155,017,758	147,714,940	124,122,010
	Fiscal Year 1878.	Fiscal Year 1879.	Fiscal Year 1880.	Fiscal Year 1881.	Fiscal Year 1882.
Legislative, executive and judicial expenses.....	\$15,756,774	\$15,868,694	\$16,136,230	\$16,785,309	\$18,132,897
Sundry civil expenses.....	17,079,256	24,968,590	17,634,864	24,216,137	23,701,008
Support of the Army.....	No App'n	51,279,679	26,797,304	26,425,800	26,687,800
Naval Service.....	13,539,933	14,153,432	14,028,469	14,405,797	14,566,057
Indian Service.....	4,827,666	4,734,876	4,713,870	4,657,263	4,587,866
Rivers and Harbors.....	No App'n	8,322,700	9,577,599	8,976,500	11,451,300
Forts and Fortifications.....	275,000	275,000	275,000	550,000	575,000
Military Academy.....	286,604	292,805	319,547	316,234	322,435
Post-office Department.....	2,939,725	4,222,275	5,872,376	3,882,420	2,152,258
Invalid and other pensions.....	28,533,000	29,371,574	56,233,200	41,844,000	68,282,406
Consular and diplomatic service..	1,146,748	1,087,535	1,097,635	1,180,335	1,191,435
Miscellaneous.....	1,425,091	2,226,390	5,085,124	4,959,332	1,128,006
To supply deficiencies.....	2,547,186	15,213,259	4,633,824	6,118,085	5,110,862
Totals.....	88,356,983	172,016,819	162,404,647	154,118,212	177,889,214

POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, 1880.

STATES.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Scattering.	Garfield's Plurality.	Hancock's Plurality.	Total Popular vote.	Electoral vote.		
								Garfield.	Hancock.	Total.
Alabama.....	56,178	90,687	4,642	.....	.....	34,509	151,507	.....	10	10
Arkansas.....	41,661	60,489	4,079	.....	.....	18,828	106,229	.....	6	6
California.....	80,348	80,426	3,392	.....	.....	78	164,166	1	5	6
Colorado.....	27,450	24,647	1,435	.....	2,893	.....	53,532	3	.....	3
Connecticut.....	67,073	64,417	868	412	2,656	.....	132,770	6	.....	6
Delaware.....	14,150	15,183	.....	.....	.....	1,033	29,333	.....	3	3
Florida.....	23,654	27,964	.....	.....	.....	4,310	51,618	.....	4	4
Georgia.....	52,648	102,522	481	.....	.....	49,874	155,651	.....	11	11
Illinois.....	318,037	277,321	26,358	596	40,716	.....	622,312	21	.....	21
Indiana.....	232,164	225,528	12,986	.....	6,636	.....	470,678	15	.....	15
Iowa.....	183,904	105,845	32,327	630	78,059	.....	322,706	11	.....	11
Kansas.....	121,520	59,789	19,710	.....	61,731	.....	201,019	5	.....	5
Kentucky.....	104,550	147,999	11,498	257	.....	43,449	264,304	.....	12	12
Louisiana ¹	37,994	65,310	439	.....	.....	27,316	97,201	.....	8	8
Maine ²	74,039	65,171	4,408	235	8,868	.....	143,853	7	.....	7
Maryland.....	78,515	93,706	818	.....	.....	15,191	173,039	.....	8	8
Massachusetts.....	165,205	111,960	4,548	799	53,245	.....	282,512	13	.....	13
Michigan.....	185,190	131,300	34,795	1,156	53,890	.....	352,441	11	.....	11
Minnesota.....	93,903	53,315	3,267	286	40,588	.....	150,771	5	.....	5
Mississippi.....	34,854	75,750	5,797	677	.....	40,896	117,078	.....	8	8
Missouri.....	153,567	208,609	35,045	.....	.....	55,042	397,221	.....	15	15
Nebraska.....	54,979	28,523	3,853	.....	26,456	.....	87,355	3	.....	3
Nevada ³	8,732	9,611	.....	.....	.....	879	18,343	.....	3	3
New Hampshire.....	44,852	40,794	528	189	4,058	.....	86,363	5	.....	5
New Jersey.....	120,555	122,565	2,617	191	.....	2,010	245,928	.....	9	9
New York.....	555,544	534,511	12,373	2,177	21,033	.....	1,104,605	35	.....	35
North Carolina.....	115,878	124,204	1,136	.....	.....	8,326	241,218	.....	10	10
Ohio.....	375,048	340,821	6,456	2,642	34,227	.....	724,967	22	.....	22
Oregon.....	20,619	19,948	249	.....	671	.....	40,816	3	.....	3
Pennsylvania.....	444,704	407,428	20,668	1,983	37,276	.....	874,783	29	.....	29
Rhode Island.....	18,195	10,779	236	25	7,416	.....	29,235	4	.....	4
South Carolina.....	58,071	112,312	566	7	.....	54,241	170,956	.....	7	7
Tennessee ³	107,677	128,191	5,916	43	.....	20,514	241,827	.....	12	12
Texas ⁴	57,845	156,228	27,405	.....	.....	98,383	241,478	.....	8	8
Vermont ⁵	45,090	18,181	1,212	110	26,909	.....	64,593	5	.....	5
Virginia ⁶	84,020	127,976	139	.....	.....	43,956	212,135	.....	11	11
West Virginia.....	46,243	57,391	9,079	.....	.....	11,148	112,713	.....	5	5
Wisconsin.....	144,397	114,634	7,980	161	29,763	.....	267,172	10	.....	10
Total.....	4,449,053	4,442,035	307,306	712,576	537,001	529,983	9,204,428	214	155	369
Plurality.....	7,018	.....	.....	.....	7,018	.....	.....	59	.....	.....
Per cent.....	48.26	48.25	3.33	.13	.....	.....	.....	58.00	42.00	.....

NOTE.—Numerous variations in the Presidential vote are found in the different tables published. One principal source of discrepancy is in taking the vote for different Electors, of either party, as representing the vote for President. As the votes for Electors vary greatly, some tables take the highest vote cast for any one Elector; others, the highest cast for any Elector-at-large; and others still, the average vote cast for all the Electors of each party.

1. In Louisiana, two Republican Electoral tickets were voted for: the regular Republican, and the Beattie or Grant Republican. The latter received about 9,740 votes, not returned in the first table published.

2. In Maine, the Hancock Electoral ticket was styled "Fusion," containing 3 Democratic and 4 Greenback Electors. Besides this, a "Straight" Greenback Electoral ticket was voted for, with Weaver's name at the head.

3. The above vote in Nevada and Tennessee is from the State Officers. Other statements vary largely in the vote of both parties.

4. The footings in Texas are correct, as rendered to the Secretary of State, but three Counties made no return of votes for President, (Denton, Galveston and McMullen.) If these cast as many votes for Electors as for Governor, it would increase Hancock's vote in the State, 5,820, and Garfield's 1,746, and Weaver's 593.

5. These figures are the finally corrected returns in the Office of the Secretary of State. Earlier statements gave Garfield 45,567 votes, and Hancock 18,316 votes.

6. Two Democratic Electoral tickets were voted for in Virginia, the Regular or Debt-paying Hancock Ticket, and the Re-adjuster, or Mahone Hancock Ticket. Both are added together in the table.

7. Of the scattering votes, 10,305 were cast for Neal Dow, "Prohibition" candidate for President, and 707 votes for John W. Phelps, "American" or Anti-Secret-Society candidate.

8. The Electoral vote of Georgia was cast irregularly, on the 2d Wednesday of December, instead of the first Wednesday, as required by Act of Congress. In the count of the Electoral vote, Feb. 9, 1881, Congress declared Hancock to have received 155 votes, if Georgia were counted, and 144 votes, if not counted; that in either case, Garfield had received a majority of the votes, and was duly elected.

FULL TABLES OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

I.

SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1876.

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	* PRESIDENTS.			* VICE-PRESIDENTS.	
				CANDIDATES.	VOTE.		CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.
					States.	Popular.			Electoral
1789	†10	73		George Washington	.....	69	.....	...
				John Adams	.....		.....	34
				John Jay	.....		.....	9
				R. H. Harrison	.....		.....	6
				John Rutledge	.....		.....	6
				John Hancock	.....		.....	4
				George Clinton	.....		.....	3
				Samuel Huntingdon	.....		.....	2
				John Milton	.....		.....	2
				James Armstrong	.....		.....	1
				Benjamin Lincoln	.....		.....	1
				Edward Telfair	.....		.....	1
				Vacancies	.....	4	.....	4
1792	15	135	Federalist..	George Washington	.....	132	.....	...
			Federalist..	John Adams	.....		.....	77
			Republican	George Clinton	.....		.....	50
				Thomas Jefferson	.....		.....	4
				Aaron Burr	.....		.....	1
				Vacancies	.....	3	.....	3
1796	16	138	Federalist..	John Adams	.....	71	.....	...
			Republican	Thomas Jefferson	.....		.....	68
			Federalist..	Thomas Pinckney	.....		.....	59
			Republican	Aaron Burr	.....		.....	30
				Samuel Adams	.....		.....	15
				Oliver Ellsworth	.....		.....	11
				George Clinton	.....		.....	7
				John Jay	.....		.....	5
				James Iredell	.....		.....	3
				George Washington	.....		.....	2
				John Henry	.....		.....	2
				S. Johnson	.....		.....	2
				Charles C. Pinckney	.....		.....	1
1800	16	138	Republican	Thomas Jefferson	.....	†73	.....	...
			Republican	Aaron Burr	.....		.....	†73
			Federalist..	John Adams	.....		.....	65
			Federalist..	Charles C. Pinckney	.....		.....	64
				John Jay	.....		.....	1

* Previous to the election of 1804 each elector voted for two candidates for President ; the one receiving the highest number of votes, if a majority, was declared elected President ; and the next highest Vice-President.

† Three States out of thirteen did not vote, viz. : New York, which had not passed an electoral law ; and North Carolina and Rhode Island, which had not adopted the Constitution.

‡ There having been a tie vote, the choice devolved upon the House of Representatives. A choice was made on the 36th ballot, which was as follows : Jefferson—Georgia, Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Vermont, and Virginia—10 States ; Burr—Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and Rhode Island—4 States ; Blank—Delaware and South Carolina—2 States.

SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES—(Continued).

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	PRESIDENTS.			VICE-PRESIDENTS.		
				CANDIDATES.	VOTE.		CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.	
					States.	Popular.			Electoral
1804	17	176	Republican Federalist..	Thomas Jefferson.. Charles C. Pinckney	15 2	..... .....	162 14	George Clinton.. Rufus King.....	162 14
1808	17	176	Republican Federalist..	James Madison... Charles C. Pinckney George Clinton.... Vacancy	12 5 ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	122 47 6 1	George Clinton.. Rufus King..... John Langdon.. James Madison.. James Monroe..	113 47 9 3 3 1
1812	18	218	Republican. Federalist..	James Madison.... De Witt Clinton.... Vacancy	11 7 .....	..... ..... .....	128 89 1	Elbridge Gerry.. Jared Ingersoll..	131 86 1
1816	19	221	Republican. Federalist..	James Monroe.... Rufus King..... Vacancies.....	16 3 ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	183 34 4	D. D. Tompkins. John E. Howard James Ross..... John Marshall.. Robt. G. Harper.	183 22 5 4 3 4
1820	24	235	Republican. Opposition.	James Monroc.... John Q. Adams.... Vacancies.....	24 ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	231 1 3	D. D. Tompkins. Rich. Stockton.. Daniel Rodney.. Robt. G. Harper Richard Rush...	218 8 4 1 1 3
1824	24	261	Republican. Coalition... Republican. Republican.	Andrew Jackson... John Q. Adams.... Wm. H. Crawford.. Henry Clay..... Vacancy	10 8 3 3	155,872 105,321 44,282 46,587	*99 84 41 37	John C. Calhoun Nathan Sanford. Nathaniel Macon Andrew Jackson M. Van Buren... Henry Clay.....	182 30 24 13 9 2 1
1828	24	261	Democratic Nat. Repub.	Andrew Jackson... John Q. Adams....	15 9	647,231 509,097	178 83	John C. Calhoun Richard Rush... William Smith..	171 83 7
1832	24	288	Democratic Nat. Repub. Anti-Mason	Andrew Jackson... Henry Clay..... John Floyd..... William Wirt.... Vacancies.....	15 7 1 1	687,502 530,189 33,108	219 49 11 7 2	M. Van Buren... John Sergcant... Henry Lee..... Amos Ellmaker. William Wilkins	189 49 11 7 30 2
1836	26	294	Democratic. Whig..... Whig..... Whig..... Whig.....	Martin Van Buren. Wm. H. Harrison } Hugh L. White.. } Daniel Webster.. } W. P. Mangum... }	15 7 2 1 1	761,549 736,656	170 73 26 14 11	R. M. Johnson†. Francis Granger. John Tyler..... William Smith..	147 77 47 23

* No choice having been made by the Electoral College, the choice devolved upon the House of Representatives. A choice was made on the first ballot, which was as follows: Adams—Connecticut, Illinois, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Missouri, New Hampshire, New York, Ohio, Rhode Island, and Vermont—13 States; Jackson—Alabama, Indiana, Mississippi, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, and Tennessee—5 States; Crawford—Delaware, Georgia, North Carolina, and Virginia—4 States.

† No candidate having received a majority of the votes of the Electoral College, the Senate elected R. M. Johnson Vice-President, who received 33 votes; Francis Granger received 16.

SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES--(Continued).

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	PRESIDENTS.			VICE-PRESIDENTS.		
				CANDIDATES.	VOTE.		CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.	
					States.	Popular.			Electoral
1840	26	294	Whig	Wm. H. Harrison..	19	1,275,017	234	John Tyler.....	234
			Democratic	Martin Van Buren.	7	1,128,702	60	R. M. Johnson..	48
			Liberty	James G. Birney...		7,059		L. W. Tazewell..	11
			.....	.....		.....		James K. Polk..	1
1844	26	275	Democratic	James K. Polk.....	15	1,337,243	170	Geo. M. Dallas..	170
			Whig	Henry Clay.....	11	1,299,068	105	T. Frelinghuysen	105
			Liberty	James G. Birney...		62,300		.....
1848	30	290	Whig	Zachary Taylor....	15	1,360,101	163	Millard Fillmore	163
			Democratic	Lewis Cass.....	15	1,220,544	127	Wm. O. Butler..	127
			Free Soil...	Martin Van Buren..		291,263		Chas. F. Adams..	
1852	31	296	Democratic	Franklin Pierce....	27	1,601,474	254	Wm. R. King....	254
			Whig	Winfield Scott....	4	1,386,578	42	Wm. A. Graham..	42
			Free Dem..	John P. Hale.....		156,149		Geo. W. Julian..	
1856	31	296	Democratic	James Buchanan... 19	1,838,169	174	J. C. Breckin'ge	174	
			Republican.	John C. Fremont.. 11	1,341,264	114	Wm. L. Dayton..	114	
			American..	Millard Fillmore... 1	874,534	8	A. J. Donelson..	8	
1860	33	303	Republican.	Abraham Lincoln.. 17	1,866,352	180	Hannibal Hamlin	180	
			Democratic.	J. C. Breckinridge.. 11	845,763	72	Joseph Lane....	72	
			Cons. Union	John Bell.....	3	589,581	39	Edward Everett..	39
			Ind. Dem...	S. A. Douglas.....	2	1,375,157	12	H. V. Johnson..	12
1864	*36	314	Republican.	Abraham Lincoln.. 22	2,216,067	212	Andrew Johnson	212	
			Democratic	Geo. B. McClellan.. 3	1,808,725	21	G. H. Pendleton.	21	
			.....	Vacancies.....	11	.....	81	.....	81
1868	†37	317	Republican.	Ulysses S. Grant... 26	3,015,071	214	Schuyler Colfax.	214	
			Democratic.	Horatio Seymour.. 8	2,709,613	80	F. P. Blair, Jr...	80	
			.....	Vacancies.....	3	.....	23	.....	23
1872	37	366	Republican.	Ulysses S. Grant... 31	3,597,070	286	Henry Wilson...	286	
			Dem. & Lib.	Horace Greeley.... 6	2,834,079		B. Gratz Brown..	47	
			Democratic.	Charles O'Connor... ..	29,408		Geo. W. Julian..	5	
			Temp'rance	James Black.....	5,608		A. H. Colquitt... 5		
			.....	Thos. A. Hendricks ..	.....	42	John M. Palmer.. 3		
			.....	B. Gratz Brown....	.....	18	T. E. Bramlette.. 3		
			.....	Charles J. Jenkins..	.....	2	W. S. Groesbeck 1		
			.....	David Davis.....	.....	1	Willis B. Machen 1		
			.....	.....	.....	.....	N. P. Banks..... 1		
			.....	‡ Not Counted... ..	.....	17	.....	14	
1876	38	369	Republican.	Rutherford B. Hayes	21	4,033,950	185	Wm. A. Wheeler	185
			Democratic.	Samuel J. Tilden... 17	4,234,885	184	T. A. Hendricks	184	
			Greenback..	Peter Cooper.....		81,740		.....
			Prohibition	Green Clay Smith..		9,522		.....
.....	.....	.....	2,636	.....	.....		
1880	33	369	Republican..	James A. Garfield... 19	4,449,053	214	Chester A. Arthur	214	
			Democratic.	Winfield S. Hancock 19	4,442,035	155	Wm. H. English..	155	
			Greenback..	James B. Weaver... ..	307,306	.....	B. J. Chambers..	.....
			.....	Scattering.....	.....	12,576	.....	.....

* Eleven States did not vote, viz.: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia.

† Three States did not vote, viz.: Mississippi, Texas, and Virginia.

‡ Three electoral votes of Georgia cast for Horace Greeley, and the votes of Arkansas, 6, and Louisiana, 8, cast for U. S. Grant, were rejected. If all had been included in the count, the electoral vote would have been 300 for U. S. Grant, and 66 for opposing candidates.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY RACES, IN 1870 AND 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Ninth and Tenth Census.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total Popul'n. 1880.	White. 1880.	Colored. 1880.	Chi-nese. 1880.	Ind'n's civ. or taxed. 1880.	White. 1870.	Colored. 1870.	Chi-nese. 1870.	Ind'n's civ. or taxed. 1870.
1 Alabama.....	1,262,505	662,185	600,103	4	213	521,384	475,510	.....	98
2 Arizona.....	40,440	35,160	155	1,632	3,493	9,581	26	20	31
3 Arkansas.....	802,525	591,531	210,666	133	195	362,115	122,169	98	89
4 California.....	864,694	767,181	6,018	75,218	16,277	499,424	4,272	49,310	7,241
5 Colorado.....	194,327	191,126	2,435	612	154	39,221	456	7	180
6 Connecticut....	622,700	610,769	11,547	129	255	527,549	9,668	2	235
7 Dakota.....	135,177	133,147	401	238	1,391	12,887	94	.....	1,200
8 Delaware.....	146,608	120,160	26,442	11	5	102,221	22,794	.....	.....
9 Dist. of Col....	177,624	118,036	59,596	17	5	88,278	43,404	3	15
10 Florida.....	269,493	142,605	126,690	18	180	96,057	91,689	.....	2
11 Georgia.....	1,542,180	816,906	725,133	17	124	638,926	545,142	1	40
12 Idaho.....	32,610	29,013	53	3,379	165	10,618	60	4,274	47
13 Illinois.....	3,077,871	3,031,151	46,368	212	140	2,511,036	28,762	1	32
14 Indiana.....	1,978,301	1,938,798	39,228	29	246	1,655,837	24,560	.....	240
15 Iowa.....	1,624,615	1,614,600	9,516	33	466	1,188,207	5,762	3	748
16 Kansas.....	996,696	952,155	43,107	19	815	346,377	17,108	.....	914
17 Kentucky.....	1,618,690	1,377,179	271,451	10	50	1,098,692	222,210	1	108
18 Louisiana.....	939,946	454,954	483,655	489	848	362,065	364,210	71	569
19 Maine.....	648,936	646,852	1,451	8	625	624,809	1,606	1	499
20 Maryland.....	934,943	724,693	210,230	5	15	605,497	175,391	2	4
21 Massach'ts....	1,783,085	1,763,782	18,697	237	369	1,443,156	13,947	97	151
22 Michigan.....	1,636,937	1,614,560	15,100	28	7,249	1,167,282	11,849	2	4,926
23 Minnesota.....	780,773	776,884	1,564	25	2,300	438,257	759	.....	690
24 Mississippi....	1,131,597	479,398	650,291	51	1,857	382,836	444,201	16	809
25 Missouri.....	2,168,380	2,022,826	145,350	91	113	1,603,146	118,071	3	75
26 Montana.....	39,159	35,385	346	1,765	1,663	18,306	183	1,949	157
27 Nebraska.....	452,402	449,764	2,385	18	235	122,117	789	.....	87
28 Nevada.....	62,266	53,556	488	5,419	2,803	38,959	357	3,152	23
29 N. Hamps'e....	346,991	346,229	685	14	63	317,697	580	.....	23
30 New Jersey....	1,131,116	1,092,017	38,853	172	74	875,407	30,658	15	16
31 New Mexico....	119,565	108,721	1,015	57	9,772	90,393	172	.....	1,309
32 New York.....	5,082,871	5,016,022	65,104	926	819	4,330,210	52,081	29	439
33 N. Carolina....	1,399,750	867,242	531,277	1	1,230	678,470	391,650	.....	1,241
34 Ohio.....	3,198,062	3,117,920	79,900	112	130	2,601,946	63,213	1	100
35 Oregon.....	174,768	163,075	487	9,512	1,694	86,929	346	3,330	318
36 Pennsylv'a....	4,282,891	4,197,016	85,535	156	184	3,456,609	65,294	14	34
37 Rhode Island..	276,531	269,939	6,488	27	77	212,219	4,980	.....	154
38 S. Carolina....	995,577	391,105	604,332	9	131	239,667	415,814	1	124
39 Tennessee.....	1,542,359	1,138,831	403,151	25	352	936,119	322,331	.....	70
40 Texas.....	1,591,749	1,197,237	393,384	136	992	564,700	253,475	25	379
41 Utah.....	143,963	142,423	232	501	807	86,044	118	445	179
42 Vermont.....	332,286	331,218	1,057	.....	11	329,613	924	.....	14
43 Virginia.....	1,512,565	880,858	631,616	6	85	712,089	512,841	4	229
44 Washington....	75,116	67,199	325	3,187	4,405	22,195	207	234	1,319
45 W. Virginia....	618,457	592,537	25,886	5	29	424,033	17,980	.....	1
46 Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	1,309,618	2,702	16	3,161	1,051,351	2,113	.....	1,206
47 Wyoming.....	20,789	19,437	298	914	140	8,726	183	143	66
Total U. States	50,155,783	43,402,970	6,580,793	105,613	66,407	33,592,245	4,886,387	63,254	25,731

Per Cent. of Increase from 1870 to 1880:]

Total Population.....	30.08 per cent.	Colored Population.....	34.67 per cent.
White Population.....	29.20 " "	Chinese Population.....	66.73 " "

NOTE.—The inhabitants of Alaska and the Indian Territory (both unorganized as yet) are not included in the above total. The census of Alaska in 1880 showed: White, 392; Creoles (issue of intermarriages between the whites and natives), 1,683; Aleuts, 1,960; Innuits, 17,488; Indians, 8,655; total, 30,178.

The Indian Territory is estimated to contain 60,000 to 75,000 inhabitants.

The Indians included in the census in each State and Territory are those reckoned as civilized, or outside of tribal organizations. Indians not taxed are by law excluded from the census. Estimates of their numbers vary widely—from 200,000 to 350,000 (the latter as estimated in the census of 1870), while the latest census or estimate of the Indian agencies, as reported in 1881 to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, gives 246,417 Indians, excluding Alaska. The whole population of the United States exceeds 50,500,000, including Indians and Alaska.

In the Chinese column (from want of space elsewhere) have been reckoned 148 Japanese,

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1870 AND 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

NOTE.—In cases where counties are left blank, they have usually been consolidated with other counties, or have been organized since the date of the former census.

ALABAMA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Autauga	11,623	13,108	Dale	11,325	12,677	Marshall	9,871	14,585
Baker	6,194	.....	Dallas	40,705	48,433	Mobile	49,311	48,653
Baldwin	6,004	8,603	De Kalb	7,126	12,675	Monroe	14,214	17,091
Barbour	29,309	33,979	Elmore	14,477	17,502	Montgomery.	43,704	52,356
Benton .....	.....	.....	Escambia	4,041	5,719	Morgan	12,187	16,428
Bibb	7,469	9,487	Etowah	10,109	15,398	Perry	24,975	30,741
Blount	9,945	15,369	Fayette	7,136	10,135	Pickens	17,690	21,479
Bullock	24,474	29,066	Franklin	8,006	9,155	Pike	17,423	20,640
Butler	14,981	19,649	Geneva	2,959	4,342	Randolph	12,006	16,757
Calhoun	13,980	19,591	Greene	18,399	21,931	Russell	21,636	24,837
Chambers	17,562	23,440	Hale	21,792	26,553	Sanford	8,893	.....
Cherokee	11,132	19,108	Henry	14,191	18,761	Saint Clair	9,360	14,462
Chilton .....	.....	10,793	Jackson	19,410	25,114	Shelby	12,218	17,236
Choctaw	12,676	15,731	Jefferson	12,345	23,272	Sumter	24,109	28,728
Clarke	14,663	17,806	Lamar .....	.....	12,142	Talladega	18,064	23,360
Clay	9,560	12,938	Lauderdale	15,091	21,035	Tallapoosa	16,963	23,401
Cleburne	8,017	10,976	Lawrence	16,658	21,392	Tuscaloosa	20,081	24,957
Coffee	6,171	8,119	Leo	21,750	27,262	Walker	6,543	9,479
Colbert	12,537	16,153	Limestone	15,017	21,600	Washington	3,912	4,538
Conecuh	9,574	12,605	Lowndes	25,719	31,176	Wilcox	28,377	31,828
Coosa	11,945	15,113	Macon	17,727	17,371	Winston	4,155	4,253
Covington	4,868	5,639	Madison	31,267	37,625			
Crenshaw	11,156	11,726	Marengo	26,151	30,890	Total	996,992	1,262,505
Cullman .....	.....	6,355	Marion	6,059	9,364			

White, 662,185; Colored, 600,320, including 213 Indians.

ARKANSAS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Arkansas	8,268	8,038	Greene	7,573	7,480	Phillips	15,372	21,262
Ashley	8,042	10,156	Hempstead	13,768	19,015	Pike	3,788	6,345
Baxter .....	.....	6,004	Hot Spring	5,877	7,775	Poinsett	1,720	2,192
Benton	13,831	20,328	Howard .....	.....	9,917	Polk	3,376	5,857
Boone	7,032	12,146	Independence	14,566	18,086	Pope	8,366	14,322
Bradley	8,646	6,285	Izard	6,806	10,857	Prairie	5,604	8,435
Calhoun	3,853	5,671	Jackson	7,268	10,877	Pulaski	32,066	32,616
Carroll	5,780	13,337	Jefferson	15,733	22,386	Randolph	7,466	11,724
Chicot	7,214	10,117	Johnson	9,152	11,565	Saline	3,911	8,953
Clay .....	.....	7,213	Lafayette	9,139	5,730	Scott	7,483	9,174
Clarke	11,953	15,771	Lawrence	5,981	8,782	Searcy	5,614	7,278
Columbia	11,397	14,090	Lee .....	.....	13,288	Sebastian	12,940	19,560
Conway	8,112	12,755	Lincoln .....	.....	9,255	Sevier	4,492	6,192
Craighead	4,577	7,037	Little River	3,236	6,404	Sharpe	5,400	9,047
Crawford	8,957	14,740	Logan .....	.....	14,885	Stone .....	.....	5,089
Crittenden	3,831	9,415	Lonoke .....	.....	12,146	St. Francis	6,714	8,389
Cross	3,915	5,050	Madison	8,231	11,455	Union	10,571	13,419
Dallas	5,707	6,505	Marion	3,979	7,907	Van Buren	5,107	9,565
Dosha	6,125	8,973	Miller .....	.....	9,919	Washington	17,266	23,844
Dorsey .....	.....	8,370	Mississippi	3,633	7,332	White	10,347	17,794
Drew	9,960	12,231	Monroe	8,336	9,574	Woodruff	6,891	8,646
Faulkner .....	.....	12,786	Montgomery	2,984	5,729	Yell	8,048	13,852
Franklin	9,627	14,951	Nevada .....	.....	12,959			
Fulton	4,843	6,720	Newton	4,374	6,120	Total	484,471	802,525
Garland .....	.....	9,023	Ouachita	12,975	11,758			
Grant	3,943	6,185	Perry	2,685	3,822			

White, 591,531; Colored, 210,994, including 195 Indians, and 133 Chinese.

CALIFORNIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alameda	24,237	62,976	Mendocino	7,545	12,800	Santa Cruz	8,743	12,802
Alpine	685	539	Merced	2,807	5,656	Shasta	4,173	9,492
Amador	9,582	11,384	Modoc .....	.....	4,399	Sierra	5,619	6,623
Butte	11,403	18,721	Mono	430	7,499	Siskiyou	6,848	8,610
Calaveras	8,895	9,094	Monterey	9,876	11,302	Solano	16,871	18,475
Colusa	6,165	13,118	Napa	7,163	13,235	Sonoma	19,819	25,926
Contra Costa ...	8,461	12,525	Nevada	19,134	20,821	Stanislaus	6,499	8,751
Del Norte	2,022	2,584	Placer	11,357	14,212	Sutter	5,030	5,159
El Dorado	10,309	10,683	Plumas	4,489	6,180	Tehama	3,587	9,301
Fresno	6,336	9,478	Sacramento ...	26,830	34,390	Trinity	3,213	4,999
Humboldt	6,140	15,512	San Benito .....	.....	5,584	Tularo	4,533	11,281
Inyo	1,956	2,928	S. Bernardino..	3,988	7,786	Tuolumne	8,150	7,848
Kern	2,925	5,601	San Diego	4,951	8,618	Ventura .....	.....	5,073
Klamath	1,686	.....	San Francisco..	149,473	233,959	Yolo	9,899	11,772
Lake	2,969	6,596	San Joaquin ...	21,050	24,349	Yuba	10,851	11,284
Lassen	1,327	3,340	S. Luis Obispo.	4,772	9,142			
Los Angeles	15,309	33,381	San Mateo	6,635	8,659	Total	560,247	864,694
Marin	6,903	11,324	Santa Barbara.	7,784	9,513			
Mariposa	4,572	4,339	Santa Clara	26,246	35,039			

White, 767,181 ; Colored, 97,513, including 75,132 Chinese, and 16,277 Indians.

COLORADO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Arapahoe.	6,829	38,644	Gilpin	5,490	6,489	Park	447	3,970
Bent	592	1,654	Grand .....	.....	417	Pueblo	2,265	7,617
Boulder	1,939	9,725	Greenwood ..	510	.....	Rio Grande ..	.....	1,944
Chaffee .....	.....	6,532	Gunnison .....	.....	8,235	Routt .....	.....	140
Clear Creek ..	1,596	7,823	Hinsdale .....	.....	1,487	Saguache	304	1,973
Conejos	2,504	5,605	Huerfano	2,250	4,124	San Juan .....	.....	1,087
Costilla	1,779	2,879	Jefferson	2,390	6,804	Summit	258	5,459
Custer .....	.....	8,080	Lake	522	23,563	Weld	1,636	5,646
Douglas	1,388	2,486	La Plata .....	.....	1,110			
Elbert .....	.....	1,708	Larimer	838	4,892	Total	39,864	194,327
El Paso	987	7,949	Las Animas ..	4,276	8,903			
Fremont	1,064	4,735	Ouray .....	.....	2,669			

White, 191,126 ; Colored, 3,201, including 612 Chinese, and 154 Indians.

CONNECTICUT.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Fairfield	95,276	112,042	Middlesex	36,099	35,589	Tolland	22,000	24,112
Hartford	109,007	125,382	New Haven	121,257	156,523	Windham	38,518	43,856
Litchfield	48,727	52,044	New London ...	66,570	73,152			
						Total	537,454	622,700

White, 610,769 ; Colored, 11,931, including 255 Indians, and 123 Chinese.

DELAWARE.

COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1881.
Kent	29,804	32,874
New Castle	63,515	77,716
Sussex	31,696	36,018
Total	125,015	146,608

White, 120,160 ; Colored, 26,448.

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FLORIDA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alachua.....	17,328	16,462	Hillsborough ..	3,216	5,814	Orange	2,195	6,618
Baker	1,325	2,303	Holmes.....	1,572	2,170	Polk	3,169	3,181
Benton			Jackson.....	9,528	14,372	Putnam	3,821	6,251
Bradford.....	3,671	6,112	Jefferson.....	13,398	16,065	Santa Rosa	3,312	6,645
Brevard	1,216	1,478	La Fayette.....	1,733	2,441	St. John's.....	2,618	4,535
Calhoun	998	1,530	Leon	15,236	19,662	St. Lucie		
Clay	2,098	2,838	Levy	2,018	5,767	Sumter	2,952	4,686
Columbia	7,335	9,589	Liberty.....	1,050	1,362	Suwannee.....	3,556	7,161
Dade	85	257	Madison.....	11,121	14,798	Taylor.....	1,453	2,279
Duval	11,921	19,431	Manatee	1,931	3,544	Volusia.....	1,723	3,294
Escambia	7,817	12,156	Marion	10,804	13,046	Wakulla.....	2,506	2,723
Franklin	1,256	1,791	Monroe.....	5,657	10,940	Walton	3,041	4,201
Gadsden	9,802	12,169	Mosquito.....			Washington ...	2,302	4,089
Hamilton.....	5,749	6,790	Nassau.....	4,247	6,635			
Hernando	2,938	4,248	New River			Total.....	187,748	269,493

White, 142,605; Colored, 126,888, including 180 Indians.

GEORGIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Appling.....	5,086	5,276	Floyd.....	17,230	24,418	Oconee		6,351
Baker.....	6,843	7,307	Forsyth.....	7,983	10,559	Oglethorpe	11,782	15,400
Baldwin	10,618	13,896	Franklin.....	7,893	11,453	Paulding.....	7,639	10,887
Banks.....	4,973	7,337	Fulton	33,446	49,137	Pickens.....	5,317	6,790
Bartow.....	10,566	18,690	Gilmer.....	6,644	8,386	Pierce.....	2,778	4,538
Berrien.....	4,518	6,619	Glascok.....	2,736	3,577	Pike.....	10,905	15,849
Bibb.....	21,255	27,147	Glynn	5,376	6,497	Polk	7,822	11,952
Brooks.....	8,342	11,727	Gordon.....	9,268	11,171	Pulaski.....	11,940	14,058
Bryan.....	5,252	4,929	Greene	12,454	17,547	Putnam.....	10,461	14,539
Bullock.....	5,610	8,053	Gwinnett.....	12,431	19,531	Quitman	4,150	4,392
Burke	17,679	27,128	Habersham ...	6,322	8,718	Rabun	3,256	4,634
Butts	6,941	8,311	Hall.....	9,607	15,298	Randolph.....	10,561	13,341
Calhoun.....	5,503	7,024	Hancock.....	11,317	16,989	Richmond.....	25,724	34,665
Camden	4,615	6,183	Haralson.....	4,004	5,974	Rockdale		6,838
Campbell	9,176	9,970	Harris	13,284	15,758	Schley	5,129	5,302
Carroll.....	11,782	16,901	Hart	6,783	9,094	Scriven	9,175	12,786
Catoosa.....	4,409	4,739	Heard.....	7,866	8,769	Spalding	10,205	12,585
Charlton	1,897	2,154	Henry.....	10,102	14,193	Stewart.....	14,204	13,998
Chatham.....	41,279	45,023	Houston	20,406	22,414	Sumter	16,559	18,239
Chattahoochee	6,059	5,670	Irwin.....	1,837	2,696	Talbot.....	11,913	14,115
Chattooga	6,992	10,021	Jackson.....	11,181	16,297	Taliaferro	4,796	7,034
Cherokee	10,399	14,325	Jasper.....	10,439	11,851	Tatnall	4,860	6,988
Clarke	12,941	11,702	Jefferson.....	12,190	15,671	Taylor.....	7,143	8,597
Clay	5,493	6,650	Johnson	2,964	4,800	Telfair.....	3,245	4,828
Clayton.....	5,477	8,027	Jones.....	9,436	11,613	Terrell.....	9,053	10,451
Clinch.....	3,945	4,138	Laurens	7,834	10,053	Thomas.....	14,523	20,597
Cobb	13,814	20,748	Lee.....	9,567	10,577	Towns	2,780	3,261
Coffee.....	3,192	5,070	Liberty	7,688	10,649	Troup.....	17,632	20,565
Colquitt.....	1,654	2,527	Lincoln.....	5,413	6,412	Twiggs.....	8,545	8,918
Columbia.....	13,529	10,465	Lowndes.....	8,321	11,049	Union	5,267	6,431
Coweta.....	15,875	21,109	Lumpkin	5,161	6,526	Upson	9,430	12,400
Crawford	7,557	8,656	McDowell			Walker.....	9,925	11,056
Dade.....	3,033	4,702	McDuffy		9,449	Walton.....	11,038	15,622
Dawson.....	4,369	5,837	McIntosh	4,491	6,241	Ware.....	2,286	4,159
Decatur.....	15,183	19,072	Macon	11,458	11,675	Warren.....	10,545	10,885
De Kalb.....	10,014	14,497	Madison	5,227	7,978	Washington....	15,842	21,964
Dodge.....		5,358	Marion	8,000	8,598	Wayne.....	2,177	5,980
Dooly.....	9,790	12,420	Meriwether ...	13,756	17,651	Webster.....	4,677	5,237
Dougherty.....	11,517	12,622	Miller.....	3,091	3,720	White.....	4,606	5,341
Douglas.....		6,934	Milton	4,284	6,261	Whitfield.....	10,117	11,900
Ear y	6,998	7,611	Mitchell.....	6,633	9,392	Wilcox	2,439	3,109
Echols	1,978	2,553	Monroe.....	17,213	18,808	Wilkes	11,796	15,985
Effingham	4,214	5,979	Montgomery...	3,586	5,381	Wilkinson.....	9,383	12,061
Elbert.....	9,249	12,957	Morgan	10,696	14,032	Worth.....	3,778	5,892
Emanuel.....	6,134	9,759	Murray.....	6,500	8,269			
Fannin.....	5,429	7,245	Muscogee.....	16,663	19,322	Total	1,184,109	1,542,180
Fayette	8,221	8,605	Newton.....	14,615	13,623			

White, 816,906; Colored, 725,274, including 124 Indians.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams	56,362	59,135	Henderson	12,582	10,722	Ogle	27,492	29,937
Alexander	10,564	14,808	Henry	35,506	36,597	Peoria	47,540	55,355
Bond	13,152	14,866	Iroquois	25,782	35,451	Perry	13,723	16,007
Boone	12,942	11,508	Jackson	19,634	22,505	Piatt	10,953	15,583
Brown	12,205	13,041	Jasper	11,234	14,515	Pike	30,768	33,751
Bureau	32,415	33,172	Jefferson	17,864	20,686	Pope	11,437	13,256
Calhoun	6,562	7,467	Jersey	15,054	15,542	Pulaski	8,752	9,507
Carroll	16,705	16,976	Jo Daviess	27,820	27,528	Putnam	6,280	5,554
Cass	11,580	14,493	Johnson	11,248	13,078	Randolph	20,859	25,390
Champaign	32,737	40,863	Kane	39,091	44,939	Richland	12,803	15,545
Christian	20,363	28,227	Kankakee	24,352	25,047	Rock Island	29,783	38,302
Clark	18,719	21,894	Kendall	12,399	13,083	St. Clair	51,068	61,806
Clay	15,875	16,192	Knox	39,522	38,344	Saline	12,714	15,940
Clinton	16,285	18,714	Lake	21,014	21,296	Sangamon	46,352	52,894
Coles	25,235	27,042	La Salle	60,792	70,403	Schuyler	17,419	16,249
Cook	349,966	607,524	Lawrence	12,533	13,663	Scott	10,530	10,741
Crawford	13,889	16,197	Lee	27,171	27,491	Shelby	25,476	30,270
Cumberland	12,223	13,759	Livingston	31,471	38,450	Stark	10,751	11,207
DeKalb	23,265	26,768	Logan	23,053	25,037	Stephenson	30,608	31,963
DeWitt	14,768	17,010	McDonough	26,509	27,970	Tazewell	27,903	29,666
Douglass	13,484	15,853	McHenry	23,762	24,908	Union	16,518	18,102
Du Page	16,685	19,161	McLean	53,988	60,100	Vermillion	30,388	41,588
Edgar	21,450	25,499	Macon	26,481	30,665	Wabash	8,841	9,945
Edwards	7,565	8,597	Macoupin	32,726	37,692	Warren	23,174	22,933
Effingham	15,653	18,920	Madison	44,131	50,126	Washington	17,599	21,112
Fayette	19,638	23,241	Marion	20,622	23,686	Wayne	19,758	21,291
Ford	9,103	15,099	Marshall	16,956	15,055	White	16,846	23,087
Franklin	12,652	16,129	Mason	16,184	16,242	Whitesides	27,503	30,883
Fulton	38,291	41,240	Massac	9,581	10,443	Will	43,013	53,422
Gallatin	11,134	12,861	Menard	11,735	13,024	Williamson	17,329	19,324
Greene	20,277	23,010	Mercer	18,769	19,552	Winnebago	29,301	30,505
Grundy	14,938	16,732	Monroe	12,982	13,682	Woodford	18,956	21,620
Hamilton	13,014	16,712	Montgomery	25,314	28,078			
Hancock	35,935	35,337	Morgan	28,463	31,514			
Hardin	5,113	6,024	Moultrie	10,385	13,699			
						Total	2,539,891	3,077,871

White, 3,031,151, Colored, 46,720, including 209 Chinese, and 140 Indians.

INDIANA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams	11,382	15,385	Henry	22,986	24,116	Porter	13,942	17,227
Allen	43,494	54,763	Howard	15,847	19,584	Posey	19,185	20,857
Bartholomew	21,133	22,777	Huntington	19,036	21,805	Pulaski	7,801	9,851
Benton	5,615	11,108	Jackson	18,974	23,050	Putnam	21,514	22,501
Blackford	6,272	8,020	Jasper	6,354	9,464	Randolph	22,862	26,435
Boone	22,593	25,922	Jay	15,000	19,282	Ripley	20,977	21,327
Brown	8,681	10,264	Jefferson	29,741	25,977	Rush	17,623	19,238
Carroll	16,152	18,345	Jennings	16,218	16,453	St. Joseph	25,322	33,478
Cass	24,193	27,611	Johnson	18,366	19,537	Scott	7,873	8,443
Clarke	24,770	28,610	Knox	21,562	26,324	Shelby	21,892	25,257
Clay	19,084	25,854	Kosciusko	23,531	26,494	Spencer	17,998	22,122
Clinton	17,330	23,472	La Grange	14,148	15,630	Starke	3,888	5,105
Crawford	9,851	12,356	Lake	12,339	15,091	Steuben	12,854	14,645
Daviess	16,747	21,552	La Porte	27,062	30,985	Sullivan	18,453	20,336
Dearborn	24,116	26,671	Lawrence	14,628	18,543	Switzerland	12,134	13,336
Decatur	19,053	19,779	Madison	22,770	27,527	Tippecanoe	33,515	35,966
De Kalb	17,167	20,225	Marion	71,939	102,782	Tipton	11,953	14,407
Delaware	19,030	22,926	Marshall	20,211	23,414	Union	6,341	7,673
Dubois	12,597	15,992	Martin	11,103	13,475	Vanderburgh	33,145	42,193
Elkhart	26,026	33,454	Miama	21,052	24,083	Vermilion	10,840	12,925
Fayette	10,476	11,394	Monroe	14,168	15,875	Vigo	33,549	45,658
Floyd	23,300	24,590	Montgomery	23,765	27,316	Wabash	21,305	25,241
Fountain	16,389	20,228	Morgan	17,528	18,900	Warren	10,204	11,197
Franklin	20,223	20,092	Newton	5,829	8,167	Warwick	17,653	20,162
Fulton	12,726	14,301	Noble	20,389	22,956	Washington	18,495	18,955
Gibson	17,371	22,742	Ohio	5,837	5,563	Wayne	34,048	38,613
Grant	18,487	23,618	Orange	13,497	14,363	Wells	13,585	18,442
Greene	19,514	22,996	Owen	16,137	15,901	White	10,554	13,795
Hamilton	20,882	24,801	Parke	18,166	19,460	Whitley	14,399	16,941
Hancock	15,123	17,123	Perry	14,801	16,997			
Harrison	19,913	21,326	Pike	13,779	16,383			
Hendricks	20,277	22,981				Total	1,680,637	1,978,301

White, 1,938, '98 Colored, 39,503, including 246 Indians, and 29 Chinese.

IOWA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair.....	3,982	11,667	Floyd.....	10,768	14,677	Monroe.....	12,724	13,719
Adams.....	4,614	11,888	Franklin.....	4,738	10,249	Montgomery...	5,934	15,895
Allamakee.....	17,868	19,791	Fremont.....	11,174	17,652	Muscatine.....	21,688	23,170
Appanoose.....	16,456	16,636	Greene.....	4,627	12,727	O'Brien.....	715	4,155
Audubon.....	1,212	7,448	Grundy.....	6,399	12,639	Osceola.....	.....	2,219
Benton.....	22,454	24,888	Guthrie.....	7,061	14,394	Page.....	9,975	19,567
Black Hawk.....	21,706	23,913	Hamilton.....	6,055	11,252	Palo Alto.....	1,336	4,131
Boone.....	14,584	20,838	Hancock.....	999	3,453	Plymouth.....	2,199	8,566
Bremer.....	12,528	14,081	Hardin.....	13,684	17,807	Pocahontas....	1,446	3,713
Buchanan.....	17,034	18,546	Harrison.....	8,931	16,649	Polk.....	27,837	42,395
Buena Vista....	1,585	7,537	Henry.....	11,463	20,986	Pottawattamie	16,893	39,850
Buncombe.....	.....	.....	Howard.....	6,282	10,837	Poweshiek.....	15,581	18,936
Butler.....	9,951	14,293	Humboldt.....	2,596	5,341	Ringgold.....	5,691	12,085
Calhoun.....	1,692	5,595	Ida.....	226	4,382	Sac.....	1,411	8,774
Carroll.....	2,451	12,351	Iowa.....	16,644	19,221	Scott.....	38,599	41,266
Cass.....	5,464	16,943	Jackson.....	22,619	23,771	Shelby.....	2,540	12,696
Cedar.....	19,731	18,936	Jasper.....	22,116	25,963	Sioux.....	576	5,426
Cerro Gordo....	4,722	11,461	Jefferson.....	17,839	17,469	Story.....	11,651	16,906
Cherokee.....	1,967	8,240	Johnson.....	24,898	25,429	Tama.....	16,131	21,585
Chickasaw.....	10,180	14,534	Jones.....	19,731	21,052	Taylor.....	6,989	15,635
Clarke.....	8,735	11,513	Keokuk.....	19,434	21,258	Union.....	5,986	14,980
Clay.....	1,523	4,248	Kossuth.....	3,351	6,178	Van Buren....	17,672	17,043
Clayton.....	27,771	28,829	Lee.....	37,210	34,859	Wapello.....	22,346	25,285
Clinton.....	35,357	36,769	Linn.....	31,080	37,237	Warren.....	17,980	19,478
Crawford.....	2,530	12,413	Louisia.....	12,877	13,142	Washington...	18,952	20,474
Dallas.....	12,019	18,746	Lucas.....	10,388	14,530	Wayne.....	11,287	16,127
Davis.....	15,565	16,468	Lyon.....	221	1,968	Webster.....	10,484	15,951
Decatur.....	12,018	15,336	Madison.....	13,884	17,224	Winnebago.....	1,562	4,917
Delaware.....	17,432	17,950	Mahaska.....	22,508	25,202	Winneshiek....	23,570	23,038
Des Moines.....	27,256	33,099	Marion.....	24,436	25,111	Woodbury.....	6,172	14,996
Dickinson.....	1,389	1,901	Marshall.....	17,576	23,752	Worth.....	2,892	7,953
Dubuque.....	38,969	42,996	Mills.....	8,718	14,137	Wright.....	2,392	5,062
Emmet.....	1,392	1,550	Mitchell.....	9,582	14,363			
Fayette.....	16,973	22,258	Monona.....	3,654	9,055	Total.....	1,194,020	1,624,615

White, 1,614,600; Colored, 10,015, including 466 Indians, and 33 Chinese.

KANSAS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Allen.....	7,022	11,303	Douglas.....	20,592	21,700	Labette.....	9,973	22,735
Anderson.....	5,220	9,057	Edwards.....	.....	2,409	Lane.....	.....	601
Arapahoe.....	.....	3	Elk.....	.....	19,623	Leavenworth..	32,444	32,355
Atchison.....	15,507	26,668	Ellis.....	1,336	6,179	Lincoln.....	516	8,582
Barbour.....	.....	2,661	Ellsworth.....	1,185	8,494	Linn.....	12,174	15,293
Barton.....	2	10,318	Footo.....	.....	411	Lyon.....	8,014	17,326
Bourbon.....	15,076	19,591	Ford.....	427	3,122	Madison.....	.....	.....
Brown.....	6,823	12,817	Franklin.....	10,385	16,797	Marion.....	788	12,453
Buffalo.....	.....	194	Gove.....	.....	1,196	Marshall.....	6,901	16,136
Butler.....	3,035	18,586	Graham....	.....	4,258	McPherson....	738	17,143
Chase.....	1,975	6,081	Grant.....	.....	9	Meade.....	.....	296
Chautauqua....	.....	11,072	Greeley.....	.....	3	Miami.....	11,725	17,802
Cherokee.....	11,038	21,905	Greenwood....	3,484	10,548	Mitchell.....	485	14,911
Choyenne.....	.....	37	Hamilton....	.....	168	Montgomery..	7,564	18,213
Clarke.....	.....	163	Harper.....	.....	4,133	Morris.....	2,225	9,265
Clay.....	2,942	12,320	Harvey.....	.....	11,451	Nemaha.....	7,339	12,462
Cloud.....	2,323	15,343	Hodgman.....	.....	1,704	Neosho.....	10,206	15,121
Coffey.....	6,201	11,438	Howard.....	2,794	.....	Ness.....	2	3,722
Comanche.....	.....	372	Jackson.....	6,053	10,718	Norton.....	.....	6,998
Crowley.....	1,175	21,538	Jefferson.....	12,526	15,563	Osage.....	7,648	19,642
Crawford.....	8,169	16,851	Jewell.....	207	17,475	Osborne.....	33	12,517
Davis.....	5,526	6,994	Johnson.....	13,684	16,853	Otoe.....	.....	.....
Decatur.....	.....	4,180	Kansas.....	.....	9	Ottawa.....	2,127	10,307
Dickinson.....	3,043	15,251	Kearney.....	.....	159	Pawnee.....	179	5,396
Doniphan.....	13,969	14,257	Kingman.....	.....	3,713	Phillips.....	.....	12,014

KANSAS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Pottawottamie	7,848	16,350	Sedgwick.....	1,095	18,753	Thomas.....	.....	161
Pratt.....	.....	1,890	Sequoyah.....	.....	568	Trego.....	.....	166 2,535
Rawlins.....	.....	1,623	Seward.....	.....	5	Wabaunsee....	.....	3,362 8,756
Reno.....	.....	12,826	Shawnee.....	13,121	29,093	Wallace.....	.....	538 686
Republic.....	1,281	14,913	Sheridan.....	.....	1,567	Washington....	.....	4,081 14,910
Rice.....	5	9,292	Sherman.....	.....	13	Wichita.....	.....	..... 14
Riley.....	5,105	10,430	Smith.....	66	13,883	Wilson.....	.....	6,694 13,775
Rooks.....	.....	8,112	Stafford.....	.....	4,755	Woodson.....	.....	3,827 6,535
Rush.....	.....	5,490	Stanton.....	.....	5	Wyandotte. ....	.....	10,015 19,143
Russell.....	156	7,351	Stevens.....	.....	12			
Saline.....	4,246	13,808	Sumner.....	22	20,812	Total.....	.....	364,399 996,096
Scott.....	.....	43						

White, 952,135; Colored, 43,941, including 815 Indians.

KENTUCKY.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair.....	11,065	13,078	Graves.....	19,398	24,138	Menifee.....	1,986	3,755
Allen.....	10,296	12,089	Grayson.....	11,580	15,784	Mercer.....	13,144	14,142
Anderson.....	5,449	9,361	Green.....	9,379	11,871	Metcalfe.....	7,934	9,423
Ballard.....	12,576	14,378	Greenup.....	11,463	13,371	Monroe.....	9,231	10,741
Barren.....	17,780	22,321	Hancock.....	6,591	8,563	Montgomery..	7,557	10,566
Bath.....	10,145	11,982	Hardin.....	15,705	22,564	Morgan.....	5,975	8,455
Bell.....	.....	6,055	Harlan.....	4,415	5,278	Muhlenburg..	12,638	15,093
Boone.....	10,696	11,996	Harrison.....	12,993	16,504	Nelson.....	14,804	16,609
Bourbon.....	14,863	15,956	Hart.....	13,687	17,133	Nicholas.....	9,129	11,869
Boyd.....	8,573	12,165	Henderson.....	18,457	24,515	Ohio.....	15,561	19,669
Boyle.....	9,515	11,930	Henry.....	11,066	14,492	Oldham.....	9,027	7,667
Bracken.....	11,409	13,509	Hickman.....	8,453	10,651	Owen.....	14,309	17,401
Breathitt.....	5,672	7,742	Hopkins.....	13,827	19,122	Owsley.....	3,889	4,942
Breckenridge.	13,440	17,486	Jackson.....	4,547	6,678	Pendleton.....	14,030	16,702
Bullitt.....	7,781	8,521	Jefferson.....	118,953	146,010	Perry.....	4,274	5,607
Butler.....	9,404	12,181	Jessamine.....	8,638	10,864	Pike.....	9,562	13,001
Caldwell.....	10,826	11,282	Johnson.....	7,494	9,155	Powell.....	2,599	3,639
Calloway.....	9,410	13,295	Josh Bell.....	3,731	.....	Pulaski.....	17,670	21,318
Campbell.....	27,406	37,440	Kenton.....	36,096	43,983	Robertson.....	5,399	5,814
Carroll.....	6,189	8,953	Knox.....	8,294	10,587	Rock Castle...	7,145	9,670
Carter.....	7,509	12,345	La Rue.....	8,235	9,793	Rowan.....	2,991	4,420
Casey.....	8,884	10,983	Laurel.....	6,016	9,131	Russell.....	5,809	7,591
Christian.....	23,227	31,682	Lawrence.....	8,497	13,262	Scott.....	11,607	14,965
Clark.....	10,882	12,117	Lee.....	3,055	4,254	Shelby.....	15,733	16,813
Clay.....	8,297	10,222	Leslie.....	.....	3,740	Simpson.....	9,573	10,641
Clinton.....	6,497	7,212	Letcher.....	4,608	6,601	Spencer.....	5,956	7,040
Crittenden.....	9,381	11,688	Lewis.....	9,115	13,154	Taylor.....	8,226	9,259
Cumberland...	7,690	8,894	Lincoln.....	10,947	15,080	Todd.....	12,612	15,994
Daviess.....	20,714	27,730	Livingston.....	8,200	9,165	Trigg.....	13,686	14,489
Edmondson.....	4,459	7,222	Logan.....	20,429	24,358	Trimble.....	5,577	7,171
Elliott.....	4,433	6,567	Lyon.....	6,233	6,768	Union.....	13,640	17,809
Estill.....	9,198	9,860	Madison.....	19,543	22,052	Warren.....	21,742	27,531
Fayette.....	26,656	29,023	Magoffin.....	4,684	6,944	Washington...	12,464	14,419
Fleming.....	13,398	15,221	Marion.....	12,838	14,693	Wayne.....	10,602	12,512
Floyd.....	7,877	10,176	Marshall.....	9,455	9,647	Webster.....	10,937	14,246
Franklin.....	15,300	18,699	Martin.....	.....	3,057	Whitley.....	8,278	12,000
Fulton.....	6,161	7,977	Mason.....	18,126	20,469	Wolfe.....	3,603	5,638
Gallatin.....	5,074	4,832	McCracken....	13,988	16,262	Woodford.....	8,240	11,800
Garrard.....	10,376	11,704	McLean.....	7,614	9,293			
Grant.....	9,529	13,083	Meade.....	9,485	10,323	Total.....	1,321,011	1,648,690

White, 1,377,179; Colored, 271,511.

LOUISIANA.

PARISHES.	Population.		PARISHES.	Population.		PARISHES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Ascension	11,577	16,895	Jackson	7,646	5,923	St. John the Baptist.....	6,762	9,686
Assumption.....	13,234	17,010	Jefferson.....	17,767	12,166	St. Landry.....	25,553	40,004
Avoyelles.....	12,926	16,747	Lafayette.....	10,388	13,235	St. Martin.....	9,370	12,663
Bienville.....	10,636	10,442	Lafourche.....	14,719	19,113	St. Mary.....	13,860	19,891
Bossier.....	12,675	16,042	Lincoln.....	.....	11,075	St. Tammany ...	5,586	6,887
Caddo.....	21,714	26,296	Livingston....	4,026	5,258	Tangipahoa.....	7,928	9,638
Calcasieu.....	6,733	12,484	Madison.....	8,600	13,906	Tensas.....	12,419	17,815
Caldwell.....	4,820	5,767	Morehouse....	9,387	14,206	Terrebonne.....	12,451	17,957
Cameron.....	1,591	2,416	Natchitoches..	18,265	19,707	Union.....	11,685	13,526
Carroll.....	10,110	.....	Orleans.....	191,418	216,090	Vermillion.....	4,528	8,728
Catahoula.....	8,475	10,277	Ouachita.....	11,582	14,685	Vernon.....	.....	5,160
Claiborne.....	20,240	18,837	Plaquemines..	10,552	11,575	Washington.....	3,330	5,190
Concordia.....	9,977	14,914	Point Coupée..	12,981	17,785	Webster.....	.....	10,005
De Soto.....	14,962	15,603	Rapides.....	18,015	23,563	West Baton Rouge.....	5,114	7,667
E. Baton Rouge.	17,816	19,966	Red River.....	.....	8,573	West Carroll.....	.....	2,776
East Carroll.....	.....	12,134	Richland.....	5,110	8,440	West Feliciana..	10,499	12,809
East Feliciana...	13,499	15,132	Sabine.....	6,456	7,344	Winn.....	4,954	5,846
Franklin.....	5,078	6,495	St. Bernard ...	3,553	4,405	Total.....	726,915	939,946
Grant.....	4,517	6,188	St. Charles.....	4,867	7,161			
Iberia.....	9,042	16,676	St. Helena.....	5,423	7,504			
Iberville.....	12,347	17,544	St. James.....	10,152	14,714			

White, 454,954; Colored, 484,992, including 848 Indians, and 489 Chinese.

MAINE.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Androscoggin...	35,866	45,042	Knox.....	30,823	32,863	Somerset.....	34,611	32,333
Aroostook.....	29,609	41,701	Lincoln.....	25,597	24,821	Waldo.....	34,522	32,463
Cumberland.....	82,021	86,539	Oxford.....	33,488	32,627	Washington.....	43,343	44,484
Franklin.....	18,807	18,180	Penobscot.....	75,150	76,476	York.....	61,174	62,257
Hancock.....	36,495	38,129	Piscataquis.....	14,403	14,872	Total.....	626,915	648,936
Kennebec.....	53,203	53,058	Sagadahoc.....	18,803	19,272			

White, 646,852; Colored, 2,084, including 625 Indians.

MARYLAND.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Allegany.....	38,536	38,012	Dorchester.....	19,458	23,110	Saint Mary's....	14,944	16,934
Anne Arundel...	24,457	28,526	Frederick.....	47,572	50,482	Somerset.....	18,191	21,668
Baltimore City..	330,741	332,313	Garrett.....	.....	12,175	Talbot.....	16,137	19,065
Baltimore co'ty .....	.....	83,336	Harford.....	22,635	28,042	Washington.....	34,712	38,561
Calvert.....	9,865	10,538	Howard.....	14,150	16,140	Wicomico.....	15,872	18,016
Caroline.....	12,101	13,766	Kent.....	17,102	17,605	Worcester.....	16,419	19,539
Carroll.....	28,619	30,992	Montgomery....	20,563	24,759	Total.....	780,894	934,848
Cecil.....	25,874	27,108	Prince George's	21,138	26,451			
Charles.....	15,738	18,548	Queen Anne.....	16,171	19,257			

White, 724,993; Colored, 210,250.

MASSACHUSETTS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Barnstable....	32,774	31,897	Hampden.....	78,409	104,142	Suffolk.....	271,892	387,626
Berkshire.....	64,827	69,032	Hampshire....	44,388	47,232	Worcester.....	192,716	226,885
Bristol.....	102,886	139,040	Middlesex.....	274,353	317,830	Total.....	1,457,351	1,783,935
Dukes.....	3,787	4,300	Nantucket....	4,123	3,727			
Essex.....	200,843	244,535	Norfolk.....	89,443	96,507			
Franklin.....	32,635	36,001	Plymouth.....	65,365	74,918			

White, 1,763,782; Colored, 19,303, including 369 Indians, and 229 Chinese.

MICHIGAN.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alcona.....	696	3,107	Huron.....	9,049	20,089	Montcalm.....	13,629	33,148
Allegan.....	32,105	37,815	Ingham.....	25,268	33,676	Muskegon.....	14,894	26,586
Alpena.....	2,756	8,789	Ionia.....	27,681	33,872	Newaygo.....	7,294	14,688
Antrim.....	1,985	5,237	Iosco.....	3,163	6,873	Oakland.....	40,867	41,537
Baraga.....		1,804	Isabella.....	4,113	12,159	Occana.....	7,222	11,699
Barry.....	22,199	25,317	Isle Royale.....		55	Ogemaw.....	12	1,914
Bay.....	15,900	38,081	Jackson.....	36,047	42,031	Ontonagon.....	2,845	2,565
Benzie.....	2,184	3,433	Kalamazoo.....	32,054	34,342	Oscoola.....	2,093	10,777
Berrien.....	35,104	36,785	Kalkaska.....	424	2,937	Oscoda.....	70	467
Branch.....	26,226	27,941	Kent.....	50,403	73,253	Otsego.....		1,974
Calhoun.....	36,569	38,452	Keweenaw.....	4,205	4,270	Ottawa.....	26,651	33,126
Cass.....	21,094	22,009	Lako.....	548	3,233	Presquo Islo..	355	3,113
Charlevoix.....	1,724	5,115	Lapeer.....	21,345	30,138	Roscommon.....		1,459
Cheboygan.....	2,196	6,524	Leelanaw.....	4,576	6,253	Saginaw.....	39,097	59,095
Chippewa.....	1,689	5,248	Lenawee.....	45,595	48,343	St. Clair.....	36,661	46,197
Clare.....	366	4,187	Livingston.....	19,336	22,251	St. Joseph.....	26,275	26,626
Clinton.....	22,845	28,100	Mackinac.....	1,716	2,902	Sanilac.....	14,562	26,341
Crawford.....		1,159	Macomb.....	27,616	31,627	Schoolcraft....		1,575
Delta.....	2,542	6,812	Manistee.....	6,074	12,532	Shiawassee ..	20,858	27,059
Eaton.....	25,171	31,225	Manitou.....	891	1,334	Tuscola.....	13,714	25,738
Emmett.....	1,211	6,639	Marquette.....	15,033	25,394	Van Buren.....	28,829	30,807
Genesee.....	33,900	39,220	Mason.....	3,263	10,065	Washtenaw ...	41,434	41,848
Gladwin.....		1,127	Mecosta.....	5,642	13,973	Wayne.....	119,038	166,444
Grand Traverse	4,443	8,422	Menominee.....	1,791	11,987	Wexford.....	650	6,937
Gratiot.....	11,810	21,936	Midland.....	3,285	6,893			
Hillsdale.....	31,684	32,723	Missaukee.....	130	1,553			
Houghton.....	13,879	22,473	Monroe.....	27,483	33,624			
						Total.....	1,184,059	1,636,937

White, 1,614,560; Colored, 22,377, including 7,249 Indians.

MINNESOTA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Aitkin.....	178	366	Jackson.....	1,825	4,806	Ramsey.....	23,085	45,890
Anoka.....	3,940	7,108	Kanabec.....	93	505	Rodwood.....	1,829	5,375
Becker.....	308	5,218	Kandiyohi....	1,760	10,159	Renville.....	3,219	10,791
Beltrami.....	80	10	Kitson.....		905	Rice.....	16,083	22,481
Benton.....	1,558	3,012	Lac-qui-Parle	145	4,891	Rock.....	138	3,669
Big Stone.....	24	3,688	Lake.....	135	106	Saint Louis...	4,561	4,504
Blue Earth....	17,302	22,889	Le Sueur.....	11,607	16,103	Scott.....	11,042	13,516
Breckinridge			Lincoln.....		2,945	Sherburne....	2,050	3,855
Brown.....	6,396	12,018	Lyon.....		6,257	Sibley.....	6,725	10,637
Buchanan.....			Mankahta.....			Stearns.....	14,206	21,956
Carlton.....	286	1,230	Manomin.....			Steele.....	8,271	12,460
Carver.....	11,586	14,140	Marshall.....		992	Stevens.....	174	3,911
Cass.....	380	486	Martin.....	3,867	5,249	Swift.....		7,473
Chippewa.....	1,467	5,408	McLeod.....	5,643	12,342	Todd.....	2,036	6,133
Chisago.....	4,358	7,982	McPhail.....			Traverse.....	13	1,507
Clay.....	92	5,887	Meeker.....	6,090	11,739	Wabashaw....	15,859	18,206
Cook.....		65	Mille Lac.....	1,109	1,501	Wadona.....	6	2,080
Cottonwood....	534	5,533	Monongalia...	3,161		Wahuata.....		
Crow Wing....	200	2,319	Morrison.....	1,681	5,875	Waseca.....	7,854	12,385
Dakota.....	16,312	17,391	Mower.....	10,447	16,799	Washington..	11,809	19,563
Dodge.....	8,598	11,344	Murray.....	209	3,604	Watonwan....	2,426	5,104
Douglas.....	4,239	9,130	Nicollet.....	8,362	12,333	White Earth		
Faribault.....	9,940	13,016	Nobles.....	117	4,435	Indian Re-		
Fillmore.....	24,887	28,162	Olmstead.....	19,793	21,543	servation ..		996
Freeborn.....	10,578	16,069	Otter Tail....	1,968	18,675	Wilkin.....	295	1,906
Goodhue.....	22,618	29,651	Pembina.....	64		Winona.....	22,319	27,197
Grant.....	340	3,004	Pierce.....			Wright.....	9,457	18,104
Hennepin.....	31,566	67,013	Pine.....	648	1,365	Yellow Medi-		
Houston.....	14,936	16,332	Pipestone.....		2,092	cine.....		5,884
Isanti.....	2,035	5,063	Polk.....		11,433			
Itasca.....	96	124	Pope.....	2,691	5,874	Total.....	439,706	780,773

White, 776,884; Colored, 3,889, including 2,300 Indians, and 24 Chinese.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams	19,084	22,649	Jackson	4,362	7,607	Pontotoc	12,525	13,858
Alcorn	10,431	14,272	Jasper	10,884	12,126	Prentiss	9,348	12,158
Amite	10,973	14,004	Jefferson	13,848	17,314	Quitman .....	.....	1,407
Attala	14,776	19,988	Jones	3,313	3,828	Rankin	12,977	16,752
Benton .....	.....	11,023	Kemper	12,920	15,719	Scott	7,847	10,845
Bolivar	9,732	18,652	Lafayette	18,802	21,671	Sharkey .....	.....	6,306
Calhoun	10,561	13,492	Lauderdale	13,462	21,501	Simpson	5,718	8,008
Carroll	21,047	17,795	Lawrence	6,720	9,420	Smith	7,126	8,088
Chickasaw	19,899	17,905	Leake	8,496	13,146	Sunmer .....	.....	9,534
Choctaw	16,938	9,036	Lee	15,955	20,470	Sunflower	5,015	4,661
Claiborne	13,336	16,768	Le Flore .....	.....	10,246	Tallahatchie	7,852	10,926
Clark	7,505	15,021	Lincoln	10,184	13,547	Tate .....	.....	18,721
Clay .....	.....	17,367	Lowndes	30,502	28,244	Tippah	20,727	12,867
Coahoma	7,144	13,568	Madison	20,948	25,866	Tishomingo	7,350	8,774
Copiah	20,608	27,552	Marion	4,211	6,901	Tunica	5,358	8,461
Covington	4,753	5,993	Marshall	29,416	29,330	Union .....	.....	13,030
De Soto	32,021	22,924	Monroe	22,631	28,553	Warren	26,769	31,238
Franklin	7,498	9,729	Montgomery .....	.....	13,348	Washington	14,569	25,367
Greene	2,038	3,194	Neshoba	7,439	8,741	Wayne	4,206	8,741
Grenada	10,571	12,071	Newton	10,067	13,436	Wilkinson	12,705	17,815
Hancock	4,239	6,439	Noxubee	20,905	29,874	Winston	8,984	10,087
Harrison	5,795	7,895	Oktibbeha	14,891	15,978	Yalabusha	13,254	15,649
Hinds	30,488	43,958	Panola	20,754	28,352	Yazoo	17,279	33,845
Holmes	19,370	27,164	Perry	2,694	3,427			
Issaquena	6,887	10,004	Pike	11,303	16,638	Total	827,922	1,151,597
Ita wamba	7,812	10,663						

White, 479,398; Colored, 652,199, including 1,857 Indians, and 51 Chinese.

MISSOURI.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair	11,448	15,190	Grundy	10,567	15,185	Pettis	18,706	27,271
Andrew	15,137	16,818	Harrison	14,635	20,304	Phelps	10,506	12,568
Atchison	8,440	14,556	Henry	17,401	23,906	Pike	23,076	26,715
Audrain	12,307	19,732	Hickory	6,452	7,387	Platte	17,352	17,366
Barry	10,373	14,405	Holt	11,652	15,509	Polk	12,445	15,734
Barton	5,087	10,332	Howard	17,233	18,428	Pulaski	4,714	7,250
Bates	15,960	25,381	Howell	4,218	8,814	Putnam	11,217	13,555
Benton	11,322	12,396	Iron	6,278	8,183	Ralls	10,510	11,838
Bollinger	8,162	11,130	Jackson	55,041	82,325	Randolph	15,908	22,751
Boone	20,765	25,422	Jasper	14,928	32,019	Ray	18,700	20,190
Buchanan	35,109	49,792	Jefferson	15,380	18,736	Reynolds	3,756	5,722
Butler	4,298	6,011	Johnson	24,648	28,172	Ripley	3,175	5,377
Caldwell	11,390	13,646	Knox	10,974	13,047	Rives .....	.....	.....
Callaway	19,202	23,670	Laclede	9,380	11,524	Saline	21,672	29,911
Camden	6,108	7,266	Lafayette	22,623	25,710	Schuyler	8,820	10,470
Cape Girard'u	17,558	20,998	Lawrence	13,067	17,583	Scotland	10,670	12,508
Carroll	17,446	23,274	Lewis	15,114	15,925	Scott	7,317	8,587
Carter	1,455	2,168	Lincoln	15,960	17,426	Shannon	2,339	3,441
Cass	19,296	22,431	Linn	15,900	20,016	Shelby	10,119	14,024
Cedar	9,474	10,741	Livingston	16,730	20,196	St. Charles	21,304	23,065
Chariton	19,136	25,224	Macon	23,230	26,222	St. Clair	6,742	14,125
Christian	6,707	9,628	Madison	5,849	8,876	St. Francois	9,742	13,822
Clarke	13,667	15,031	Maries	5,916	7,304	Ste. Genevieve	8,384	10,390
Clay	15,564	15,572	Marion	23,780	24,837	St. Louis (city)	351,189	350,518
Clinton	14,063	16,073	McDonald	5,226	7,816	St. Louis .....	.....	31,888
Cole	10,292	15,515	Mercer	11,557	14,673	Stoddard	8,535	13,431
Cooper	20,692	21,598	Miller	6,616	9,805	Stone	3,253	4,404
Crawford	7,982	10,756	Mississippi	4,982	9,270	Sullivan	11,907	16,569
Dade	8,683	12,557	Moniteau	11,375	14,346	Taney	4,407	5,599
Dallas	8,383	9,263	Monroe	17,149	19,071	Texas	9,618	12,206
Daviess	14,410	19,145	Montgomery	10,405	16,249	Van Buren .....	.....	.....
De Kalb	9,858	13,334	Morgan	8,434	10,132	Vernon	11,247	19,369
Dent	6,357	10,646	New Madrid	6,357	7,694	Warren	9,673	10,806
Dodge .....	.....	.....	Newton	12,821	18,947	Washington	11,719	12,896
Douglas	3,915	7,753	Nodaway	14,751	29,544	Wayne	6,068	9,096
Dunklin	5,982	9,604	Oregon	3,287	5,791	Webster	10,434	12,175
Franklin	30,098	26,534	Osage	10,793	11,824	Worth	5,004	8,203
Gasconade	10,093	11,153	Ozark	3,363	5,618	Wright	5,684	9,712
Gentry	11,607	17,176	Pemiscot	2,059	4,299			
Greene	21,549	28,801	Perry	9,877	11,895	Total	1,721,295	2,168,380

White, 2,022,826; Colored, 145,554, including 113 Indians, and 91 Chinese.

NEBRASKA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	19	10,235	Hamilton.....	130	8,267	Saline.....	3,166	14,491
Antelope.....		3,953	Harlan.....		6,086	Sarpy.....	2,913	4,481
Blackbird.....	31	109	Harrison.....	631		Saunders.....	4,547	15,810
Boone.....		4,170	Hayes.....		119	Seward.....	2,953	11,147
Buffalo.....	193	7,531	Hitchcock.....		1,012	Sherman.....		2,061
Burt.....	2,847	6,937	Holt.....		3,287	Sioux.....		699
Butler.....	1,290	9,194	Howard.....		4,391	Stanton.....	626	1,813
Cass.....	8,151	16,683	Jackson.....	9		Taylor.....	97	
Cedar.....	1,032	2,899	Jefferson.....	2,440	8,096	Thayer.....		6,113
Chase.....		79	Johnson.....	3,429	7,595	Valley.....		2,324
Cheyenne.....	190	1,558	Kearney.....	58	4,071	Washington.....	4,452	8,631
Clay.....	54	11,294	Keith.....		194	Wayne.....	182	813
Colfax.....	1,424	6,588	Knox.....		3,666	Webster.....	16	7,104
Cuming.....	2,964	5,569	Lancaster.....	7,074	28,090	Wheeler.....		644
Custer.....		2,211	L'Eau qui Court.....	261		York.....	604	11,170
Dakota.....	2,040	3,213	Lincoln.....	17	3,632	Unorganized		
Dawson.....	103	2,909	Lyon.....	78		Northwestern		
Dixon.....	1,345	4,177	Madison.....	1,133	5,589	Territ'y.....	52	
Dodge.....	4,212	11,263	Merrick.....	557	5,341	Unorganized		
Douglas.....	19,982	37,645	Monroe.....	235		Territory west		
Dundy.....		37	Nance.....		1,212	of Madison		
Elkhorn.....			Nemaha.....	7,593	10,451	County.....	183	2,913
Fillmore.....	238	10,204	Nuckolls.....	8	4,235	Winnebago In-		
Franklin.....	26	5,465	Otoe.....	12,345	15,727	dian Reserva-		
Frontier.....		934	Pawnee.....	4,171	6,920	tion.....	31	
Furnas.....		6,407	Phelps.....		2,447	Pawnee Indian		
Gage.....	3,359	13,164	Pierce.....	152	1,202	Reservation...	44	
Gosper.....		1,673	Platte.....	1,899	9,511	Total.....	122,993	452,402
Grant.....	484		Polk.....	136	6,846			
Greeley.....		1,461	Red Willow.....		3,044			
Hall.....	1,057	8,572	Richardson.....	9,780	15,031			

White, 449,764; Colored, 2,633, including 235 Indians.

NEVADA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Churchill.....	196	479	Lander.....	2,815	3,624	Storey.....	11,359	16,115
Douglas.....	1,215	1,581	Lincoln.....	2,985	2,637	Washoe.....	3,091	5,664
Elko.....	3,447	5,716	Lyon.....	1,837	2,409	White Pine.....	7,189	2,682
Esmeralda.....	1,553	3,220	Nye.....	1,087	1,875	Total.....	42,491	62,266
Eureka.....		7,086	Ormsby.....	3,668	5,412			
Humboldt.....	1,913	3,480	Roop.....	133	286			

White, 53,556; Colored, 8,710, of which 5,416 are Chinese, and 2,803 Indians.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Belknap.....	17,681	17,948	Grafton.....	39,103	38,788	Strafford.....	30,243	35,558
Carroll.....	17,332	18,224	Hillsborough..	64,238	75,634	Sullivan.....	18,058	18,161
Cheshire.....	27,265	28,734	Merrimack....	42,151	46,300	Total.....	318,300	346,991
Coos.....	14,932	18,580	Rockingham..	47,297	49,064			

White, 346,229; Colored, 762, including 63 Indians,

NEW JERSEY.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Atlantic.....	14,093	18,704	Hudson.....	129,067	187,944	Salem.....	23,940	24,579
Bergen.....	30,122	36,786	Hunterdon...	36,963	38,570	Somerset.....	23,510	27,162
Burlington...	53,639	55,402	Mercer.....	46,386	58,061	Sussex.....	23,168	23,539
Camden.....	46,193	62,942	Middlesex....	45,029	52,286	Union.....	41,859	55,571
Cape May.....	8,349	9,765	Monmouth....	46,195	55,538	Warren.....	34,336	36,589
Cumberland..	34,665	37,687	Morris.....	43,137	50,861			
Essex.....	143,839	189,929	Ocean.....	13,628	14,455	Total.....	906,096	1,131,116
Gloucester ...	21,562	25,886	Passaic.....	46,416	68,860			

White, 1,092,017; Colored, 39,099, including 170 Chinese, and 74 Indians.

NEW YORK.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Albany.....	133,052	154,890	Jefferson.....	65,415	66,103	Saratoga.....	51,529	55,156
Allegany.....	40,814	41,810	Kings.....	419,921	599,495	Schenectady	21,347	23,538
Broome.....	44,103	49,483	Lewis.....	28,699	31,416	Schoharie....	33,340	32,910
Cattaraugus.	43,909	55,806	Livingston...	38,309	39,562	Schuyler.....	18,989	18,842
Cayuga.....	59,550	65,081	Madison.....	43,522	44,112	Seneca.....	27,823	29,278
Chautauqua.	59,327	65,342	Monroe.....	117,868	144,903	Steuben.....	67,717	77,586
Chemung.....	35,281	43,065	Montgomery	34,457	38,315	St. Lawrence	84,826	85,997
Chenango....	40,564	39,891	New York....	942,292	1,206,299	Suffolk.....	46,924	53,888
Clinton.....	47,947	50,897	Niagara.....	50,437	54,173	Sullivan.....	34,550	32,491
Columbia....	47,044	47,928	Oneida.....	110,008	115,475	Tioga.....	30,572	32,673
Cortland.....	25,173	25,825	Onondaga....	104,183	117,893	Tompkins....	33,178	34,445
Delaware....	42,972	42,721	Ontario.....	45,108	49,541	Ulster.....	84,075	85,838
Dutchess.....	74,041	79,184	Orange.....	80,902	88,220	Warren.....	22,592	25,179
Erie.....	178,699	219,884	Orleans.....	27,689	30,128	Washington..	49,568	47,871
Essex.....	29,042	34,515	Oswego.....	77,941	77,911	Wayne.....	47,710	51,700
Franklin.....	30,271	32,390	Otsego.....	48,967	51,397	Westchester.	131,348	108,988
Fulton.....	27,064	30,985	Putnam.....	15,420	15,181	Wyoming....	29,164	30,907
Genesee.....	31,606	32,806	Queens.....	73,803	90,574	Yates.....	19,595	21,087
Greene.....	31,832	32,695	Rensselaer...	99,549	115,328			
Hamilton....	2,960	3,923	Richmond...	33,029	38,991	Total.....	4,382,759	5,082,871
Herkimer....	39,929	42,669	Rockland....	25,213	27,690			

White, 5,012,062; Colored, 66,849, including 819 Indians, and 909 Chinese.

NORTH CAROLINA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alamance.....	11,874	14,613	Cleveland..	12,696	16,571	Henderson.....	7,706	10,281
Alexander....	6,868	8,355	Columbus.....	8,474	14,439	Hertford.....	9,273	11,843
Alleghany....	3,691	5,486	Craven.....	20,516	19,729	Hyde.....	6,445	7,765
Anson.....	12,428	17,994	Cumberland..	17,035	23,836	Iredell.....	16,731	22,675
Ashe.....	9,573	14,437	Currituck...	5,131	6,476	Jackson.....	6,683	7,343
Beaufort.....	13,011	17,474	Dare.....	2,778	3,243	Johnston.....	16,897	23,461
Bertie.....	12,950	16,399	Davidson.....	17,414	20,333	Jones.....	5,002	7,491
Bladen.....	12,831	16,158	Davie.....	9,620	11,096	Lenoir.....	10,434	15,344
Brunswick....	7,754	9,389	Duplin.....	15,542	18,773	Lincoln.....	9,573	11,061
Buncombe....	15,412	21,909	Edgecombe....	22,970	26,141	McDowell....	7,592	9,836
Burke.....	9,777	12,809	Forsyth.....	13,050	18,070	Macon.....	6,615	8,064
Cabarrus.....	11,954	14,964	Franklin.....	14,134	20,829	Madison.....	8,192	12,810
Caldwell.....	8,476	10,291	Gaston.....	12,602	14,254	Martin.....	9,647	13,140
Camden.....	5,361	6,274	Gates.....	7,724	8,897	Mecklenburg..	24,299	34,175
Carteret.....	9,010	9,784	Graham.....	.....	2,335	Mitchell.....	4,705	9,435
Caswell.....	16,081	17,825	Granville.....	24,831	31,286	Montgomery...	7,487	9,374
Catawba.....	10,984	14,946	Greene.....	8,687	10,037	Moore.....	12,040	16,821
Chatlam.....	19,723	23,453	Guilford.....	21,736	23,585	Nash.....	11,077	17,731
Cherokee.....	8,080	8,182	Halifax.....	20,408	30,300	New Hanover..	27,978	21,376
Chowan.....	6,450	7,900	Harnett.....	8,895	10,862	Northampton..	14,749	20,032
Clay.....	2,461	3,316	Haywood.....	7,921	10,271	Onslow.....	7,569	9,829

NORTH CAROLINA.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Orange.....	17,507	23,698	Rockingham....	15,708	21,744	Wake	35,617	47,939
Pamlico		6,323	Rowan	16,810	19,965	Warren.....	17,768	22,619
Pasquotank....	8,131	10,369	Rutherford.....	13,121	15,198	Washington....	6,516	8,928
Pender.....		12,468	Sampson	16,436	22,894	Watauga.....	5,287	8,160
Perquimons....	7,945	9,466	Stanly	8,315	10,505	Wayno	18,144	24,951
Person.....	11,170	13,719	Stokes.....	11,208	15,353	Wilkes	15,539	19,181
Pitt.....	17,276	21,794	Surry.....	11,252	15,302	Wilson	12,258	16,064
Polk	4,319	5,062	Swain		3,784	Yadkin.....	10,697	12,420
Randolph	17,551	20,836	Transylvania..	3,536	5,340	Yancey.....	5,909	7,694
Richmond.....	12,882	18,245	Tyrrell.....	4,173	4,545			
Robeson	16,262	23,880	Union.....	12,217	18,056	Total	1,071,261	1,399,750

White, 867,242; Colored, 532,508, including 1,230 Indians.

OHIO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	20,750	24,005	Hamilton.....	269,370	313,374	Noblo.....	19,949	21,138
Allen	23,623	31,314	Hancock	23,847	27,784	Ottawa.....	13,364	19,762
Ashland	21,933	23,883	Hardin.....	18,714	27,023	Paulding.....	8,544	13,485
Ashtabula ..	32,517	37,139	Harrison.....	18,682	20,456	Perry.....	18,453	28,218
Athens	23,768	28,411	Henry	14,028	20,585	Pickaway....	24,875	27,415
Auglaize	20,041	25,444	Highland.....	29,133	30,281	Pike.....	15,447	17,927
Belmont	39,714	49,638	Hocking.....	17,925	21,126	Portage.....	24,584	27,500
Brown.....	30,802	32,911	Holmes.....	18,177	20,776	Preble	21,809	24,533
Butler.....	39,912	42,579	Huron	28,532	31,609	Putnam	17,081	23,713
Carroll.....	14,491	16,416	Jackson.....	21,759	23,686	Richland.....	32,516	36,306
Champaign..	24,188	27,817	Jefferson.....	29,188	33,018	Ross	37,097	40,307
Clark.....	32,070	41,948	Knox	26,333	27,431	Sandusky ...	25,503	32,057
Clermont.....	34,268	36,713	Lake.....	15,935	16,326	Scioto	29,302	33,511
Clinton.....	21,914	24,756	Lawrence....	31,380	39,068	Seneca	30,827	36,947
Columbiana..	38,299	48,602	Licking	35,756	40,450	Shelby.....	20,748	24,137
Coshocton....	23,600	26,642	Logan	23,028	26,267	Stark.....	52,508	64,931
Crawford....	25,556	30,583	Lorain	30,308	35,526	Summit.....	34,674	43,788
Cuyahoga....	132,010	196,943	Lucas	46,722	67,377	Trumbull....	38,659	44,880
Darke.....	32,278	40,496	Madison	15,633	20,129	Tuscarawas..	33,840	40,198
Dofiance	15,719	22,515	Mahoning ...	31,001	42,871	Union.....	18,730	22,375
Delaware	25,175	27,381	Marion.....	16,184	20,565	Van Wert....	15,823	23,028
Erie.....	28,188	32,640	Medina	20,092	21,453	Vinton.....	15,027	17,223
Fairfield	31,138	34,281	Meigs.....	31,465	32,325	Warren	26,689	28,392
Fayette.....	17,170	20,364	Mercer.....	17,254	21,808	Washington..	40,609	43,244
Franklin.....	63,019	86,797	Miami	32,740	36,158	Wayne	35,116	40,076
Fulton.....	17,789	21,053	Monroe.....	25,779	26,496	Williams.....	20,991	23,821
Gaiaia.....	25,545	28,124	Montgomery	64,006	78,550	Wood.....	24,596	34,022
Geauga	14,190	14,251	Morgan	20,363	20,074	Wyandot.....	18,553	22,315
Greene.....	28,038	31,349	Morrow.....	18,583	19,072			
Guernsey....	23,838	27,197	Muskingum..	44,886	49,774	Total.....	2,665,260	3,198,062

White, 3,117,920; Colored, 80,142, including 130 Indians, and 109 Chinese.

OREGON.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Baker.....	2,804	4,616	Jackson.....	4,778	8,154	Umatilla	2,916	9,607
Benton	4,584	6,403	Josephine	1,204	2,485	Umpqua.....		
Clackamas....	5,993	9,260	Lake.....		2,804	Union	2,552	6,650
Clarke.....			Lane.....	6,426	9,411	Wasco	2,509	11,120
Clatsop.....	1,255	7,222	Lewis			Washington....	4,261	7,082
Columbia.....	863	2,042	Linn.....	8,717	12,676	Yam Hill.....	5,012	7,945
Coos.....	1,644	4,834	Marion	9,965	14,576			
Curry	504	1,208	Multnomah....	11,510	25,203	Total	90,923	174,768
Douglas.....	6,066	9,596	Polk.....	4,701	6,601			
Grant	2,251	4,303	Tillamook	408	970			

White, 163,075; Colored, 11,693, including 9,510 Chinese, and 1,094 Indians.

PENNSYLVANIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	30,315	32,455	Elk.....	8,488	12,800	Montour.....	15,344	15,469
Allegheny.....	262,204	355,869	Erie.....	65,973	74,688	Northampton.	61,432	70,312
Armstrong.....	43,382	47,641	Fayette.....	43,284	58,842	North'berland	41,444	53,123
Beaver.....	36,148	39,605	Forest.....	4,010	4,385	Perry.....	25,447	27,529
Bedford.....	29,635	34,929	Franklin.....	45,365	49,855	Philadelphia..	674,022	847,170
Berks.....	106,701	122,597	Fulton.....	9,360	10,149	Pike.....	8,436	9,663
Blair.....	38,051	52,740	Greene.....	25,887	28,273	Potter.....	11,265	13,797
Bradford.....	53,204	58,541	Huntingdon..	31,251	33,954	Schuylkill.....	116,428	129,974
Bucks.....	64,336	68,656	Indiana.....	36,138	40,527	Snyder.....	15,606	17,797
Butler.....	36,510	52,536	Jefferson.....	21,656	27,935	Somerset.....	28,226	33,110
Cambria.....	36,569	46,811	Juniata.....	17,390	18,227	Sullivan.....	6,191	8,073
Cameron.....	4,273	5,159	Lackawanna..	89,269	89,269	Susquehanna..	37,523	40,354
Carbon.....	28,144	31,923	Lancaster....	121,340	139,447	Tioga.....	35,097	45,814
Centre.....	34,418	37,922	Lawrence.....	27,298	33,312	Union.....	15,565	16,905
Chester.....	77,805	83,481	Lebanon.....	34,096	38,476	Venango.....	47,925	43,670
Clarion.....	26,537	40,328	Lehigh.....	56,796	65,969	Warren.....	23,897	27,981
Clearfield.....	25,741	43,402	Luzerne.....	160,915	133,065	Washington...	48,483	55,418
Clinton.....	23,211	26,278	Lycoming....	47,626	57,486	Wayne.....	33,188	33,513
Columbia.....	28,766	32,409	McKean.....	8,825	42,565	Westmorel'd..	58,719	78,036
Crawford.....	63,832	68,607	Mercer.....	49,977	56,161	Wyoming.....	14,585	15,594
Cumberland..	43,912	45,977	Mifflin.....	17,508	19,577	York.....	76,134	87,841
Dauphin.....	60,740	76,148	Monroe.....	18,362	20,175			
Delaware.....	39,403	56,101	Montgomery..	81,612	96,494	Total.....	3,521,951	4,282,891

White, 4,197,616; Colored, 85,875, including 148 Chinese, and 184 Indians.

RHODE ISLAND.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Bristol.....	9,421	11,394	Newport.....	20,050	24,180	Washington....	20,697	22,495
Kent.....	18,595	20,588	Providence.....	149,190	197,874			
						Total.....	217,353	276,531

White, 269,939; Colored, 6,592, including 77 Indians.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Abbeville.....	31,129	40,815	Fairfield.....	19,888	27,765	Oconee.....	10,536	16,256
Aiken.....	.....	28,112	Georgetown....	16,161	19,613	Orangeburg....	16,865	41,395
Anderson.....	24,049	33,612	Greenville.....	22,262	37,496	Pendleton.....	.....	.....
Barnwell.....	35,724	39,857	Hampton.....	.....	18,741	Pickens.....	10,269	14,384
Beaufort.....	34,359	30,176	Horry.....	10,721	15,574	Richland.....	23,025	28,573
Charleston.....	88,863	102,800	Kershaw.....	11,754	21,538	Spartanburg....	25,784	40,409
Chester.....	18,805	24,153	Lancaster.....	12,087	16,903	Sumter.....	25,268	37,037
Chesterfield...	10,584	16,345	Laurens.....	22,536	29,444	Union.....	19,248	24,081
Clarendon.....	14,038	19,190	Lexington.....	12,988	18,564	Williamsb'gh..	15,489	24,110
Colleton.....	25,410	36,386	Marion.....	22,160	34,107	York.....	24,286	30,713
Darlington.....	26,243	34,185	Marlborough..	11,814	20,598			
Edgefield.....	42,486	45,844	Newberry.....	20,775	26,497	Total.....	705,606	995,577

White, 391,105; Colored, 604,472 including 131 Indians.

TENNESSEE.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Anderson.....	8,704	10,820	Hancock	7,148	9,098	Morgan	2,969	5,156
Bedford	24,333	26,025	Hardeman	18,074	22,921	Obion	15,584	22,912
Benton	8,234	9,780	Hardin	11,768	14,793	Overton.....	11,297	12,153
Bledsoe.....	4,870	5,617	Hawkins.....	15,837	20,610	Perry.....	6,925	7,174
Blount	14,237	15,985	Haywood.....	25,094	26,053	Polk	7,369	7,269
Bradley.....	11,652	12,124	Henderson.....	14,217	17,430	Putnam.....	8,698	11,501
Campbell.....	7,445	10,005	Henry	20,380	22,142	Rhea	5,538	7,073
Cannon.....	10,502	11,859	Hickman.....	9,856	12,095	Roane	15,622	15,237
Carroll	19,447	22,103	Houston	4,295	.....	Robertson	16,166	18,861
Carter	7,909	10,019	Humphreys.....	9,326	11,379	Rutherford.....	33,289	36,741
Cheatham.....	6,678	7,956	Jackson	12,583	12,008	Scott	4,054	6,021
Claiborne	9,321	13,373	James .....	.....	5,187	Sequatchie.....	2,335	2,565
Clay .....	.....	6,987	Jefferson	19,476	15,846	Sevier.....	11,028	15,541
Cocke	12,458	14,808	Johnson.....	5,852	7,766	Shelby	76,378	78,430
Coffee.....	10,237	12,894	Knox.....	28,990	39,124	Smith.....	15,994	17,799
Crockett .....	.....	14,109	Lake.....	2,428	3,968	Stewart	12,019	12,690
Cumberland ..	3,461	4,538	Lauderdale.....	10,838	14,918	Sullivan.....	13,136	18,321
Davidson.....	62,897	79,026	Lawrence.....	7,601	10,383	Sumner.....	23,711	23,625
Decatur.....	7,772	8,498	Lewis.....	1,986	2,181	Tipton.....	14,884	21,033
De Kalb.....	11,425	14,813	Lincoln.....	28,050	26,960	Trousdale.....	.....	6,646
Dickson	9,340	12,460	Loudon.....	.....	9,148	Unicoi .....	.....	3,645
Dyer	13,706	15,118	McMinn.....	13,969	15,064	Union	7,605	10,260
Fayette.....	26,145	31,871	McNairy	12,726	17,271	Van Buren.....	2,725	2,933
Fentress	4,717	5,941	Macon.....	6,633	9,321	Warren.....	12,714	14,079
Franklin.....	14,970	17,178	Madison.....	23,480	30,874	Washington....	16,317	16,181
Gibson.....	25,666	32,685	Marion.....	6,841	10,910	Wayne	10,209	11,301
Giles.....	32,413	36,014	Marshall.....	16,207	19,259	Weakley.....	20,755	24,538
Granger	12,421	12,384	Maury	36,289	39,904	White	9,375	11,176
Greene.....	21,668	24,005	Meigs.....	4,511	7,117	Williamson.....	25,328	28,313
Grundy.....	3,250	4,592	Monroe.....	12,589	14,283	Wilson	25,881	28,747
Hamblen.....	.....	10,187	Montgomery....	24,747	28,481			
Hamilton.....	17,241	23,642	Moore.....	.....	6,232	Total.....	1,258,520	1,542,359

White, 1,138,831; Colored, 403,528, including 352 Indians, and 25 Chinese.

TEXAS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Anderson.....	9,229	17,395	Callahan.....	.....	3,453	Deaf Smith ..	.....	38
Andrews.....	.....	.....	Cameron.....	10,999	14,959	Delta.....	.....	5,597
Angelina.....	3,935	5,239	Camp.....	.....	5,931	Denton.....	7,251	13,143
Aransas.....	.....	996	Carson.....	.....	.....	De Witt.....	6,443	10,082
Archer.....	.....	596	Cass	8,875	16,724	Dickens.....	.....	28
Armstrong .....	.....	31	Castro.....	.....	.....	Dimmit	109	665
Atascoasa	2,915	4,217	Chambers.....	1,503	2,187	Donley.....	.....	160
Austin.....	15,087	14,429	Cherokee.....	11,079	16,723	Duval.....	1,083	5,732
Bailey.....	.....	.....	Childress.....	.....	25	Eastland.....	88	4,855
Bandera.....	649	2,158	Clay.....	.....	5,045	Edwards.....	.....	266
Bastrop	12,290	17,215	Cochran.....	.....	.....	Ellis.....	7,514	21,294
Baylor.....	.....	715	Coleman.....	347	3,603	El Paso.....	3,671	3,845
Bee.....	1,082	2,298	Collin.....	14,013	25,983	Encinal.....	427	1,902
Bell.....	9,771	20,518	Collingsworth .....	.....	6	Erath.....	1,801	11,796
Bexar.....	17,120	30,470	Colorado	8,326	16,673	Falls.....	9,851	16,240
Blanco.....	1,187	3,583	Comal.....	5,283	5,546	Fannin.....	13,207	25,501
Borden.....	.....	35	Comanche.....	1,001	8,608	Fayette.....	16,863	27,996
Bosque.....	4,981	11,217	Concho.....	.....	800	Fisher.....	.....	136
Bowie.....	4,634	10,965	Cooke.....	5,315	20,391	Floyd.....	.....	3
Brazoria.....	7,527	9,774	Coryell.....	4,224	10,924	Fort Bend.....	7,114	9,380
Brazos.....	9,205	13,576	Cottle.....	.....	24	Franklin.....	.....	5,280
Briscoe.....	.....	12	Crockett.....	.....	127	Freestone.....	8,139	14,921
Brown.....	544	8,414	Crosby.....	.....	82	Frio.....	309	2,130
Burleson.....	8,072	9,243	Dallam.....	.....	.....	Gaines.....	.....	8
Burnet.....	3,688	6,855	Dallas.....	13,314	33,488	Galveston.....	15,290	24,121
Caldwell.....	6,572	11,757	Dawson.....	.....	24	Garza.....	.....	36
Calhoun.....	3,443	1,739						

TEXAS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Gillespie.....	3,566	5,228	Lee.....	8,937	Runnels.....	980		
Goliad.....	3,628	5,832	Leon.....	6,523	Rusk.....	16,916	18,986	
Gonzales.....	8,951	14,840	Liberty.....	4,414	Sabine.....	3,256	4,161	
Gray.....	56	Limestone.....	8,591	16,246	San Augustine	4,196	5,084	
Grayson.....	14,387	38,108	Lipscomb.....	69	San Jacinto...	6,186		
Gregg.....	8,530	Live Oak.....	852	1,994	San Patricio...	602	1,010	
Grimes.....	13,218	18,603	Llano.....	1,379	San Saba.....	1,425	5,324	
Guadalupe. ...	7,282	12,202	Lubbock.....	25	Shackelford...	455	2,037	
Hale.....	36	Linn.....	9	Sherman.....	5,732	9,523		
Hall.....	733	6,365	McCulloch.....	173	1,533	Scurry.....	102	
Hansford.....	18	McLenmon....	13,500	26,934	Smith.....	16,532	21,863	
Hardeman.....	50	McMullen.....	230	701	Somervell.....	2,649		
Hardin.....	1,460	1,870	Madison.....	4,061	5,395	Starr.....	4,154	8,304
Harris.....	17,375	27,985	Marion.....	8,562	10,983	Stephens.....	330	4,725
Harrison.....	13,241	25,177	Martin.....	12	Stonewall.....	104		
Hartley.....	100	Matagorda....	3,377	3,940	Swisher.....	4		
Haskell.....	48	Maverick.....	1,951	2,967	Tarrant.....	5,788	24,671	
Hays.....	4,088	7,555	Medina.....	2,078	4,492	Taylor.....	1,736	
Hemphill.....	149	Menard.....	667	1,239	Terry.....	711		
Henderson....	6,678	9,735	Milan.....	8,984	18,659	Throckmort'n	5,959	
Hidalgo.....	2,387	4,347	Mitchell.....	117	Titus.....	11,339	3,615	
Hill.....	7,453	16,554	Montague.....	890	11,257	Tom Green....	13,153	27,028
Hockley.....	2,585	6,125	Montgomery..	6,483	10,154	Trinity.....	4,141	4,915
Hood.....	12,651	15,461	Moore.....	5,032	Tyler.....	5,010	5,825	
Hopkins.....	8,147	16,702	Morris.....	24	Upshur.....	12,039	10,266	
Houston.....	50	Nacogdoches..	9,614	11,590	Uvalde.....	851	2,541	
Howard.....	10,291	17,230	Navarro.....	8,879	21,702	Van Zandt....	6,494	12,619
Hunt.....	50	Newton.....	2,187	4,359	Victoria.....	4,860	6,289	
Hutchinson ..	694	6,626	Nolan.....	640	Walker.....	9,776	12,024	
Jack.....	2,278	2,723	Nueces.....	3,975	7,673	Waller.....	9,024	
Jackson.....	4,218	5,779	Ochiltree.....	287	Washington..	23,104	27,565	
Jasper.....	1,906	3,489	Oldham.....	1,255	2,938	Webb.....	2,615	5,273
Jefferson.....	4,923	17,911	Orange.....	5,885	Wharton.....	3,426	4,549	
Johnson.....	1,705	3,270	Palo Pinto... ..	10,119	12,219	Wheeler.....	512	
Jones.....	6,895	15,448	Panola.....	4,186	15,870	Wichita.....	433	
Karnes.....	1,536	2,763	Parker.....	Parmer.....	Williamson... ..	6,368	15,155	
Kaufman.....	92	Pecos.....	1,807	Wilson.....	2,556	7,118		
Kendall.....	1,042	2,168	Polk.....	8,707	7,189	Wise.....	1,450	16,601
Kent.....	72	1,343	Potter.....	28	Wood.....	6,894	11,212	
Kerr.....	40	Presidio.....	1,636	2,873	Yoakum.....	135	4,726	
Kimble.....	1,204	4,487	Rains.....	3,035	Young.....	1,488	3,636	
King.....	77	Randall.....	3	Zapata.....	133	410		
Kinney.....	15,790	27,193	Red River.....	10,653	17,194	Total.....	818,579	1,591,749
Lamar.....	Lamb.....	5,421	Refugio.....	2,324	1,585			
Lampasas.....	1,344	69	Roberts.....	32	Robertson....	9,990	22,383	
La Salle.....	9,168	13,641	Rockwall.....	2,984				

White, 1,197,237; Colored, 394,512, including 992 Indians, and 136 Chinese.

VERMONT.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Addison.....	23,484	24,173	Grand Isle.....	4,082	4,124	Washington....	26,520	25,404
Bennington....	21,325	21,950	Lamoille.....	12,448	12,684	Windham.....	26,036	26,763
Caledonia.....	22,235	23,607	Orange.....	23,090	23,525	Windsor.....	36,063	35,190
Chittenden....	36,480	32,792	Orleans.....	21,035	22,083	Total.....	330,551	332,286
Essex.....	6,811	7,931	Rutland.....	40,651	41,829			
Franklin.....	30,291	30,225						

White, 331,218; Colored, 1,068.

VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Accomac	20,409	24,408	Giles.....	5,875	8,794	Orange.....	10,396	13,052
Albemarle.....	27,544	32,618	Gloucester	10,211	11,876	Page	8,462	9,965
Alexandria.....	16,755	17,546	Goochland.....	10,313	10,292	Patrick	10,161	12,833
Alleghany.....	3,674	5,586	Grayson	9,587	13,068	Pittsylvania....	31,343	52,589
Amelia	9,878	10,377	Greene.....	4,634	5,830	Powhatan	7,667	7,817
Amherst.....	14,900	18,709	Greenville.....	6,362	8,407	Prince Edward	12,004	14,668
Appomattox... ..	8,950	10,080	Halifax.....	27,828	33,588	Prince George.	7,820	10,054
Augusta.....	28,763	35,710	Hanover.....	16,455	18,588	Princess Anne.	8,273	9,594
Bath	3,795	4,482	Henrico.....	66,179	82,703	Prince William	7,504	9,180
Bedford	25,327	31,205	Henry.....	12,303	16,009	Pulaski.....	6,538	8,755
Bland.....	4,000	5,004	Highland.....	4,151	5,164	Rappahannock	8,261	9,291
Botetourt.....	11,329	14,809	Isle of Wight..	8,320	10,572	Richmond.....	6,503	7,195
Brunswick	13,427	16,707	James City.....	4,425	5,422	Roanoke.....	9,350	13,105
Buchanan.....	3,777	5,694	King & Queen..	9,709	10,502	Rockbridge.....	16,058	20,003
Buckingham... ..	13,371	15,540	King George... ..	5,742	6,397	Rockingham ...	23,668	29,567
Campbell.....	28,384	36,250	King William..	7,515	8,751	Russell.....	11,103	13,906
Caroline.....	15,128	17,243	Lancaster	5,355	6,160	Scott	13,036	17,233
Carroll.....	9,147	13,323	Lee.....	13,268	15,116	Shenandoah... ..	14,936	18,204
Charles City....	4,975	5,512	Loudoun	20,929	23,634	Smyth.....	8,898	12,160
Charlotte.....	14,513	16,653	Louisa.....	16,332	18,942	Southampton..	12,285	18,012
Chesterfield....	18,470	25,085	Lunenburg... ..	10,403	11,535	Spottsylvania..	11,728	14,828
Clarke.....	6,670	7,682	Madison.....	8,670	10,562	Stafford.....	6,420	7,211
Craig	2,942	3,794	Mathews	6,200	7,501	Surry	5,585	7,391
Culpeper.....	12,227	13,408	Mecklenburg..	21,318	24,610	Sussex.....	7,885	10,062
Cumberland... ..	8,142	10,540	Middlesex	4,981	6,252	Tazewell	10,791	12,861
Dinwiddie.....	30,702	32,870	Montgomery... ..	12,556	16,693	Warren.....	5,716	7,399
Elizabeth City.	8,303	10,689	Nansemond....	11,576	15,903	Warwick.....	1,672	2,258
Essex.....	9,927	11,032	Nelson	13,898	16,536	Washington ...	16,816	25,203
Fairfax.....	12,952	16,025	New Kent.....	4,381	5,515	Westmoreland.	7,682	8,846
Fauquier.....	19,690	22,993	Norfolk.....	46,702	58,657	Wise.....	4,785	7,772
Floyd.....	9,824	13,255	Northampton..	8,046	9,152	Wythe.....	11,611	14,318
Fluvanna	9,875	10,802	Northumber-			York	7,198	7,349
Franklin.....	18,264	25,084	land.....	6,863	7,929			
Frederick.....	16,596	17,553	Nottoway.....	9,291	11,156	Total	1,225,163	1,512,565

White, 880,858; Colored, 631,707.

WEST VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Barbour.....	10,312	11,870	Kanawha	22,349	32,466	Putnam	7,794	11,375
Berkeley	14,900	17,380	Lewis	10,175	13,269	Raleigh.....	3,673	7,367
Boone.....	4,553	5,824	Lincoln.....	5,053	8,739	Randolph	5,563	8,102
Braxton.....	6,480	9,787	Logan	5,124	7,329	Ritchie.....	9,055	13,474
Brooke.....	5,464	6,013	Marion.....	12,107	17,198	Roane	7,232	12,184
Cabell.....	6,429	13,744	Marshall.....	14,941	18,840	Summers		9,033
Calhoun.....	2,939	6,072	Mason.....	15,978	22,293	Taylor.....	9,367	11,455
Clay.....	2,196	3,460	McDowell.....	1,952	3,074	Tucker.....	1,907	3,151
Doddridge.....	7,076	10,552	Mercer.....	7,064	7,467	Tyler.....	7,832	11,073
Fayette.....	6,647	11,560	Mineral.....	6,332	8,630	Upshur.....	8,023	10,249
Gilmer	4,338	7,108	Monongalia... ..	13,547	14,985	Wayne	7,852	14,739
Grant.....	4,467	5,542	Monroe.....	11,124	11,501	Webster.....	1,730	3,207
Greenbrier....	11,417	15,060	Morgan.....	4,315	5,777	Wetzel	8,595	13,896
Hampshire....	7,643	10,366	Nicholas	4,458	7,223	Wirt.....	4,804	7,104
Hancock.....	4,363	4,882	Ohio.....	28,831	37,457	Wood.....	19,000	25,006
Hardy.....	5,518	6,794	Pendleton.....	6,455	8,022	Wyoming.....	3,171	4,322
Harrison.....	16,714	20,181	Pleasants.....	3,012	6,256			
Jackson	10,300	16,312	Pocahontas....	4,069	5,591	Total.....	442,014	618,457
Jefferson.....	13,219	15,005	Preston.....	14,555	19,091			

White, 592,537; Colored, 25,920.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	6,601	6,741	Green Lake...	13,195	14,483	Polk.....	3,422	10,018
Ashland.....	221	1,559	Iowa.....	24,544	23,628	Portage.....	10,634	17,731
Barron.....	538	7,024	Jackson.....	7,687	13,285	Price.....		785
Bad Ax.....			Jefferson.....	34,040	32,156	Racine.....	26,740	30,922
Bayfield.....	344	564	Juneau.....	12,372	15,582	Richland.....	15,731	18,174
Brown.....	25,168	34,078	Kenosha.....	13,147	13,550	Rock.....	39,030	38,823
Buffalo.....	11,123	15,528	Kewaunee.....	10,128	15,807	Sauk.....	23,860	28,729
Burnett.....	706	5,140	La Crosse.....	20,297	27,073	Shawano.....	3,166	10,371
Calumet.....	12,335	16,632	La Fayette.....	22,659	21,279	Sheboygan....	31,749	34,206
Chippewa.....	8,311	15,491	La Pointe.....			St. Croix.....	11,035	18,956
Clark.....	3,450	10,715	Langlade.....		685	Taylor.....		2,311
Columbia.....	28,802	28,065	Lincoln.....		2,011	Trémpealeau..	10,732	17,189
Crawford.....	13,075	15,644	Manitowoc....	33,364	37,505	Vernon.....	18,645	23,235
Dallas.....			Marathon.....	5,885	17,121	Walworth.....	25,972	26,249
Dane.....	53,096	53,233	Marinette.....		8,929	Washington...	23,919	23,442
Dodge.....	47,035	45,931	Marquette.....	8,056	8,908	Waukesha.....	28,274	28,957
Door.....	4,919	11,645	Milwaukee....	89,930	138,537	Waupaca.....	15,539	20,955
Douglas.....	1,122	655	Mouroe.....	16,550	21,607	Waushara...	11,279	12,687
Dunn.....	9,488	16,817	Oconto.....	8,321	9,848	Winnebago....	37,279	42,740
Eau Claire....	10,769	19,993	Ontogamie....	18,430	28,716	Wood.....	3,912	8,981
Fond du Lac..	46,273	46,859	Ozaukee.....	15,564	15,461			
Grant.....	37,979	37,852	Pepin.....	4,659	6,226			
Green.....	23,611	21,729	Pierce.....	9,958	17,744			
						Total.....	1,054,670	1,315,497

White, 1,309,618; Colored, 5,879 including 3,161 Indians, and 16 Chinese.

ARIZONA.

	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Total Population.....	9,658	40,441	White.....	9,581	35,160	Colored.....	77	5,280

Including 3,493 Indians, and 1,630 Chinese.

DAKOTA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Armstrong.....		2,607	Burleigh,			Hughes.....		
Ashmore.....		587	(part of).....		1,287	Stanley.....		770
Sully.....			Emmons.....			Hutchinson....	37	2,966
Aurora, (part of).....		262	Sheridan.....		8,998	Jayne.....	5	
Brule.....			Cass.....			Kingsbury.....		1,102
Aurora, (part of).....			Cavilier.....		318	Lake.....		2,657
Buffalo.....		232	Foster.....			La Moure.....		
Lyman.....			Ramsey.....			Ransom.....		557
Cresho.....			Charles Nix...}	152	616	Lawrence.....		13,248
Barnes.....		1,585	Douglas.....			Lincoln.....	712	5,897
Beadle.....			Todd.....			McCook.....		1,283
Hand.....		1,443	Clark.....		114	Meyer.....		115
Berthold.....			Clay.....	2,621	5,001	Miner.....		363
Bottineau.....			Codington....		2,156	Minnehaha.....	335	8,252
McHenry.....		247	Custer.....		995	Moody.....		3,915
Renville.....			Davison.....		1,256	Pembina.....	1,213	4,862
Stevens.....			Deuel.....	37	2,302	Pennington....		2,244
Billings.....			De Smet.....			Richland.....		3,597
Mercer.....		1,235	Gingras.....		89	Stutsman.....		1,007
Morton.....			Kidder.....			Todd.....	337	
Stark.....			Logan.....			Traill.....		4,123
Bonhomme.....	608	5,469	Edmunds.....			Turner.....		5,320
Boreman.....			Faulk.....		481	Union.....	3,507	6,813
Campbell.....		676	McPherson...}			Yankton.....	2,097	8,390
Rush.....			Spink.....			Sisseton.....		
Walworth.....			Forsyth.....		113	Wahpeton In- dian Reser- vation.....		207
Brookings.....	163	4,965	Shannon.....			Unorganized Territory...}	2,091	
Brown.....		450	Grand Forks...}		6,248			
Day.....			Grant.....		3,010			
Buffalo.....	246		Hamlin.....		693			
Burleigh, (part of).....		1,997	Hanson.....		1,301			
			Howard.....					
			Mountraille...}		471			
			Walette.....					
			Williams.....					
						Total.....	14,181	135,180

White, 133,147; Colored, 2,30, including 1,391 Indians, and 238 Chinese.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

	Population.	
	1870.	1880.
Georgetown City.....	11,384	12,578
Washington City.....	109,199	147,293
Remainder of the District.....	11,117	17,753
Total.....	131,700	177,624

White, 118,006; Colored, 59,596.

IDAHO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Ada.....	2,675	4,674	Idaho.....	849	2,031	Owyhee.....	1,713	1,426
Alturas.....	680	1,693	Kootenai.....	.....	518	Shoshone.....	722	469
Bear Lake.....	.....	3,235	Lemhi.....	988	2,230	Washington.....	.....	879
Boise.....	3,834	3,214	Nez Percés.....	1,607	3,965			
Cassia.....	.....	1,312	Oneida.....	1,922	6,964	Total.....	14,999	32,610

White, 29,013; Colored, 3,597, including 165 Indians, and 3,379 Chinese.

MONTANA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Beaver Head....	722	2,712	Deer Lodge.....	4,367	8,876	Madison.....	2,684	3,915
Big Horn.....	38	.....	Gallatin.....	1,578	3,643	Meagher.....	1,387	2,748
Chiteau.....	517	3,058	Jefferson.....	1,531	2,464	Missoula.....	2,554	2,537
Custer.....	.....	2,510	Lewis and					
Dawson.....	177	180	Clarke.....	5,040	6,521	Total.....	20,595	39,159

White, 35,385; Colored, 3,774, including 1,663 Indians, and 1,765 Chinese.

NEW MEXICO.

	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Total Population....	91,874	119,565	White.....	9,393	108,721	Colored.....	1,481	10,844

Including 9,772 Indians, and 57 Chinese.

UTAH.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Beaver.....	2,007	3,918	Morgan.....	1,972	1,783	Tooele.....	2,177	4,497
Box Elder.....	4,855	6,761	Pi-Ute.....	82	1,651	Uintah.....	.....	799
Cache.....	8,229	12,562	Rich.....	1,955	1,263	Utah.....	12,203	17,973
Davis.....	4,459	5,279	Rio Virgin.....	450	.....	Wahsatch.....	1,244	2,927
Emery.....	.....	556	Salt Lake.....	18,337	31,977	Washington....	3,064	4,235
Iron.....	2,277	4,013	San Juan.....	.....	204	Weber.....	7,858	12,344
Juab.....	2,034	3,474	San Pete.....	6,786	11,557			
Kane.....	1,513	3,085	Sevier.....	19	4,457	Total.....	86,786	143,963
Millard.....	2,753	3,727	Summit.....	2,512	4,921			

White, 142,423; Colored, 1,540, including 807 Indians, and 501 Chinese.

WASHINGTON.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Chehalis.....	401	921	Klikitat.....	329	4,055	Stevens.....	734	1,245
Challan.....	408	638	Lewis.....	888	2,600	Thurston.....	2,246	3,270
Clarke.....	3,081	5,490	Mason.....	289	639	Wahkiakum....	270	1,598
Columbia.....	.....	7,103	Pacific.....	738	1,645	Walla-Walla....	5,300	8,716
Cowlitz.....	730	2,062	Pierce.....	1,409	3,319	Wha' om.....	534	3,137
Island.....	626	1,087	San Juan.....	.....	948	Whitman.....	.....	7,014
Jefferson.....	1,268	1,712	Skamania.....	133	809	Yakima.....	432	2,811
King.....	2,120	6,910	Snohomish....	599	1,387	Disputed Isl'ds	554	.....
Kitsap.....	866	1,738	Spokane.....	.....	4,262	Total.....	23,955	75,116

White, 67,199; Colored, 7,917, including 4,405 Indians, and 3,187 Chinese.

WYOMING.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Albany.....	2,021	4,626	Laramie.....	2,957	6,409	Uintah.....	856	2,879
Carbon.....	1,368	3,438	Pease.....	.....	637			
Crook.....	.....	239	Sweetwater....	1,916	2,561	Total.....	9,118	20,789

White, 19,456; Colored, 1,352, including 914 Chinese, and 139 Indians.

Population of the Principal Cities and Towns in the United States in 1870 and 1880; to which is added the Debt of each City as far as ascertained.

From the Tabulated Returns of the Tenth Census.

NOTE.—The population given for 1880 is in some cases subject to correction. The "net debt" of Cities is the aggregate funded and floating indebtedness, less amounts in sinking funds.

	Population.		Net Debt.		Population.		Net Debt.
	1870.	1880.	Dollars.		1870.	1880.	Dollars.
Alabama—				Illinois.—Cont'd.			
Huntsville.....	4,907	4,977	46,800	Joliet	7,263	16,145	54,000
Mobile.....	32,034	29,132	2,671,100	Moline.....	5,754	7,805	28,071
Montgomery....	10,588	16,714	567,900	Ottawa.....	7,736	7,598	60,000
Selma.....	6,484	7,529	323,600	Peoria.....	22,849	29,259	716,509
Arkansas—				Quincy.....	24,052	27,268	1,917,888
Little Rock.....	12,380	13,185	335,243	Rockford.....	11,049	13,136	178,090
California—				Rock Island.....	7,890	11,660	289,050
Los Angeles.....	5,721	11,311	310,177	Springfield.....	17,364	19,743	778,780
Oakland	10,500	34,555	669,126	Indiana—			
Sacramento... ..	16,283	21,420	861,000	Evansville	21,830	29,280	None.
San Francisco..	149,473	233,959	3,059,285	Fort Wayne.....	17,718	26,880	856,900
San José.....	9,089	12,567	None.	Indianapolis....	48,244	75,056	1,914,500
Stockton.....	10,066	10,287	385,615	Jeffersonville ...	7,254	10,422	240,350
Colorado—				La Fayette.....	13,506	14,860	None.
Denver.....	4,759	35,629	20,000	Logansport	8,950	11,198	456,276
Leadville.....		14,820	.....	Madison.....	10,709	8,945	232,051
Connecticut—				New Albany.....	15,396	16,422	358,482
Bridgeport.....	18,969	27,643	831,000	Richmond.....	9,445	12,743	167,000
Danbury	6,542	11,669	255,415	South Bend.....	7,206	13,279	337,600
Derby	8,020	11,649	80,243	Terre Haute....	16,103	26,042	267,224
Greenwich	7,644	7,892	183,307	Vincennes	5,440	7,680	38,831
Hartford.....	37,180	42,015	3,689,855	Iowa—			
Meriden.....	10,495	18,340	788,317	Burlington.....	14,930	19,450	128,062
Middletown.....	6,923	11,731	.....	Cedar Rapids... ..	5,940	10,104	40,867
New Britain	9,480	13,978	494,843	Council Bluffs... ..	10,020	18,059	138,400
New Haven.....	50,840	62,882	1,359,619	Davenport.....	20,038	21,831	290,675
New London.....	9,576	10,529	496,611	Des Moines.....	12,035	22,408	578,000
Norwalk.....	12,119	13,956	522,495	Dubuque.....	18,434	22,254	804,611
Norwich.....	16,653	21,141	1,191,256	Iowa City	5,914	7,123	74,967
Stamford.....	9,714	11,298	165,000	Keokuk	12,766	12,117	372,375
Waterbury	13,106	20,269	361,508	Muscatine	6,718	8,294	.....
Windham.....	5,412	8,265	44,193	Ottumwa.....	5,214	9,004	17,795
Delaware—				Waterloo.....	4,337	5,630	2,000
Wilmington.....	30,841	42,478	1,372,450	Kansas—			
Dist. Columbia—				Atchison	7,054	15,106	449,687
Georgetown.....	11,384	12,578	.....	Lawrence.....	8,320	8,511	654,115
Washington.....	109,199	147,293	23,310,146	Leavenworth ...	17,873	16,550	396,573
Florida—				Topeka	5,790	15,451	333,249
Jacksonville....	6,912	.....	270,916	Kentucky—			
Key West	5,016	9,890	10,000	Covington.....	24,505	29,720	1,030,000
Georgia—				Lexington.....	14,801	16,656	84,316
Atlanta.....	21,789	37,409	2,180,000	Louisville.....	100,753	123,758	4,842,935
Athens.....	4,251	6,099	107,950	Newport.....	15,087	20,433	966,618
Augusta.....	15,389	21,891	1,961,319	Owensborough..	3,437	5,516	67,000
Columbus.....	7,401	6,152	540,800	Paducah.....	6,866	8,376	138,000
Macon	10,810	12,748	743,000	Louisiana—			
Savannah.....	28,235	30,709	3,425,000	New Orleans....	191,418	216,090	.....
Illinois—				Shreveport.....	4,607	11,017	.....
Alton.....	8,665	9,851	110,491	Maine—			
Aurora.....	11,162	11,825	25,506	Bangor.....	18,289	16,857	2,661,000
Bellefonte.....	8,146	10,682	217,712	Biddeford.....	10,282	12,652	183,874
Bloomington. ...	14,590	17,184	221,463	Lewiston	13,600	19,083	1,038,102
Cairo.....	6,267	9,012	270,000	Portland	31,413	33,810	4,322,154
Chicago.....	298,977	503,185	12,794,271	Maryland—			
Decatur.....	7,161	9,548	80,075	Baltimore.....	267,354	332,313	27,092,690
East St. Louis... ..	5,644	9,185	272,800	Cumberland....	8,056	10,666	394,064
Elgin.....	5,441	8,789	34,336	Frederick.....	8,526	.....	559,989
Freeport.....	7,889	8,516	69,220	Massachusetts—			
Galena.....	7,019	6,453	147,076	Abington.....	9,308	3,697	.....
Galesburg	10,158	11,446	53,250	Attleborough....	6,769	11,111	16,600
Hyde Park.....	3,644	15,716	.....	Beverly.....	6,507	8,445	986,969
Jacksonville....	9,203	10,927	273,336				

Population and Debts of Cities.—Continued.

	Population.		Net Debt		Population.		Net Debt.
	1870.	1880.	Dollars.		1870.	1880.	Dollars.
<i>Mass.—Cont'd.</i>				Nebraska—			
Boston	250,526	362,839	28,244,017	Lincoln.....	276	13,004	199,615
Broekton ¹	8,007	13,608	71,200	Omaha	16,083	30,518	227,578
Brookline.....	6,650	8,053	1,476,350	Nevada—			
Cambridge.....	39,634	52,669	3,403,723	Carson City.....	3,042	4,227	.....
Chelsea	18,547	21,782	1,554,496	Virginia City... ..	7,048	13,705	112,000
Chicopee.....	9,607	11,325	100,050	New Hampshire—			
Clinton.....	5,429	8,030	99,500	Concord.....	12,241	13,836	615,500
Fall River.....	26,766	43,961	3,169,765	Dover.....	9,294	11,687	458,830
Fitchburg	11,260	12,405	770,778	Manchester.....	23,536	32,630	929,000
Gloucester	15,389	19,329	193,370	Nashua.....	10,543	13,397	458,661
Haverhill.....	13,092	18,475	393,428	Portsmouth.....	9,211	9,690	448,400
Holyoke.....	10,733	21,915	878,454	New Jersey—			
Lawrence.....	28,921	39,151	1,712,000	Bayonne.....	3,834	9,372	650,275
Lowell.....	40,928	59,475	1,554,275	Bridgeton.....	6,830	8,729	74,000
Lynn.....	28,233	38,274	2,072,815	Camden.....	20,045	41,659	1,164,900
Malden.....	7,367	12,017	483,523	Elizabeth	20,832	28,229	5,512,638
Marlborough ...	8,474	10,126	151,951	Hackensack.....	8,038	.....	.....
Medford	5,717	7,573	463,726	Hoboken.....	20,297	30,999	1,099,250
Milford	9,890	9,310	194,550	Jersey City.....	82,546	120,722	15,598,435
Natick	6,404	8,480	303,303	Millville.....	6,101	7,660	37,000
New Bedford... ..	21,320	26,845	1,086,000	Newark.....	105,059	136,508	9,070,032
Newburyport... ..	12,595	13,537	428,706	New Brunswick	15,058	17,167	1,618,946
Newton.....	12,825	16,995	993,591	Orange.....	9,348	13,206	253,832
North Adams... ..	12,090	10,192	267,894	Paterson.....	33,579	51,031	1,359,500
Northampton... ..	10,160	12,172	537,500	Plainfield	5,095	8,123	45,500
Peabody	7,343	9,028	289,300	Trenton.....	22,874	29,910	1,664,501
Pittsfield	11,112	13,367	385,341	New York—			
Quincy.....	7,442	10,529	65,980	Albany.....	69,422	90,758	3,138,500
Salem.....	24,117	27,563	1,162,487	Amsterdam.....	7,706	11,711	.....
Somerville.....	14,685	24,983	1,596,974	Auburn.....	17,225	21,924	530,000
Springfield.....	26,703	33,340	1,928,000	Binghamton. ...	12,692	17,315	299,500
Taunton	18,629	21,213	449,735	Brookhaven.....	10,159	11,544	.....
Waltham	9,065	11,711	477,000	Brooklyn.....	396,099	566,663	38,040,000
Westfield.....	6,519	7,587	404,780	Buffalo.....	117,714	155,134	8,211,934
Weymouth.....	9,010	10,571	64,392	Cohoes.....	15,357	19,417	141,214
Woburn	8,560	10,198	626,602	Elmira.....	15,863	20,541	270,400
Worcester.....	41,105	58,291	2,447,543	Fishkill.....	11,752	10,732	.....
Michigan—				Flushing.....	14,650	15,949	.....
Adrian.....	8,438	7,849	59,400	Greenburgh.....	10,790	9,861	.....
Ann Arbor.....	7,363	8,061	16,000	Hempstead	13,999	18,160	.....
Bay City.....	7,064	20,693	433,100	Hornellsville....	5,837	8,195	54,400
Detroit.....	79,577	116,340	1,282,772	Hudson.....	8,615	8,669	321,250
East Saginaw... ..	11,350	19,016	611,055	Huntington.....	10,704	8,098	.....
Grand Rapids... ..	16,507	32,016	471,000	Ithaca.....	10,107	9,105	66,303
Jackson.....	11,447	16,105	183,500	Jamaica.....	7,745	10,089	.....
Kalamazoo.....	9,181	11,937	25,000	Johnstown.....	12,273	16,626	.....
Lansing	5,241	8,319	105,400	Kingston.....	21,943	18,342	644,880
Muskegon.....	6,002	11,262	180,000	Lenox	9,816	10,249	.....
Port Huron.....	5,973	8,883	349,000	Lockport.....	12,426	13,522	108,667
Saginaw City... ..	7,460	10,525	202,800	Long Isl'nd City .....	.....	17,117	950,000
Minnesota—				Middletown ²	7,589	.....	.....
Minneapolis.....	13,066	46,887	1,137,467	Morrisania ³	19,609	.....	.....
Red Wing.....	4,260	5,876	45,445	New Lots	9,800	13,681	.....
Stillwater	4,124	9,054	82,400	New York.....	942,292	1,206,299	109,425,414
Saint Paul.....	20,030	41,473	1,526,715	Newburgh	17,014	18,050	313,400
Winona	7,192	10,208	183,000	Ogdensburgh ...	10,076	10,340	135,000
Mississippi—				Oswego	20,910	21,116	1,264,224
Natchez.....	9,057	7,058	21,734	Owego.....	9,442	9,883	.....
Viicksburg.....	12,443	11,814	373,218	Oyster Bay.....	10,595	11,923	.....
Missouri—				Palmyra .....	.....	21,493	.....
Campbell.....	8,694	.....	.....	Poughkeepsie... ..	20,180	20,207	1,939,198
Central	8,923	7,485	.....	Port Jervis	6,377	4,824	None.
Hannibal.....	10,125	11,074	144,027	Rochester.....	62,386	89,366	5,701,686
Kansas City.....	32,260	55,785	1,339,224	Rome	11,000	12,045	160,000
St. Joseph.....	19,565	32,431	2,445,600	Saratoga Spr'gs	8,537	10,822	297,600
St. Louis.....	310,864	350,518	22,847,761	Saugerties.....	10,455	10,375	.....
Sedalia.....	4,560	9,561	.....	Schenectady ...	11,026	13,675	118,000

¹Brookton was North Bridgewater in 1870.²Middletown included in Walkkill Township in 1880.³Morrisania has been incorporated in New York City.

Population and Debts of Cities.—Continued.

	Population.		Net Debt.		Population.		Net Debt.
	1870.	1880.	Dollars.		1870.	1880.	Dollars.
<i>New York—Cont'd.</i>				<i>Penn.—Cont'd.</i>			
Seneca.....	9,188	2,877	.....	Reading.....	33,930	43,278	999,000
Syracuse.....	43,051	51,792	1,351,500	Scranton.....	35,092	45,850	325,202
Troy.....	46,465	56,747	958,296	Shamokin.....	4,320	8,184	37,680
Utica.....	28,804	33,914	766,000	Titusville.....	8,639	9,046	328,267
Wallkill.....	9,477	11,483	.....	Wilkesbarre....	10,174	23,339	95,096
Watertown.....	9,336	10,697	407,500	Williamsport...	16,030	18,934	651,272
Watervliet.....	22,609	22,220	.....	York.....	11,003	13,940	33,000
West Troy.....	10,693	11,532	Nothing.	Rhode Island—			
Yonkers.....	18,357	18,892	1,388,000	Lincoln.....	7,889	13,765	50,000
North Carolina—				Newport.....	12,521	15,693	116,408
New Berne.....	5,849	6,443	3,227	N. Providence..	20,495	1,467	39,800
Raleigh.....	7,790	14,110	138,357	Pawtucket.....	6,619	19,030	935,000
Wilmington.....	13,446	17,361	539,845	Providence.....	68,904	104,857	9,373,028
Ohio—				Warwick.....	10,453	12,163	57,500
Akron.....	10,006	16,512	17,619	Woonsocket.....	11,527	16,053	230,000
Bellaire.....	4,033	8,025	106,000	South Carolina—			
Canton.....	8,660	12,258	180,657	Charleston.....	48,956	49,984	4,129,102
Chillicothe.....	8,920	10,938	None.	Columbia.....	9,298	10,040	900,000
Cincinnati.....	216,289	255,139	21,992,500	St. James.....	.....	.....	.....
Cleveland.....	92,829	160,146	4,076,946	Goose Creek...	7,795	10,615	.....
Columbus.....	31,274	51,647	1,259,162	St. John's,	.....	.....	.....
Dayton.....	30,473	38,678	1,101,520	Berkeley.....	7,868	9,586	.....
Delaware.....	6,861	6,894	77,300	St. John's,	.....	.....	.....
Fremont.....	5,455	8,451	44,000	Colleton.....	8,604	10,388	.....
Hamilton.....	11,081	12,121	48,067	Tennessee—			
Ironton.....	5,686	8,857	243,758	Chattanooga....	6,093	12,892	71,566
Mansfield.....	8,029	9,859	195,737	Knoxville.....	8,682	9,690	212,288
Newark.....	6,698	9,602	55,402	Memphis.....	40,226	33,592	None.
Piqua.....	5,967	6,033	294,219	Nashville.....	25,865	43,350	1,606,200
Pomeroy.....	5,824	5,560	151,000	Texas—			
Portsmouth.....	10,592	11,314	317,809	Austin.....	4,428	10,960	106,744
Sandusky.....	13,000	15,838	381,215	Brenham.....	9,716	4,114	.....
Springfield.....	12,652	20,730	58,627	Dallas.....	.....	10,358	304,356
Steubenville....	8,107	12,093	30,190	Galveston.....	13,818	22,248	1,023,249
Tiffin.....	5,648	7,879	55,500	Houston.....	9,382	18,646	1,501,591
Toledo.....	31,584	50,137	3,232,660	San Antonio.....	12,256	20,550	155,266
Urbana.....	4,276	6,252	32,903	Sherman.....	6,348	9,248	129,000
Xenia.....	6,377	7,026	66,187	Waco.....	3,008	7,296	100,000
Youngstown....	8,075	15,431	193,406	Utah—			
Zanesville.....	10,011	18,120	529,097	Ogden City.....	3,127	.....	3,333
Oregon—				Salt Lake City..	12,854	20,768	67,000
Portland.....	8,293	17,598	76,500	Vermont—			
Pennsylvania—				Burlington.....	14,387	11,364	383,427
Allegheny.....	53,180	78,682	1,596,429	Rutland.....	9,834	12,149	202,460
Allentown.....	13,884	18,068	430,443	Virginia—			
Altoona.....	10,610	19,716	368,830	Alexandria.....	13,570	13,658	1,037,088
Bethlehem.....	4,512	5,193	140,700	Dan River.....	10,306	8,382	.....
Carbondale.....	6,393	7,714	9,369	Lynchburg.....	6,825	15,959	794,837
Carlisle.....	6,650	6,209	139,100	Norfolk.....	19,229	21,966	2,187,371
Chester.....	9,485	14,996	357,084	Petersburg...	18,950	21,656	1,136,100
Columbia.....	6,461	8,312	.....	Portsmouth.....	10,492	11,388	283,014
Cornplanter....	8,436	.....	.....	Richmond.....	51,038	63,600	4,399,021
Danville.....	9,863	7,790	.....	West Virginia—			
Easton.....	10,987	11,924	219,949	Parkersburg....	5,546	6,582	.....
Erie.....	19,646	27,737	1,201,229	Wheeling.....	19,280	30,737	531,882
Harrisburg.....	23,104	30,762	1,065,300	Wisconsin—			
Hickory.....	7,700	.....	.....	Eau Claire.....	8,313	10,118	101,000
Lancaster.....	20,233	25,769	464,142	Fond du Lac...	12,764	13,091	165,000
Lebanon.....	6,729	8,778	308,700	Green Bay.....	4,666	7,735	147,140
Lock Haven.....	6,986	5,845	208,743	Janesville.....	8,789	9,018	34,000
Mahanoy.....	9,400	7,181	.....	La Crosse.....	7,785	14,505	135,000
Meadville.....	7,103	8,860	77,699	Madison.....	9,176	10,325	136,768
New Castle.....	6,164	8,416	72,624	Milwaukee.....	71,440	115,587	2,160,289
Norristown.....	10,753	13,064	81,200	Oshkosh.....	12,663	15,749	130,500
Oil City.....	2,276	7,315	122,400	Racine.....	9,880	16,031	218,512
Philadelphia....	674,022	847,170	16,251,696	Sheboygan....	5,310	7,314	230,000
Pittsburgh.....	86,076	156,389	14,134,296	Watertown.....	.....	7,883	229,400
Pottsville.....	12,384	13,253	.....	Total..... 8,880,446 11,873,353			
Aggregate Debt of 299 Cities and Towns.....				549,904,979			

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES

From the Official Census of the United States, 1870 and 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.
The United States	3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,633,822	12,866,020
The States.....	3,929,214	5,294,390	7,215,858	9,600,783	12,820,868
1 Alabama.....				19 127,901	15 309,527
2 Arkansas				25 14,255	27 30,388
3 California.....					
4 Colorado					
5 Connecticut.....	8 237,946	8 251,002	9 261,942	14 275,148	16 297,675
6 Delaware.....	16 59,096	17 64,273	19 72,674	22 72,749	24 76,748
7 Florida.....					25 34,730
8 Georgia.....	13 82,548	12 162,686	11 252,433	11 340,985	10 516,823
9 Illinois.....			23 12,282	24 55,162	20 157,445
10 Indiana.....		20 5,641	21 24,520	18 147,178	13 343,031
11 Iowa.....					
12 Kansas					
13 Kentucky.....	14 73,677	9 220,955	7 406,511	6 564,135	6 687,917
14 Louisiana			18 76,556	17 152,923	19 215,739
15 Maine	11 96,540	14 151,719	14 228,705	12 298,269	12 399,455
16 Maryland	6 319,728	7 341,548	8 380,546	10 407,350	11 447,040
17 Massachusetts.....	4 378,787	5 422,845	5 472,040	7 523,159	8 610,408
18 Michigan.....			24 4,762	26 8,765	26 31,639
19 Minnesota.....					
20 Mississippi.....		19 8,850	20 40,352	21 75,448	22 136,621
21 Missouri.....			22 20,845	23 66,557	21 140,455
22 Nebraska.....					
23 Nevada.....					
24 New Hampshire.....	10 141,885	11 183,858	16 214,460	15 244,022	18 269,328
25 New Jersey.....	9 184,139	10 211,149	12 245,562	13 277,426	14 320,823
26 New York	5 340,120	3 589,051	2 959,049	1 1,372,111	1 1,918,608
27 North Carolina.....	3 393,751	4 478,103	4 555,500	4 638,829	5 737,987
28 Ohio.....		18 45,365	13 230,760	5 581,295	4 937,903
29 Oregon					
30 Pennsylvania.....	2 434,373	2 602,365	3 810,091	3 1,047,507	2 1,348,233
31 Rhode Island	15 68,825	16 69,122	17 76,931	20 83,015	23 97,199
32 South Carolina.....	7 249,073	6 345,591	6 415,115	8 502,741	9 581,185
33 Tennessee.....	17 35,691	15 105,602	10 261,727	9 422,771	7 681,904
34 Texas					
35 Vermont.....	12 85,425	13 154,465	15 217,895	16 235,966	17 280,652
36 Virginia.....	1 747,610	1 880,200	1 974,600	2 1,065,116	3 1,211,405
37 West Virginia.....					
38 Wisconsin					
The States.....	3,929,214	5,924,390	7,215,858	9,600,783	12,820,868
1 Arizona.....					
2 Dakota					
3 Dist. Columbia.....		1 14,093	1 24,023	1 33,039	1 39,834
4 Idaho					
5 Montana					
6 New Mexico.....					
7 Utah					
8 Washington.....					
9 Wyoming					
The Territories.....		14,093	24,023	33,039	39,834
Total population.....	3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,633,822	12,866,020
		Increase per cent. 1790-1800, 35.10.	Increase per cent. 1801-1810, 36.38.	Increase per cent. 1810-1820, 33.06.	Increase per cent. 1820-30, 32.51

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the The figures of population for 1880 are in some cases

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, 1790-1880. 301

AT EACH CENSUS, 1790-1880.

From the Official Census of the United States, 1870 and 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	Per cent. increase, 1870 to '80.				
The United States..... }	17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	30.03				
The States.....	17,019,641	23,067,262	31,183,744	38,115,641	49,371,340	29.53				
1 Alabama..... 12	590,756	771,623	964,201	996,992	1,262,505	26.63				
2 Arkansas..... 25	97,574	209,897	435,450	484,471	802,525	65.65				
3 California..... 29	92,597	379,994	560,247	864,694	1,542,181	64.34				
4 Colorado..... 35	34,277	39,864	191,357	387.47						
5 Connecticut..... 20	309,978	370,792	460,147	537,454	622,730	15.86				
6 Delaware..... 26	78,085	91,532	112,216	125,015	146,678	17.27				
7 Florida..... 27	54,477	87,445	140,424	187,748	260,493	43.53				
8 Georgia..... 9	691,392	906,185	1,057,286	1,184,109	1,542,181	30.23				
9 Illinois..... 14	476,183	851,470	1,711,951	2,539,891	3,077,871	21.18				
10 Indiana..... 10	685,866	988,416	1,350,428	1,680,637	1,978,301	17.71				
11 Iowa..... 28	43,112	192,214	674,913	1,194,020	1,624,615	36.06				
12 Kansas..... 33	107,206	364,399	996,696	1,733.35						
13 Kentucky..... 6	779,828	982,405	1,155,684	1,321,011	1,648,690	22.98				
14 Louisiana..... 19	352,411	517,762	708,002	726,915	939,946	29.30				
15 Maine..... 13	501,793	583,169	628,279	626,915	648,966	3.51				
16 Maryland..... 15	470,019	583,034	687,049	780,894	934,943	19.72				
17 Massachusetts... 8	737,699	994,514	1,231,066	1,457,351	1,783,085	22.35				
18 Michigan..... 23	212,267	397,654	749,113	1,184,059	1,636,937	38.24				
19 Minnesota..... 33	6,077	30	172,023	439,706	780,773	77.56				
20 Mississippi..... 17	375,651	606,526	791,305	827,922	1,131,597	36.67				
21 Missouri..... 16	383,702	682,044	1,182,012	1,721,295	2,168,380	25.97				
22 Nebraska..... 36	28,841	35	28,841	122,993	452,402	267.82				
23 Nevada..... 37	6,857	37	6,857	42,491	62,266	46.53				
24 New Hampshire 22	284,574	317,976	326,073	318,300	346,991	9.01				
25 New Jersey..... 18	373,306	489,555	672,035	906,096	1,131,116	24.83				
26 New York..... 1	2,428,921	3,097,394	3,880,735	4,382,759	4,082,871	15.97				
27 North Carolina.. 7	753,419	869,039	992,622	1,071,361	1,399,750	30.65				
28 Ohio..... 3	1,519,467	1,980,329	2,339,511	2,665,260	3,198,062	19.99				
29 Oregon..... 32	13,294	34	52,465	90,923	174,768	92.21				
30 Pennsylvania... 2	1,724,033	2,311,786	2,906,215	3,521,951	4,282,891	21.60				
31 Rhode Island.... 24	108,830	147,545	174,620	217,353	276,531	27.22				
32 South Carolina.. 11	594,398	668,507	703,708	705,606	995,577	41.09				
33 Tennessee..... 5	829,210	1,002,717	1,109,801	1,258,520	1,542,359	22.55				
34 Texas..... 25	212,592	23	604,215	818,579	1,591,749	94.45				
35 Vermont..... 21	291,948	314,120	315,098	330,551	332,286	.52				
36 Virginia..... 4	1,239,797	1,421,661	1,596,318	1,225,163	1,512,565	23.45				
37 West Virginia... 27	442,014	29	618,457	39.91						
38 Wisconsin..... 29	30,945	24	305,391	15	775,881	15	1,054,670	16	1,315,497	24.73
The States.....	17,019,641	23,067,262	31,183,744	38,115,641	49,371,340	29.53				
1 Arizona..... 8	9,658	6	40,440	318.72						
2 Dakota..... 5	4,837	7	14,181	3	135,177	853.22				
3 Dist. Columbia.. 1	43,712	2	51,687	2	75,080	1	177,624	34.87		
4 Idaho..... 6	14,999	8	32,610	117.41						
5 Montana..... 5	20,595	7	39,159	90.13						
6 New Mexico..... 1	61,547	1	93,516	2	91,874	4	119,565	30.14		
7 Utah..... 3	11,380	3	40,273	3	86,786	2	143,963	65.88		
8 Washington..... 4	11,594	4	23,955	5	75,116	213.57				
9 Wyoming..... 9	9,118	9	20,789	127.99						
The Territories..	43,712	124,614	259,577	442,730	784,443	77.18				
Total population	17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	30.08				
	Increase per cent, 1830-40, 33.52	Increase per cent, 1840-50, 35.83	Increase per cent, 1850-60, 35.11	Increase per cent, 1860-70, 22.65	Increase per cent, 1870-80, 30.08					

States and Territories when arranged according to magnitude of population, subject to final correction at the Census Office.

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From the United States Official Postal Guide, October, 1880.]

The standard single rate is $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce avoirdupois.

* Prepayment optional in case of country marked with a star, embraced in the Postal Union Treaty of 1878. When not prepaid, double rates are collected.

DESTINATION.	Let- ters.	News- papers	DESTINATION.	Let- ters.	News- papers
	Cts.	Cts.		Cts.	Cts.
Africa, British Possessions on West Coast.....	*5	2	Java.....	*5	2
Africa, French, Portuguese, & Spanish Possessions....	*5	2	Liberia.....	*5	2
Amoy.....	*5	2	Luxemburg.....	*5	2
Argentine Republic.....	*5	2	Macao.....	*5	2
Australia, except New South Wales, Victoria, & Queens- land.....	5	2	Madagascar.....	23	6
Austria.....	*5	2	Madeira.....	*5	2
Azores.....	*5	2	Malta.....	*5	2
Balearic Isles.....	*5	2	Manila.....	*5	2
Belgium.....	*5	2	Martinique.....	*5	2
Bermuda.....	*5	2	Mauritius.....	*5	2
Bolivia, British Mail.....	17	4	Mexico.....	*5	2
Borneo.....	*5	2	Moldavia.....	*5	2
Brazil.....	*5	2	Monaco.....	*5	2
British Columbia.....	3	1	Montenegro.....	*5	2
Buenos Ayres.....	*5	2	Morocco.....	*5	2
Bulgaria.....	*5	2	Morocco, except Spanish West Coast.....	15	4
Burmah, British Mail.....	*5	2	Nassau, N. P.....	3	2
Canada.....	3	1	Natal.....	*5	2
Canary Islands.....	*5	2	Netherlands.....	*5	2
Canton.....	*5	2	New Brunswick.....	3	1
Cape of Good Hope.....	15	4	New Foundland.....	*5	2
Carthage.....	13	4	New Grenada, direct Mail..	5	2
Ceylon.....	*5	2	New South Wales, dir. Mail.	12	2
Chili, British Mail.....	17	4	New Zealand, direct Mail...	12	2
China, <i>viâ</i> San Francisco...	5	2	Nicaragua, direct.....	5	2
Cochin China.....	*5	2	Norway.....	*5	2
Colombia, U. S. of.....	*5	2	Nova Scotia.....	3	1
Costa Rica, Western Ports..	5	2	Panama, direct Mail.....	5	2
Cuba.....	*5	2	Paraguay.....	17	4
Curacoa.....	*5	2	Persia.....	*5	2
Cyprus.....	*5	2	Peru.....	*5	2
Denmark.....	*5	2	Philippine Islands.....	*5	2
Ecuador.....	20	2	Poland.....	*5	2
Egypt.....	*5	2	Porto Rico.....	*5	2
England.....	*5	2	Portugal.....	*5	2
Faroe Islands.....	*5	2	Prince Edward Island.....	3	1
Fiji Islands, direct, <i>viâ</i> San Francisco.....	5	2	Queensland.....	12	2
Finland.....	*5	2	Roumania.....	*5	2
France.....	*5	2	Russia.....	*5	2
French Colonies.....	*5	2	St. Croix.....	*5	2
Gambia.....	*5	2	St. Domingo.....	13	6
Germany.....	*5	2	St. Helena, British Mail....	15	4
Gibraltar.....	*5	2	St. Thomas.....	*5	2
Gold Coast.....	*5	2	Salvador.....	*5	2
Great Britain.....	*5	2	Sandwich Islands.....	6	1
Greece.....	*5	2	Scotland.....	*5	2
Greenland.....	*5	2	Servia.....	*5	2
Greytown, British Mail.....	13	4	Shanghai.....	*5	2
Guadaloupe.....	*5	2	Siam, dir. from S. Francisco.	10	2
Guatemala, direct Mail....	10	2	Sierra Leone.....	*5	2
Guiana, British, French, and Dutch.....	*5	2	Singapore.....	*5	2
Havana.....	*5	2	Spain.....	*5	2
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Hindustan.....	*5	2	Sweden.....	*5	2
Honduras.....	*5	2	Switzerland.....	*5	2
Hong Kong.....	*5	2	Tangier.....	*5	2
Hungary.....	*5	2	Tripoli, Italian Mail.....	*5	2
Iceland.....	*5	2	Tunis, Italian Mail.....	*5	2
India, British Mail.....	*5	2	Turkey.....	*5	2
Ireland.....	*5	2	Turk's Island, British Mail..	13	4
Italy.....	*5	2	Uruguay.....	27	4
Jamaica.....	*5	2	Vancouver's Island.....	*5	2
Japan.....	*5	2	Van Diemen's Land.....	5	2
			Venezuela.....	13	4
			Victoria.....	12	2
			Wallachia.....	*5	2
			West Indies, direct Mail ...	*5	2
			Zanzibar.....	*5	2

as revised under Act of March 3d, 1879.

First Class Mail Matter.

LETTERS.—This class includes letters, postal cards, and any thing sealed or otherwise closed against inspection, or any thing containing writing not allowed as an accompaniment to printed matter, under class three.

Postage, 3 cents each half ounce or fraction thereof.

On local or drop letters, at free delivery offices, 2 cents. At offices where no free delivery by carrier, 1 cent.

Prepayment by stamps invariably required.

Postal cards, 1 cent.

Registered letters, 10 cents in addition to the proper postage.

The Post-Office Department or its revenue is not by law liable for the loss of any registered mail matter.

Second Class.

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Third Class.

Mail matter of the third class includes books, transient newspapers and periodicals, circulars, and other matter wholly in print, legal and commercial papers filled out in writing, proof-sheets, corrected proof-sheets, and manuscript copy accompanying the same.

MS. unaccompanied by proof-sheets, letter rates.

Limit of weight, 4 pounds each package, except single books—weight not limited.

Postage, 1 cent for each 2 ounces or fractional part thereof, invariably prepaid by stamps.

Fourth Class.

Embraces merchandise and all matter not included in the 1st, 2d, or 3d class, which is not liable to injure the mail matter. Limit of weight, 4 pounds.

Postage, 1 cent each ounce or fraction thereof, prepaid.

All packages of matter of the 3d or 4th class must be so wrapped or enveloped that their contents may be examined by postmasters without destroying the wrappers.

Matter of the second, third, or fourth class containing any writing, except as here specified, or except bills and receipts for periodicals, or printed commercial papers filled out in writing, as deeds, bills, etc., will be charged with letter postage; but the sender of any book may write names or addresses therein, or on the outside, with the word "from" preceding the same, or may write briefly on any package the number and names of the articles inclosed.

Postal Money Orders.

An order may be issued for any amount, from one cent to fifty dollars, inclusive, but fractional parts of a cent cannot be included.

The Fees for orders are :

On orders not exceeding \$15.....	10 cents.
“ “ over \$15 and not exceeding \$30..	15 “
“ “ over 30 “ “	20 “
“ “ over 40 “ “	25 “

When a larger sum than fifty dollars is required, additional orders must be obtained; but no more than three orders will be issued in one day from the same post-office to the same remitter in favor of the same payee.

Free Delivery.

The free delivery of mail matter at the residences of the people desiring it is required by law in every city of 50,000 or more population, and may be established at every place containing not less than 20,000 inhabitants. The present number of free delivery offices is ninety.

The franking privilege was abolished July 1, 1873, but the following mail-matter may be sent free by legislative saving-clauses, viz.:

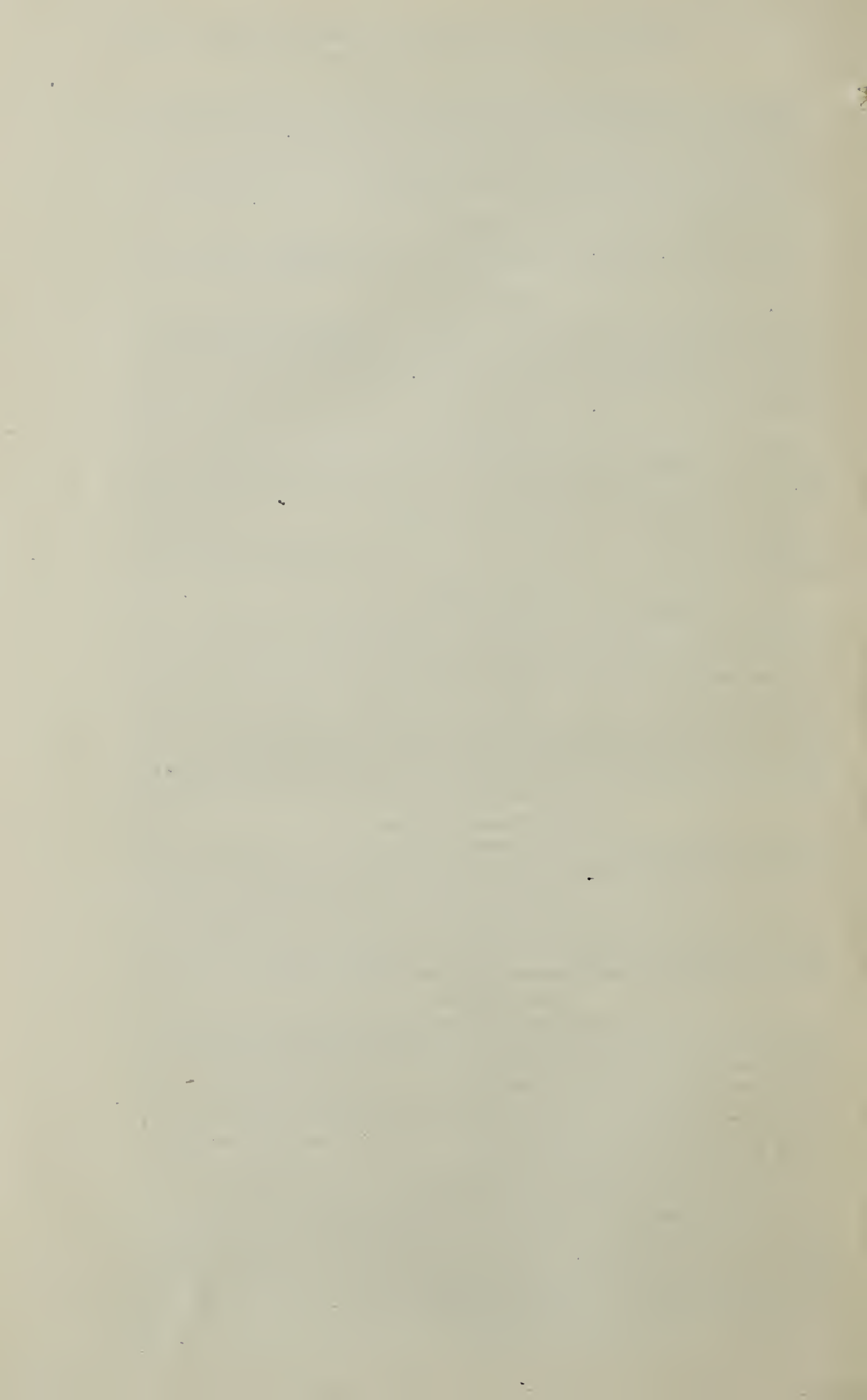
1. All public documents printed by order of Congress, the Congressional Record and speeches contained therein, franked by members of Congress or the Secretary of the Senate, or Clerk of the House.

2. Seeds transmitted by the Commissioner of Agriculture, or by any member of Congress, procured from that department.

3. All periodicals sent to subscribers within the county where printed.

4. Letters and packages relating exclusively to the business of the Government of the United States, mailed only by officers of the same, publications required to be mailed to the Librarian of Congress by the copyright law, and letters and parcels mailed by the Smithsonian Institution. All these must be covered by specially printed "penalty" envelopes or labels.

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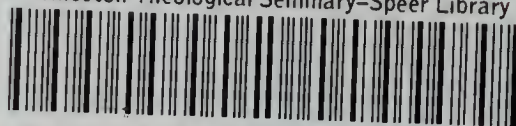
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